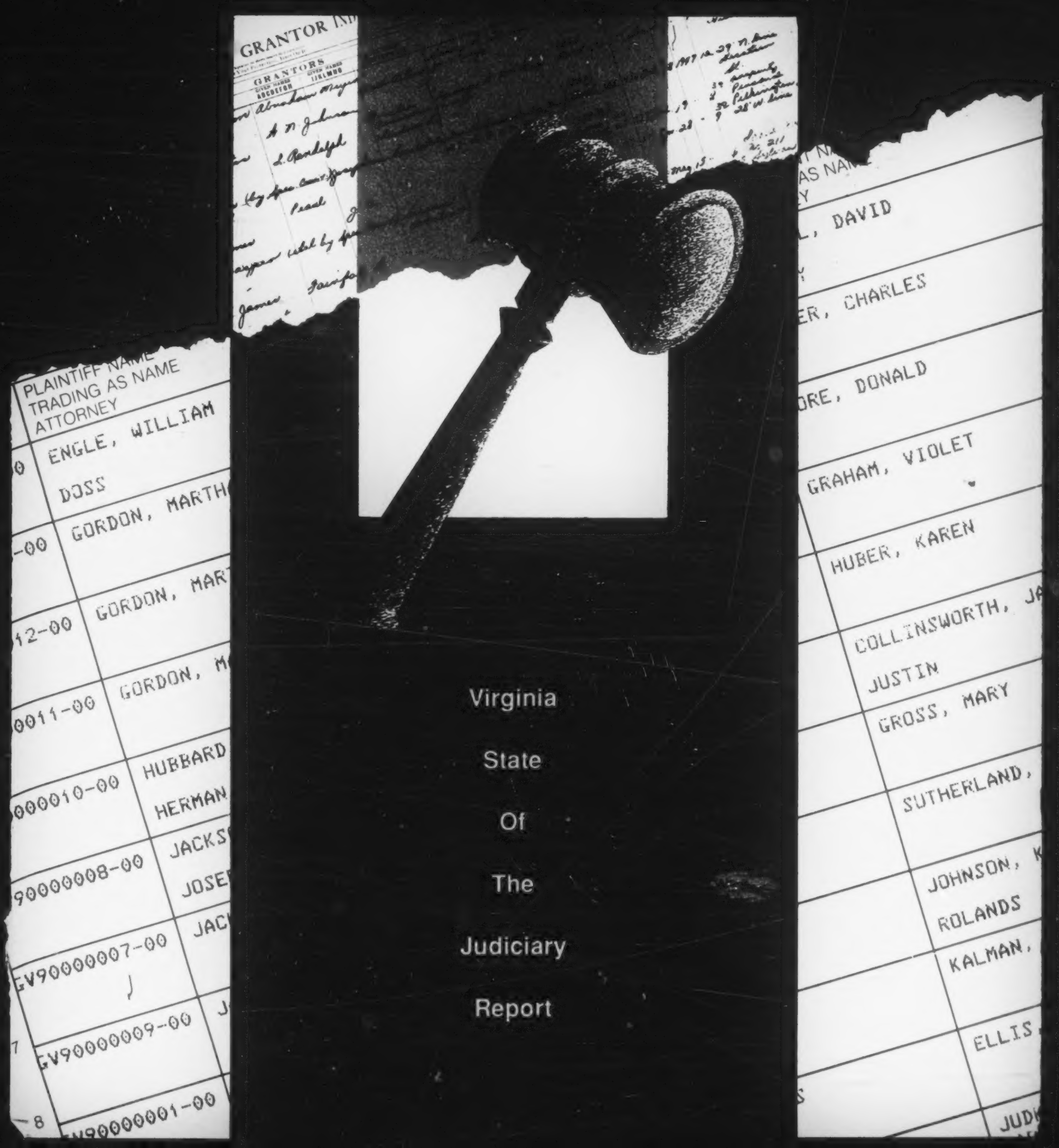
S8300-1

1990


GRANTOR
GRANTORS
PLAINTIFF NAME
TRADING AS NAME
ATTORNEY
ENGLE, WILLIAM
DOSS
GORDON, MARTH
GORDON, MART
GORDON, M
HUBBARD
HERMAN
JACKS
JOSE
GV90000007-00
GV90000009-00
GV90000001-00
DAVID
CHARLES
DONALD
GRAHAM, VIOLET
HUBER, KAREN
COLLINSWORTH, JA
JUSTIN
GROSS, MARY
SUTHERLAND,
JOHNSON, K
ROLANDS
KALMAN,
ELLIS

Virginia State Of The Judiciary Report

VIRGINIA JUDICIAL BRANCH

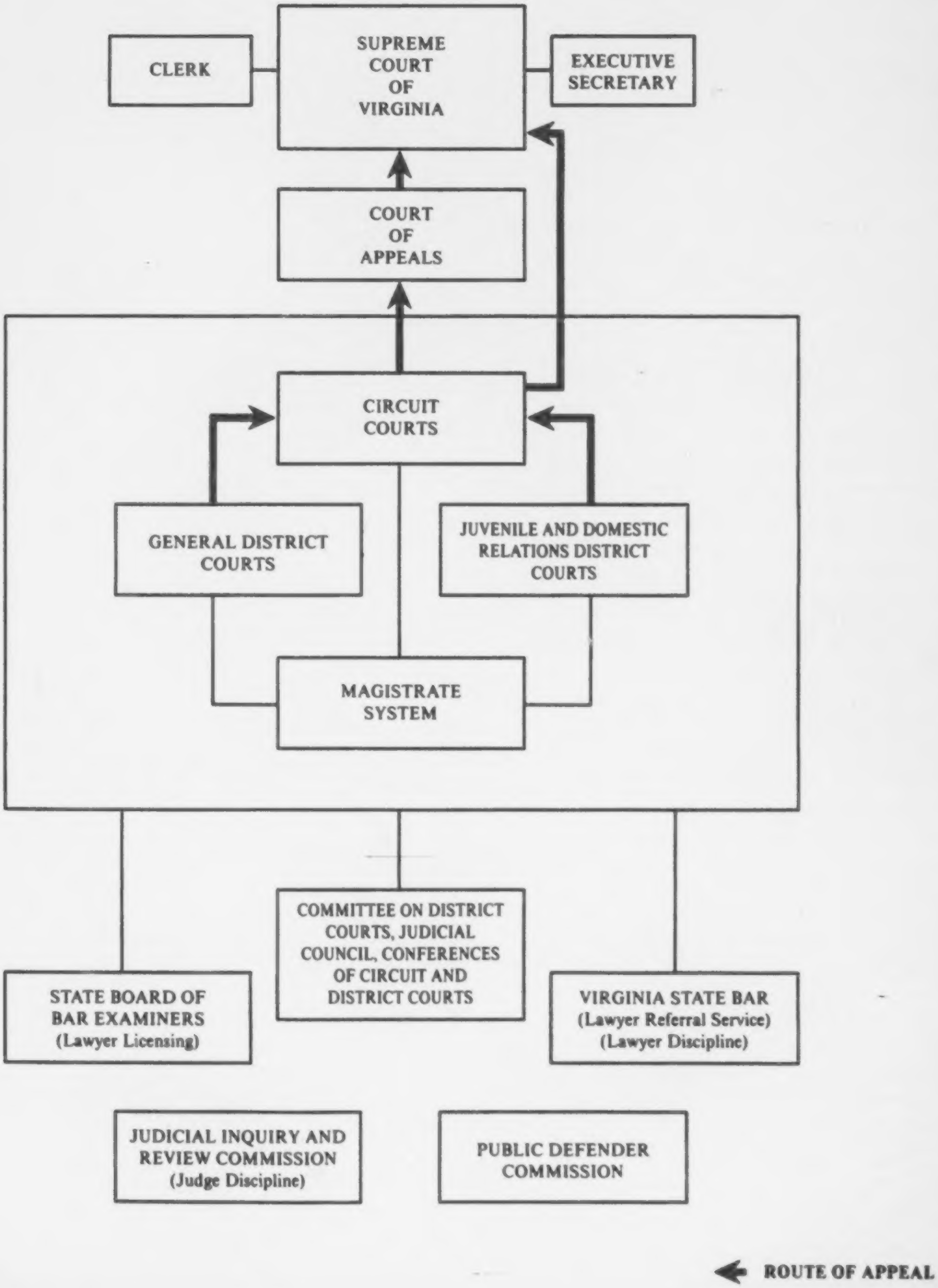

CLERK
SUPREME COURT OF VIRGINIA
EXECUTIVE SECRETARY
COURT OF APPEALS
CIRCUIT COURTS
GENERAL DISTRICT COURTS
JUVENILE AND DOMESTIC RELATIONS DISTRICT COURTS
MAGISTRATE SYSTEM
COMMITTEE ON DISTRICT COURTS, JUDICIAL COUNCIL, CONFERENCES OF CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT COURTS
STATE BOARD OF BAR EXAMINERS (Lawyer Licensing)
VIRGINIA STATE BAR (Lawyer Referral Service) (Lawyer Discipline)
JUDICIAL INQUIRY AND REVIEW COMMISSION (Judge Discipline)
PUBLIC DEFENDER COMMISSION
ROUTE OF APPEAL

TABLE OF CONTENTS

VIRGINIA'S JUDICIAL BRANCH (CHART) ii
STATE OF THE JUDICIARY MESSAGE vi
THE JUDICIARY'S YEAR IN REVIEW A-1

Part One Reviewing Court System Activities 1990

Foresight 2000: The Judiciary's Strategic Plan A-2
Family Court Project A-3

Technology in the Courts: Today and Tomorrow
  Court Automation: Continued Expansion A-4
  Records Indexing A-5
  FMS/CMS Interface A-5
  CAIS-DMV Interface A-5
  CAIS-State Police Interface A-5
  Jury Management Improvements A-5
  Tax Set-off Program A-6
  Responding to Disasters A-6
  Court Automation: The Plan for the Coming Decade A-7
Fiscal Overview of the Judiciary
  Judicial System Expenditures A-8
  Budget Reduction Efforts A-10
  Summary of Federal Grants Activity A-14
Drugs and the Courts A-14
Sentencing Guidelines Project A-16
Delay Reduction Through Calendar Management A-17
  Statement of the Judicial Council on the Adoption and Implementation of Case Processing Time Guidelines A-19
Building Better Client Relations A-20
Expanded Model Criminal Orders A-20
Trial Court Performance Standards A-21
Alternative Dispute Resolution A-22
Guidelines for Docketing Practices A-23
Other Efforts
  Study to Improve Delivery of Magistrate Services A-24
  EDUCATS A-24
  Series of Personnel Manuals Developed A-24

Part Two Virginia Courts

Supreme Court A-29
Court of Appeals A-34
Circuit Court A-39
District Court A-47
Magistrates A-60

Part Three Other Activities

Indigent Defense Services and Criminal Fund Activity A-64
Involuntary Mental Commitments A-66
Medical Malpractice Review Panels A-71
Supreme Court Designations A-74

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Creation of New Judgeships A-75
Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges A-75

CASELOAD SUMMARIES

Map of Judicial Circuits and Districts B-2
Circuit and District Annual Data Summaries B-4

JUDICIAL POLICY-MAKING BODIES

Judicial Council C-1
Committees of the Judicial Council of Virginia C-2
Committees of the Judicial Conference of Virginia C-3
Committee on District Courts C-4
Judicial Conference of Virginia for District Courts C-5

JUDGES AND THEIR TERMS

Justices of the Supreme Court D-1
Judges of the Court of Appeals D-1
Circuit Court Judges D-2
General District Court Judges D-7
Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court Judges D-11
Substitute Judges D-16

PERSONNEL, SALARY AND CLASSIFICATION PLANS

District Court System

Number of District Court Personnel by Classification E-1
Statewide Salary and Classification E-2
Northern Virginia Salary and Classification Plan E-3

Magistrate System

Number of Magistrates by Classification E-4
Statewide Salary and Classification Plan E-5
Northern Virginia Salary and Classification Plan E-5

CASELOAD STATISTICS

Circuit Court Statistics by Circuit

Civil Cases Commenced per Judge F-1
Criminal Cases Commenced per Judge F-2
Civil Cases Concluded per Judge F-3
Criminal Cases Concluded per Judge F-4
Pending Cases per Judge F-5
Juries Impaneled and Jury Days per Judge F-6

1990 Caseload Statistics by Circuit F-7
1990 Caseload Statistics by Locality F-71

General District Court

1990 Caseload Statistics by Urban and Rural Districts F-87

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

1990 Caseload Statistics by Urban and Rural Districts F-88

1990 Caseload Statistics by District F-89
1990 Caseload Statistics by Locality F-155

Magistrate System

Summary Activity by District F-185

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Processes Issued F-186
Other Magistrate Activity F-187

FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Commonwealth Expenditure Summaries

Circuit Courts G-1
General District Courts G-2
Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Courts G-5
Combined District Courts G-8
Magistrates G-10
District Courts and Magistrates G-15

Commonwealth Revenue Summaries for the District Courts

By District G-16
By Locality G-17

Local Revenue Summaries for the District Courts

By District G-23
By Locality G-24
LIST OF AVAILABLE PUBLICATIONS ON THE JUDICIARY G-30

(Cover and Divider Page Design: Wendy Schutt,
Design Center, Communication Arts and Design Department,
Virginia Commonwealth University)

State
Of
The
Judiciary
Message

When the end of 1991 rolls around, this country will have completed five years of national celebration. The celebration has commemorated the signing of the United States Constitution in 1787, the ratification of the Constitution by the states in 1788, the passage of the Judiciary Act, establishing the federal court system, in 1789, the first sitting of the United States Supreme Court in 1790, and the ratification by the states of the first ten constitutional amendments in 1791.

In 1987, the Virginia judiciary, in ceremonies held in a number of circuits throughout the State, recognized the 200th anniversary of the signing of the Constitution. On June 25, 1988, the bicentennial of Virginia's ratification of the Constitution, I had the privilege of participating in a ceremony honoring the occasion, held at the ratification site in what is now the Medical College of Virginia complex in Richmond. Then, in a ceremony held in the courtroom of the Supreme Court in Richmond during the early part of January, 1990, we recognized the 200th birthday of the federal court system and the bicentennial of the first meeting of the United States Supreme Court. We were honored by the participation of Justice Lewis F. Powell, Jr., in that ceremony.

Since it was Virginia's ratification of the first ten amendments on December 15, 1791, that made the Bill of Rights a reality, I considered it imperative that we take time to remember this important event. Furthermore, we in the judiciary deal with the provisions of the Bill of Rights almost on a daily basis. Hence, I thought it appropriate to devote at least a portion of this year's State of the Judiciary Report to the commemoration of the ratification of the Bill of Rights.

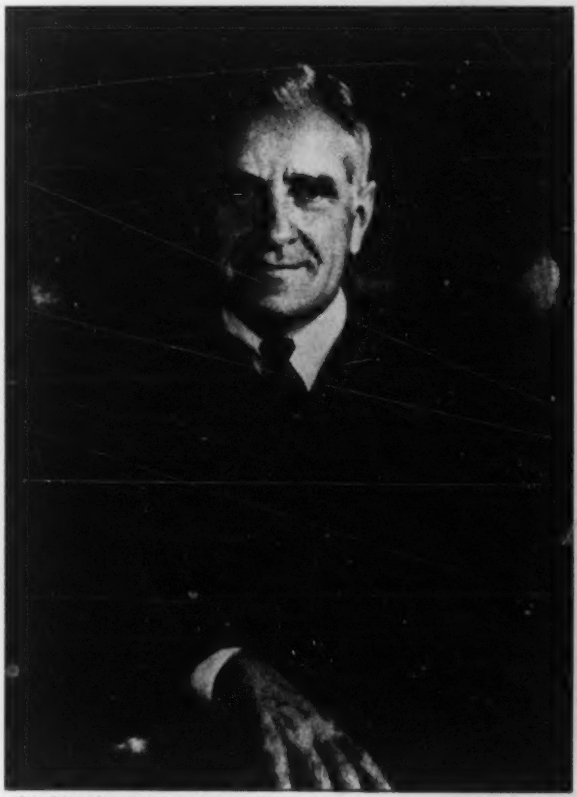
I do not believe that the importance of the Bill of Rights can be overemphasized. In my opinion, without the Bill of Rights, our Constitution long since would have gone the way of most of the constitutions adopted by the other nations of this world. And, without the Constitution, our freedom might well have been lost.

But, lest we Americans become too complacent about the rights we enjoy, we must constantly remind ourselves that we have not always lived in freedom. We once were the subjects of a foreign king who, in the words of the Declaration of Independence, displayed "a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having in direct object the establishment of an absolute tyranny and whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a tyrant . . . unfit to be the ruler of a free people."

The Signers of the Declaration said the people had the right and the duty to "throw off" any government that "evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism." As a substitute for this tyrannical rule, the Signers envisioned for America a government "deriving [its] just powers from the consent of the governed" — a government securing to the people their inalienable right to "life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness."

Taking the first bold steps toward throwing off the yoke of despotism, the early patriots embarked upon a pursuit in which equal justice under law was the ultimate goal. The Virginia Declaration of Rights, adopted in Williamsburg in June 1776, proclaimed that "no free government or the blessings of liberty, can be preserved to any people but by a firm adherence to justice." In the Declaration of Independence, the Signers complained that the British king had "obstructed the administration of justice by refusing his assent to laws for establishing judiciary powers." And in the Preamble to the Constitution, the Framers listed the necessity to "establish justice" second only to the need to "form a more perfect union."

The Framers of the Constitution perceived that a successful pursuit of justice necessarily would involve constant adherence to a rule of law. To this end, they provided in Article VI that the "Constitution and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof . . . shall



Chief Justice Harry L. Carrico

be the supreme law of the land."

The American rule of law is what sets this nation apart from every totalitarian state. Our system is founded upon the proposition that people should be governed by rule, reason, and right, rather than by force and fear. We have succeeded by placing the peoples' destiny in their own hands, subject to the supreme law of the land, while other nations have failed by seizing all power unto themselves, subject to no restraints.

> Without the Bill of Rights, our Constitution long since would have gone the way of most of the constitutions adopted by the other nations of the world. And, without the Constitution, our freedom might well have been lost.

Through rebellion, our early patriots threw off the despotic government under which the colonies suffered. But did the Signers of the Declaration intend that the kind of government they envisioned for America should also be lost in rebellion. Of course not! They laid down in the Declaration the clear and strong admonition that "[p]rudence, indeed, will dictate that governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes."

The government envisioned by those early patriots found fruition in the Constitution. One need only read the Constitutions's preamble to learn the nature of the journey upon which the people of the United States were about to embark. The preamble says that the people, in order to form a more perfect union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquility, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessing of liberty to themselves and their posterity, did ordain and establish the Constitution for the people of the United States of America.

What follows in the Constitution truly guarantees to every American the very kind of government the Signers of the Declaration intended for our nation. Can any among us claim that America today, in any of her actions, "evinces a design to reduce [the people] under absolute despotism?" Can any of us deny that what the Signers of the Declaration dreamed of for America — a government "deriving its just powers from the consent of the governed" — has really come to pass? Can one of us pretend that he or she is the unwilling subject of a "tyrant [who] is unfit to be the ruler of a free people?"

Again, I say, of course not! Americans today have more freedom, enjoy more liberty, and exercise more rights than any people in history. Americans have more voice in their government, more power over their leaders, and more control of their destiny than any people in the world.

All this is true because, although born in rebellion, our freedom has matured and flourished under the protection, not of military might alone, but of a rule of law. Liberty has found real expression in America through the lips of those who prayerfully praise the fundamental concepts upon which our rule of law is founded.

Law is the very language of liberty. It is as well the language of order and justice. But we cannot hope to secure order, or promote justice, or aspire to be free if we speak in a strange tongue, mouthing untested and unworthy ideas offensive to the notion that "governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes." We can achieve the lofty ideals of a truly democratic society only if we speak strongly in defense of the principles that have made this country the finest, freest place on the globe.

And how has our nation become the freest place in the world? Not by chance, you can be sure. The answer is found in the Constitution. All the freedom Americans enjoy, all the rights they exercise, are preserved to them by the Constitution and especially the Bill of Rights.

How wonderful is our freedom! How great are our rights! We can assemble, as we do here this morning, without anyone's leave. We can say what we want, write as we wish, and worship the way we please, all without fear of governmental reprisal. We can refuse to incriminate ourselves, avoid being twice put in jeopardy, and prevent being deprived of property or having it taken for public use without just compensation. We can keep and bear arms, petition for the redress of grievances, enjoy freedom from unreasonable searches and seizures, stand upon a presumption of innocence, demand trial by jury, and insist upon the aid of counsel, all as a matter of course. And we take for granted that we can travel where we will, work at what we might, and marry whom we choose. In short, we truly live in freedom.

Yes, all this is guaranteed by the Bill of Rights. And this, in truth, is what has made this nation great. Is it not amazing, however, that, as approved by the Philadelphia Convention on September 17, 1787, the Constitution contained no bill of rights? How could the delegates to that convention possibly have refused to include provisions so vital to the liberty of the American people?

Yet, refuse they did, but not unanimously. One delegate felt so strongly about the lack of a bill of rights that he refused to sign the finished document and went home in an outrage.

Home to this delegate happened to be Virginia. And he was the outstanding authority on bills of rights. Indeed, in June 1776, he authored for posterity one of the major documents in world history and the first definitive exposition of the natural rights of humankind. I refer, of course, to George Mason, the master of Gunston Hall in Fairfax County, and his political masterpiece, the Virginia Declaration of Rights.

Time does not permit me to detail the events surrounding Mason's authorship of the Declaration of Rights or all the effects it would have upon the course of history. It is a fascinating story, and I commend it to you for future study. It suffices for the moment to say that the Declaration was written by Mason as a delegate to the Virginia Convention, held in Williamsburg to frame a bill of rights and a constitution for Virginia, and that, with minor changes, it was adopted unanimously by the Convention on June 12, 1776.

I will take the time, however, to recite a paragraph of the Declaration that will serve to display the notability of the entire writing, not only as a legal document but also as a literary work. The fifteenth paragraph states that "no free government, or the blessings of liberty, can be preserved to any people, but by a firm adherence to justice, moderation, temperance, frugality, and virtue and by frequent recurrence to fundamental principles."

And one need only compare the Virginia Declaration of Rights and the first ten constitutional amendments to discern the profound effect of the one upon the other. Taken from the Declaration are the First Amendment rights of freedom of the press and free exercise of religion, the Second Amendment right to bear arms, the Fourth Amendment proscription against unreasonable searches and seizures, the Fifth Amendment rights of freedom from self-incrimination and due process of law, the Sixth Amendment rights of speedy trial by an impartial jury, of confrontation of witnesses, and of compulsory process, the Seventh Amendment right of jury trial in civil cases, and the Eighth Amendment prohibitions against excessive bail and cruel and unusual punishment.

Furthermore, I think it can be fairly stated that Americans might not enjoy all the freedom they have today had it not been for George Mason's authorship of the Virginia Declaration of Rights. His stubborn insistence at Philadelphia upon the inclusion of a bill of rights in the Constitution, his dramatic refusal to sign the Constitution as originally drafted, and his persistent efforts to have a bill of rights added later all contributed directly to the ultimate adoption of the first ten amendments to the Constitution.

Yet, history has never properly credited George Mason for his great contributions to the cause of independence and the establishment of constitutional government in this country. Perhaps, someday, that oversight will be corrected. In the meantime, it is not inappropriate that we in this Conference take note of and express gratitude for George Mason's contributions. And, as we mark the adoption of the Bill of Rights, I think it is quite appropriate that we take the occasion to remind ourselves of the obligation that is ours as members of the judiciary of Virginia.

That obligation, as defined in the Report of the Futures Commission, is "[]to provide an independent, accessible, responsive forum for the just resolution of disputes in order to preserve the rule of law and to protect all rights and liberties guaranteed by the United States and Virginia Constitutions." To help the courts provide the kind of independent, accessible, and responsive forum the Futures Report contemplates, the Judicial Council recently adopted Foresight 2000: A Strategic Plan, to serve as a comprehensive guide for the judicial system for the next two years.

Needless to say, budget restraints have hampered our efforts to improve the court system. Yet, the system has been active on several fronts during the past year. Perhaps receiving the most attention has been the action of Judicial Council in adopting Case Processing Guidelines. Council adopted the guidelines in recognition of the truism that delay in the disposition of cases is the principal cause of the loss of public respect for the courts and the main factor contributing to the lack of public confidence in the quality of justice.

> "No free government or the blessings of liberty, can be preserved to any people but by a firm adherence to justice"
> —The Virginia Declaration of Rights, 1776.

I will have more to say about the guidelines tomorrow, but I want to stress two things now: (1) the guidelines are voluntary, aspirational goals representing a consensus of the time reasonably required to dispose of most cases, and (2) nothing, in my opinion, has happened since Council adopted the guidelines to deter any court from electing to implement them, and any court that does elect to proceed will have my full support.

To further improve the services the courts provide the public, a training program has been developed for district court clerks and magistrates. Entitled "Proven Techniques to Build and Maintain Public Support," the program seeks to instill a sense of service in court personnel. Attention is also given to detecting and eliminating subtle forms of discrimination and to elevating sensitivity to the treatment of others, with the result that those who use the court system do not receive disparate treatment because of race, religion, gender, age, handicap, or socio-economic status.

With respect to another project involving the users of the courts, I reported last year that Judicial Council had received a federal grant to establish within the judicial system the ongoing capacity to acquire citizens' feedback and to translate such information into creative methods of improving the services offered by the courts. This project has not been implemented as yet, but work should begin within the next few months.

As I also reported last year, pursuant to the recommendation of the Futures Commission and with Judicial Council's approval, we applied for a federal grant to create a statewide office of alternative dispute resolution services within the judicial system. The grant has been received, and the office was established in April. As I said last year, the office will serve as a channel to help fund and encourage the creation of ADR programs by providing support to the judicial circuits and by improving public understanding of ADR services.

All these programs and others I could mention are designed to improve the public's confidence in the courts. But no program directed to building public confidence could be more important than one improving the way we select judges in this state. Let me hasten to say that no one could be more proud than I of the men and women who occupy the benches of Virginia, and I will defend to my utmost their reputation for integrity, proficiency, and ability.

In nearly all of the State of the Judiciary Reports I have made since becoming Chief Justice, I have urged a change in our method of judicial selection. However, in 1989 and 1990, I did not mention the subject, mainly, I suppose, out of a sense of frustration over the lack of success by such stalwarts as, first, Senator Parkerson, and, later, Senator Holland, in securing passage of bills they introduced to improve judicial selection.

Needless to say, budget restraints have hampered our efforts to improve the court system. Yet, the system has been active on several fronts during the past year. Perhaps receiving the most attention has been the action of the Judicial Council in adopting Case Processing Guidelines.

But, because I believe that a change is absolutely essential to continue the high quality of the Virginia judiciary, I feel compelled more than ever to call for merit selection of judges through creation of a Judicial Nominations Commission, with the authority to screen and nominate all candidates for judicial office. And I submit the proposal for the serious consideration of all those concerned with providing the people of this Commonwealth with an independent, accessible, and responsive forum for the just resolution of disputes.

One final word. You are all aware of the difficulties the budget crisis has imposed upon the judiciary. We have come to a virtual standstill in implementation of new projects. We have taken action to reduce educational programs, shorten the hours clerks' offices are open to the public, curtail the use of technology, and leave vacant positions unfilled. Employees have given up pay raises and judges have been requested to forego a salary increase. Furthermore, we have reduced spending by more than $14 million over the biennium. And I cannot promise when the hard times will end.

Yet, despite all the difficulties, I have sensed a great spirit of cooperation throughout the judiciary. And I want everyone to know how deeply appreciative I am of the unselfish, professional response they have given to all the requests for cooperation and for the response I am sure they will give to similar requests in the months ahead. This is, indeed, a public-spirited reaction. But, it does not surprise me because I know it comes from people who are always ready to share the responsibilites that go along with the benefits they receive. This is what living under the Bill of Rights really means, and it is why I am proud to join all the members of the judiciary in celebrating the adoption of that great document.

(Address delivered by Chief Justice Carrico at the Judicial Conference of Virginia, May 20, 1991.)

The Judiciary's Year In Review

Part One

REVIEWING COURT SYSTEM ACTIVITIES 1990

- FORESIGHT 2000: THE JUDICIARY'S STRATEGIC PLAN
- FAMILY COURT PROJECT
- TECHNOLOGY IN THE COURTS: TODAY AND TOMORROW
- FISCAL OVERVIEW OF THE JUDICIARY
- DRUGS AND THE COURTS
- SENTENCING GUIDELINES PROJECT
- DELAY REDUCTION THROUGH CALENDAR MANAGEMENT
- BUILDING BETTER CLIENT RELATIONS
- IMPROVING MODEL CRIMINAL ORDERS
- TRIAL COURT PERFORMANCE STANDARDS
- ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION
- GUIDELINES FOR DOCKETING PRACTICES
- OTHER EFFORTS
    Study to Improve Delivery of Magistrate Services
    EDUCATS
    Series of Personnel Manuals Developed

FORESIGHT 2000: THE JUDICIARY'S STRATEGIC PLAN 1990–1992

The judiciary's 1990–92 Comprehensive Judicial Plan was published by the Judicial Council in October, 1990. The Plan outlines the court system's major objectives for improving and expanding judicial system services to the public. The updated Plan contains 26 objectives and 99 specific action items to be initiated during this biennium.

FORESIGHT 2000
A Strategic Plan

Among these are the establishment of a statewide office on alternative dispute resolution, the development of calendar management/delay reduction efforts in all courts, the expansion of automation within the courts, and implementation of the sentencing guidelines projects within all circuits.

The 1990–92 Plan was based upon the recommendations of the Commission on the Future of Virginia's Judicial System.

The 34-member Commission, appointed by Chief Justice Carrico in mid-1987, was composed of distinguished members of the judiciary, legislature, court personnel, bar, media and private citizens, lawyers, and judges. Inherent in the creation of the Commission was the judiciary's recognition that the planning process could be greatly enhanced by the addition of "futures research" or foresight techniques to the process. These techniques enabled the Commission to move beyond traditional issues and time frames and to assess internal changes the courts may face as a result of societal changes. Developing information on these emerging trends provided the opportunity to develop longer-term goals, strategies and plans for improving the courts to meet expected demands.

After eighteen months of study, the Commission issued its final report on May 1, 1989. The report cited numerous projected trends for 21st Century Virginia and analyzed the potential implications of demographic, economic, technological, environmental and other changes on the operation of the state courts. The report noted that while courts and all institutions must be able to respond creatively and effectively to change, charting a precise course in advance is not possible. Instead, the Commission developed an underlying philosophy to guide the future direction of the courts and enable the judiciary to respond to the changing forces and attitudes of society with a coherent sense of purpose and mission.

Mission:

"To provide an independent, accessible, responsive forum for the just resolution of disputes in order to preserve the rule of law and to protect all rights and liberties guaranteed by the United States and Virginia Constitutions."

The Commission concluded that Virginians will need and expect the courts to resolve disputes justly, administer themselves effectively and preserve the public trust. The report offered ten "visions" to serve as a foundation for the courts of the next century and to paint a picture of the preferred future for these courts. The following guiding principles were articulated by the Commission. First, all persons should have effective access to justice. In addition, the courts should maintain human dignity and the rule of law by insuring equal application of the judicial process to all controversies. Dispute resolution mechanisms should respond to the changing needs of society. Courts should be effective, efficient and accountable. The public's perception of the courts should be one of confidence and respect for the courts and for legal authority. Finally, courts must be independent to perform their constitutional role. Emanating from these visions are 131 specific recommendations which were developed to provide a sense of direction for the immediate future.

After receiving the Commission's report in June 1989, the Judicial Council of Virginia referred the report to its Judicial Administration Committee for review. The Committee, in conjunction with the Judicial Administration Committees of the Judicial Conferences, carefully examined each of the 131 recommendations and made its report to the Council in December 1989. The Council then adopted 118 or 90 percent of the Commission's recommendations. These recommendations now form the basis of the judiciary's comprehensive plan, as published in a report entitled *Foresight 2000*.

FAMILY COURT PROJECT

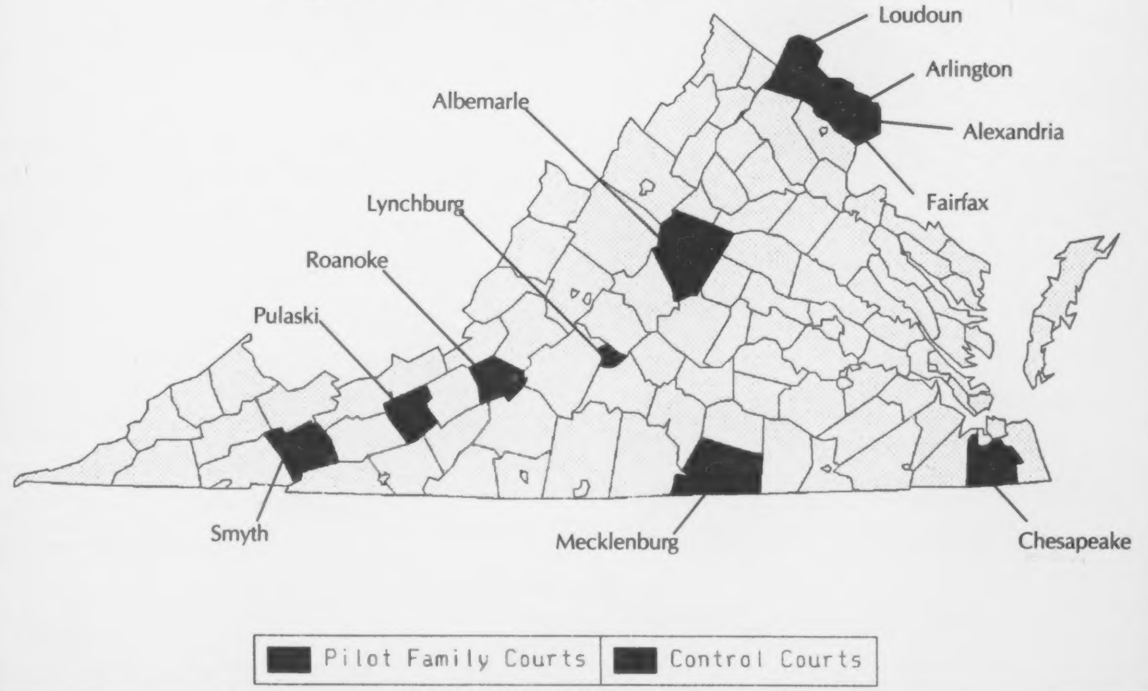
The Family Court Pilot Project authorized by legislation passed in the 1989 session of the General Assembly became operational on January 2, 1990 in the circuit courts of Mecklenburg, Smyth, Roanoke City and Roanoke County and the Juvenile and Domestic Relations courts of Loudoun, Fairfax, Alexandria, Albemarle, Chesapeake and Lynchburg. For comparison purposes, the circuit courts of Arlington and Pulaski are serving as control courts for this project. Later in the year, a circuit judge in Chesapeake also joined the project.

In response to the feedback gathered from those participating, minor revisions in the program's policies, procedures and forms were made and the project proceeded smoothly. As a guide to the litigants involved in using the Family Court an informational pamphlet was designed and distributed which describes the types of matters handled by the court, court personnel with whom the litigant may have contact and a glossary of terms relating to family court operations.

Evaluation of the pilot program is a crucial aspect of the legislative mandate. A grant application was submitted to and funded by the Department of Criminal Justice Services for the development of an evaluation process. The Family Court Pilot Project's Advisory Committee activated the Subcommittee on Evaluation in July to oversee the design of the evaluation process. In order to better address all issues relating to the evaluation, the Subcommittee was expanded to include two family and child psychologists, a court service unit director and a representative from the National Center for State Courts. Meeting numerous times during the year, the Subcommittee and the overall advisory committee developed the various survey instruments to be administered to the litigants, lawyers, judges, clerks and agency personnel. Along with these mail surveys, personal interview surveys which will be used in the second phase of the evaluation were written. Finally, a detailed schedule for conducting the evaluation phase of the project was established.

In November, the Subcommittee's adult litigant survey was pilot tested. Over 700 litigants were randomly selected from four of the pilot courts and mailed surveys. This pilot

Virginia Pilot Family Courts (1990)



test yielded a 30% response rate. In addition to the objective answers contained on the survey forms, many respondents wrote subjectively about their experiences with the pilot project. These comments have provided valuable input for the evaluation process.

The National College of Juvenile and Family Law of the National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges held a National Family Court Symposium in Las Vegas, Nevada. The Chairman of the Subcommittee on Evaluation and two staff members were invited to participate in the meeting. Teams representing 17 different states exchanged ideas on the formation and operation of family courts. The Virginia team brought back some valuable insights for use in evaluating the project.

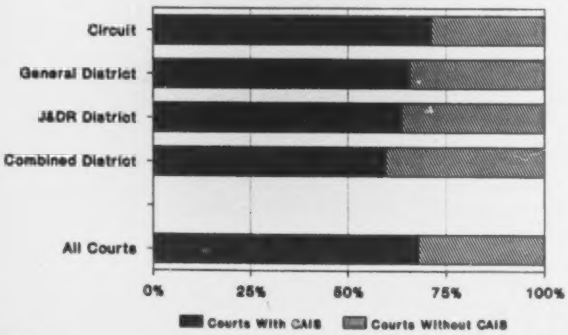
During this initial year of operation staff has maintained constant contact with the pilot courts and responded quickly to problems or requests for assistance. The general perception has been that both the bar and the courts are pleased with the progress of the pilot project.

TECHNOLOGY IN THE COURTS: TODAY AND TOMORROW

COURT AUTOMATION: CONTINUED EXPANSION

During 1990 the judicial system continued to expand its use of automation within the courts. The number of courts utilizing the Courts Automated Information System (CAIS) rose by 12 percent over the previous year making CAIS operational in a total of 221 courts, of which 87 are circuit courts, 56 general district courts, 34 combined courts and 44 juvenile and domestic relations courts. Year end figures showed court usage of the Financial Management System (FMS) standing at 144 and 194 courts using the Case Management System (CMS) with a majority of courts using both systems. Statewide, 67 percent of the courts are using these systems to process 75% of the judicial caseload.

COURTS SUPPORTED BY CAIS AUTOMATION
(As of January 24, 1991)



RECORDS INDEXING

Substantial progress was made on the CAIS Records Indexing system during 1990. This system, which meets all the statutory index requirements of Title 17, provides Virginia's circuit courts an efficient, comprehensive indexing system. The newly developed system, at present, indexes land records, marriage licenses, judgments and general miscellaneous for local requirements, with plans underway for the addition of financing statements and wills in 1991.

While each system is designed to operate independently, standardization of the system is an essential element in minimizing the complexity involved in administering software updates, recovery procedures and providing technical support. While personnel in each court receive thorough training in the operation and maintenance of the installed hardware as well as the Records Indexing system itself, staff at the Office of the Executive Secretary (OES) continue to be available to offer needed assistance through the modems installed with each system.

In keeping with the independent nature of the system, all data, programs, backup facilities and hardware will be located within the clerk's office. Even though functioning as a stand alone system, an interface will allow those courts with the Financial Management System (FMS) to initiate a base index record upon receipt of a recordation fee through the personal computer register. This will eliminate some redundant data entry that now exists. The system also includes an optional double entry verification capability for each of the instruments which significantly reduces the possibility of data entry errors. By using this system, the court is able to conduct merges at its discretion, thereby having the ability to process and print daily, weekly, monthly or yearly reports.

Vision Seven . . .

> "In the future, technology will increase the access, convenience and east of use of the courts for all citizens, and will enhance the quality of justice, by increasing the courts' ability to determine facts and reach a fair decision."

Public access to court records is enhanced with the provision of terminals for public use. These on-line terminals provide the public read only access to public records and the capability to print screen images of index information.

The records indexing system was initially installed in the Madison Circuit Court in July 1990. Plans have already been made to provide this system to Botetourt Circuit Court in early 1991 followed by circuit court of Roanoke City shortly thereafter.

FMS/CMS INTERFACE

Implementation of the Financial Management System/ Case Management System (FMS-CMS) Interface for general district courts began January 1989 with the Richmond General District Court — Manchester Division serving as the pilot. The driving force behind the development of the interface was the elimination of duplicate data entry caused by the same data having to be entered into both systems. From the initial pilot, court use of the interface has expanded to 49 of the 59 eligible courts. Consequently, as number of courts utilizing both systems grows, so will the number of courts eligible to use the interface. It should be noted that the FMS-CMS Interface is a prerequisite for implementation of the newly developed Department of Motor Vehicles-Case Management System Interface which provides an additional incentive for courts to begin utilizing both systems and, in turn, the FMS-CMS interface.

Two separate interfaces have been developed for the District Courts: a traffic/criminal division interface and a civil division interface. The traffic/criminal interface allows payments receipted through the FMS to be posted to the Case Management record and, in some cases, closes out the case with appropriate disposition information. Also, bond and full and partial payments update records in Case Management, as appropriate. When disposition data is entered through Case Management to update a case, the fine and cost information is used to automatically establish an individual account in the FMS. This audit trail has significantly improved accountability for the courts.

The civil interface reduces the time spent in redundant data entry. By receipting the filing fees, the next sequential case number is automatically assigned to the case and it is established in the Case Management System. Once established the case is docketed and indexed in the same manner as if entered initially through the CMS. Batch receipts are also processed, but additional information such as each defendant name must be updated separately. A civil mass update screen has been developed to assist with this function.

The FMS-CMS Interface is also operational in two of the Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Courts. Provision of a FMS-CMS interface to the circuit courts is planned.

CAIS-DMV INTERFACE

During 1990, the General District Court Case Management System/Department of Motor Vehicles interface moved from the pilot court phase to statewide implementation. This interface transmits Abstracts of Conviction electronically via a magnetic tape exchange from the district court to DMV. Beginning with the installation of the interface in Fauquier General District Court, Prince George Combined District Court, Henrico General District Court, and Alexandria General District Court during April and May, interface installation proceeded at the rate of four courts per month throughout the remainder of the year. This brought the total at year end to 35 courts.

The Fairfax County General District Court, which has the highest traffic caseload, obtained a separate, but similar interface with DMV. This means that interfaces now processes 57% (based on current caseload statistics) of the state's traffic caseload.

Scheduled installation of the CAIS-DMV interface will continue during 1991. As courts meet the established prerequisites for the interface, i.e. have CMS, FMS, and FMS/CMS interface, it will be installed.

CAIS-STATE POLICE INTERFACE

Development began in late 1990 on an interface to link CAIS with the Department of State Police. The purpose of this interface is to transfer information electronically via magnetic tape from the Circuit and General District Court CMS to the State Police's automated system. This will eliminate the manual preparation of Central Criminal Records Exchange (CCRE) reports by court personnel. Instead that information will be transferred using a magnetic tape process, greatly facilitating the maintenance of up-to-date criminal records.

The CAIS-State Police Interface will be pilot tested in a circuit and general district court during the spring of 1991. Following a successful pilot, a statewide implementation schedule will be developed for the courts.

JURY MANAGEMENT IMPROVEMENTS

The 1990 General Assembly amended Section 8.01-345 of the Code of Virginia, thereby eliminating the requirement for selection of jurors by magisterial district. This amendment provided circuit courts an opportunity to expand their list of potential jurors. In addition to the conventional list obtained from the State Board of Elections (SBE), the Court could now request lists from a variety of agencies, most notably the Department of Motor Vehicles (DMV). During the summer of 1990, the Office of the Executive Secretary (OES), working in conjunction with DMV and SBE, obtained magnetic tapes containing all licensed drivers and registered voters statewide. These lists were merged and sorted, then edited to eliminate duplicates, persons under 18 years of age, invalid locality codes, out-of-state residents, etc. On average, this consolidated list contained nearly twice as many citizens as the SBE listing used in the past.

With this new consolidated list ready for use, circuit courts were notified in August of its availability and asked whether or not they wanted one for their locality. By the end of September, 59 circuit courts had received the new list with the number expected to increase during 1991.

TAX SET-OFF PROGRAM

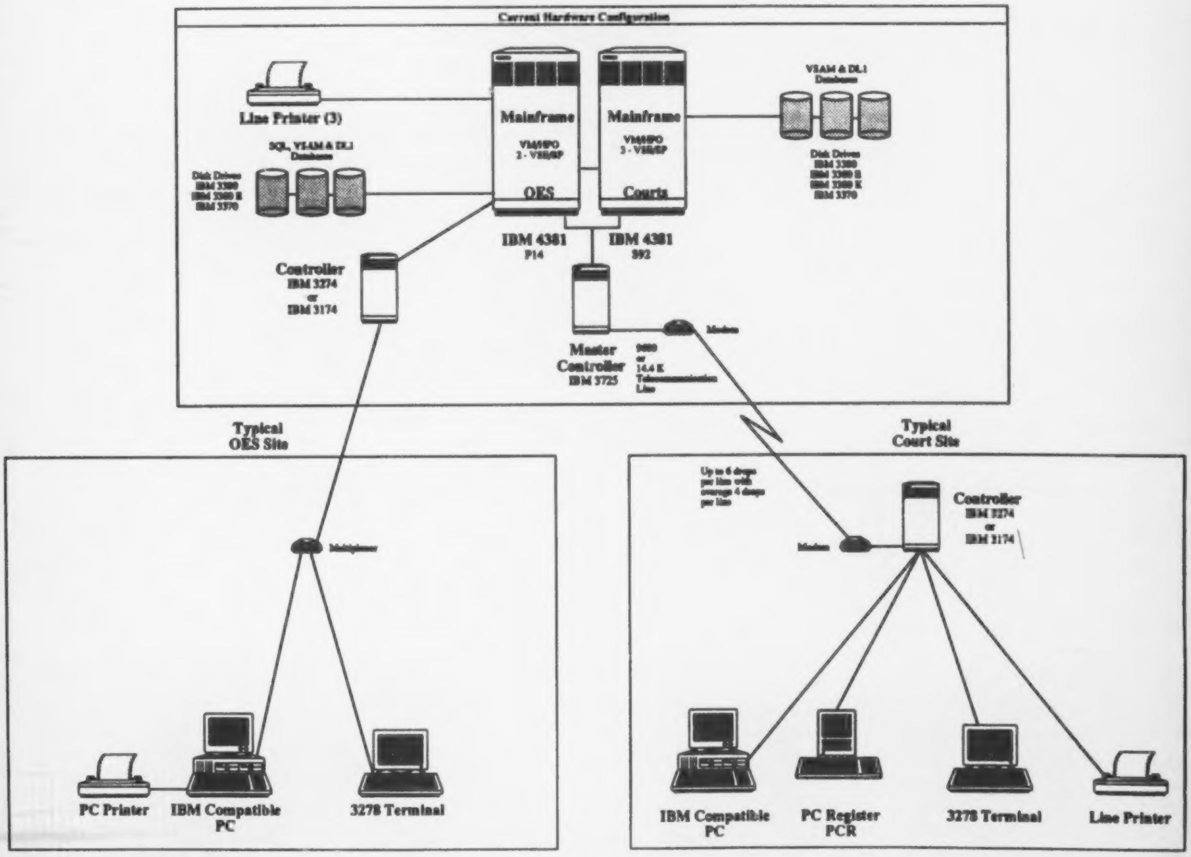
In 1989, the Office of the Executive Secretary (OES) developed an interface to operate between the automated Financial Management System and the Department of Taxation. This interface enabled the court system to electronically transfer its delinquent accounts receivables to the Department of Taxation for collection as part of the Debt Set-Off Program. In November 1989, delinquent accounts' information totalling $11,336,486.84 was submitted to Taxation. Through the Debt Set-Off process, $709,888.47 of the outstanding amount had been collected by October 1990.

The second annual submission was made in November 1990. At that time delinquent accounts from 119 courts were submitted totalling $34,278,270.30. Using the previous year's collection rate, it is projected that the Debt Set-Off Program will collect approximately $2,000,000.00 of these delinquent fines and costs.

RESPONDING TO DISASTERS

The Pulaski County Combined Court and the Arlington Circuit Court suffered severe damage as a result of fires. At Pulaski all court records were destroyed, therefore the automated system was used to provide summary case records as well as the financial records for the court. With the assistance of OES staff, these records were recon-

Supreme Court of Virginia
Long Range Information Technology Plan


Current Hardware Configuration
Line Printer (3)
Mainframe
VM/SPO
2 - VSE/SP
OES
Mainframe
VM/SPO
3 - VSE/SP
Courts
SQL, VSAM & DL1 Databases
Disk Drives
IBM 3380
IBM 3380 E
IBM 3370
VSAM & DL1 Databases
Disk Drives
IBM 3380
IBM 3380 E
IBM 3380 K
IBM 3370
IBM 4381
P14
IBM 4381
392
Controller
IBM 3274
or
IBM 3174
Master
Controller
IBM 3725
Modem
9600
or
14.4 K
Telecommunication
Line
Typical
OES Site
Multiplexer
PC Printer
IBM Compatible
PC
3278 Terminal
Typical
Court Site
Up to 6 drops per line with average 4 drops per line
Modem
Controller
IBM 3274
or
IBM 3174
IBM Compatible
PC
PC Register
PCR
3278 Terminal
Line Printer

Source: KPMG Peat Marwick, Long Range Information Technology Plan, Final Report, June 29, 1990.

structed from the implementation of the automated system until the day of the fire. Also, the court was able to go online within a week with the installation of replacement equipment. This enabled the court to create case abstract sheets for the pending cases in order to make the court operational.

In the case of the Arlington fire, asbestos was released which caused the records room to be sealed. Replacement equipment was installed within three days which allowed the court to access the automated records, thereby enabling court personnel to update and enter new case information. Special index and abstract reports were run to help recover data lost because of the fire.

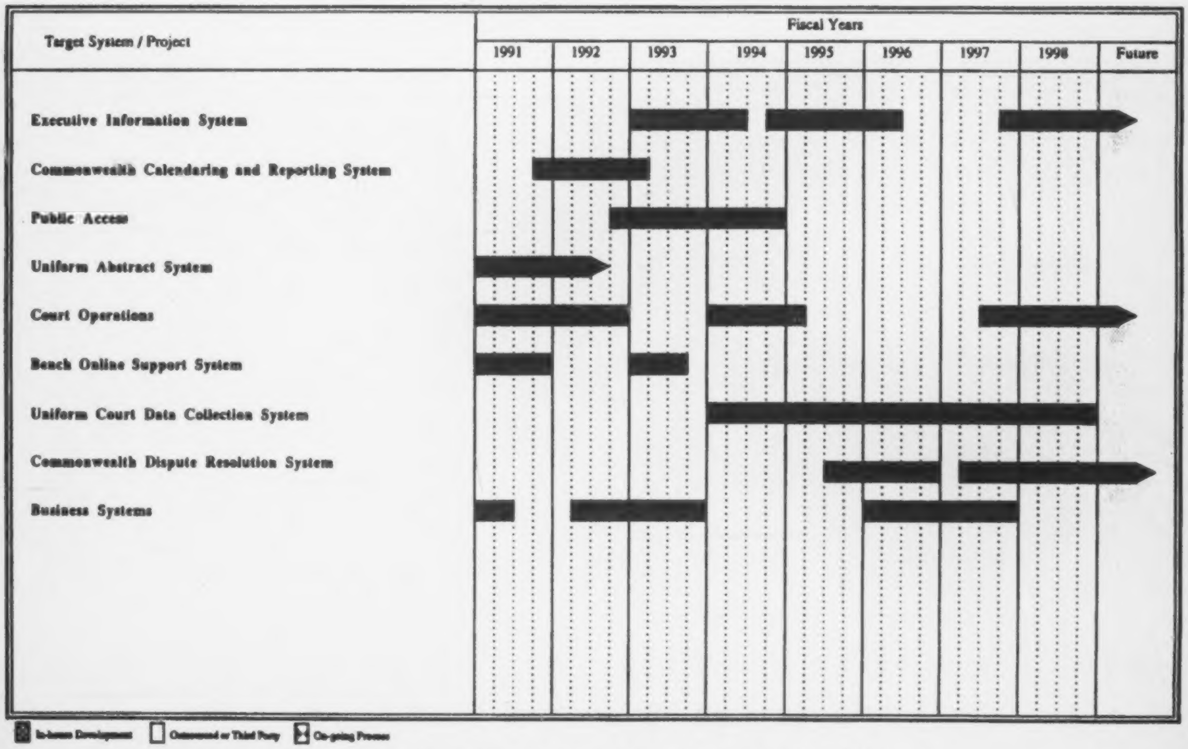
COURT AUTOMATION: THE PLAN FOR THE COMING DECADE

The rapidly changing nature of today's technology coupled with the near completion of the 1980 system's plan for court automation brought about the need to develop a new plan to guide judicial automation through the next decade. The Office of the Executive Secretary selected the KPMG Peat Marwick firm to direct the development of this new plan.

In order to fully identify all issues which were facing the courts, Peat Marwick reviewed the existing systems, administered user surveys, conducted interviews, and held four focus group sessions with judges and clerks. The consultants combined the information they gathered with that contained in the report of the Commission on the Future of Virginia's Judicial System and other readily available information gathered by the courts. These pieces formed the foundation from which Peat Marwick could begin to critically analyze where court automation is now, where it wants to go in the future and, in turn, determine the level(s) of coordination that will be necessary to make this desired system function effectively.

The Supreme Court of Virginia
Proposed Long Range Information Technology Plan

Project Gantt Chart



Source: KPMG Peat Marwick, Long Range Information Technology Plan, Final Report, June 29, 1990.

This analysis led Peat Marwick to conclude that, while on the one hand, the current system is stable and effective, its reliance upon a central processor, with on-line systems and overnight batch processing in conjunction with the limited flexibility inherent in such a system places major constraints on its future abilities to meet judicial system needs. Since the development of the 1980 system plan, technology has made significant advancements which include interactive concepts, relational data bases and distributed systems. In building on its established base, the court system finds it increasingly necessary to be able to incorporate these new technological advances into the existing structure in order to provide the envisioned level of service. This will translate into the provision of end user computing, downsizing the systems, the use of local area networks, the creation of a central repository of data, the use of relational data bases, and the creation of decision support systems. In order to accomplish these aims, Peat Marwick outlined new target architectures and target applications for the system.

In specifying the preferred technical architecture Peat Marwick recommended that the use of two central processors in Richmond should be continued, with the addition of minicomputers located in larger selected courts; personal computers should be linked together in local area networks; and, the provision of a statewide communications network to link all these platforms together should be continued and upgraded as needed. With this architecture the system will have an enhanced ability to provide data sharing, application system maintenance, data transfer, and access to the OES mainframes in Richmond.

The system's plan calls for target applications which include an on-line support system for use by judges on the bench; a uniform data collection system for use by magistrates; automated filings for use by attorneys; public access systems for use by the public for information, comment, and jury scheduling; a rule base system to support alternative dispute resolution; and rule base docketing to provide schedule and calendar management by judge, facility and law enforcement officer.

Overall the plan can be broken into nine major systems which are: Commonwealth Calendaring and Reporting System, Public Access System, Uniform Abstract System, Court Operations System, Bench On-Line Support System, Uniform Court Data Collection System, Commonwealth Dispute Resolution System, Business Systems, and the Executive Information System. These major systems are further subdivided into over eighty smaller subsystems. Together these systems and subsystems constitute the Virginia Judicial Information Management System.

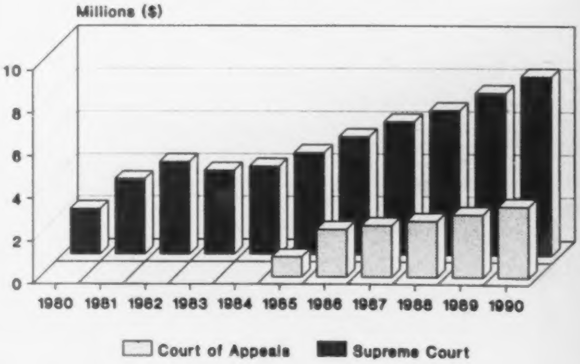
Implementation of this plan will require additional funding and take at least eight years to complete. In terms of scope, this project is of equal magnitude in relation to the original Courts Automated Information System (CAIS).

FISCAL OVERVIEW OF THE JUDICIARY

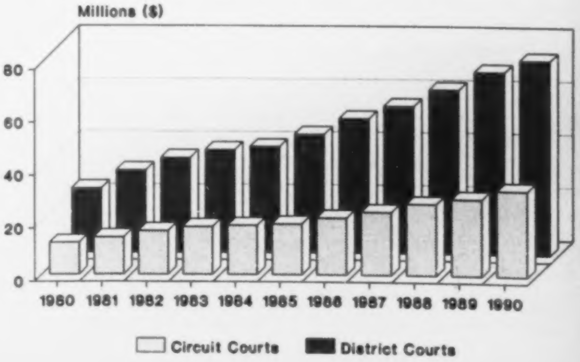
Judicial System Expenditures

Total judicial system expenditures grew by 8.7 percent in fiscal year 1990 while caseload demands placed upon the courts also increased. Expenditures reached nearly $129 million with the district courts spending $73.3 million or about 57 percent of the total; general district courts expenses constituted around 55% of the total district court costs. The circuit courts expended $32.3 million or about 25 percent of all costs. The figures for circuit courts do not include the $5,048,227 expended in support of the operation of the circuit court clerk's offices and their 973 staff members. The Court of Appeals constituted only 3 percent of total judicial system costs for FY 1990.

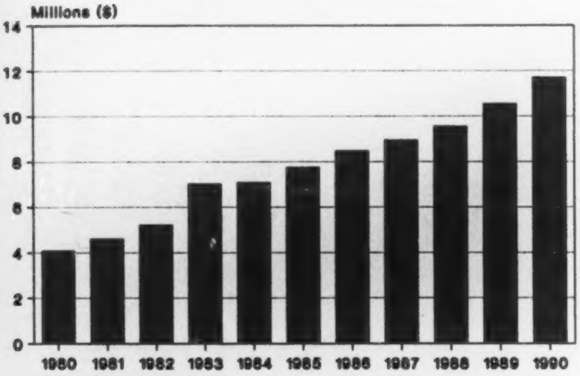
SUPREME COURT AND COURT OF APPEALS
Expenditures 1980-1990



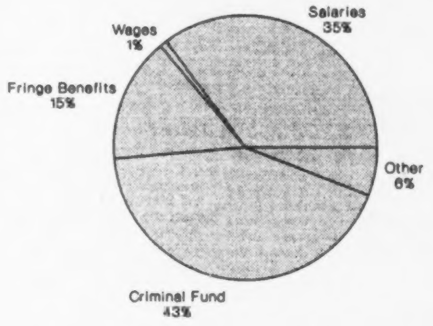
CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT COURTS
Expenditures 1980-1990



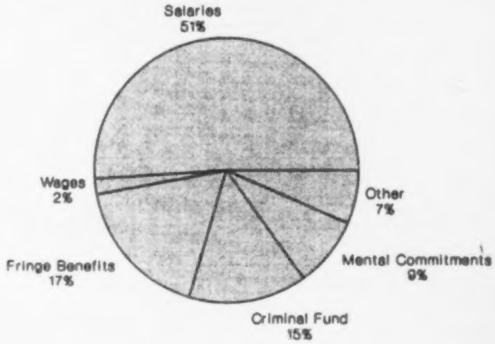
MAGISTRATE SYSTEM
Expenditures 1980-1990



CIRCUIT COURT EXPENDITURES 1990
Pre-Trial, Trial & Appellate Processes



DISTRICT COURT EXPENDITURES 1990
Pre-Trial, Trial & Appellate Processes



The Court of Appeals experienced the greatest percent increase in expenditures (13.7 percent) during the fiscal year alongside a 20.4 percent rise in case dispositions in 1990. The circuit courts experienced an 11.8 percent in FY 1990. During 1990, the circuit courts showed an increase in case filings of 9.0 percent. The district courts' costs rose 6.7 percent over FY 1989 levels paralleled by a 1990 caseload increase of 8.8 percent.

Among expenditures for trial, pre-trial and appellate processes in the circuit courts, the greatest single cost category was the criminal fund with 43 percent of the total. Salaries and fringe benefits together constituted 50 percent. In the district courts, salaries and fringe benefits made up 68 percent of the costs, criminal fund 15 percent, and involuntary mental commitment costs another 9 percent. Criminal Fund (CF) expenditures ($24.4 million) accounted for 18.9 percent of total judicial expenditures in FY 1990, up from 17.4 percent the previous year. Involuntary Mental Commitment Fund (IMC) expenditures comprised 4.9 percent of all expenditures, a 1.1 percent decline from FY 1989. For more detail on Criminal Fund and Involuntary Mental Commitment expenditures, refer to the separate sections in Part Three of the Year in Review later in this report.

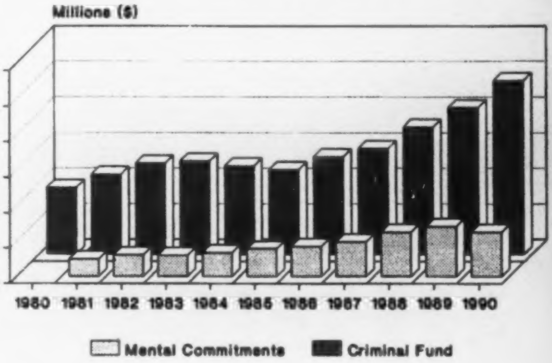
Budget Reduction Efforts

In light of the fiscal crisis faced by the Commonwealth, the judiciary cooperated throughout 1990 with other branches of government in budget reduction efforts designed to balance the state's budget. The judiciary has contributed $14.7 million towards the Governor's request for major cost cutting measures for the 1990–1992 biennium. The 1990 session of the General Assembly originally appropriated $291.7 million general fund dollars for operation of the judicial system during the 1990–1992 biennium; however, this budgeted level of service was reduced by implementation of the following cost savings measures:

- Implementation of a hiring freeze (holding vacancies open for 10 weeks in 1990–1991 and 12 weeks in 1991–1992) in the district court system.
- Delay in filling new positions in district courts for six months of the year.
- Reduction in the number of courts brought into the automated case processing system and reduction in the funds for the maintenance of automated equipment.
- Elimination of all out-of-state training and all voluntary education conferences.
- Elimination of the two percent December 1, 1990 salary increase for judicial system employees and magistrates.
- Participation of most justices and judges in voluntarily waiving their two percent December 1, 1990 salary increase.

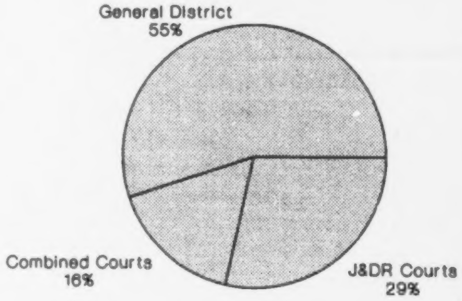
The Judicial Council, Committee on District Courts, and the Supreme Court continue to work together to develop methods which will enable the court system to meet the demands of the public while preserving the integrity of the judiciary with the limited resources available.

CRIMINAL FUND AND INVOLUNTARY MENTAL COMMITMENT EXPENDITURES 1980 - 1990



DISTRICT COURTS GENERAL FUND OPERATING EXPENSES

July 1, 1989 - June 30, 1990



PRE-TRIAL, TRIAL & APPELLATE PROCESSES: FY 1990 EXPENDITURES

	Supreme Court	**Court of Appeals**	**Circuit* Courts**	**District Courts**	**Magistrate System**	**Court System Total**
Personal Service Costs						
Salaries/Judges/Justices	725,424	902,620	11,111,714	14,511,390	—	27,251,148
Salaries/Other Employees	3,384,570	1,133,504	232,901	22,915,765	8,829,933	36,496,673
Wage	64,186	13,765	—	623,446	—	701,397
Substitute/Retired Judges	8,550	—	294,525	778,852	—	1,081,927
Fringe Benefits	1,150,080	677,070	4,947,146	12,764,953	2,190,561	21,729,810
Total	5,332,810	2,726,959	16,586,286	51,594,406	11,020,494	87,260,955
CAIS/MIS	148,548	—	1,267,999	2,616,852	—	4,033,399
Services	2,254,503	327,636	548,850	1,028,838	616,855	4,776,682
Supplies/Equipment	380,307	118,181	63,217	1,032,296	35,154	1,629,155
Insurance/Rentals	109,804	138,301	26,681	125,913	27,979	428,678
Total	2,893,162	584,118	1,906,747	4,803,899	679,988	10,867,914
Grant Activity	129,192	—	—	—	—	129,192
Criminal Fund	765	3,779	13,782,472	10,640,252	—	24,427,268
Invol. Mental Commit. Fund	—	—	—	6,278,389	—	6,278,389
GRAND TOTAL	8,355,929	3,314,856	32,275,505	73,316,946	11,700,482	128,963,718
Positions	104.63	44.13	133.00	1,242.70	—	1,882.46

*These figures do not include the $5,048,227 expended in support of the operation of the circuit court clerks' offices and their 973 staff members.

JUDICIAL SYSTEM APPROPRIATIONS

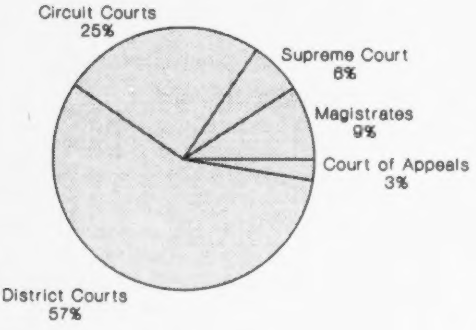
Agency/Program	Expended FY 89–90	Appropriated FY 90–91	Appropriated FY 91–92
Supreme Court			
Appellate Review	$ 3,177,107	$ 3,325,420	$ 3,429,440
Law Library Services	329,217	415,470	437,905
General Management and Direction	3,843,664	4,158,160	4,260,360
Judicial Training	942,443	1,095,900	1,159,200
Adjudicatory Coordination	33,697	485,960	380,530
Physician Regulation (Medical Malpractice)	29,801	32,430	32,430
Total	8,355,929	9,513,340	9,699,865
Court of Appeals			
Appellate Review	3,314,856	3,362,080	3,461,950
Circuit Courts			
Trial Process	32,275,505	38,487,915	42,022,690
District Courts			
General			
Trial Process	40,369,060	43,925,775	47,746,141
Juvenile & Domestic Relations			
Trial Process	20,935,079	22,309,733	22,804,646
Combined			
Trial Process	12,012,807	12,437,030	12,741,510
District Courts Total	73,316,946	78,672,538	83,292,297
Magistrate System			
Pre-Trial Assistance	11,700,482	11,836,165	12,156,110
1990–92 Biennium			
Judicial System Management Savings		(3,811,419)	(3,899,811)
Grand Total	$128,963,718	$138,060,619	$146,733,101

In addition to the reversion of $7.7 milllion of the 1990–1992 appropriation, the court system also contributed an additional $7 million in general funds which had been earmarked for Criminal Fund, Involuntary Mental Commitment, and December 1, 1990 salary increases for justices, judges, and court employees.

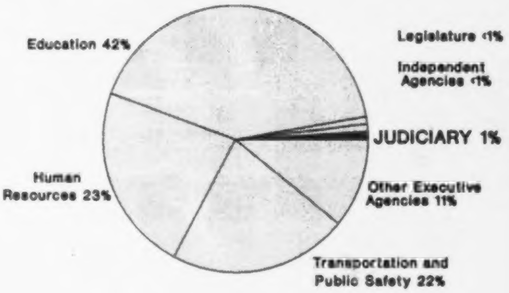
COMPARISON OF APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURES
FY 1989–FY 1990

	APPROPRIATIONS	
AGENCY	**FY 1989**	**FY 1990**
Supreme Court	$ 7,639,202	$ 8,457,148
Court of Appeals	2,915,398	3,315,280
Circuit Courts	28,857,566	33,580,477
District Courts	68,725,563	76,448,166
Magistrate System	10,541,212	11,700,483
Total	$118,678,941	$133,501,554
	EXPENDITURES	
Supreme Court	$ 7,575,195	$ 8,355,929
Court of Appeals	2,915,397	3,314,856
Circuit Courts	28,857,769	32,275,505
District Courts	68,704,695	73,316,946
Magistrate System	10,541,212	11,700,482
Total	$118,594,268	$128,963,718

JUDICIAL SYSTEM GENERAL FUND OPERATING EXPENSES
July 1, 1989 - June 30, 1990



JUDICIARY'S SHARE OF THE 1990-92 BIENNIUM APPROPRIATIONS



Biennium Appropriations Act,
April 18, 1990

SUMMARY OF FEDERAL FUNDS ACTIVITY DURING FISCAL YEAR 1990

Grant Number: SJI-87-04X-A-050

Title: **Commission on the Future of Virginia's Judicial System.**

Purpose: Continue work of Commission on the Future of Virginia's Judicial System.

Duration: 7/88–9/90

Awarded	Expended thru FY90
SJI $147,710	$130,779

Grant Number: SJI-88-084-A-077

Title: **The Implementation of a Differentiated Civil Caseflow Management and Delay Reduction Program (Fairfax Circuit Court).**

Purpose: To implement a successful Caseflow Management and Delay Reduction Program which will achieve realistic goals and provide effective judicial and administrative leadership.

Duration: 1/89–6/91

Awarded	Expended thru FY90
SJI $129,579	$44,495

Grant Number: SJI-89-23X-A-068

Title: **Establishing a Consumer Research and Service Development Process within the Judicial System.**

Purpose: To initiate the development of a consumer research and service development process within the Virginia judiciary. The goal of the project is to improve public confidence and satisfaction with the courts.

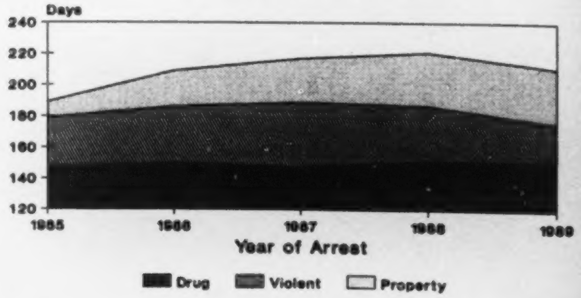
Duration: 2/90–6/30/91

Awarded	Expended thru FY90
SJI $110,032	$ — 0 —

DRUGS AND THE COURTS

The introduction of crack cocaine and the nationwide war on drugs is having a dramatic impact on Virginia's criminal justice system. Between 1986 and 1990, arrests for selling and possessing a Schedule I/II drug (opium, cocaine, and derivatives) both increased by more than 300% (312% and 305% respectively).

This dramatic influx of drug arrests may have a direct impact on the amount of time required for the courts to process drug, as well as non-drug, cases. The first area chart compares the median1 number of days required to process drug, violent, and property offenders from arrrest through sentencing for felony offenders arrested during the

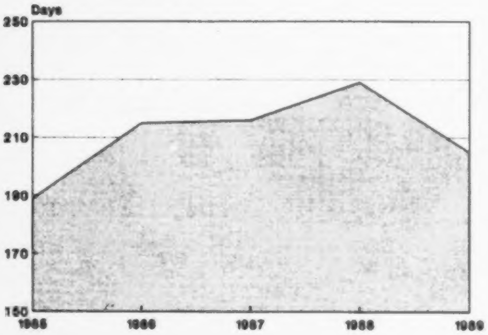


Median Case Processing Time
By Conviction Offense
(Days from Arrest to Sentence)

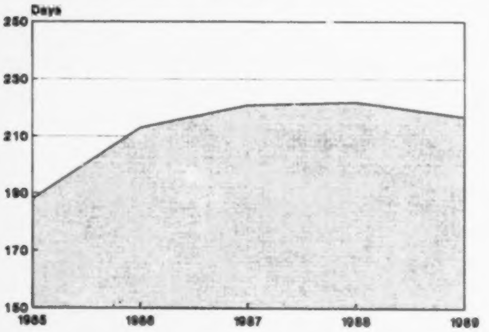
five-year period (1985–19892). The second area chart compares the average case processing time for three specific types of drug offenders.

Median Case Processing Time
By Drug Offense
(Days from Arrest to Sentence)

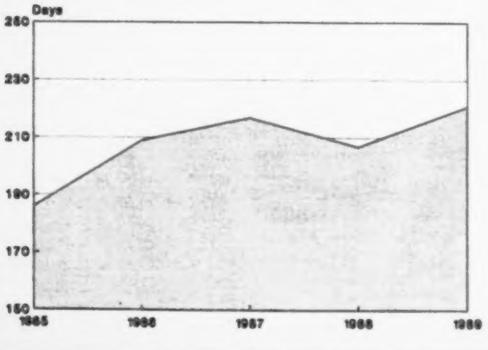
Sell Schedule I/II Drug



Possess Schedule I/II Drug



Sell Marijuana



Case processing time for felony drug offenders increased steadily from 1985 until 1988, then fell in 1989 to an average slightly higher than the 1986 level. In 1989, an average of 30 weeks was required to process a drug case from arrest to sentence. This represents an overall increase of 19% (or one month) over the processing time required in 1985. By comparison, the time required to process violent felony offenders increased from 1985 until 1987, then decreased in the next two years. In 1989, an average of 25 weeks was required to process a violent offender. This represents an overall decrease of 2% (or 3 days) in processing time compared to the processing time required in 1985. Case processing time for property offenders remained fairly stable over the five-year period, increasing slowly with the exception of a slight drop in 1987. An average of 22 weeks was required to process a property offender in 1989, an overall increase of 3% (or 4 days) over the processing time required in 1985.

There are several possible reasons why the processing of drug offenses requires more time than the processing of violent and property offenses. First, all drug cases require a drug analysis conducted by the Virginia State Forensic Laboratory prior to prosecution. In 1989, 41% of all drug analyses were completed within ten days, a turn around time deemed appropriate by the lab. Second, the frequency of suppression of evidence motions may also explain the longer case processing times for drug offenders. Unlike violent offenses, property offenses do not involve direct victim injury and testimony. Therefore, property offenders might be expected to require the least amount of time to process.

Felony drug offenses differ in the amount of time they require for processing. In 1989, processing an offender convicted of selling marijuana (includes distribution and possession with intent to sell or distribute marijuana, any amount over one half-ounce) required the most time (an average of 221 days) while processing an offender convicted of selling a Schedule I/II drug includes distribution, manufacture, and possession with intent to sell, distribute or manufacture a Schedule I/II drug (cocaine, etc.)] required the least amount of time (an average of 205 days).

Changes in case processing times over the last five years vary according to the type of drug offense examined. Average case processing times for possessing and selling a Schedule I/II drug (which comprise the majority of felony drug convictions each year) peaked in 1988 and then declined in 1989. Processing time for selling marijuana dropped in 1988, but climbed to its highest level in 1989. At the same time that case processing time was declining for Schedule I/II offenses, it was increasing for selling marijuana. It may be that prosecutors were placing a higher priority on processing cases involving a Schedule I/II drug than on cases involving marijuana.

A possible explanation for the drop in processing time for drug offenses in 1989 is that the rate at which the cases were being nol-prossed/dismissed increased. If this occurred, it could have the effect of expediting case processing by eliminating more cases soon after arrest. However, preliminary data indicates that the nol-prossed/dismissal rate for felony cases, and drug cases in particular in 1989, has remained unchanged from previous years.

Finally, it is possible that the criminal justice system has added a sufficient number of new resources to ensure the expedient processing of cases despite increased caseloads. Commonwealth's Attorneys and judges are key components of the criminal justice system affecting case processing time. Between 1985 and 1989, Virginia gained nine judgeships (an increase of 7%) and 37 Assistant Commonwealth's Attorneys[3] (an increase of 18%). Also, the federal government has been funding Virginia's special drug prosecutors to allow for more effective prosecution of drug cases. Increased efficiency of forensic laboratories also has a direct impact on drug case processing time. While the proportion of all drug analyses completed within ten working days decreased sharply between 1985 and 1987, it increased steadily from 1987 as a result of increased resources dedicated to the State Forensic Lab. By 1990, 84% of all drug analyses were completed within ten days — twice the 1989 amount.

According to some Commonwealth's Attorneys, improvements in case processing time are not the result of increased manpower but the result of more efficient use of limited resources. For example, jurisdictions like Alexandria, Richmond and Norfolk have special "drug days" in circuit court to more productively process felony drug offenders. Some jurisdictions dedicate staff to work solely on drug cases. Virginia's judiciary, like courts around the nation, are creating innovative solutions to the challenge of increasing drug cases. Other jurisdictions rely on special "drug courts" (such as New York, Miami, Chicago, and Los Angeles), diversion or treatment programs, and case management approaches to deal with the onslaught of drug cases. Realizing the need for such innovative approaches, the American Bar Association is currently conducting a study of strategies used by courts to cope with caseload pressures created by drug cases.

It would appear that the resources added to Virginia's criminal justice system, as well as the more efficient use of manpower, are allowing the system to assimilate the large influx of felony drug offenders. However, this may be a premature conclusion for a number of reasons. First, the decrease in case processing time occurred only in 1989; more years of data are needed in order to determine if a trend is emerging. Second, case processing time for marijuana cases continues to increase in 1989. Finally, despite the downward trend in case processing time witnessed in 1989, the average case processing times for all drug offenses were still significantly longer in 1989 than in 1985.

Notes:

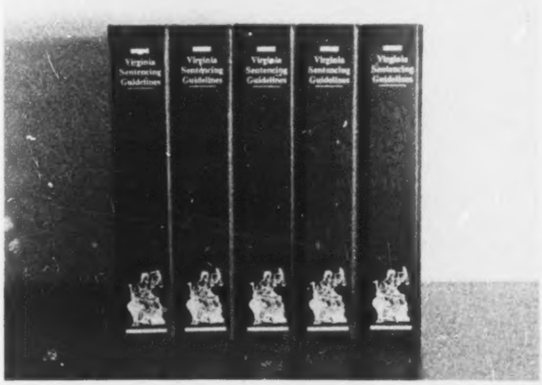
1. The median statistic is the midpoint in a series of numbers. It is used here instead of the mean because of the presence of several extreme observations in this data. Unlike the mean, the median is not adversely affected by extreme observations. Therefore, in this display, the median represents the average case processing time.

2. The 1989 data includes only offenders arrested during the first four months of the year 1989. Complete dispositional information on all offenders arrested in 1989 was not available at the time of this publication.

3. This number does not include federally or locally funded positions.

SENTENCING GUIDELINES PROJECT

Virginia's judiciary began working toward statewide implementation of sentencing guidelines during 1990. Although preparation for statewide implementation was the major task performed by the Committee during the year, the Committee continued to monitor the use of sentencing guidelines in the six judicial circuits which participated in the pilot phase of the project. The judges in the pilot sites chose to continue using the guidelines after the pilot program ended in June, 1989, until such time as statewide application could begin.


Virginia Sentencing Guidelines
Virginia Sentencing Guidelines
Virginia Sentencing Guidelines
Virginia Sentencing Guidelines
Virginia Sentencing Guidelines

The year opened with the passage of Senate Joint Resolution 46 by the General Assembly of Virginia. The resolution commended the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Virginia and the Judicial Conference of Virginia for developing and testing sentencing guidelines and urging their expanded use in judicial circuits throughout the Commonwealth. In March, 1990, the Committee determined that the historical data foundation for the sentencing guidelines should be the most recently available five years of past sentencing decisions. The Committee instructed its staff to analyze sentences from 1985 through 1989 (73,495 cases) in order to provide the basis for the sentencing guidelines that would be implemented statewide.

The Judicial Conference of Virginia in June, 1990, established the Judicial Sentencing Guidelines Committee as a standing committee of the Judicial Conference. Chief Justice Carrico appointed seven circuit court judges to the Committee and charged them with the responsibility for providing direction and supervision to the research staff. The Committee held its first meeting in August, 1990, at which time the results of the five year analysis of historical sentencing were reviewed and revised sentencing guidelines were approved. The Committee also approved a training and implementation plan for statewide application.

Committee staff conducted training seminars throughout the Commonwealth during the months of October through December. Forty-seven training sessions were held at eight locations with a total of approximately 2,000 judges, commonwealth attorneys, probation and parole officers, defense attorneys, court clerks, and others in attendance. The major topics addressed in each of the training sessions were a history of sentencing guidelines in Virginia, methodology of their development, evaluation results of the pilot program, and technical training regarding the completion of guideline worksheets.

Sentencing guidelines were implemented in all thirty-one judicial circuits on January 1, 1991. The Judicial Sentencing Guidelines Committee will continue to monitor the sentencing guidelines throughout the Commonwealth. Chief among the Committee's continual tasks is the monitoring of guidelines usage and judicial compliance, the analysis of statewide sentencing data in order to detect shifts in judicial practice, guidelines revision as needed, and the provision of ongoing training and technical assistance to the approximately 3,000 guidelines users throughout the Commonwealth.

DELAY REDUCTION THROUGH CALENDAR MANAGEMENT

For more than seven years, the Judicial Council of Virginia has had as one of its priorities, the determination of ways to continue to ensure a quality outcome in each case by eliminating any unnecessary delays in the litigation process. Once considered to be problems only in the largest cities, court delay and inconvenience, along with litigation costs, have become major public perception issues affecting courts of all levels and sizes.

In surveys conducted by the Council during the past decade, the need to address the problems of delay and costs, as well as to institute more effective docketing practices in all courts, were among the top ten priorities cited not only by business and citizen groups but also by bar groups, judges and court personnel in Virginia. In addition, serious attention was paid both by the Council and the Commission on the Future of Virginia's Judicial System to reports issued during the past few years by the Virginia Bar Association and the Virginia State Bar Committees on Litigation Costs and Delay in the trial and appellate courts.

Vision One . . .

> "In the future, all persons will have effective access to justice, including the opportunity to resolve disputes without undue hardship, cost, inconvenience or delay."

Why is delay a concern? The primary purpose of courts is to do justice in the individual case. To accomplish this purpose courts apply the law to the facts. Determining the facts is therefore central to the achievement of the courts' mission. Facts come from recall based on intake through the fine physical senses. Delay causes memories of witnesses to fade and thus is the enemy of factual recall and thereby hampers the courts' ability to obtain justice in the individual case. Delay further impacts the quality of justice by devaluing judgments, prolonging differences between people or entities, and by making the prospect of legal remedies prohibitively expensive for many people.

As a result of these concerns, educational programs have been offered for judges and clerks on calendar management and delay reduction since 1987. In 1989, the judiciary sponsored a conference specifically on these topics for interested "teams" of judges, clerks, and local bar members.

Among the key questions discussed at such seminars is, "What constitutes delay?" The responses provided suggest that the public measures delays in a markedly different way than many within the legal profession and the courts. Among the definitions of what the public (both individuals and the business community) considers as court delay are:

1. The number of days, weeks, or months that it takes to conclude a civil case from the time the perceived civil wrong happened to them; and, in a criminal case, from the

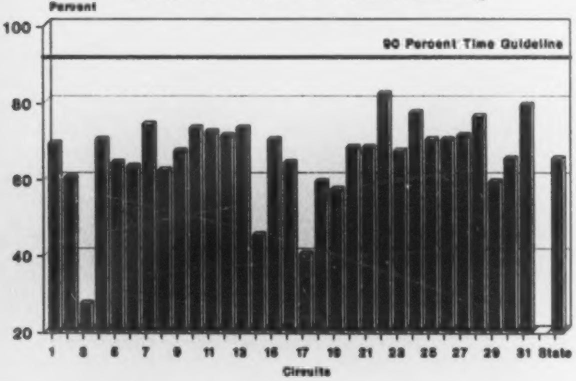
date of the crime to the date the court adjudicates the case;

2. The number of times litigants, witnesses, and jurors are required to appear in court, the waiting time, and the number of times after appearing in court the scheduled event does not occur;

3. Within the business community particularly, the costs incurred due to the amount of time they and/or their lawyers spend in court, as well as the time lawyers have to wait for cases to be called or motions to be argued.

Is there delay in Virginia's courts? Information compiled on the disposition of civil cases in circuit courts indicates that in 1990 approximately 67 percent of these cases are concluded within one year. Guidelines adopted by the Virginia State Bar in June, 1990, call for 90 percent of civil cases to be disposed within this time frame.

CIRCUIT COURTS 1990
Percent of Civil Cases (Excl Divorce) Concluded Within 12 Months of Filing



In addition, pending cases in the circuit courts now almost equal the number of cases filed. At the end of 1990, 205,943 civil and criminal cases had been filed and 204,802 were pending on the dockets. Some of these represent cases in which the courts cannot act, such as with criminal defendants who are fugitives. However, approximately 13 percent of all civil cases filed each year languish on the docket and are abandoned until they are purged under the two and five year rules.

Further evidence of delay is reflected in the concerns being expressed by some judges and clerks that their dockets are getting out of control. They are concerned about the increasing number of months in advance cases are having to be set in some areas, particularly for multiple day trials. In other areas the problems are the crowding of civil dockets with criminal caseloads, particularly drug cases, the lack of capacity in the court's schedule for handling emergency cases, the indiscriminate scheduling between simple and complex cases, the resulting bumping of cases or continuance of cases bumped angering and inconveniencing lawyers, litigants, and experts; and finally, the increase of motions, particularly those filed immediately prior to trial.

Given these realities and in order for Virginia courts to continue to dispense justice in a timely and effective manner, the Judicial Council, at its June, 1990, meeting, adopted case processing time guidelines for the disposition of cases in the trial courts, effective July1,1991. The Council further endorsed the continued implementation of appellate time goals previously established by the Supreme Court and the Court of Appeals. These guidelines are aspiration-based and mark merely a recording of the consensus being expressed both in Virginia and around the country as to the reasonable length of litigation. The policy statement and time guidelines adopted by the Council and distributed to all judges, clerks of the court, and chief magistrates appears on the following page.

Statement of the Judicial Council of Virginia on the Adoption and Implementation of Case Processing Time Guidelines

June 1990

Excellence in the administration of justice is a longstanding commitment made by the judiciary to the people of Virginia. In the eyes of the public, "excellence" increasingly is being measured by the ease and quality of the litigation process as well as the case outcome. Thus, a continuing obligation of the judiciary is to ensure effective access to justice, including the opportunity to resolve disputes without undue hardship, cost, inconvenience, or delay.

During the past decade, leaders within Virginia's judicial branch have sought to address each of these barriers to ready access to the courts. Of growing consternation is court delay, recognized in Virginia and elsewhere as a prime cause of diminished public trust and confidence in the courts. As caseloads at each level of court have increased, judges and clerks have worked diligently, albeit in different ways, to manage the volume of litigation and avoid the scope of delay experienced in other states. In addition, the General Assembly of Virginia consistently has assisted the courts through the provision of additional judicial resources where required.

Determining methods to improve efficiency in case processing as well as increasing the convenience of courts to litigants also has been an important objective set forth by the Judicial Council within its Comprehensive Judicial Plan. Pilot projects on delay reduction have been initiated in several courts and training seminars on the topic have been provided. Reports on court delay have been issued both by the Virginia Bar Association and committees of the Virginia State Bar.

Most recently, the 1989 report of the Commission on the Future of Virginia's Judicial System developed an extensive set of proposals aimed at addressing court delay both today and in the coming decades. Notwithstanding these significant efforts, legislators, Bar members, citizens, and, importantly, judges and court officials continue to express open concern about the ability and capacity of the trial and appellate courts to resolve disputes in the expeditious manner all citizens deserve.

In concert with the recommendations of the Futures Commission and its own previously established objectives, the Council believes that in order for the courts to continue to dispense justice in a timely and efficient manner, there is need for a more comprehensive approach to reducing and preventing delay. Thus, the following case processing time guidelines for the trial courts have been adopted by the Council:

A. General Civil — (Circuit Court) 90% of all civil cases should be settled, tried, or otherwise concluded within 12 months of the date of case filing; 98% within 18 months of such filing; and the remainder within 24 months of such filing except for individual cases in which the Court determines exceptional circumstances exist and for which a continuing review should occur.

B. Criminal —

FELONY — (Circuit Court) 90% of all felony cases should be adjudicated or otherwise concluded within 120 days from the date of arrest; 98% within 180 days; and 100% within one year. **Preliminary hearings for felony cases in district courts should be concluded within 45 days from the date of arrest.**

MISDEMEANOR — (General District Court and adult misdemeanors in the Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court) 90% of all misdemeanors and infractions should be adjudicated or otherwise concluded within 60 days from the date of arrest or citation and 100% within 90 days.

PERSONS IN PRETRIAL CUSTODY — Persons incarcerated before trial should be afforded priority for trial.

The guideline for criminal cases covers the time from arrest to adjudication not sentencing.

At a later time, the Council will consider development of time guidelines for the disposition of domestic relations cases as well as juvenile and small claims cases. Further, Council endorses the continued implementation of appellate time goals previously set by the Supreme Court and Court of Appeals.

BUILDING BETTER CLIENT RELATIONS

The Commission on the Future of Virginia's Judicial System cited a growing concern for eroding public trust and confidence in the judicial system. As one means of combatting this, the judicial system undertook a strategy for improving client relations at the magistrate level. Thus, a series of seminars for magistrates entitled "Proven Techniques to Build and Maintain Public Support" were delivered at various locations around the state between July and October, 1990.

Vision Eight . . .

> "In the future, the public's perception of the Virginia judicial system will be one of confidence in and respect for the courts and legal authority."

Trainers for the seminars were experienced in the area of client relations in the private sector. Working in concert with staff from the Supreme Court, the trainers thoroughly reviewed the Magistrate Manual, Chief Magistrate Manual and Magistrate Job Task Analysis. Upon completion of that aspect, they visited numerous magistrates across the state and observed them in actual job settings. Combining their newly acquired perspective of the magistrate's office with their knowledge of client relations, the trainers were able to produce a customized training seminar. To further enhance the training, Supreme Court staff developed a series of written scenarios illustrating typical problems magistrates encounter in their daily activities. With assistance from personnel from the Department of Information Technology, these scenarios were produced on videotape for use during the training process. These video enactments featured five magistrates and professional actors in the role as clients.

The seminars were designed to make the magistrates aware of their present public image, to help them understand how images of people and organizations are formed, with particular focus upon the speed at which they are formed, and to outline what steps can be taken to establish a positive image. Through the examination of the six different behavior modes magistrates learned how to recognize each model in themselves and others and how to move from the less productive models to the more advantageous "reasoning model" through which business can be conducted. Next they participated in a "good" and a "bad" listening exercise. Finally, the magistrates viewed and analyzed the five scenarios. The primary learning objective provided by the tapes was their concrete illustration of how five different people with varying personalities confronted by very different situations were able to handle each situation professionally, competently and confidently.

The delivery of this series of seminars reflected the high degree of preparation and analysis that had gone into their development. Participants evaluated the training experience highly, particularly noting the depth of knowledge on the part of the trainers concerning the magistrate's job. This understanding offered insights and guidance to magistrates in the area of client relations.

Due to the success of this program, plans are being developed for a similar series of seminars to be conducted for the district and circuit clerks, when feasible.

EXPANDED MODEL CRIMINAL ORDERS

During the past two decades, the model criminal orders in *Virginia's Handbook for Judges and Clerks* have served as a guide for circuit court judges and clerks in the preparation of such orders for criminal cases. Over the years of use, numerous suggestions for improvement have accumulated, including:

- a need for additional orders to cover situations overlooked by the existing model orders, especially for sentencing;
- the desire to make the language of the orders uniform and consistent from model order to model order; and,
- the growing demand to make the orders more readable and understandable.

In response to this growing need for revision of the models orders, the Judicial Administration Committee of the Judicial Conference of Virginia authorized the creation of a committee in 1989 to undertake this project. At the same time a request was made by the Department of Corrections asking circuit court clerks to eliminate the variance in the language of sentencing orders from court to court. In recognition of this request, the Committee appointed a representative from the Department of Corrections to this committee along with the circuit court judges and clerks.

The Committee began its work by breaking each order down into component parts. The language of each component was revised to insure consistency and uniformity. Following the breakdown several discoveries were identified:

- By providing judges and clerks with these component parts along with the model orders, judges and clerks are then better able to draft additional orders with language which is consistent with that found in the model orders. This "parts" approach is very similar to the "pattern paragraphs" or "pattern provisions" used in wills and contracts forms books by attorneys.

- By developing component parts for matters not addressed in the existing model orders, judges and clerks can create additional "pattern" orders for use in their courts that reflect the way that pre-trial matters are handled and various sentencing alternatives are used.
- By using component parts, the review for statutory, rule or case-law changes is made easier and less likely suffer being overlooked.

In light of these discoveries, the project was expanded from only revising the existing model orders to providing a more comprehensive set of component parts and model orders that address all of the major case situations and many of the minor case situations which occur in criminal cases.

In addition, the judges and clerks developed a pattern format for each order consisting of a "header" and "footer" containing substantially the same information from case to case (court name, case number, whether in custody or on bail, etc.) and reflecting changes made to that information at the hearing. Between the "header" and the "footer," the text of the order is inserted. Since many criminal cases have multiple orders, the judges and clerks found that this "format" approach not only saved time, but also insured that changes made at the hearing were documented in the order.

These new criminal order component parts and model orders have been designed for use in courts that have automated word-processing capabilities as well as those courts not having such capabilities. The first product of this project will be a printed "hard copy" version of the component parts and model orders. This printed version will be usable as a typing guide and, for courts using word-processing, as a supplemental instructional guide for a software version that will be available shortly after the printed version is distributed.

In August 1990, an interim project report was presented to the circuit court clerks at the Local Government Officials' Conference. Enhancements have since been made which incorporate suggestions made by clerks attending the conference.

The project and its subsequent products have gone through a long, evolutionary process in order to create a product which reflects not only current judicial language and concepts, but at the same time is both clear and concise. In meeting this objective, the Committee felt that it was providing what the users wanted.

TRIAL COURT PERFORMANCE STANDARDS

In August 1987, a National Commission on Trial Court Performance Standards was established by the National Center for State Courts and the Bureau of Justice Assistance. The Commission was charged with developing a set of standards that would define and measure effective trial court performance. During its three years of operation, the Commission received input from hundreds of professionals in the court community and issued its final version of the standards in the fall of 1990.

The issuance of the *Trial Court Performance Standards* represented a new approach to court reform. Prior to the Standards, court reform had focused on the structures and machinery of the courts rather than on performance, and on the needs of judges and court personnel rather than on the needs of those served by the courts.

"The standards define a philosophy, and a valid and widely shared conception, of what optimum trial court performance entails."

The newly developed Standards and their accompanying measurement system prescribe what trial courts should accomplish, thus shifting emphasis from resources (number of judges, availability of trained support staff) and processes (alternative dispute resolution, calendaring systems, automated data processing) to performance and measurement.

The Commission developed 22 separate standards which are grouped into five broad areas. Standards relating to **Access to Justice** require that the structure and machinery of the courts be accessible to those served by the courts. The standards on **Expedition and Timeliness** relate not only to the prompt and efficient resolution of dispute but to all court activities. Requiring that, in each case, trial courts provide due process and individual justice and treat similar litigants equally is the focus of those standards under **Equality, Fairness, and Integrity**. According to standards under **Independence and Accountability**, trial courts must be independent of and maintain parity with the legislative and executive branches. They also require that courts be accountable for the use of their resources and that personnel practices and decisions establish the highest standards of integrity and competence among court employees. Lastly, standards under **Public Trust and Confidence** address the courts' responsibility to instill in the public the trust and confidence that the courts are being operated fairly, efficiently, and effectively.

A detailed measurement system consisting of specific performance measures and data collection methods and techniques for each standard was developed by the Commission. This system was designed to be used by trial courts, in cooperation with the state administrative office of the courts, for internal evaluation, self-assessment and self-improvement. These measures are not to be viewed as a measure of the performance of individual court personnel, but rather to view the court as an organization.

Nationally the development of the Trial Court Performance Standards by the National Center for State Courts was completed in July, 1990. The Center selected Virginia as one of the six states to pilot implementation of these standards in the Fairfax Circuit Court. It is anticipated that training and coordination with Fairfax will begin in March 1991 with the actual measures beginning in July 1991.

ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION

The recent Commission on the Future of Virginia's Judicial System concluded that the core mission of the judicial system has been and will continue to be the resolution of disputes. This precept establishes that all persons should be afforded access to the dispute resolution forum, that the system should respond to the changing demands of society, and that the proceedings should be conducted in an expeditious, fair manner with equal application to all. However, attention in the future will focus on how the courts address this goal and the quality of the results with new emphasis being placed on the methods of dispute resolution. The mechanisms used must seek to resolve the underlying dispute in addition to deciding the case based upon the facts.

Following a careful analysis of the judicial structure coupled with the demands of a rapidly changing society, the Commission concluded that the justice system must be able to offer alternative dispute resolution mechanisms along with adjudication if the system is going to provide those it serves with the most effective, responsive and appropriate methods for resolving disputes. Observing that disputes differ widely in nature, the Commission echoed the sentiments of many in noting that adjudication does not always prove to be the most appropriate means for resolving all cases. Therefore, as it set forth its vision of the future, the Commission proposed that a range of options be made available along with adjudication for resolving conflicts, thereby allowing the parties to choose the best method for resolving their particular dispute.

In response, the Commission proposed that a statewide office of alternative dispute resolution be established within the judiciary. Such an office would be able to provide these services in a comprehensive, cohesive format. To implement this recommendation, the Office of the Executive Secretary has received grant funding from the Department of Criminal Justice Services.

Organizationally the statewide office will function as a separate department within the Executive Secretary's Office. As outlined by the Commission, its role will be multi-dimensional. Among the functions it will perform are to identify alternative dispute resolution resources throughout the state and serve as a source for referrals to competent providers; encourage and promote the use of alternative dispute resolution programs in all judicial circuits with information and support as needed; serve as a clearinghouse through which localities can share information to improve their respective programs; participate with localities in structuring and evaluating experimental or pilot alternative dispute resolution programs, including the "multi-door courthouse approach"; provide materials and assist in improving public understanding about alternative dispute resolution services; consider the licensing need for providers of dispute resolution services; and, serve as a channel to help fund and encourage the creation of alternative dispute resolution programs by community providers.

Vision Three . . .

"In the future, the judicial system will be managed actively to provide an array of dispute resolution alternatives that respond to the changing needs of society."

The new department began its operation in the spring of 1991. Several major tasks have been established for the new department during its first year of operation. Among those are the institution of a research capability for identifying innovative programs around the country; the appointment of a statewide advisory panel to assist the director in the examination of all issues involved in the establishing the department; development of a series of presentations on the potential for alternative dispute resolution programs; identification of all providers and programs within the state and setting up the capability to be a referral agents for these programs; publication of a directory of all identified providers and programs; development of criteria for determining the types of cases which are the most likely candidates for resolution using alternative mechanisms; and determining how alternative dispute mechanisms could be used to assist courts in managing burgeoning caseloads.

The administration of the newly created department will be divided between two distinct functions, program development and education/information. The rationale behind the divisions is directly related to the emerging nature of the dispute resolution field. Currently existing programs will continue to need to be fostered, while at the same time a formalized mechanism is needed to develop and coordinate the implementation of new programs. In order to receive the maximum benefits from these innovative approaches, a coordinated program of public information must be instituted to increase citizens' level of awareness. Concomitantly, a program directed at judicial personnel should not only increase awareness, but provide specific applications for these programs. A carefully constructed program development component working in concert with the education/information component will maximize the effectiveness of the department. When fully implemented and operational the Department on Dispute Resolution Services will add a new array of services for the court system, greatly helping to fulfill the Commission's overall vision of a system which is responsive to the changing needs of the citizenry it serves.

GUIDELINES FOR DOCKETING PRACTICES

Throughout the 1980's, Virginia's prison and jail populations grew at an unprecedented rate. According to the report of the Commission on Prison and Jail Overcrowding, issued December 11, 1989, the resulting state of overcrowding in local jails and state prisons was, in large part, the product of policy choices made over the past fifteen years. Specifically, the Commission documented 17 recent legislative changes that have contributed to the increase in Virginia's prison population. These policy choices were seen as reflecting public sentiment toward the punishment of criminals. This sentiment was expressed as a belief that the crime rate was increasing, that the court system was too lenient on criminals, and that harsher punishment-long sentences for criminals was the most appropriate response to crime. Prosecutors, legislators and other officials in Virginia responded to the public's perception and demand by "getting tough on crime," according to the report.

In response to the growing numbers of prisoners, the Governor and General Assembly authorized, over a three-year period, a 45 percent increase in the capacity of the state system, at a capital cost of $232 million. If all the recent jail expansion projects proceed as planned, there will be a 30 percent increase in jail capacity statewide by 1992. Even with the additional planned resources directed towards the offender population, it became clear in 1988 that current construction programs would not keep pace with the number of offenders to be housed in local jails and state prisons. Therefore, then Governor Baliles proposed to the 1989 session of the General Assembly the establishment of the Commission on Prison and Jail Overcrowding. The Commission was created and charged with examining the relationship, interdependence, financing and functions of the state and local penal systems.

Members, including circuit and general district judges, spent eight months examining the myriad of issues related to overcrowding problem in the context of unprecedented growth. At the same time, the Commission was forced to recognize that there were severe resource constraints operating at both the state and local level. These restraints forced the study group to examine closely the issues of risk and cost. In the final analysis, the Commission tried to set forth a rational perspective by offering recommendations which would alleviate cost without significantly increasing the risk to the community along with additional recommendations which attempt to move the system toward operating as a true system.

Among the 55 recommendations made by the Commission, several related to the operations of the court system. The most direct of these recommendations called for the development of guidelines for docketing practices which would give scheduling priority for trial in both the circuit and district courts to those cases in which the defendant awaited trial in a local jail.

In September, 1990, a response to the report was submitted to the Governor and General Assembly by the Executive Secretary noting that currently there are at least three separate statutes, two of which specifically address prioritization of incarcerated defendants awaiting trial. Section 19.2-158 of the Code of Virginia requires that every person charged with a jailable offense who is not free on bail or otherwise, be brought before a district court judge "on the first day on which such court sits after the person is charged . . ."

In order to secure for the accused the speedy trial guaranteed by the Constitution and to further the policy of the law to expedite the trial of criminal cases, Section 19.2-241 V. C. A. requires that all criminal cases be disposed of before civil cases. Finally, Virginia's "speedy trial" statutes as encompassed in V. C. A. Section 19.2-243 provide that in felony cases, criminal defendants held in jail must be discharged from prosecution on such offenses if no trial is commenced in the circuit court within five months from the date such probable cause was found by the district court; and within nine months from the date probable cause was found if the accused was not held in custody.

Although it is the belief and observation of those within the judiciary that these statutes are closely observed in the docketing practices of both the general district and circuit courts, the Commission nonetheless found that in a count of jail populations conducted in October, 1989, one-half of those incarcerated were awaiting trial. A variety of factors can account for this situation. Some of these can be positively influenced by changing docketing practices. Others, however, are outside the jurisdiction of the courts and require the assistance of the Executive and/or Legislative branches to accomplish. Lastly, it must be acknowledged that some incarcerated defendants pose such grave risks that they must not be released under any conditions.

In June, 1990, the Judicial Council of Virginia established case processing time guidelines for the disposition of certain type of cases, including felony and misdemeanors, effective July 1, 1991. Council's accompanying statement regarding time guidelines again reiterates and reemphasizes the statutory requirement that persons incarcerated before trial be afforded priority for trial scheduling. In addition to the standards themselves, the Council adopted a statement which includes a set of calendar management principles that have been proven successful for those localities attempting to use them.

Compliance with another of the Commission's recommendations has a direct impact upon the court's ability to expeditiously try cases. In that recommendation a request was made for the provision of necessary resources to recruit and retain adequate personnel to staff the state's Division of Consolidated Laboratory Services, in an effort to achieve the goal of completing 95 percent of the drug analyses within 10 working days. In order for the courts to expedite disposition of criminal cases (both for jailed and released defendants awaiting trial), this stated deadline must be met or exceeded. The Council is depending on the continuing cooperation of and recent improvement in turnaround time from the Laboratory in advocating the implementation of time standards by the courts.

Lastly, as the Commission addressed the issue of alternative to incarceration, it recommended that probation services be initiated and/or expanded to all general district courts in the Commonwealth. The Judicial Council has long supported the establishment of such services in order to increase both the pre-trial diversion and sentencing options available to the general district court judges. Implementation of this recommendation will enhance the court's ability to deal with each case, thereby striking the needed equilibrium between cost and risk for the public as a whole.

OTHER EFFORTS

STUDY TO IMPROVE DELIVERY OF MAGISTRATE SERVICES

Over the past two years, the Executive Secretary's office has carried out a continued study on how to improve the delivery of magistrate services. The study has focused primarily upon ways in which magistrate services can be delivered more effectively and efficiently to all citizens of the Commonwealth. One solution which shows great promise involves allowing appearances before a magistrate from remote locations. This would require the use of electronic video and audio communications as well as the use of a facsimile process for transmitting the paperwork. Such an operation would enable the judicial system to establish regional magistrate offices staffed by full-time personnel to serve areas as opposed to the current system which has many single-localities being serviced by part-time magistrates.

Advancement of this plan during 1990 hinged on the verification that the technology was available at a reasonable cost and upon the passage of legislation authorizing the use of such technology and granting facsimile documents the same legal force as the original. Having received the necessary approval from the legislature, two experimental programs were established in the state. Evaluation methods have been established for use during this experimental phase in order to measure the level of effectiveness and the public's satisfaction with the new service delivery system.

In addition to this central issue, the study undertook the review of the ancillary issues of performance evaluation and salary comparisons. A new performance evaluation system for magistrates and chief magistrates was developed and is currently being pilot tested. The salaries of all magistrates were compared with other positions in state government with similar responsibilities to determine whether or not magistrates were receiving adequate compensation. Salary increases will be requested as part of the 1992–94 biennium for those areas showing a need for salary increase.

EDUCATS

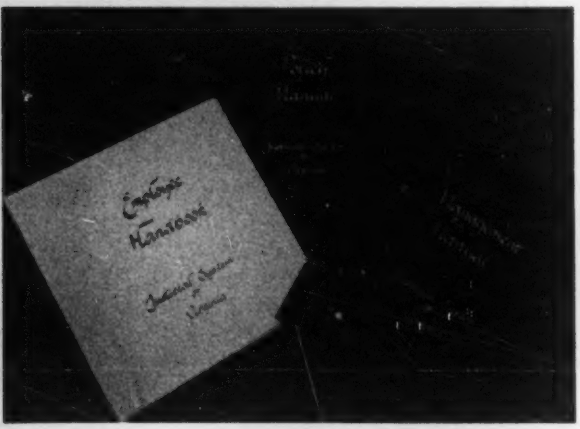
Designing a system to automate some of the record keeping tasks required for the Education Department within the Executive Secretary's Office and integrating these with the existing PEPALS (Personnel Employee Payroll Leave System) data base was the overriding objective for the development of an automated system called EDUCATS. This system, which became operational in late 1990, identifies judicial personnel who require education or training, then it assigns the personnel to the proper class, and monitors their successful completion of the training. For those classes which are part of the Continuing Legal Education (CLE) program, the system properly notes it and then monitors a person's progress through the CLE program. Additionally, it tracks the failure of personnel to meet required educational goals and identifies them in order for appropriate action to be taken. During its initial operation the system was functioning with an 80% effectiveness rating, however, this is expected to rise to 100% by the end of the first quarter of 1991.

SERIES OF PERSONNEL MANUALS DEVELOPED

The Personnel Department of the Office of the Executive Secretary completed the development of a series of manuals which describe personnel policies, procedures and practices governing the operations of the judicial branch. The series consists of three manuals, a Policy Manual containing all personnel policies adopted by the court system, a Management Manual describing the desired procedures and practices associated with these policies, and, lastly, an Employee Manual describing the policies and procedures that are applicable to and the responsibility of an individual employee.

In order to facilitate the use and interpretation of these manuals, the Personnel Department held six regional training sessions across the state. These forums provided an opportunity for more in-depth discussions of the central issues related to personnel management such as Equal Employment Opportunity, position allocation, recruitment and selection, compensation, staff development, employer-employee relations, employee benefits and conflict resolution. Due to the small nature of the sessions, Personnel Department staff also were able to address many of the issues that were of particular interest to the attendees.

The Personnel Department expects to keep the manuals up-to-date by issuing revisions when policies or procedures are changed, added or eliminated.



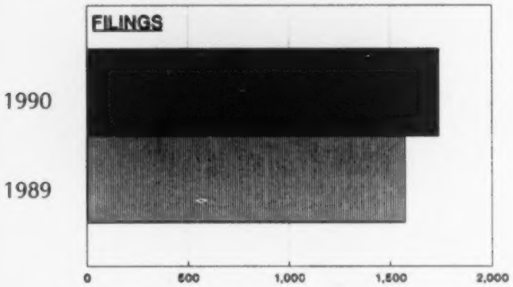
Part Two

VIRGINIA COURTS

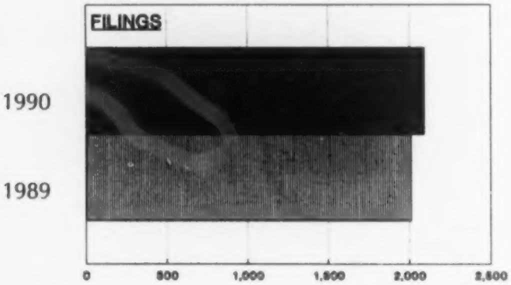
- SUPREME COURT
- COURT OF APPEALS
- CIRCUIT COURTS
- DISTRICT COURTS
- MAGISTRATES

Summary of 1990 Caseloads in Virginia Courts

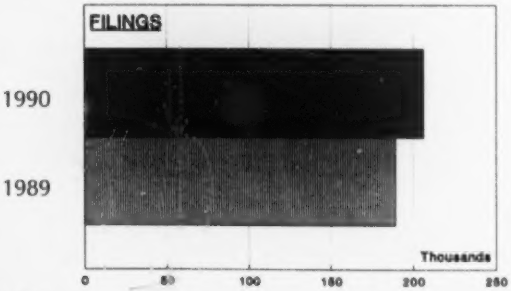
The ***Supreme Court of Virginia*** had an increase of 10.6% in the number of filings in 1990 which reached 1,740. There were 1,610 total cases acted on during the year, a decrease of 12.6% over 1989. At the end of the year, only 64 granted cases were waiting to be heard.



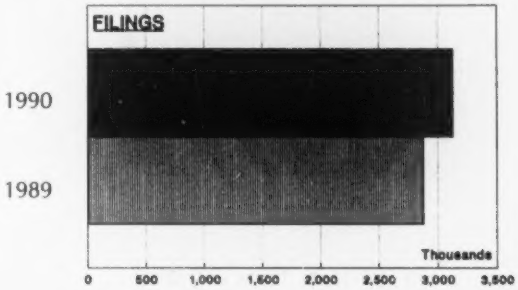
The ***Court of Appeals of Virginia*** had a 4.1% increase in the number of cases filed in 1990 for a total of 2,092 cases. Dispositions increased 20.4% reaching 2,140 or 48 more than the number of filings. There was an increase of 23.3% in the number of appeals disposed with 871 being conducted in 1990.



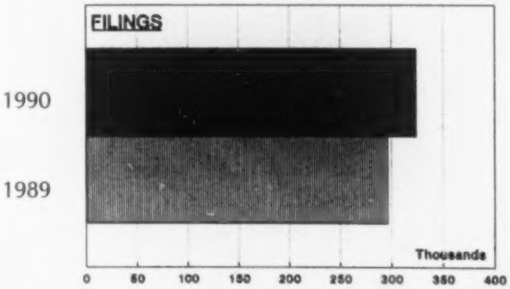
The ***Circuit Courts*** had 205,943 cases filed in 1990, an increase of 8.9% over the filings in 1989. Dispositions grew by 8.0% during the year and reached 192,705 cases. At the end of 1990, there were 191,564 cases pending, up 5.6% from year end 1989 figures.



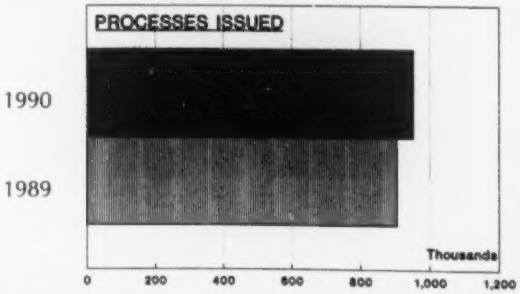
The ***General District Courts*** had over 3.1 million cases filed in 1990. This represents an increase of 8.8% from 1989. Cases disposed grew by 9.6% and stood at 3.2 million by year's end. There were over 56,000 more cases concluded than filed during the year.



The ***Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Courts*** had an increase of 9.4% in the number of cases filed in 1990 to total 323,894 compared to 296,196 in 1989. Cases reaching disposition totaled 318,597, an increase of 10.4 % from 1989 levels.



The ***Magistrate System*** issued 952,987 processes during 1990, an increase of 5.3% over 1989. Transactions reached nearly 1.3 million, up 13.0% over transactions in 1989. The Magistrates logged over 1.1 million duty hours in 1990 to handle this activity demand.



SUPREME COURT OF VIRGINIA

Jurisdiction and Structure

The Supreme Court of Virginia experienced another busy year in 1990 as it completed its 211th year. Founded on August 30, 1779, in Williamsburg, the Supreme Court of Virginia is one of the oldest continuously operating judicial bodies in the United States.

The Court's primary mission is to review decisions appealed from the trial courts. The cases on appeal fall into two basic categories:

- decisions of lower courts in which questions of proper application of statutory or common law are raised, and
- decisions of lower courts based on the question of constitutionality.

The Court's original jurisdiction may be invoked by way of petition for habeas corpus, mandamus, and prohibition. The Court hears appeals from circuit courts involving civil cases (excluding domestic relations cases), criminal cases in which a sentence of death has been imposed, and habeas appeals. In addition, the Court hears appeals from judgments and findings of the State Corporation Commission. The Supreme Court also deals with any matters concerning judicial censure, retirement and removal.

Cases decided by the Court of Appeals are sometimes appealed to the Supreme Court although statutory language limits which cases may be brought. In addition, the Supreme Court may, on its own motion or that of the Court of Appeals, certify a case originally appealed to the intermediate appellate court before it has been so determined by that court.

In addition to its appellate functions of examining results reached in lower courts and of redefining and developing the body of state law, the Supreme Court is also authorized to adopt rules of practice and procedure and to oversee changes in the organization of the lower courts.

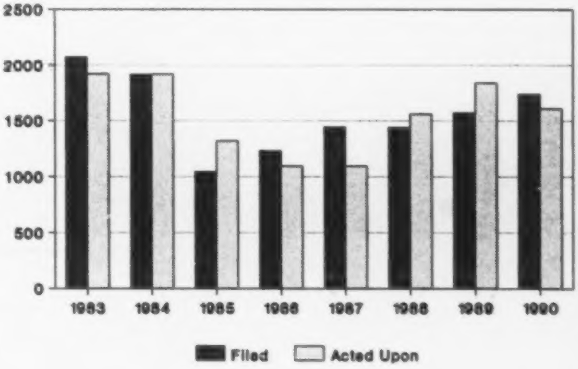
The Supreme Court sits in Richmond and is composed of seven Justices. The Justice most senior in service serves as the Chief Justice. The Supreme Court meets for five-day sessions beginning in September of each year and every seventh week thereafter until completion of the June docket.

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

In 1990, the number of filings in the Supreme Court of Virginia increased to 1,740, a 10.6 percent jump from the 1,573 petitions filed the year before. Among petitions for appeal, which increased from 1,099 to 1,242, criminal appeals increased almost 30 percent from 410 in 1989 to 536 in 1990. Civil appeals, however, fell 2.8 percent from 631 in 1989 to 614 last year and habeas corpus appeals rose from 44 to 79. Among original jurisdiction cases, the number of writs of mandamus increased from 60 to 83, while the number of writs of prohibition increased by 3 to 14.

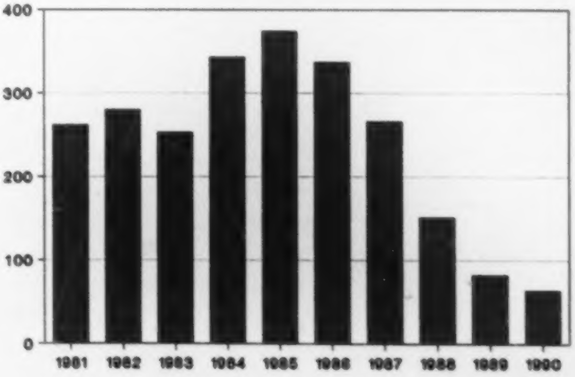
The total number of cases acted upon fell from 1,842 to 1,610 in 1990, a decline of nearly 13 percent. The total number of appeals granted and refused changed from 1,290 to 1,135, a decrease of 12 percent, while the total number of original jurisdiction cases acted upon fell from 552 to 475, a decline of 14 percent. There were 194 petitions for appeal granted in 1990, among which were 166 civil petitions and 11 granted from the Court of Appeals.

SUPREME COURT OF VIRGINIA
Petitions Filed and Acted Upon 1983-1990



The number of pending petitions increased in 1990 from 423 to 492. However, the number of cases waiting to be argued before the Supreme Court stood at only 64 at the end of the year. This was down from the 82 cases waiting to be argued at the end of 1989.

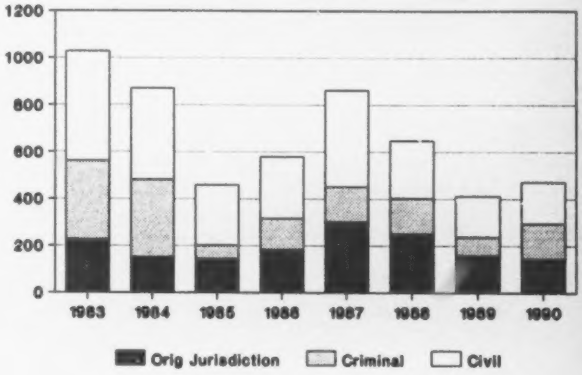
SUPREME COURT OF VIRGINIA
Cases Waiting to be Argued 1981-1990



The reduction in cases waiting continues the downward trend which began in 1985 when there were 374 cases waiting at year's end. The progress made in reducing backlog in the argument docket has been possible because of the continuing caseload management efforts undertaken by the Court beginning in 1987. The goal of the Court is to dispose of all cases within 12 months of the filing of the petition for appeal.

There were 164 cases decided by opinion in 1990 while another 63 cases were decided by orders. This was a 24 percent decrease in the number of cases decided by opinion and a decrease of 2 cases in the number decided by orders. In 44 percent of the cases decided by opinion, judgment of the lower court was affirmed, whereas 38 percent of the cases had been affirmed in 1989. The number of opinions in which judgments were reversed or remanded in 1990 fell from 125 to 90, a decrease of 28 percent over the 1989 figure.

SUPREME COURT OF VIRGINIA
Petitions at End of Year 1983-1990



SUPREME COURT OF VIRGINIA: ANNUAL STATISTICS

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
1. Number of Petitions for appeal and original jurisdiction petitions filed	2,073	1,915	1,043	1,232	1,443	1,439	1,573	1,740
2. Granted—petitions for appeal and original jurisdiction petitions	273	308	255	195	158	189	315	254
3. Cases certified from the Court of Appeals			5	6	4	3	6	5
4. Refused—petitions for appeal and original jurisdiction petitions	1,649	1,611	1,061	894	931	768	1,520	1,351
5. Withdrawn—petitions withdrawn before being acted on	106	109	54	52	52	71	57	55
6. Cases decided by opinions								
Number of opinions in which judgments were affirmed	89	81	80	66	75	78	82	72
Number of opinions in which judgments were reversed, remanded, etc.	75	94	87	84	76	100	125	90
Number of memorandum opinions	6	1	2	4	3	3	4	1
Number of opinions in original jurisdiction cases	1	0	3	2	2	0	1	0
Number of appeals dismissed	0	0	2	2	2	0	2	0
Certified questions of law	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	1
Total	**171**	**176**	**174**	**158**	**158**	**185**	**215**	**164**
7. Number of cases decided by orders*	105	126	38	80	71	106	65	63
8. Rehearings Filed	99	131	101	106	111	166	224	181
Rehearings Granted	5	2	6	9	17	12	25	16
Rehearings Refused	92	122	104	106	104	124	198	165
Rehearings Withdrawn						1	1	0
9. Local attorneys qualified	678	900	907	1,066	985	1,068	1,072	1,008
10. Foreign attorneys licensed and qualified	77	97	112	127	87	138	164	215
11. Professors licensed and qualified	12	1	3	5	5	9	0	0
12. Attorneys appointed by this court to represent indigents	0	0	2	12	5	15	5	2
13. Orders entered to show cause or respond	345	305	360	332	445	401	436	458

*Includes appeals awarded and cases remanded, Writs of Habeas Corpus awarded and made returnable to trial courts, cases dismissed, agreed, etc.

SUPREME COURT OF VIRGINIA: PETITIONS FILED, GRANTED AND REFUSED

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
APPEALS								
Filed								
Civil Appeals		682	509	520	577	574	596	586
Criminal Appeals		851	121	287	344	371	410	536
Habeas Appeals		49	27	68	52	49	44	79
Other					2	8	49	41
Total		**1,582**	**657**	**875**	**973**	**1,002**	**1,099**	**1,242**
Granted								
Civil Granted	191	209	181	138	110	102	183	170
Criminal Granted	48	44	28	5	9	11	4	8
Habeas Corpus Appeals Granted	2	2	1	2	0	0	0	0
Certified from the Court of Appeals			5	6	4	3	6	5
Other	11	6	3	5	8	26	52	11
Total	**250**	**259**	**218**	**156**	**131**	**142**	**245**	**194**
Refused								
Civil Refused	492	455	398	348	309	539	524	432
Criminal Refused	884	771	352	216	279	341	477	447
Habeas Corpus Refused	33	37	27	39	63	72	44	62
Other						1		
Total	**1,409**	**1,263**	**777**	**603**	**651**	**954**	**1,045**	**941**
Total Appeals Granted and Refused	**1,659**	**1,522**	**995**	**759**	**782**	**1,096**	**1,290**	**1,135**
ORIGINAL JURISDICTION CASES								
Filed								
Writ of Habeas Corpus		281	326	280	399	354	403	401
Writ of Mandamus		44	54	68	64	72	60	83
Writ of Prohibition		8	6	9	5	11	11	14
Total		**333**	**386**	**357**	**468**	**437**	**474**	**498**
Awarded								
Docketed	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	0
Writ of Habeas Corpus*	22	49	41	44	31	50	76	65
Writ of Mandamus	1			1	0		0	0
Writ of Prohibition			1		0	0	0	0
Total	**23**	**49**	**42**	**45**	**31**	**50**	**76**	**65**
Refused								
Writ of Habeas Corpus	172	261	239	228	224	338	400	330
Writ of Mandamus	64	79	39	57	50	65	64	67
Writ of Prohibition	4	8	6	6	6	11	11	13
Total	**240**	**348**	**284**	**291**	**280**	**414**	**475**	**410**
Total Original Jurisdiction Cases Disposed Of	**263**	**397**	**326**	**336**	**311**	**465**	**552**	**475**
GRAND TOTAL OF CASES ACTED ON	1,922	1,919	1,321	1,095	1,093	1,561	1,842	1,610
TOTAL PETITIONS FILED	2,073	1,915	1,043	1,232	1,443	1,439	1,573	1,740

* Writs of Habeas Corpus awarded and made returnable to trial courts.

SUPREME COURT OF VIRGINIA
Pending Petitions

Year	Civil Appeals	Criminal Appeals	Habeas Corpus Appeals	Original Jurisdiction	Total
1979	271	273	79	17	640
1980	308	329	22	119	778
1981	485	435	45	182	1,147
1982	443	446	13	120	1,022
1983	467	335	15	226	1,043
1984	390	330	20	151	891
1985	257	58	17	144	476
1986	264	132	26	184	606
1987	412	149	15	302	878
1988	245	152	6	251	654
1989	174	78	12	159	423
1990	177	148	21	146	492

Total Granted Cases Left To Be Argued As Of End Of Sessions

Session	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
January	189	202	264	256	270	230	335	365	330	243	184	77
March	176	217	262	278	252	202	328	357	311	224	172	66
April	165	228	255	234	271	224	334	349	300	197	149	57
June	203	230	255	249	240	249	372	354	303	183	146	79
September	218	251	268	268	249	266	385	359	302	161	116	73
October	211	236	258	275	237	251	359	334	272	*	*	*
November	217	263	262	280	253	343	374	337	266	151	82	64

* Only six sessions were held in 1988 and 1989.

COURT OF APPEALS

Jurisdiction and Structure

The genesis of the Court of Appeals of Virginia occurred in 1978 when the Judicial Council of Virginia authorized a study by the National Center for State Courts to evaluate past court reform activities in Virginia and to develop plans for the future direction of the Court system. The major area of concern identified by that study was the need for relief from appellate court overload. Legislation was recommended to the 1982 session of the General Assembly to create an intermediate appellate court, but division among legislators at that time remained strong as to how to proceed.

Two years later, the 1984 General Assembly appropriated $3.2 million for the establishment of the Court and it began operation on January 1, 1985. Thus, the Court concluded its sixth full year of operation in 1990.

The Court of Appeals consists of ten judges elected for eight year terms. The Chief Judge is elected by a majority vote of the judges of the Court of Appeals to serve a term of four years. The court sits in panels of three in various regional locations in order to provide convenient access to the citizens of the Commonwealth. These four locations are normally Alexandria, Norfolk, Richmond, and Salem. The clerk of the Court of Appeals receives, processes, and maintains permanent records of appeals and other official documents filed with the Court.

The Court of Appeals has authority to hear appeals as a matter of right from:

- any final judgment, order, or decree of a circuit court involving affirmance or annulment of a marriage, divorce, custody, spousal or child support, or control or disposition of a child, as well as other domestic relations cases;
- any final decision of the Industrial Commission of Virginia (a state agency responsible for handling workers' compensation claims);
- any final decision of a circuit court on appeal from a decision of an administrative agency (example: the Department of Health); and
- any interlocutory order granting, dissolving, or denying an injunction or adjudicating the principles of a cause in any of the cases listed above.

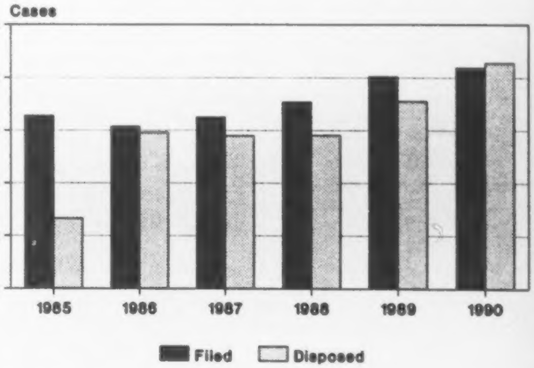
The Court of Appeals has authority to consider petitions for appeal from:

- final orders of conviction in criminal and traffic matters except where a death penalty is imposed;
- final decisions of a circuit court on an application for a concealed weapons permit; and
- certain preliminary rulings in felony cases when requested by the Commonwealth.

The Court of Appeals has original jurisdiction to issue writs of mandamus, prohibition, and habeas corpus in any case over which the Court would have appellate jurisdiction.

Beginning in 1988, the Court of Appeals began participation as a pilot court in the American Bar Association's Appellate Delay Reduction Program. A Time Standards Committee was formed to analyze case processing time in the Court of Appeals and to make recommendations to the full court concerning time guidelines and case processing procedures.

COURT OF APPEALS OF VIRGINIA
Cases Filed and Disposed 1985-1990

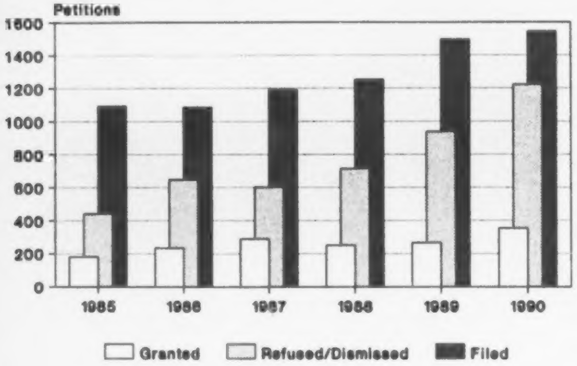


Based on the committee's recommendation, the Court of Appeals adopted in April 1989 a goal to conclude cases within 280 days of the filing of a notice of appeal. In September 1989, the Court adopted a standard of 60 days maximum for assigning "mature" cases to panels for oral argument and immediate assignment to a specially created standing panel when oral argument is waived. The Court of Appeals also has adopted a standard of 60 days for the preparation of unpublished opinions and a standard of 100 days for the preparation of published opinions (from the date of hearing).

1990 Court Review

During 1990, the Court of Appeals undertook new measures to enable the Court to meet the time standards it adopted in 1989. The Court recruited retired circuit court judges to sit as members of panels reviewing petitions for appeal in criminal cases. The panels were comprised of two active or retired Court of Appeals judges and one retired circuit court judge. This program proved so effective for the Court that in January, 1991 the Court began using two retired judges and one active Court of Appeals judge on the criminal petition panels.

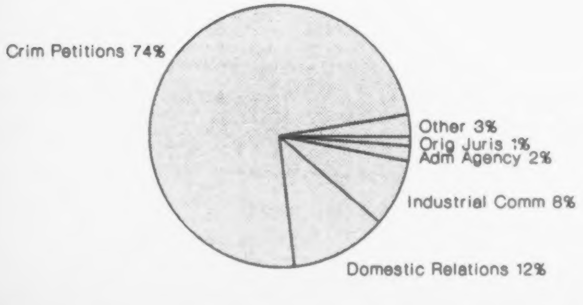
On panels reviewing appeals of right and previously granted criminal appeals, the Court increased each judges's load per panel session from seven to eight cases. Each judge participates in nine panel sessions per year.



COURT OF APPEALS OF VIRGINIA
Criminal Petitions 1985-1990

The Court began a "fast track" procedure for appeals arising from the Industrial Commission of Virginia. In return for the parties' willingness to forego oral argument on the appeal, the Court makes a commitment to render a decision on the appeal within thirty days from the due date of the appellant's reply brief. This procedure is used only if both parties agree to waive argument, and was elected in 5 percent or 9 of the 173 Industrial Commission cases.

The Court also established a long range planning committee and reviewed its past five years of operation. The Committee's charge is to formulate a long range plan to ensure that the Court is able to address its future caseload within the time standards while also ensuring that all appeals receive a merit review.



COURT OF APPEALS OF VIRGINIA
Distribution of Cases Filed 1990

Finally, the Judicial Council approved the Court's suggested amendment to the Rules of Court providing that extensions of time for filing transcripts in appeals must be obtained from the Court of Appeals and not the trial courts. This enables the Court of Appeals to maintain control over appellate delay attributable to late filing of transcripts.

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

In 1990, the Court of Appeals had 2,092 case filings, a 4.1 percent increase from the number filed in 1989. The number of criminal appeals rose 3.3 percent from 1,498 in 1989 to 1,547 in 1990. The number of domestic relations appeals increased from 209 filed in 1989 to 251 filed in 1990. Industrial Commission appeals fell by 18.8 percent over 1989 with 173 cases filed. The number of Administrative Agency appeals rose in 1990 from 22 to 40 cases while original jurisdiction cases fell by 1 to 23 cases.

While the number of cases filed rose only 4.1 percent during the year, the number of cases disposed of by the Court of Appeals increased from 1,777 cases in 1989 to 2,140 in 1990, a 20.4 percent increase. A significant proportion of this increase was in opinions rendered. In 1989, the Court rendered 321 opinions (both published and unpublished). That figure rose to 564 in 1990, reflecting a 76 percent increase. The Court of Appeals considered 48 more criminal petitions in 1990 than it did the previous year. The number of criminal petitions granted moved from 267 in 1989 to 354 in 1990. With this increase, the percent of petitions granted rose slightly in 1990 (22.4 percent versus 22.1 percent in 1989).

Of the 871 appeals disposed of by the Court of Appeals in 1990, 190 (21.8 percent) were by published opinion, and 374 (42.9 percent) were by unpublished opinion. A total of 307 (35.3 percent) were disposed by order.

There were 603 cases appealed from the Court of Appeals to the Supreme Court of Virginia in 1990. This represents a 38.9 percent increase from the 434 appealed in 1989.

COURT OF APPEALS
ANNUAL STATISTICS

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
1. **Cases Filed:**	1,641	1,536	1,625	1,768	2,010	2,092

Percentage Increase 1989 to 1990: 4.08%

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Criminal Petitions	1,085	1,087	1,189	1,253	1,498	1,547
Domestic Relations	250	197	195	225	209	251
Industrial Commission	191	197	202	197	213	173
Administrative Agency	34	29	25	33	22	40
Original Jurisdiction	18	26	12	38	24	23
Other*	63**	0	2	22	44	58
Total	1,641	1,536	1,625	1,768	2,010	2,092

*"Other" includes concealed weapon applications, Commonwealth pre-trial appeals, and contempt.
**Habeas appeals

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
2. **Final Dispositions:**	667	1,476	1,450	1,454	1,777	2,140

Percentage Increase 1989 to 1990: 20.4%

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Non-Criminal	221	503	413	406	483	542
Criminal	446	973	1,037	1,048	1,294	1,598
Total	667	1,476	1,450	1,454	1,777	2,140

3. **Disposition of Appeals**

	1989	1990
Published Opinions	120	190
Unpublished Opinions	211	374
Orders	375	307
Total	706	871

Percentage Increase 1989 to 1990: 23.3%

4. **Cases Appealed from Court of Appeals to Supreme Court**

1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
89	282	339	371	434	603

COURT OF APPEALS STATISTICS, 1985–1990

Criminal Petitions	**1985**	**1986**	**1987**	**1988**	**1989**	**1990**
Filed	1,092	1,087	1,189	1,253	1,499	1,547
Granted	183	235	290	250	267	354
Refused/Dismissed	441	648	604	716	939	1,225
% Granted	29.3	26.6	32.4	25.9	22.1	22.4
Pre-Trial Petitions filed by the Commonwealth						
Filed			7	14	25	37
Granted			0	9	19	20
Refused/Dismissed			1	7	6	14
Withdrawn			1	0	1	4
Original Jurisdiction						
Filed						
Habeas Corpus	7	14	4	21	17	15
Mandamus/Prohibition	11	12	12	18	7	8
Total	18	26	16	39	24	23
Disposed						
Habeas Corpus	5	14	2	15	17	14
Mandamus/Prohibition	8	11	22	16	9	5
Total	13	25	24	31	26	19
Appeal of Right						
Filed						
Domestic Relations	250	197	203	226	209	251
Industrial Commission	191	197	197	197	212	173
Administrative Agency	34	29	22	33	22	40
Habeas Appeals	63	0	0	0	0	0
*Other	0	0	6	8	19	21
Total	538	423	428	464	462	485
Total Cases Filed	1,641	1,536	1,614	1,768	2,010	2,092
Total Petitions Refused and Cases Disposed	689	1,476	1,450	1,454	1,777	2,140

*"Other" includes concealed weapon applications and contempt.

COURT OF APPEALS:
PETITIONS AND CASES DISPOSED, 1987–1990

Criminal Petitions	**1987**	**1988**	**1989**	**1990**
Granted	290	250	267	354
Refused/Dismissed	604	716	939	1,090
Withdrawn, Dismissed on Appellant's Motion	90	111	98	135
Pre-Trial Petitions by Commonwealth				
Granted	0	9	19	20
Refused/Dismissed	1	7	6	14
Withdrawn	1	0	1	4
Original Jurisdiction				
Habeas Corpus				
Granted	0	1	1	3
Refused/Dismissed	2	14	15	11
Mandamus				
Granted	2	0	0	0
Refused/Dismissed	14	6	2	1
Prohibition				
Granted	0	0	0	0
Refused/Dismissed	8	10	7	4
Appeals of Right and Granted Petitions				
Decided by Opinion				
Affirmed	114	95	221	414
Reversed	69	60	83	120
Dismissed	2	7	1	6
Affirmed in part, Reversed in part	19	18	22	24
Decided by Order				
Affirmed	176	245	151	45
Reversed	36	54	32	37
Dismissed	49	56	123	100
Affirmed in part, Reversed in part	2	8	5	1
Withdrawn, Settled	108	112	61	110
Concealed Weapon Permit Applications				
Granted	0	1	2	2
Refused	3	3	5	4

CIRCUIT COURTS

Jurisdiction and Structure

Circuit Courts are Virginia's trial courts of general jurisdiction and have the authority to try a full range of civil and criminal cases. The circuit court system consists of 31 judicial circuits encompassing 122 separate circuit courts in the various counties and cities of the state. In 1990, there were 131 judges and 122 locally elected clerks serving the court.

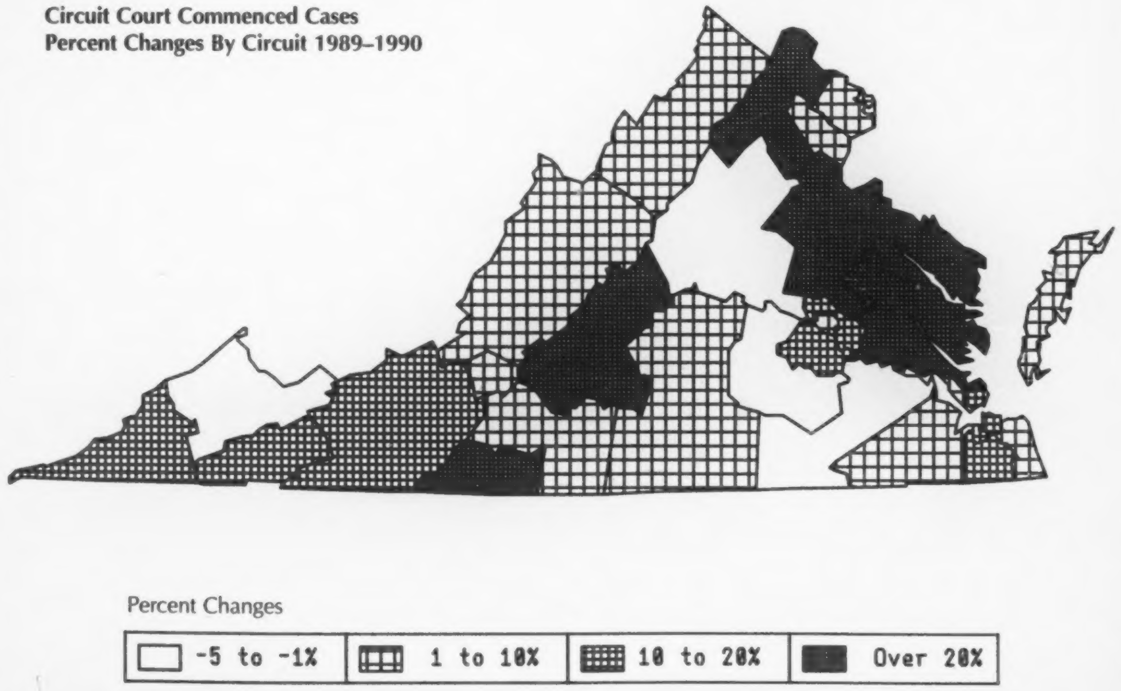
In civil cases, the circuit court has concurrent jurisdiction with the general district court over claims from $1,000 to $7,000 and exclusive original jurisdiction over all equity matters including divorce cases, disputes concerning wills and estates, and controversies involving property.

In criminal cases, the circuit court has jurisdiction over the trial of all felonies (offenses that may be punished by confinement in the State Prison) and of those misdemeanors (offenses carrying a penalty of not more than twelve months in jail) originating from grand jury indictments. The circuit court also has jurisdiction over juveniles aged fifteen and older who are charged with felonies and whose cases have been certified by the judge of a juvenile and domestic relations district court for trial in circuit court.

The circuit court has appellate jurisdiction over all appeals from general district court in civil and criminal cases and from juvenile and domestic relations district court in matters originating in that court. Appeals are heard de novo, that is, cases from these district courts are tried from the beginning as though there had been no prior trial. The circuit courts also hear appeals from administrative agencies.

Judges of the circuit courts are elected for an eight-year term by a majority vote of both houses of the General Assembly. Interim appointments are made by the Governor. There are at least two judges serving each circuit and as many as 13 serving the larger circuits. The chief judge of the circuit is elected by vote of the judges serving the circuit. Judges are required to reside in the circuit they serve and must have been admitted to the Virginia Bar at least five years prior to their appointment to the bench.

The clerk of the circuit court is a constitutional officer and is elected to an eight-year term by the voters of the locality. The clerk handles the administrative functions of the court and also has authority to probate wills, grant administration of estates, and appoint guardians. The clerk is the custodian of the court records and the clerk's office where deeds are recorded and marriage licenses issued.

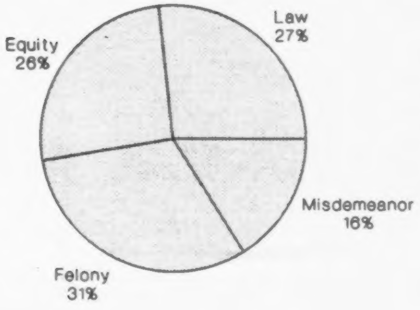


Circuit Court Commenced Cases
Percent Changes By Circuit 1989–1990

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

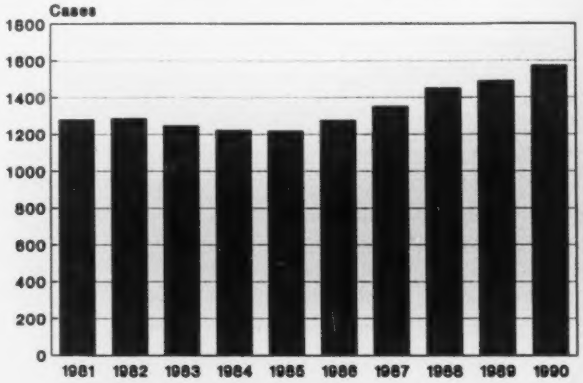
In 1990, 205,943 cases were commenced in the circuit courts of Virginia, an increase of nearly 9.0 percent from the previous year. Criminal cases commenced rose 3.8 percent from 93,991 in 1989 to 97,561 in 1990. There were 108,382 civil cases commenced in 1990, an increase of 13,253 new cases from 1989, or 13.9 percent. As has been true for several years, the Nineteenth Circuit reported the highest number of commenced cases (20,215) of any circuit while the Sixth Circuit reported the fewest (2,378). The Nineteenth Circuit accounted for nearly 10 percent of the entire circuit caseload in the state. The circuit courts in Virginia Beach (2nd Circuit), Norfolk (4th Circuit), Richmond (13th Circuit), and Fairfax (19th Circuit) accounted for 30.1 percent of all commenced cases in 1990. These circuits comprise 28.1 percent of the Commonwealth's 1990 population.

CIRCUIT COURTS
Commenced Caseload Distribution 1990



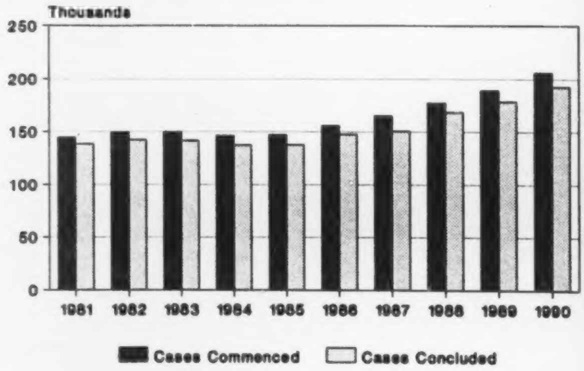
The average commenced caseload per judge during the year totaled 1,572 cases, with an average of 827 cases commenced per judge emanating from the civil side and 745 cases commenced per judge from the criminal side. The Twelfth Circuit recorded the highest number of total cases per judge, with 1,222 civil and 829 criminal cases reported. In 1990, the General Assembly created four additional judgeships to assist with caseload increases; two more circuit court judgeships were authorized by the 1991 General Assembly to be effective July 1, 1991.

CIRCUIT COURTS
Commenced Cases Per Judge 1981-1990



During 1990 there were 192,705 cases concluded in the circuit courts. This represented an increase of nearly 8.0 percent over the previous year. However, this was 13,238 fewer cases than were commenced during the year. An average of 1,471 cases were disposed per judge in 1990, up from 1,405 per judge in 1989. An average of 735 civil cases were concluded per judge and 736 criminal cases per judge were cleared from the dockets in 1990.

CIRCUIT COURTS HISTORICAL SUMMARY
Cases Commenced and Concluded 1981-1990



Commenced cases continue to outpace cases concluded, explaining why the number of cases pending in the circuit courts have risen from 181,429 at the end of 1989 to 191,564 by year end 1990. This represented an increase of 33 cases pending per judge. Therefore, by the year's end, there was an average of 1,462 cases pending per circuit judge.

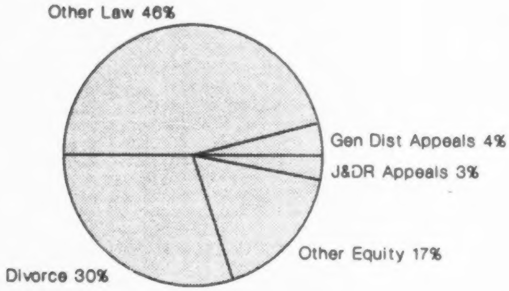
The number of juries impaneled statewide fell from 4,355 in 1989 to 4,213 in 1990, a 3.2 percent increase. This represents 32 juries impaneled per circuit court judge. The number of jury days recorded statewide decreased by 1.1 percent, from 5,699 in 1989 to 5,633 in 1990. Statewide, the number of jury days averaged 43 days per judge.

Civil Cases

In 1990, 108,382 new civil cases were filed in the circuit courts in Virginia. This represented an increase of over 13,000 more cases than were filed in 1989. The circuit court judges averaged 827 civil cases each in 1990, which represents an increase from the 749 they averaged in 1989. In the urban circuits, the average was 869 cases per judge while the judges in the rural circuits averaged 768 cases each. Among the 31 circuits, new civil caseloads increased in all but the Eighteenth Circuit in 1990.

There were 50,351 law cases (or 46 percent of the total civil caseload), 32,254 divorce cases (30 percent), 18,096 equity cases (17 percent), 4,468 appeals from the general district courts (4 percent), and 3,213 appeals from the juvenile and domestic relations courts (3 percent).

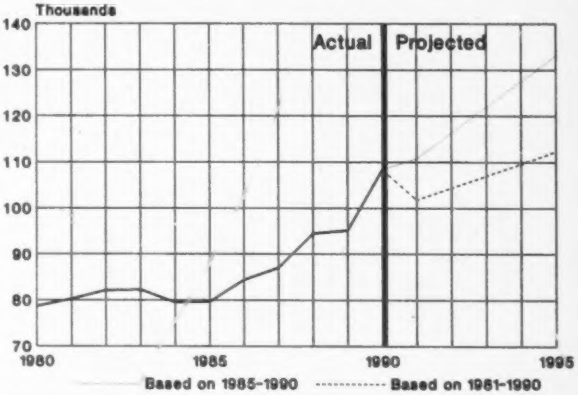
CIRCUIT COURTS - CIVIL CASES
Commenced Caseload Distribution 1990



The Nineteenth Circuit reported 13,575 civil cases in 1990, the highest number among all circuits and 12.5 percent of the civil cases reported statewide. The Twelfth Circuit had the highest average civil caseload per judge, 1,222 cases, while the Third Circuit averaged the fewest civil cases per judge, 538 cases.

The civil caseload is expected to continue to increase in the years ahead. Based on data from 1981 through 1990, estimates for circuit court civil filings in 1995 range from 112,228 to 133,124 cases, increases from 1990 of up to 22.8 percent.

CIRCUIT COURT CIVIL FILINGS
Projections for 1995

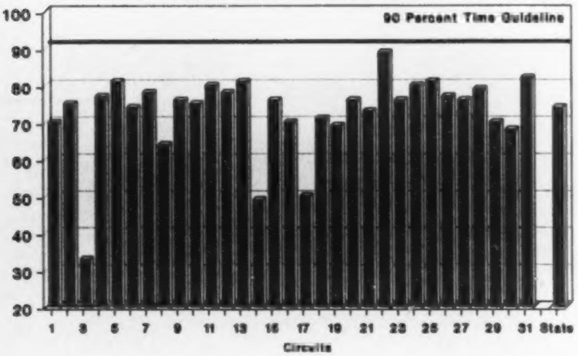


There were 96,311 civil cases concluded in the circuit courts during 1990, 5,935 more cases than were concluded in 1989. The number of civil cases disposed by judge trials rose from 10,016 cases in 1989 to 12,575 cases in 1990, an increase of 25.5 percent. This was accompanied by a 13.0 percent increase in the number of cases concluded by settlement, non suit, or voluntary dismissal. The number of cases concluded by jury trials was 1,331 or 6.1 percent less than the previous year. Therefore, around 15 percent of cases concluded in the circuit courts were disposed by a judge or jury trial (13.1 percent by judge trials and 1.4 percent by jury trial). Approximately 32.4 percent ended through settlement or dismissal of the case and another 15.7 percent were concluded by a decree on disposition. A total of 12.3 percent were concluded through review of a commissioner's report and 6.0 percent and 4.0 percent of cases, respectively, were purged under the two-year and five-year rules. In 1989, nearly 14 percent of civil cases were purged under the two-year and five-year rules. The circuit court judges concluded an average of 735 civil cases each in 1990.

About 67.1 percent of the civil cases concluded in 1990 ended within 12 months of filing. This was up from 62.4 percent from the previous year within the same time frame. The Twenty-second Circuit concluded the largest percentage of civil cases (excluding divorce cases and cases purged under the two and five year rules) within 12 months (89 percent). This circuit comes closest to meeting the time guidelines adopted by the Judicial Council which recommend the disposition of 90 percent of cases filed within one year. The Third Circuit had the lowest percentage of civil cases concluded within the 12-month time frame with 33 percent. The percentage of civil cases concluded within

24 months of filing changed from 77.6 percent in 1989 to 81.8 percent in 1990.

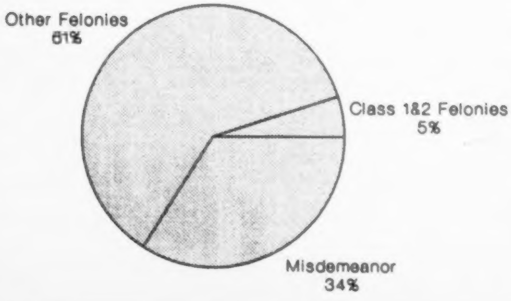
CIRCUIT COURTS 1990
Percent of Civil Cases
(Excluding Divorce and Purged Cases)
Concluded Within 12 Months of Filing



Criminal Cases

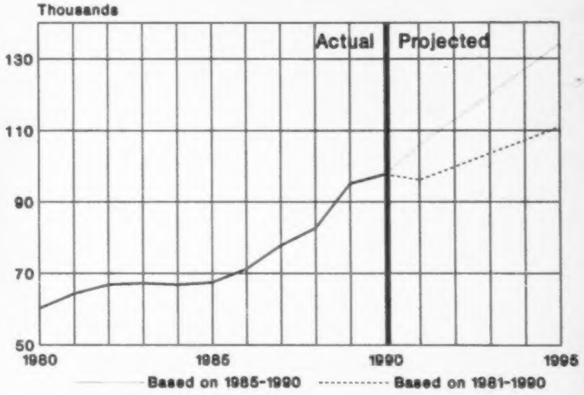
The total number of criminal cases initiated in the circuit courts during 1990 was 97,561. This represents a 3.8 percent increase over the previous year total of 93,991 cases. This rise in overall cases was due primarily to the 9.3 percent growth in misdemeanor cases. Class 1 and 2 felonies declined by 1 percent in 1990 while other classes of felonies rose a modest 1.7 percent. Eleven of the 31 circuits showed decreases in the number of commenced criminal cases while in the remaining circuit courts criminal caseloads grew. These declines ranged from .2 percent in the Tenth Circuit to 20.5 percent in the Twenty-Ninth Circuit. The largest percentage increase occurred in the Ninth Circuit where criminal cases commenced grew from 1,883 to 2,898 or 53.9 percent.

CIRCUIT COURTS - CRIMINAL CASES
Commenced Caseload Distribution 1990



The criminal caseload has grown more rapidly over the last ten years than the civil caseload. If current growth rates continue, by 1995 criminal cases are projected to increase up to 37.2 percent to over 134,000 cases a year.

CIRCUIT COURT CRIMINAL FILINGS
Projections for 1995



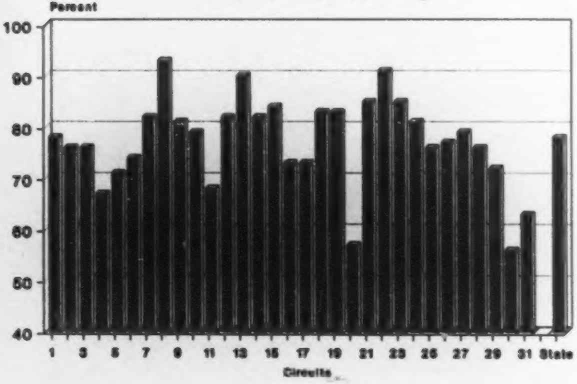
The 131 circuit court judges averaged 745 criminal cases commenced in 1990, up from 740 cases in 1989. The judges in urban circuits averaged 702 cases each while those in rural circuits averaged 810 cases per judge. The Fourth Circuit again reported having the largest number of criminal cases of any circuit, 7,585 cases. The Nineteenth Circuit was second with 6,640 cases commenced while 6,170 criminal cases were initiated in the Thirteenth Circuit. The Twenty-first Circuit had the highest average number of criminal cases per judge of any of the 31 circuit courts with 1,261 cases per judge. The Twenty-ninth Circuit had the lowest number of criminal cases per judge at 375 cases.

The number of criminal cases concluded increased from 88,097 cases in 1989 to 96,394 cases in 1990, a 9.4 percent gain. "Other felonies" increased by over 10 percent while misdemeanor cases concluded rose 8.6 percent. Class 1 and 2 felonies increased slightly by over 2 percent. The statewide average stood at 736 criminal cases concluded per judge, up from 694 cases in 1989.

Of the criminal cases concluded in 1990, 44 percent ended in a guilty plea before trial while another 19.8 percent were nolle prossed, dismissed, or withdrawn prior to trial. An additional 6.0 percent of the cases were disposed of by means other than these methods or trial. Thus, nearly 64 percent of the commenced cases did not reach trial. Of those cases concluded by trial, 26.0 percent were concluded by a judge trial while 4.2 percent ended following a jury trial.

Well over three-fourths (78.0 percent) of the criminal cases concluded ended within 150 days of initiation. Only 22.5 percent reached conclusion within 30 days of initiation. Another 13.3 percent of criminal cases ended within nine months and 8.7 percent of criminal cases remained open nine months after filing.

CIRCUIT COURTS 1990
Percent of Criminal Cases Concluded Within 5 Months of Filing



The vast majority of the criminal cases initiated in 1990 were commenced by indictment, presentation, information, waiver, warrant, or appeal from the district courts. The number of defendants represented by these charges totaled 53,209, for an average of 1.59 charges per defendant. In felony cases, the average was 1.64 charges per defendant while in misdemeanor cases, each defendant averaged 1.34 charges.

Jury Trials

The number of juries impaneled decreased 3.2 percent in 1990, from 4,355 in 1989 to 4,213 in 1990. Juries impaneled to hear law, felony, and misdemeanor cases declined by 1.5 percent, 3.6 percent, and 8.7 percent, respectively. The number of juries impaneled in equity cases (30 juries) was only 2 higher in 1990 than in 1989. Over 50 percent of juries impaneled were in felony cases.

The judges in the circuit courts averaged 32 juries impaneled each in 1990 compared to 35 in 1988 and 34 in 1989. The Thirteenth Circuit reported the most juries per judge with 57 juries while the Twenty-third Circuit averaged 17 juries per judge, the lowest among the 31 circuits. The Seventeenth Circuit had the highest number of civil jury days per judge with 31 and the most criminal jury days per judge with 49.

CIRCUIT COURTS: HISTORICAL SUMMARY DATA

Year	Authorized Judgeships	Cases Commenced	Cases Concluded	Cases Pending	Commenced Cases Per Judge
1961	73	57,527	54,436	59,612	788
1962	75	60,472	57,155	62,969	806
1963	75	65,467	61,581	68,842	873
1964	79	66,435	63,459	71,760	841
1965	79	66,694	64,754	73,738	844
1966	85	65,255	66,685	70,249	768
1967	87	68,130	65,423	71,389	783
1968	96	69,604	67,993	72,125	725
1969	96	73,614	71,587	74,850	767
1970	99	79,400	74,842	78,809	802
1971	99	83,154	81,047	80,805	840
1972	99	85,851	81,995	81,715	865
1973	99	88,751	85,314	82,832	896
1974	100	98,249	91,810	87,694	982
1975	103	104,582	101,193	93,867	1,015
1976	104	106,819	105,324	96,448	1,027
1977	107	117,351	111,693	101,574	1,097
1978	107	125,058	115,244	114,888	1,169
1979	109	130,461	122,100	123,249	1,208
1980	111	138,986	129,358	132,877	1,252
1981	113	144,580	138,370	139,087	1,279
1982	116	149,017	142,427	145,677	1,285
1983	120	149,583	141,636	119,427*	1,247
1984**	121	146,407	137,504	128,330	1,220
1985	122	147,191	137,591	137,737	1,216
1986	122	155,691	147,820	147,820	1,276
1987	122	164,853	150,541	162,206	1,351
1988	122	177,107	169,557	169,925	1,452
1989	127	189,120	178,473	181,429	1,489
1990	131	205,943	192,705	191,564	1,572

* Manual Recount

**Implementation of the Revised Caseload Reporting System

CIRCUIT COURTS: CRIMINAL CASELOAD BY CIRCUIT, 1990
WITH STATE RANKING

Circuits	Authorized Judgeships	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misde-Meanor	Criminal Total	State Rank	Criminal Cases/ Judge	State Rank	Total Cases/ Judge	State Rank
1	3.00	3	1,329	862	2,194	22	731	19	1,528	19
2	10.00	301	3,036	2,379	5,716	4	572	25	1,388	25
3	4.00	168	1,688	1,752	3,608	9	902	8	1,440	24
4	9.00	458	4,933	2,194	7,585	8	843	11	1,588	15
5	3.00	122	2,096	832	3,050	13	1,017	3	1,595	14
6	2.00	45	874	177	1,096	30	548	27	1,189	30
7	3.00	168	1,823	903	2,894	16	965	5	1,974	3
8	3.00	218	920	1,008	2,146	23	715	20	1,470	22
9	3.00	11	1,635	1,252	2,898	15	966	4	1,885	5
10	2.00	20	1,203	567	1,790	27	895	9	1,741	8
11	2.00	146	1,310	398	1,854	25	927	6	1,628	12
12	3.00	24	1,780	684	2,488	21	829	13	2,051	1
13	8.00	404	4,562	1,204	6,170	3	771	16	1,703	9
14	4.00	284	1,558	1,315	3,157	12	789	15	1,625	13
15	5.00	157	2,346	1,334	3,837	9	767	17	1,650	10
16	4.00	69	1,794	1,170	3,033	14	758	18	1,540	18
17	4.00	133	2,338	247	2,718	18	680	23	1,473	21
18	3.00	95	1,011	560	1,666	28	555	26	1,348	27
19	13.00	611	2,747	3,282	6,640	2	511	30	1,555	16
20	3.00	39	1,254	555	1,848	26	616	24	1,500	20
21	2.00	7	1,465	1,050	2,522	20	1,261	1	1,983	2
22	3.00	135	1,790	1,451	3,376	10	1,125	2	1,925	4
23	5.00	184	3,027	1,264	4,475	5	895	10	1,780	6
24	5.00	53	2,432	1,726	4,211	6	842	12	1,543	17
25	4.00	44	1,937	873	2,854	17	714	21	1,456	23
26	4.00	14	2,851	767	3,632	8	908	7	1,768	7
27	4.00	63	2,185	1,033	3,281	11	820	14	1,636	11
28	2.00	12	786	255	1,053	31	527	28	1,321	28
29	3.00	394	363	368	1,125	29	375	31	1,048	31
30	3.00	116	1,099	860	2,075	24	692	22	1,281	29
31	5.00	216	1,462	891	2,569	19	514	29	1,358	26
Totals	131.00	4,714	59,634	33,213	97,561		745		1,572	

CIRCUIT COURTS: CIVIL CASELOAD BY CIRCUIT, 1990 WITH STATE RANKING

Circuits	Authorized Judgeships	Gen. Dist. Appeals	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Civil Total	State Rank	Cases/ Judge	State Rank
1	3.00	151	957	859	393	31	2,391	20	797	16
2	10.00	661	2,903	2,950	1,317	331	8,162	2	816	14
3	4.00	77	1,188	606	173	107	2,151	23	538	31
4	9.00	407	3,768	1,487	951	93	6,706	4	745	22
5	3.00	74	854	456	274	75	1,733	26	578	30
6	2.00	39	516	511	156	60	1,282	31	641	28
7	3.00	137	1,425	1,060	294	111	3,027	15	1,009	3
8	3.00	90	1,065	676	385	48	2,264	22	755	21
9	3.00	71	1,098	888	617	83	2,757	17	919	5
10	2.00	57	678	609	285	63	1,692	27	846	10
11	2.00	45	565	521	185	85	1,401	30	701	25
12	3.00	98	1,433	1,335	595	205	3,666	8	1,222	1
13	8.00	232	5,557	987	585	94	7,455	3	932	4
14	4.00	70	1,601	1,153	384	134	3,342	11	836	12
15	5.00	129	1,866	1,417	807	195	4,414	6	883	8
16	4.00	115	1,276	978	663	97	3,129	14	782	20
17	4.00	123	1,653	839	529	27	3,171	13	793	18
18	3.00	103	1,105	655	490	26	2,379	21	793	19
19	13.00	484	6,370	3,532	3,064	125	13,575	1	1,044	2
20	3.00	75	1,140	748	661	27	2,651	18	884	7
21	2.00	37	719	495	167	25	1,443	29	722	24
22	3.00	164	902	831	380	122	2,399	19	800	15
23	5.00	203	2,020	1,289	777	136	4,425	5	885	6
24	5.00	158	1,542	1,007	652	147	3,506	9	701	26
25	4.00	174	1,060	966	637	129	2,966	16	742	23
26	4.00	70	1,484	1,230	539	116	3,439	10	860	9
27	4.00	108	1,211	1,210	651	85	3,265	12	816	13
28	2.00	75	689	537	225	61	1,587	28	794	17
29	3.00	49	900	666	275	130	2,020	24	673	27
30	3.00	81	632	619	270	164	1,766	25	589	29
31	5.00	111	2,174	1,137	715	81	4,218	7	844	11
Totals	131.00	4,468	50,351	32,254	18,096	3,213	108,382		827	

DISTRICT COURTS

Jurisdiction and Structure

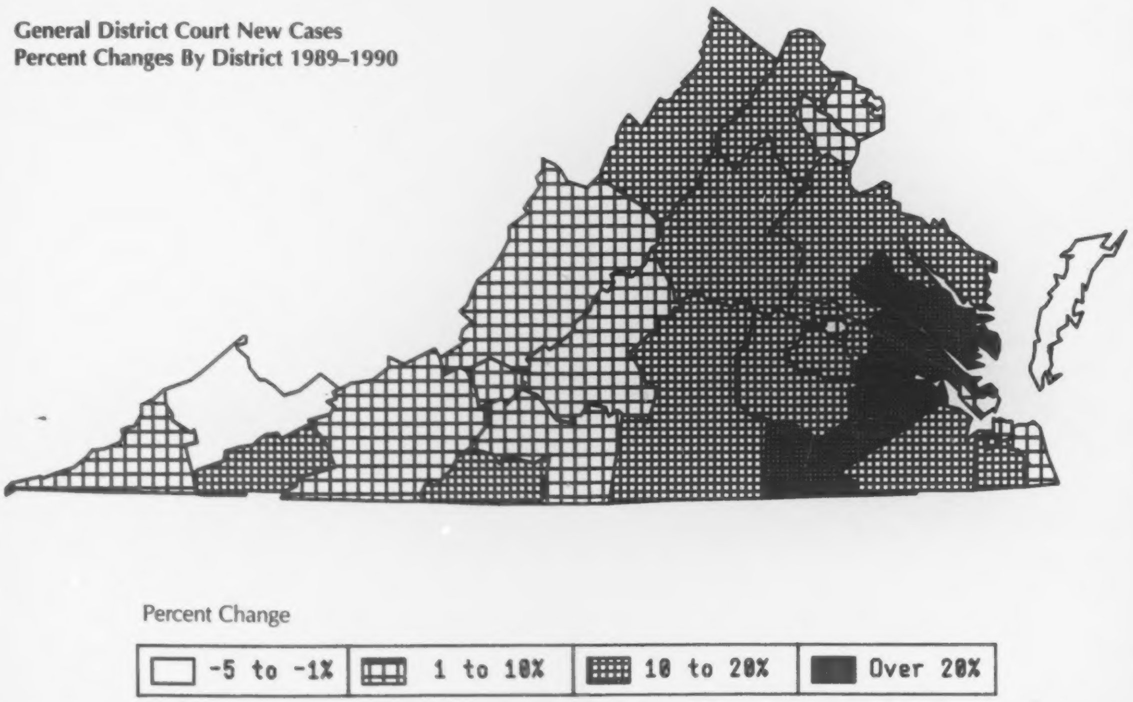
A variety of criminal, traffic, and civil cases are heard by the general district courts. In criminal matters, the general district courts hear misdemeanor cases and hold preliminary hearings for felony cases. In civil cases, the general district court has exclusive jurisdiction in suits involving amounts of $1,000 or less and concurrent jurisdiction with the circuit courts in suits involving amounts of up to $7,000.

The juvenile and domestic relations district courts have jurisdiction over all proceedings involving minors such as delinquency, juvenile traffic violations, children in need of services, and children who have been abused and neglected. These courts also hear cases involving adults accused of child abuse; offenses against members of their own family; support, visitation, and custody disputes; abandonment of children, foster care and entrustment agreements, court-ordered rehabilitation services, and court consent for certain medical treatment.

More than 3.4 million cases were filed in Virginia's district courts in 1990. This means that approximately 13,930 cases were filed per day and 69,650 actions were initiated on a weekly basis. Over 90 percent of the total new cases filed in the general district courts were brought in the state's 77 general district courts. This system also includes 69 juvenile and domestic relations district courts and 57 combined district courts. A single clerk's office serves the combined courts by handling the clerical functions of both a general district court and a juvenile and domestic relations district court. As of the end of 1990, the district courts were served by 192 judges and about 1,025 staff in the clerk's offices.

Review of General District Courts 1990 Caseload Activity

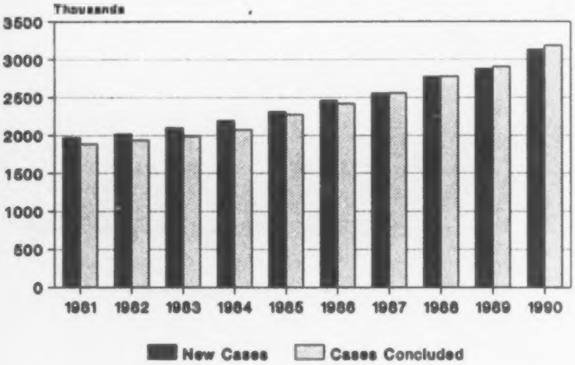
There were 3.13 million new cases filed in the general district courts in 1990 representing a 8.8 percent increase over the 2.88 million cases initiated in 1989. The 1990 caseload composition was 52 percent traffic, 33 percent civil and 15 percent criminal. There were 3.22 million hearings held in the general district courts in 1990, 6.4 percent more than 1989. The number of cases concluded



General District Court New Cases
Percent Changes By District 1989–1990

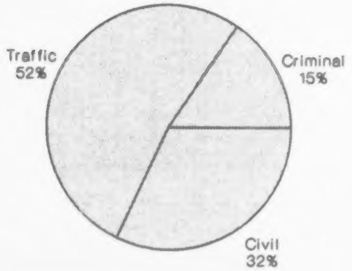
also increased from 2.90 million dispositions in 1989 to 3.19 million in 1990, an increase of 9.6 percent.

GENERAL DISTRICT COURTS
Historical Summary 1981-1990

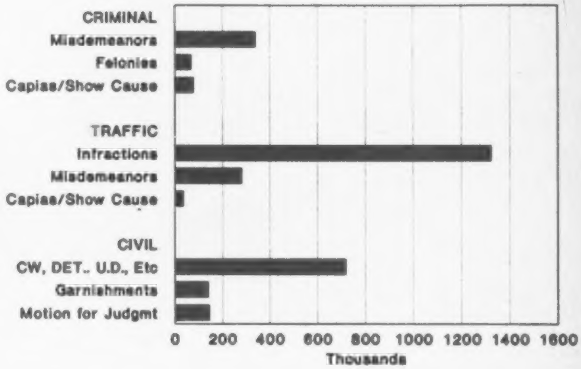


As in 1989, the Nineteenth District (Fairfax County and the City of Fairfax) reported the highest number of new cases: 327,769. This represents 10.5 percent of the statewide caseload. The Thirteenth District (Richmond) had the next highest caseload with 262,777 new cases while the Second District (Virginia Beach) had 209,516 filings. Of the 32 districts, 27 experienced growth in new cases. These increases ranged from 1.2 percent in the Fourth District to 24.9 percent in the Sixth District. The Ninth District experienced a 22.3 percent rise in new cases. Eleven districts had increases ranging from one to ten percent while 14 districts experienced expansions in total new cases of between 10 and 20 percent. The general district court caseload is expected to continue to increase dramatically in the years ahead. Based on data from 1981 through 1990, estimates for general district court new case filings in 1995 range from 3.6 million to 3.9 million cases, increases from 1990 of up to 25.5 percent.

GENERAL DISTRICT COURTS
New Cases Distribution 1990



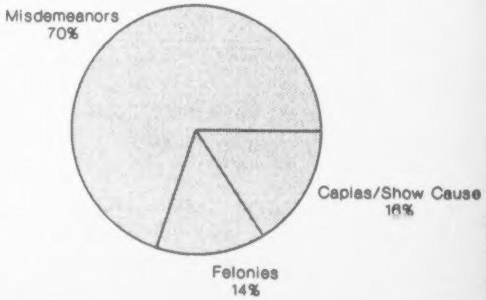
GENERAL DISTRICT COURTS
New Cases 1990



The 115 general district court judges averaged 27,284 new cases in 1990, 1,292 more than in 1989. They also had an average of 28,019 hearings each in 1990, a 2.7 percent rise. Judges in the urban districts averaged 30,582 new cases each while those in the rural districts averaged 23,406 new cases per judge. With 34,919 new cases each, judges of the Second District (Virginia Beach) experienced the highest per judge caseload.

New criminal cases increased 2.7 percent in the general district courts in 1990 from the previous year. The number of capias/show cause actions rose 5.9 percent while the number of felony cases rose 3.8 percent. Misdemeanors grew by 1.7 percent. The number of hearings in criminal cases increased by 1.9 percent to reach 957,804 hearings in 1990.

GENERAL DISTRICT COURTS
New Criminal Cases Distribution 1990



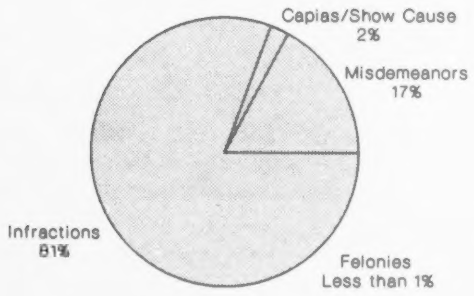
General district court judges averaged 4,219 new criminal cases each in 1990. This was 39 fewer cases than they averaged in 1989. Judges in the urban courts averaged 4,348 new cases each while those in the rural districts averaged 4,068 new criminal cases.

The Fourth District (Norfolk) reported the highest number of criminal cases with 36,893 cases in 1990 followed by the Second District (Virginia Beach) with 36,779 cases, and the Thirteenth District (Richmond) with 33,076 cases. The Fourth District also had the most criminal cases per judge with 6,149 cases each and the largest number of hearings per judge with 79,905 hearings each in criminal cases.

New traffic cases rose 10.0 percent in 1990 to reach 1.64 million cases. New traffic misdemeanors increased by 15,934 cases or 6.0 percent while traffic infractions rose by 131,102 cases or 11.0 percent. There were 167 more traffic felonies reported in 1990 than in 1989 as well as 2,540 more capias/show cause actions.

The Nineteenth District also reported the most new traffic cases with 246,490 cases. In fact, the Nineteenth District accounted for 15.0 percent of all new traffic cases and 12.5 percent of the traffic hearings in the state. The Nineteenth District also held the largest number of hearings among the districts with 195,011 hearings.

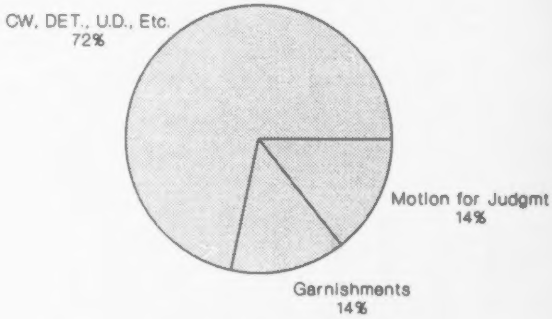
GENERAL DISTRICT COURTS
New Traffic Cases Distribution 1990



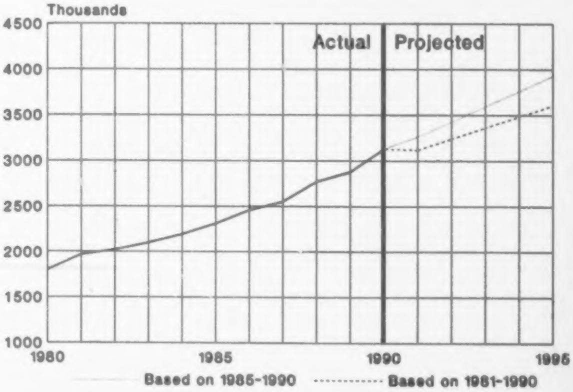
The general district court judges averaged 14,319 new traffic cases each in 1990 and held an average of 13,602 hearings each. Judges in the urban districts had an average of 15,286 new traffic cases each while the judges in the rural district averaged 13,183 cases each. The Seventeenth District had the highest average number of traffic cases per judge with 24,672 cases each while the Twenty-ninth District had the lowest with 4,853 cases.

There were one million new civil cases filed in the district courts in 1990. This represents a 9.8 percent increase from the previous year. The courts held 696,486 hearings in civil cases and concluded 1.03 million cases. More than 56 percent of the cases concluded ended by dismissal or change of venue while another 39 percent reached conclusion by default judgment.

GENERAL DISTRICT COURTS
New Civil Cases Distribution 1990



GENERAL DISTRICT COURT NEW CASES
Projections for 1995



The Thirteenth District reported the highest number of new civil cases with 159,048 cases and the highest number of civil hearings with 108,214 cases in 1990. The Thirteenth District accounted for 15.8 percent of all new civil cases filed and 15.5 percent of all civil hearings held in the state.

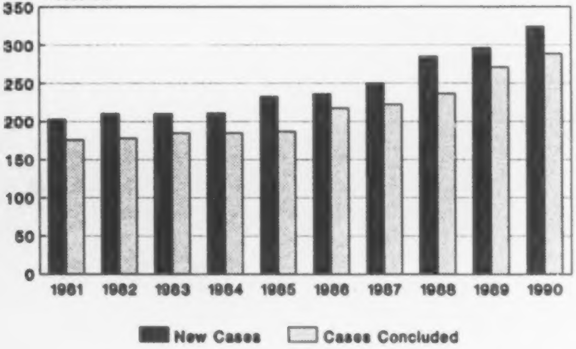
The judges in the general district courts averaged 8,745 new civil cases and held an average of 6,070 hearings each in 1990. The Thirteenth District averaged 19,881 new civil cases and 13,527 hearings held per judge, the highest of any district. Judges in the urban district courts averaged 10,949 new civil cases each while those in the rural district courts averaged 6,156 new civil cases per judge.

Review of Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court 1990 Caseload Activity

The juvenile and domestic relations district courts reported a 9.4 percent rise in new cases in 1990 with 323,894 cases. The number of hearings held increased 12.1 percent from 563,337 in 1989 to 631,600 in 1990. The juvenile and domestic relations district courts were able to conclude 318,597 cases or 98.4 percent of the new cases in 1990.

JUVENILE AND DOMESTIC RELATIONS DISTRICT COURTS

Historical Summary 1981-1990



As in the previous years, juvenile cases (192,003) comprised the majority of the J&DR cases, accounting for 59.3 percent of the total caseload. This was 7.6 percent or 13,637 more cases than the previous year. Domestic relations cases grew by 11.9 percent or 14,061 cases.

The Second District reported the highest number of juvenile and domestic relations cases with 23,684 cases and the highest number of hearings with 44,557. All but five of the 32 districts reported caseload increases ranging from 2.7 percent in the Twenty-sixth District to 24.5 percent in District 2-A. Twelve districts experienced increases between one and ten percent; eleven districts had ten to twenty percent increases in caseload. The largest percentage decline occurred the Eighteenth District where the caseload dropped 5.5 percent.

In 1990, on the average J&DR judges had 149 more new cases each filed than in 1989, growing from 4,044 cases per judge in 1989 to 4,193 cases each in 1990. In the urban districts, the average per judge caseload increased from 4,314 cases in 1989 to 4,389 cases in 1990, a 1.7 percent rise. The average per judge caseload in the rural districts increased from 3,782 cases in 1989 to 3,993 cases in 1990, a 5.6 percent gain.

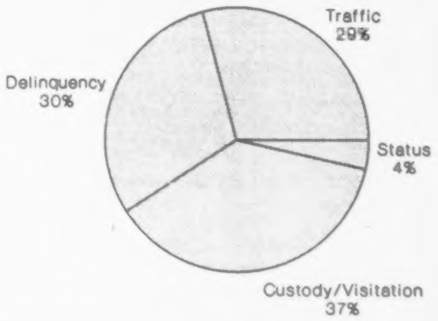
The number of new juvenile cases rose 7.6 percent, from 178,366 cases in 1989 to 192,003 cases in 1990. Juvenile traffic cases dropped by 1.0 percent or 578 cases while custody/visitation cases rose 12.5 percent (7,976 cases) and delinquency cases increased by 12.0 percent (6,155 new cases). Status offenses declined by 1.3 percent or 87 cases.

In 1990, the number of custody/visitation cases accounted for more than any other juvenile caseload category. The percentage of custody/visitation cases increased from 36 percent in 1989 to 37 percent in 1990. Juvenile traffic cases accounted for 29 percent of the total juvenile caseload while delinquency cases made up 30 percent. Status offenses made up less than four percent of the total.

As in 1989, the Nineteenth District reported the highest number of new juvenile cases with 17,254 cases and accounted for 9.0 percent of all the juvenile cases in the state. The Second District had the second highest number of juvenile cases with 15,162 cases. The Nineteenth District and the Second District taken together represented 16.9 percent of the state's juvenile caseload.

JUVENILE AND DOMESTIC RELATIONS DISTRICT COURTS

New Juvenile Cases Distribution 1990



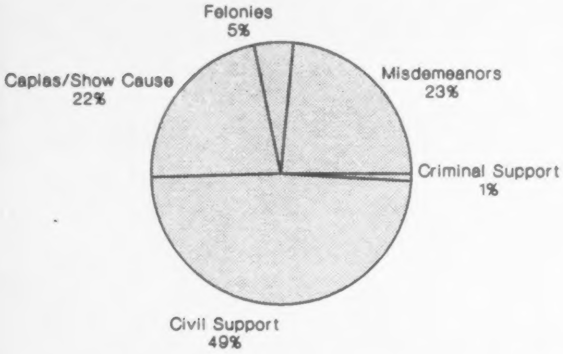
The judges from the juvenile and domestic relations district courts averaged 2,485 juvenile cases in 1990, up from the previous year's average of 2,457 cases. Judges in the urban districts averaged 2,703 juvenile cases each while rural districts averaged 2,263 cases per judge.

The number of new domestic relations cases increased about 11.9 percent, from 117,830 cases in 1989 to 131,894 cases in 1990. This is primarily due to a jump of 13.9

percent in civil support cases or 7,802 cases. Capias/show cause actions increased by 4,263 cases or 17.1 percent while the number of felonies rose by 404 cases. Criminal support cases rose by 7.3 percent or 83 cases while misdemeanor cases increased 5.1 percent or 1,509 cases. The number of domestic relations hearings jumped 12.1 percent.

JUVENILE AND DOMESTIC RELATIONS DISTRICT COURTS

New Domestic Relations Cases Distribution 1990



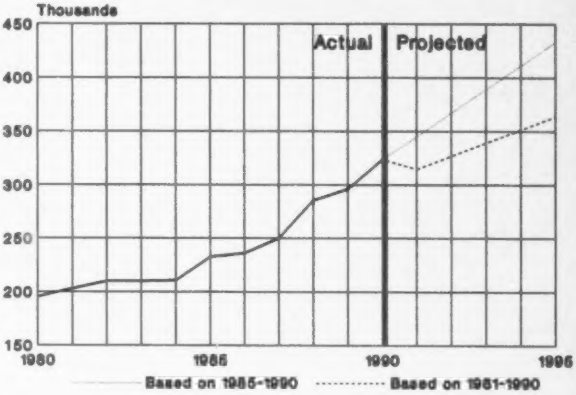
In 1990, civil support cases accounted for about 48.6 percent of the domestic relations caseload while misdemeanor cases represented another 23.5 percent. Capias/show cause actions accounted for 22.2 percent of the caseload while felonies accounted for 4.9 percent and criminal support less than one percent.

The Second District reported the largest number of domestic relations cases with 8,522 cases in 1990. The Fourth District reported more hearings held in domestic relations cases than any other district with 15,078 cases. However, District 2-A again displayed the highest average domestic relations caseload per judge with 5,840 cases and 11,500 cases of hearings held per judge. Only one-fourth of one judge's time is allocated to serve District 2-A. This fact somewhat obscures the true per judge measures for the district. Nevertheless, for the portion of one judgeship available, the average cases and hearings per judge substantially exceeded the statewide averages. Judges in the urban districts each averaged 1,686 new domestic relations cases while judges in the rural districts averaged 1,729 cases.

Caseloads in the juvenile and domestic relations district courts should continue to rise in the future. Various estimates of 1995 caseloads based on historical data range from 364,000 to 433,000 cases, representing an increase from 1990 levels of up to 34 percent.

J&DR DISTRICT COURT NEW CASES

Projections for 1995



GENERAL DISTRICT COURTS: HISTORICAL SUMMARY DATA

Year	Authorized Judgeships	New Cases	Hearings	Cases Concluded
1977*	93.70	1,481,055	1,894,270	1,403,438
1978	94.90	1,596,654	1,879,035	1,526,444
1979	96.60	1,699,919	1,997,001	1,629,706
1980	97.75	1,860,060	2,190,549	1,777,696
1981	98.75	1,969,921	2,319,415	1,885,552
1982	98.75	2,020,613	2,393,399	1,933,773
1983	99.75	2,099,806	2,398,873	1,990,997
1984	99.75	2,193,182	2,450,098	2,074,685
1985**	102.75	2,310,211	2,263,537	2,276,158
1986	102.75	2,456,886	2,423,149	2,418,186
1987	103.75	2,552,203	2,596,452	2,557,172
1988	107.75	2,772,276	2,829,431	2,778,920
1989	110.75	2,878,608	3,022,526	2,909,214
1990	114.75	3,130,802	3,215,122	3,186,938

* Implementation of the Uniform Docketing and Caseload Reporting System

**Revision of Uniform Docketing and Caseload Reporting System

JUVENILE AND DOMESTIC RELATIONS DISTRICT COURTS: HISTORICAL SUMMARY DATA

Year	Authorized Judgeships	New Cases	Hearings	Cases Concluded
1977*	60.85	162,438	314,931	135,214
1978	60.50	176,052	339,632	159,108
1979	62.70	186,614	361,079	173,388
1980	65.25	195,317	374,805	176,034
1981	66.25	203,176	381,571	177,962
1982	69.25	210,131	404,194	184,922
1983	69.25	210,065	398,879	185,174
1984	69.25	210,791	413,196	187,224
1985**	69.25	232,595	422,433	217,538
1986	71.25	236,188	431,246	222,461
1987	73.25	250,146	456,784	236,747
1988	73.25	285,295	510,492	271,007
1989	73.25	296,196	563,337	288,708
1990	77.25	323,894	631,600	318,597

* Implementation of the Uniform Docketing and Caseload Reporting System

**Revision of Uniform Docketing and Caseload Reporting System

GENERAL DISTRICT COURTS: 1990 CASELOAD BY DISTRICT WITH STATE RANKINGS

District	Judge-Ships	Total Cases	State Rank	Total Hearings	State Rank	Cases/ Judge	State Rank
1	3.00	86,647	15	84,854	18	28,882	12
2	6.00	209,516	3	215,938	4	34,919	1
2A	.75	22,946	32	20,871	32	30,595	10
3	3.00	73,034	20	91,086	16	24,345	22
4	6.00	196,896	4	230,032	3	32,816	4
5	2.00	64,798	24	67,523	22	32,399	6
6	3.00	74,218	19	70,207	21	24,739	19
7	3.00	94,025	13	111,303	9	31,342	9
8	3.00	88,686	14	112,265	8	29,562	11
9	3.00	71,903	21	70,352	20	23,968	23
10	3.00	68,300	23	58,166	25	22,767	26
11	2.00	51,450	26	59,387	23	25,725	17
12	3.00	82,684	16	100,793	13	27,561	13
13	8.00	262,777	2	242,733	2	32,847	3
14	3.00	94,694	12	93,013	15	31,565	8
15	5.00	158,083	5	149,793	5	31,617	7
16	4.00	97,900	11	107,332	11	24,475	20
17	3.00	101,741	9	109,604	10	33,914	2
18	2.00	46,287	27	49,134	27	23,144	25
19	10.00	327,769	1	295,114	1	32,777	5
20	3.00	70,059	22	56,400	26	23,353	24
21	2.00	36,861	28	34,562	30	18,431	29
22	2.00	54,218	25	58,415	24	27,109	16
23	5.00	122,126	6	129,839	6	24,425	21
24	3.60	74,510	18	83,574	19	20,697	27
25	4.40	81,457	17	84,939	17	18,513	28
26	4.00	109,869	7	117,116	7	27,467	14
27	4.00	99,988	10	101,437	12	24,997	18
28	2.00	31,560	31	28,363	31	15,780	31
29	3.00	34,204	29	40,301	29	11,401	32
30	2.00	32,365	30	41,227	28	16,183	30
31	4.00	109,231	8	99,449	14	27,308	15
Total	114.75	3,130,802		3,215,122			
State Average						27,284	
Urban Average						30,582	
Rural Average						23,406	

GENERAL DISTRICT COURTS: 1990 CRIMINAL CASELOAD BY DISTRICT WITH STATE RANKINGS

District	New Criminal Cases	State Rank	Criminal Hearings Held	State Rank	Criminal Cases Per Judge	State Rank	Criminal Hearings Per Judge	State Rank
1	11,712	18	24,083	20	3,904	20	8,028	18
2	36,779	2	54,587	4	6,130	2	9,098	12
2A	3,217	32	5,588	32	4,289	14	7,451	21
3	12,118	16	32,866	12	4,039	17	10,955	5
4	36,893	1	79,905	1	6,149	1	13,318	1
5	9,618	22	19,759	23	4,809	8	9,880	8
6	7,709	27	16,976	24	2,570	31	5,659	28
7	15,815	12	38,398	9	5,272	7	12,799	2
8	12,922	14	32,719	13	4,307	13	10,906	6
9	11,235	19	20,896	22	3,745	21	6,965	23
10	9,385	24	14,155	28	3,128	27	4,718	30
11	10,706	20	24,674	18	5,353	6	12,337	3
12	11,866	17	26,870	16	3,955	19	8,957	14
13	33,076	3	66,716	2	4,135	15	8,340	16
14	9,600	23	21,076	21	3,200	26	7,025	22
15	23,643	6	41,436	7	4,729	9	8,287	17
16	18,658	8	39,383	8	4,665	10	9,846	9
17	10,561	21	27,168	14	3,520	22	9,056	13
18	6,803	29	15,251	26	3,402	23	7,626	19
19	27,980	4	60,047	3	2,798	29	6,005	26
20	7,138	28	11,562	30	2,379	32	3,854	32
21	5,983	31	11,965	29	2,992	28	5,983	27
22	12,198	15	24,481	19	6,099	3	12,241	4
23	27,188	5	47,434	5	5,438	5	9,487	10
24	16,484	10	33,359	11	4,579	11	9,266	11
25	14,519	13	27,113	15	3,300	25	6,162	25
26	23,114	7	41,679	6	5,779	4	10,420	7
27	18,007	9	33,580	10	4,502	12	8,395	15
28	6,764	30	8,450	31	3,382	24	4,225	31
29	8,190	25	15,543	25	2,730	30	5,181	29
30	8,008	26	15,222	27	4,004	18	7,611	20
31	16,249	11	24,863	17	4,062	16	6,216	24
Total	484,138		957,804					
State Average					4,219		8,347	

GENERAL DISTRICT COURTS: 1990 TRAFFIC CASELOAD BY DISTRICT WITH STATE RANKINGS

District	New Traffic Cases	State Rank	Traffic Hearings Held	State Rank	Traffic Cases Per Judge	State Rank	Traffic Hearings Per Judge	State Rank
1	46,083	17	42,348	18	15,361	12	14,116	12
2	107,050	2	115,879	2	17,842	6	19,313	4
2A	10,935	32	9,383	32	14,580	15	12,511	18
3	24,272	25	33,919	23	8,091	30	11,306	22
4	62,707	7	83,181	3	10,451	24	13,864	13
5	37,682	21	35,682	21	18,841	4	17,841	6
6	56,581	10	45,822	15	18,860	3	15,274	7
7	32,514	23	45,508	16	10,838	23	15,169	8
8	42,475	19	57,708	8	14,158	16	19,236	5
9	46,022	18	40,404	19	15,341	13	13,468	14
10	38,539	20	31,569	24	12,846	19	10,523	26
11	26,644	24	25,449	25	13,322	18	12,725	16
12	53,911	11	60,656	7	17,970	5	20,219	2
13	70,653	5	67,803	6	8,832	28	8,475	29
14	47,966	16	44,692	17	15,989	10	14,897	9
15	80,236	3	70,639	5	16,047	9	14,128	11
16	53,874	12	47,828	13	13,469	17	11,957	20
17	74,016	4	71,201	4	24,672	1	23,734	1
18	22,282	27	22,750	26	11,141	22	11,375	21
19	246,490	1	195,011	1	24,649	2	19,501	3
20	49,819	14	36,046	20	16,606	8	12,015	19
21	11,698	31	12,297	31	5,849	31	6,149	31
22	23,149	26	22,595	27	11,575	21	11,298	23
23	48,610	15	47,998	12	9,722	27	9,600	27
24	35,401	22	34,398	22	9,834	26	9,555	28
25	52,168	13	47,513	14	11,856	20	10,798	25
26	58,545	9	50,343	11	14,636	14	12,585	17
27	61,768	8	53,569	10	15,442	11	13,392	15
28	17,639	29	14,957	29	8,820	29	7,479	30
29	14,558	30	14,817	30	4,853	32	4,939	32
30	20,133	28	21,832	28	10,067	25	10,916	24
31	68,713	6	57,035	9	17,178	7	14,259	10
Total	1,643,133		1,560,832					
State Average					14,319		13,602	

GENERAL DISTRICT COURTS: 1990 CIVIL CASELOAD BY DISTRICT WITH STATE RANKINGS

District	New Civil Cases	State Rank	Civil Hearings Held	State Rank	Civil Cases Per Judge	State Rank	Civil Hearings Per Judge	State Rank
1	28,852	11	18,423	13	9,617	10	6,141	12
2	65,687	3	45,472	3	10,948	8	7,579	7
2A	8,794	30	5,900	30	11,725	6	7,867	6
3	36,644	9	24,301	10	12,215	5	8,100	5
4	97,296	2	66,946	2	16,216	2	11,158	2
5	17,498	20	12,082	19	8,749	14	6,041	13
6	9,928	29	7,409	29	3,309	31	2,470	30
7	45,696	7	27,397	7	15,232	3	9,132	3
8	33,289	10	21,838	11	11,096	7	7,279	9
9	14,646	25	9,052	27	4,882	26	3,017	27
10	20,376	16	12,442	18	6,792	18	4,147	22
11	14,100	26	9,264	26	7,050	17	4,632	18
12	16,907	23	13,267	17	5,636	23	4,422	19
13	159,048	1	108,214	1	19,881	1	13,527	1
14	37,128	8	27,245	8	12,376	4	9,082	4
15	54,204	4	37,718	5	10,841	9	7,544	8
16	25,368	13	20,121	12	6,342	19	5,030	17
17	17,164	22	11,235	21	5,721	22	3,745	24
18	17,202	21	11,133	22	8,601	15	5,567	15
19	53,299	5	40,056	4	5,330	24	4,006	23
20	13,102	27	8,792	28	4,367	27	2,931	28
21	19,180	18	10,300	24	9,590	11	5,150	16
22	18,871	19	11,339	20	9,436	12	5,670	14
23	46,328	6	34,407	6	9,266	13	6,881	10
24	22,625	15	15,817	15	6,285	20	4,394	20
25	14,770	24	10,313	23	3,357	30	2,344	31
26	28,210	12	25,094	9	7,053	16	6,274	11
27	20,213	17	14,288	16	5,053	25	3,572	25
28	7,157	31	4,956	31	3,579	29	2,478	29
29	11,456	28	9,941	25	3,819	28	3,314	26
30	4,224	32	4,173	32	2,112	32	2,087	32
31	24,269	14	17,551	14	6,067	21	4,388	21
Total	1,003,531		696,486					
State Average					8,745		6,070	

JUVENILE AND DOMESTIC RELATIONS DISTRICT COURTS:
1990 CASELOAD BY DISTRICT WITH STATE RANKINGS

District	Judge-Ships	New Cases	State Rank	Hearings Held	State Rank	Cases/Judge	State Rank
1	2.00	9,235	18	22,294	10	4,618	11
2	5.00	23,684	1	44,557	1	4,737	7
2A	.25	2,629	32	5,117	32	10,516	1
3	2.00	9,282	17	20,187	15	4,641	10
4	4.00	17,605	3	38,937	2	4,401	15
5	2.00	7,024	23	15,369	22	3,512	23
6	2.00	6,146	27	13,925	24	3,073	29
7	3.00	10,053	12	26,658	5	3,351	24
8	2.00	8,684	20	20,683	13	4,342	16
9	2.00	8,298	21	16,088	21	4,149	21
10	2.00	9,115	19	16,368	20	4,558	12
11	2.00	6,502	25	12,599	25	3,251	27
12	2.00	11,730	9	21,031	12	5,865	3
13	3.00	13,373	6	25,412	7	4,458	14
14	2.00	9,384	16	17,106	18	4,692	9
15	4.00	17,082	4	28,178	4	4,271	17
16	2.00	10,403	11	19,334	16	5,202	4
17	2.00	4,383	30	11,161	28	2,192	32
18	1.00	4,260	31	8,258	31	4,260	18
19	5.00	22,529	2	34,253	3	4,506	13
20	2.00	5,689	29	12,226	27	2,845	31
21	1.00	7,254	22	10,429	30	7,254	2
22	2.00	9,892	15	19,298	17	4,946	6
23	3.00	12,770	7	25,242	8	4,257	19
24	3.00	12,568	8	26,109	6	4,189	20
25	3.00	11,252	10	21,561	11	3,751	22
26	2.00	10,044	13	16,802	19	5,022	5
27	3.00	10,009	14	20,650	14	3,336	26
28	2.00	5,937	28	10,915	29	2,969	30
29	2.00	6,696	24	14,710	23	3,348	25
30	2.00	6,178	26	12,350	26	3,089	28
31	3.00	14,204	5	23,793	9	4,735	8
Total	77.25	323,894		631,600			
State Average						4,193	
Urban Average						4,389	
Rural Average						3,993	

JUVENILE AND DOMESTIC RELATIONS DISTRICT COURTS:
1990 JUVENILE CASELOAD BY DISTRICT WITH STATE RANKINGS

District	New Juvenile Cases	State Rank	Juvenile Hearings Held	State Rank	Juvenile Cases/ Judge	State Rank	Juvenile Hearings/ Judge	Juvenile Hearings Per Case
1	5,338	16	12,502	13	2,669	11	6,251	2.34
2	15,162	2	29,515	1	3,032	7	5,903	1.95
2A	1,169	32	2,242	32	4,676	1	8,968	1.92
3	4,001	23	9,086	21	2,001	25	4,543	2.27
4	10,471	3	23,859	3	2,618	13	5,965	2.28
5	3,236	29	6,504	26	1,618	30	3,252	2.01
6	3,424	27	7,954	25	1,712	28	3,977	2.32
7	4,769	19	13,213	9	1,590	31	4,404	2.77
8	5,116	17	11,960	14	2,558	14	5,980	2.34
9	4,839	18	9,465	19	2,420	15	4,733	1.96
10	4,716	20	8,698	23	2,358	18	4,349	1.84
11	3,058	30	6,290	29	1,529	32	3,145	2.06
12	7,116	8	12,544	12	3,558	3	6,272	1.76
13	7,249	7	13,924	7	2,416	17	4,641	1.92
14	5,533	13	9,914	18	2,767	8	4,957	1.79
15	9,670	5	16,394	4	2,418	16	4,099	1.70
16	5,452	15	10,003	17	2,726	10	5,002	1.83
17	3,379	28	8,320	24	1,690	29	4,160	2.46
18	2,128	31	4,085	31	2,128	22	4,085	1.92
19	17,254	1	24,422	2	3,451	4	4,884	1.42
20	4,305	21	9,312	20	2,153	21	4,656	2.16
21	3,716	24	5,443	30	3,716	2	5,443	1.46
22	5,464	14	10,089	16	2,732	9	5,045	1.85
23	8,005	6	15,110	6	2,668	12	5,037	1.89
24	6,755	10	13,845	8	2,252	20	4,615	2.05
25	6,843	9	13,007	10	2,281	19	4,336	1.90
26	6,581	11	10,392	15	3,291	6	5,196	1.58
27	6,253	12	12,809	11	2,084	23	4,270	2.05
28	3,568	25	6,377	28	1,784	26	3,189	1.79
29	4,087	22	8,738	22	2,044	24	4,369	2.14
30	3,440	26	6,401	27	1,720	27	3,201	1.86
31	9,906	4	15,300	5	3,302	5	5,100	1.54
Total	192,003		367,717					
State Average					2,485		4,760	

JUVENILE AND DOMESTIC RELATIONS DISTRICT COURTS:
1990 DOMESTIC RELATIONS CASELOAD
BY DISTRICT WITH STATE RANKINGS

District	New Domestic Relations Cases	State Rank	Domestic Relations Hearings Held	State Rank	Domestic Relations Cases/ Judge	State Rank	Domestic Relations Hearings/ Judge	Domestic Relations Hearings/ Per Case
1	3,897	16	9,792	10	1,949	10	4,896	2.51
2	8,522	1	15,042	2	1,704	21	3,008	1.77
2A	1,460	30	2,875	31	5,840	1	11,500	1.97
3	5,281	7	11,101	7	2,641	3	5,551	2.10
4	7,134	3	15,078	1	1,784	15	3,770	2.11
5	3,788	18	8,865	13	1,894	13	4,433	2.34
6	2,722	26	5,971	25	1,361	26	2,986	2.19
7	5,284	6	13,445	3	1,761	17	4,482	2.54
8	3,568	20	8,723	14	1,784	16	4,362	2.44
9	3,459	23	6,623	21	1,730	19	3,312	1.91
10	4,399	14	7,670	19	2,200	7	3,835	1.74
11	3,444	24	6,309	23	1,722	20	3,155	1.83
12	4,614	11	8,487	17	2,307	5	4,244	1.84
13	6,124	4	11,488	6	2,041	9	3,829	1.88
14	3,851	17	7,192	20	1,926	12	3,596	1.87
15	7,412	2	11,784	5	1,853	14	2,946	1.59
16	4,951	9	9,331	11	2,476	4	4,666	1.88
17	1,004	32	2,841	32	502	32	1,421	2.83
18	2,132	29	4,173	29	2,132	8	4,173	1.96
19	5,275	8	9,831	9	1,055	30	1,966	1.86
20	1,384	31	2,914	30	692	31	1,457	2.11
21	3,538	21	4,986	27	3,538	2	4,986	1.41
22	4,428	12	9,209	12	2,214	6	4,605	2.08
23	4,765	10	10,132	8	1,588	22	3,377	2.13
24	5,813	5	12,264	4	1,938	11	4,088	2.11
25	4,409	13	8,554	15	1,470	23	2,851	1.94
26	3,463	22	6,410	22	1,732	18	3,205	1.85
27	3,756	19	7,841	18	1,252	28	2,614	2.09
28	2,369	28	4,538	28	1,185	29	2,269	1.92
29	2,609	27	5,972	24	1,305	27	2,986	2.29
30	2,738	25	5,949	26	1,369	25	2,975	2.17
31	4,298	15	8,493	16	1,433	24	2,831	1.98
Total	131,891		263,883					
State Average					1,707		3,416	

THE MAGISTRATE SYSTEM

Jurisdiction and Structure

The office of magistrate traces its development through centuries of English and American history. Many of the duties now performed by magistrates were once carried out by justices of the peace. However, the office of justice of the peace was phased out in 1974, and the Virginia magistrate system was established as part of a statewide court reorganization plan. While magistrates are not judges possessing trial jurisdiction, they are an integral part of the judicial system and are judicial officers of the Commonwealth of Virginia. The principal function of the magistrate is to provide an independent, unbiased review of complaints brought to the office by police officers, sheriffs, deputies, and citizens. Magistrates are not police officers nor are they in any way connected with law enforcement. Instead, magistrates are issuing officers who serve as a buffer between law enforcement and society. Most magistrates are not lawyers; however, they are specially trained to perform such duties as issuing search warrants, subpoenas, arrest warrants, summonses, and setting bail. In addition, magistrates assist the public by providing information on the judicial system processes and procedures.

Chief circuit court judges are responsible for appointing magistrates who serve for four year terms and may be reappointed. The number of magistrates in each district is authorized by the Committee on District Courts and must be sufficient for the effective administration of justice. Each district has a chief magistrate who exercises direct daily supervision over the magistrates within the district. The large urban areas generally utilize full-time magistrates who work on a shift basis to maintain an open office twenty-four hours a day. In contrast, the majority of rural magistrates work on an availability basis and are contacted as needed by citizens or law enforcement officers. In some areas, magistrates work a fixed schedule during the day and are "on call" during night hours.

Magistrates cannot take any action unless authority has been expressly conferred by statute. Magistrates have the following powers:

- To issue arrest warrants.
- To issue search warrants.
- To admit to bail or commit to jail.
- To issue warrants and subpoenas.
- To issue civil warrants.
- To administer oaths and take acknowledgements.
- To act as conservator of the peace.
- To accept prepayment for traffic and certain minor misdemeanor offenses.
- To issue temporary detention orders.

As a general rule, magistrates may exercise their authority only within the borders of their judicial district.

Review of 1990 Magistrate Activity

Nearly 1.3 million requests for assistance and processes were handled by Virginia's 32 chief magistrates and 446 magistrates during 1990. This represents an increase of 74,865 requests or 6.3 percent over the previous year. In response, magistrates issued 952,987 processes, or 75.2 percent of those requested.

Magistrates reported nearly 1.2 million duty hours in 1990, providing services to the public during over 630 thousand of these hours. This was a slight decrease in the number of duty hours and an increase of 1.4 percent in the total number of activity hours logged.

The number of probable cause processes issued (arrest warrants, summonses, etc.) increased from 489,189 in 1989 to 516,052 in 1990, about 5.5 percent. Processes were issued in 86.9 percent of the probable cause hearing transactions. The number of bonds issued increased from 287,428 in 1989 to 300,980 in 1990. For every 100 bond requests, 59.8 were actually issued.

Again in 1990, the Nineteenth District reported to have the most transactions (112,310) as well as the highest number of processes issued (80,242). The Twenty-second District reported the most civil warrants issued (8,338). The Ninth, Tenth, and Twenty-second districts were by far the largest issuers of civil warrants and together accounted for 83.1 percent of all civil warrants issued by magistrates in the state.

Statewide, magistrates issued processes at the rate of 1.5 processes for every activity hour. The Fourteenth District issued the largest number of processes per hour (3.2) while the Twenty-fifth District issued the fewest with 1.0 processes per hour. Statewide, an average of 2,137 processes were issued for every authorized magistrate position in 1990, an increase from 2,034 in 1989.

MAGISTRATE SYSTEM: 1990
WORKLOAD BY DISTRICT WITH STATE RANKINGS

District	Authorized Positions	FTE Hours	Transactions	Processes Issued	State Rank	Processes/ Transaction
1	9	15,892	31,960	22,463	22	.70
2	21	34,898	77,945	59,977	2	.77
2A	6	6,572	8,099	6,247	32	.77
3	7	11,809	27,143	22,339	23	.82
4	13	23,153	64,322	37,946	9	.59
5	10	16,789	22,409	18,524	27	.83
6	18	22,589	29,671	23,181	20	.78
7	6	10,268	41,176	27,447	14	.67
8	6	10,865	30,516	25,138	17	.82
9	16	18,769	25,629	20,631	24	.80
10	23	27,198	30,357	24,067	19	.79
11	14	19,106	29,161	24,105	18	.83
12	11	18,006	49,563	39,673	7	.80
13	10	16,645	54,678	35,901	11	.66
14	9	14,435	52,685	46,419	3	.88
15	24	41,089	52,226	41,606	6	.80
16	22	25,729	41,165	33,323	12	.81
17	7	13,397	34,027	25,858	16	.76
18	7	8,719	24,610	18,848	25	.77
19	29	43,398	112,310	80,242	1	.71
20	11	11,093	15,790	11,857	31	.75
21	8	10,753	16,611	13,586	30	.82
22	12	19,658	41,582	30,737	13	.74
23	12	19,625	61,832	44,564	4	.72
24	17	27,951	35,144	25,945	15	.74
25	23	24,001	31,282	22,942	21	.73
26	19	26,881	48,937	37,448	10	.77
27	28	36,101	51,985	39,465	8	.76
28	11	16,577	25,506	18,742	26	.73
29	15	19,614	25,521	17,345	28	.68
30	11	14,785	20,815	14,686	29	.71
31	11	21,424	52,770	41,735	5	.79
Total	446	647,789	1,267,427	952,987		.75

MAGISTRATES: PROCESSES ISSUED, 1981–1990

Year	Arrest Warrants, Summonses and Search Warrants	Bonds	Civil Warrants	Other Processes
1981	329,399	185,362	169,558	74,106
1982	368,307	207,979	129,089	75,632
1983	378,633	210,456	92,170	77,863
1984	390,301	201,580	93,510	75,651
1985	394,974	205,114	96,184	75,916
1986	420,425	217,043	71,911	75,031
1987	446,658	254,441	85,198	54,025
1988	462,891	264,085	39,163	98,688
1989	489,189	287,428	24,311	104,373
1990	516,052	300,980	22,378	113,577

Part Three

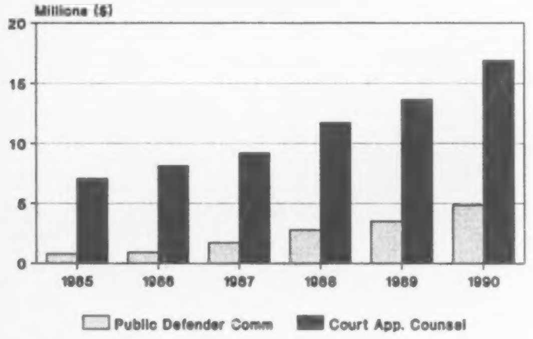
OTHER ACTIVITIES

- INDIGENT DEFENSE SERVICES AND CRIMINAL FUND ACTIVITY
- INVOLUNTARY MENTAL COMMITMENTS
- MEDICAL MALPRACTICE REVIEW PANELS
- SUPREME COURT DESIGNATIONS
- CREATION OF NEW JUDGESHIPS
- UTILIZATION OF SUBSTITUTE AND RETIRED RECALLED JUDGES

INDIGENT DEFENSE SERVICES AND CRIMINAL FUND ACTIVITY

For the past decade, indigent defense issues have received constant study and action by the judiciary and legislature of Virginia as part of their continuing responsibility to ensure adequate defense services to all citizens by the most cost effective means.

As required by law, the Commonwealth paid nearly $22 million for the representation of indigent defendants during fiscal year 1990. These expenditures were made to court-appointed attorneys from the Criminal Fund administered by the Supreme Court and to public defender personnel from funds administered by the Public Defender Commission. Fiscal Year 1990 expenditures represented an increase of over 26 percent over FY 1989 figures.


INDIGENT DEFENSE COSTS
Fiscal Years 1985 -1990

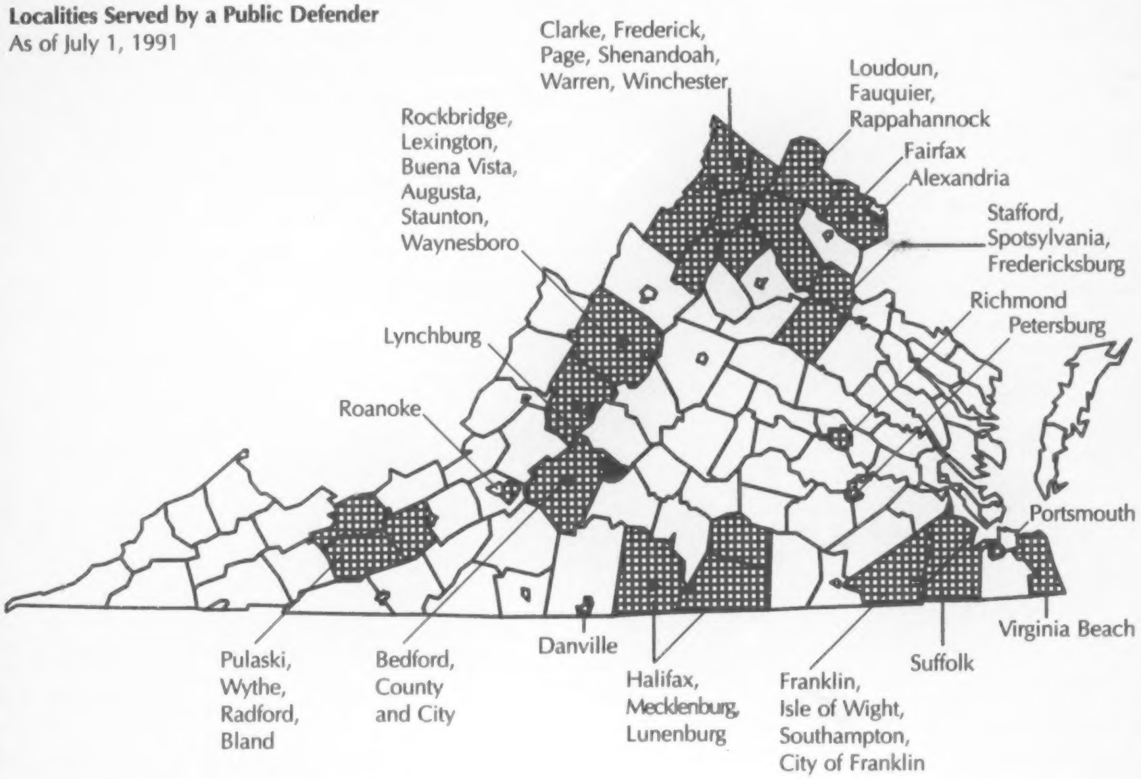
The number of defendants receiving services paid for from the Criminal Fund grew during FY 1990. There was a 12.2 percent rise in defendants receiving attorney services for a total of 107,022. The number of defendants receiving court reporter services grew by 18.9 percent while medical services were covered for 1,183 defendants, the same number as the previous year. There was a 50.2 percent increase in the number of interpreter services which were provided to 3,063 defendants. Paralleling the increases in defendants, the number of charges represented by court-appointed attorneys increased 11.5 percent in FY 1990 to reach 145,432.

Court-appointed attorneys' fees grew by 23.8 percent in FY 1990 to $16,903,885. The 1990 costs were over 138 percent greater than 1985 expenditures. The average fee paid to attorneys for representing indigent defendants rose from $104 per charge in FY 1989 to $116 in FY 1990. The Commonwealth recouped $1.04 million in FY 1990 from indigents convicted of crimes, about 6 percent of the amount spent on court-appointed counsel fees.

INDIGENT DEFENSE COSTS 1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

Circuit/ District	Court Appointed Counsel Fees	Public Defender Expenses	Total Indigent Defense Costs
1	393,244		393,244
2	156,397	442,553	598,950
2A	132,492		132,492
3	222,789	349,509	572,298
4	1,669,498		1,669,498
5	352,043	352,339	704,382
6	437,039		437,039
7	769,651		769,651
8	492,908		492,908
9	458,559		458,559
10	353,557	13,357	366,914
11	612,137	212,528	824,665
12	540,328		540,328
13	715,337	709,744	1,425,081
14	547,945		547,945
15	825,724	24,074	849,798
16	700,134		700,134
17	1,132,883		1,132,883
18	390,156	344,999	735,155
19	1,033,927	528,508	1,562,435
20	282,251	156,461	438,712
21	223,470		223,470
22	295,366	64,181	359,547
23	449,839	431,706	881,545
24	899,415	126,187	1,025,602
25	335,171	222,345	557,516
26	394,544	244,165	638,709
27	399,794	183,957	583,751
28	202,154		202,154
29	297,166		297,166
30	410,243		410,243
31	777,724		777,724
Public Def. Commission Admin.		448,873	448,873
Totals	16,903,885	4,855,486	21,759,371

Localities Served by a Public Defender
As of July 1, 1991

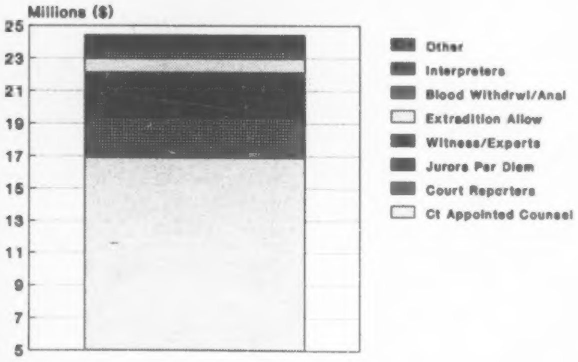

Clarke, Frederick, Page, Shenandoah, Warren, Winchester
Loudoun, Fauquier, Rappahannock
Fairfax
Alexandria
Rockbridge, Lexington, Buena Vista, Augusta, Staunton, Waynesboro
Stafford, Spotsylvania, Fredericksburg
Richmond
Petersburg
Lynchburg
Roanoke
Portsmouth
Virginia Beach
Suffolk
Danville
Pulaski, Wythe, Radford, Bland
Bedford, County and City
Halifax, Mecklenburg, Lunenburg
Franklin, Isle of Wight, Southampton, City of Franklin

The operating costs of the public defender system increased by 38.4 percent during the fiscal year to reach $4.8 million. The public defender system continued to grow during the year with two new offices opening in July 1990, one to serve the City of Fredericksburg and the counties of Spotsylvania and Stafford and another to serve the counties of Halifax, Lunenburg, and Mecklenburg. These offices followed the March 1990 opening of the Danville office. The 1991 General Assembly authorized the creation of one additional public defender office to serve the city of Lynchburg effective July 1, 1991. This will bring the total number of public defender offices to 18 serving 41 localities across the state, as can be seen on the accompanying map.

Total Criminal Fund expenditures increased 18.5 percent in FY 1990 to $24,422,726. Several categories of fees within the Criminal Fund (in addition to those for court appointed attorneys increased) dramatically between FY 1989 and FY 1990. All categories of interpreters fees increased with over $456,016 being spent. Categories of fees for witnesses increased from 34.4 to 45.6 percent to total $298,051. Blood withdrawal fees also rose sharply in FY 1990 with the greater increase occurring in the fees for drug analysis services. Court reporters fees in felony cases rose nearly 17 percent to $2,397,847. Criminal Fund expenditures rose 104.4 percent between 1985 and 1990.

Selected Criminal Fund Expenditures	**Percent Change FY 89–90**
Blood Withdrawal/Analysis Alcohol	60.7
Blood Withdrawal/Analysis Drugs	14.1
Court Reporters/Felony Cases	16.8
Compensation of Experts	–16.4
Extradition Allowance	4.7
Interpreters for Deaf/Criminal Cases	70.3
Interpreters for Deaf/Civil Cases	94.2
Interpreters for Non-English Speaking/ Criminal Cases	35.3
Jurors Per Diem	–6.8
Witness for Commonwealth	34.4
Witness (Out of State) Mileage	45.6

CRIMINAL FUND EXPENDITURES
For Major Activities 1990



INVOLUNTARY MENTAL COMMITMENTS

The Supreme Court of Virginia has statutory responsibility to administer the payment of costs incurred in the involuntary mental commitment process. In fiscal year 1990, the number of patients for whom payments were made to hospitals, medical personnel, and attorneys continued to increase. The number of patients receiving hospital care pursuant to the commitment process increased to 5,821 in FY 1990, an increase of 3.4 percent over FY 1989. There were 29,390 patients who received services by medical personnel and 57,044 patients served by attorneys during the year. These figures represent increases over FY 1989 levels of .8 percent and 6.7 percent, respectively.

While there was an increase in the number of patients served during the year, the amount the Commonwealth spent for involuntary mental commitment (IMC) proceedings in FY 1990 ($6.3 million) actually decreased by almost 12 percent ($818,537) from the amount spent in FY 1989. The decrease in 1990 was due in large part to a decline of 21.2 percent ($977,548) in hospital costs brought about by a change in the rate of reimbursement made to hospitals by the state. The expenses of special justices rose 10.3 percent while the cost of providing attorneys increased 6.0 percent. Fees paid to physicians and psychiatrists increased almost 4 percent. The costs associated with witnesses and interpreters nearly doubled to $8,164. Total FY 1990 expenditures represented an increase of over 60 percent from 1985.

IMC costs in the general district courts fell 11.1 percent in FY 1990 and represented 87 percent of all involuntary mental commitment expenditures, the same as in FY 1989. In the juvenile and domestic relations district courts, the cost of involuntary mental commitment proceedings declined 47 percent in FY 1990 while in combined courts the amount expended for such proceedings increased by almost 14 percent.

The cost of detention (hospital costs, fees for physicians and psychiatrists) accounted for 67 percent of all IMC costs in FY 1990. Such costs represented 73 percent of all IMC costs in FY 1989. Detention costs declined from $5.1 million in FY 1989 to $4.2 million in FY 1990.

Commitment hearing costs, which represent about 16 percent of all IMC expenditures, increased 7.0 percent in FY 1990 while the costs of preliminary hearings (which account for 14 percent of all costs) rose by 6.9 percent. Recommitment hearings, although accounting for only 3 percent of all involuntary mental commitment expenditures, increased by 7.8 percent from $167,604 in FY 1989 to $180,721 in FY 1990.

CRIMINAL FUND EXPENDITURES BY ACTIVITY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

Description	Circuit Courts	Gen. Dist. Courts	J&DR Courts	Combined Courts	Total
Agreement on Detainers	56,057	2,052	0	0	58,109
Atty. Fee — Proceedings for Commitment	84	125	208	600	1,017
Blood Test for Paternity/HLA Test	720	207	77,497	12,073	90,497
Blood Withdrawal/Anal. — Alcohol	3,165	359,756	2,062	57,250	422,233
Blood Withdrawal/Anal. — Drugs	25	15,870	124	1,080	17,099
Capital Murder in Gen. Dist. Courts	0	3,590	0	183	3,773
Central Crim. Records Exchange Fees	7,377	0	300	0	7,677
Certification of Original Record	2,313	53	0	91	2,457
Compensation of Experts	168,594	92,479	51,878	24,679	337,630
Cost of Removal/Storage Vehicles	1,135	150	0	0	1,285
Cost of Special Grand Jury	3,355	0	0	0	3,355
Counsel for Special Jurors	1,673	-100	0	0	1,573
Court Appointed Atty.	6,756,951	4,471,254	429,572	1,067,853	12,725,630
Court Appointed Atty. J/DR	106	1,016	3,064,476	413,225	3,478,823
Court Apptd. Atty. — Indigent Convicts	380,732	0	0	0	380,732
Court Reporters — Felony Only	2,341,606	21,461	8,697	26,083	2,397,847
Expert Witness	118,326	592	2,596	2,180	123,694
Extradition Allowance	853,238	0	0	0	853,238
Felonies by Prisoners	8,849	0	100	0	8,949
Guardian Ad Litem — Circuit Court	4,634	50	0	207	4,891
Guardian Ad Litem — Emergency Order	300	0	0	0	300
Habeas Corpus	39,468	0	0	0	39,468
Indigent Appeals — Atty. Fee and Expense	320,434	475	291	0	321,200
Interpreters Deaf/Crim.	8,483	31,569	9,578	6,237	55,867
Interpeters for Deaf — Civil	5,551	6,644	4,549	2,269	19,013
Interpreters Non-English/Crim.	104,302	212,640	56,502	7,692	381,136
Jurors Per Diem	1,970,495	84	0	0	1,970,579
Legal Service in Civil Matters	0	215	0	0	215
Medical Fees — Gathering Evidence	187,639	1,380	993	762	190,774
Mental Exam. — Sexual Abnormality	0	25	0	0	25
Misc. — Not Otherwise Compensable	66,269	487	0	135	66,891
Out-of-State Witness	25,725	11,695	6,874	389	44,683
Pen Register (Wire Taps)	472	0	0	0	472
Seized Vehicle Storage Costs	331	0	0	0	331
Seizure/Forfeiture of Property	2,742	0	0	0	2,742
Travel Out-of-State Witness	0	75	39	0	114
Witness for Commonwealth	257,440	32,879	9,645	4,678	304,642
Witness from Out-of-State Mileage	77,472	8,597	4,779	2,561	93,409
Other Activity	6,408	280	3,590	78	10,356
Total	13,782,471	5,275,600	3,734,350	1,630,305	24,422,726

CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT COURTS
CRIMINAL FUND AND INVOLUNTARY MENTAL COMMITMENT EXPENDITURES
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

Circuit/ District	Circuit Court Criminal Fund	District Court Criminal Fund	Total Criminal Fund	District Court Involuntary Commitments
1	317,161	251,489	568,650	50,860
2	432,638	183,442	616,080	427,455
2A	98,114	87,876	185,990	3,131
3	384,114	139,759	523,873	187,456
4	1,439,928	663,565	2,103,493	665,117
5	382,843	123,889	506,732	63,274
6	215,403	307,298	522,701	151,026
7	351,241	568,760	920,001	257,300
8	294,360	344,573	638,933	245,873
9	305,958	318,771	624,729	98,242
10	336,103	148,208	484,311	12,654
11	395,986	352,238	748,224	372,173
12	455,440	330,835	786,275	71,293
13	780,255	417,450	1,197,705	1,086,789
14	305,593	370,524	676,117	268,452
15	582,875	529,658	1,112,533	143,021
16	556,525	452,319	1,008,844	143,249
17	838,428	707,083	1,545,511	139,001
18	212,876	346,457	559,333	62,676
19	835,524	1,009,127	1,844,651	412,614
20	328,814	129,249	458,063	32,076
21	166,469	146,222	312,691	26,644
22	295,791	163,142	458,933	38,805
23	374,927	312,420	687,347	377,085
24	690,102	461,506	1,151,608	130,576
25	271,358	211,128	482,486	216,743
26	487,697	197,196	684,893	54,717
27	319,659	249,882	569,541	108,931
28	149,998	131,957	281,955	221,439
29	220,587	228,627	449,214	19,376
30	335,531	277,050	612,581	863
31	619,092	463,742	1,082,834	187,593
Other	1,082	14,812	15,894	1,885
Total	13,782,472	10,640,254	24,422,726	6,278,389

INVOLUNTARY MENTAL COMMITMENT EXPENDITURES BY ACTIVITY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

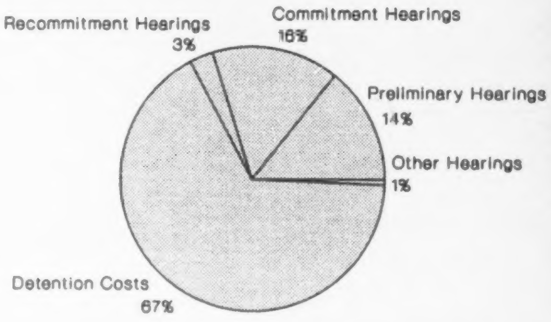
Activity	Gen. Dist. Courts	J&DR Courts	Combined Courts	Total
Preliminary Hearings				
— Special Justice	309,214	6,668	29,909	345,791
— Attorney	265,383	14,945	24,918	305,246
— Physician	220,418	7,600	16,348	244,366
— Interpreter	1,789	168		1,957
— Witness	625			625
Total Preliminary Hearings	797,429	29,381	71,175	897,985
Commitment Hearings				
— Special Justice	317,083	6,581	50,160	373,824
— Attorney	282,375	16,067	48,342	346,784
— Physician	214,578	8,000	27,911	250,489
— Interpreter	4,654	168		4,822
— Witness	510			510
Total Commitment Hearings	819,200	30,816	126,413	976,429
Certification Hearings				
— Special Justice	1,747	489	575	2,811
— Attorney	1,581	700	952	3,233
— Physician	4,800	25	150	4,975
— Witness				
Total Certification Hearings	8,128	1,214	1,677	11,019
Recommitment Hearings				
— Special Justice	57,131	316	21,821	79,268
— Attorney	49,519	450	19,259	69,228
— Physician	31,675	25	275	31,975
— Interpreter	125			125
— Witness	125			125
Total Recommitment Hearings	138,575	791	41,355	180,721
Appeal Hearings				
— Special Justice	145			145
— Attorney	14,535		1,560	16,095
— Physician	125			125
Total Appeal Hearings	14,805		1,560	16,365
Other Activity	3,673	8,066	11,739	
Detention Costs				
— Total Hospital Costs	3,208,085	150,475	281,646	3,640,202
— Physician Psychiatric Exam.	301,972	11,859	24,166	337,997
— Physician Psychotherapy	87,082	4,114	9,285	100,481
— Physician Physical Exam.	91,911	3,887	8,390	104,188
— Physician Discharge of Patient	1,130	78	55	1,263
Total Detention Costs	3,690,180	170,413	323,542	4,184,131
Grand Total	5,471,990	232,615	573,788	6,278,389

INVOLUNTARY MENTAL COMMITMENT EXPENDITURES FISCAL YEARS 1989 AND 1990

	FY 89	FY 90	Percent Change
General District Court			
Special Justices	611,867	687,189	12.3
Attorneys	567,357	614,997	8.4
Physicians/Psychiatrists	905,703	953,891	5.3
Hospital Costs	4,064,895	3,208,085	–21.1
Interpreters/Witnesses/Other	4,170	7,828	87.7
Totals	6,153,992	5,471,990	–11.1
Juvenile & Domestic Relations			
Special Justices	17,045	14,054	–17.6
Attorneys	38,883	32,162	–17.3
Physicians/Psychiatrists	49,283	35,588	–27.8
Hospital Costs	333,293	150,475	–54.9
Interpreters/Witnesses/Other		336	—
Totals	438,504	232,615	–47.0
Combined District Court			
Special Justices	106,477	109,652	3.0
Attorneys	95,189	95,910	.8
Physicians/Psychiatrists	83,063	86,580	4.2
Hospital Costs	219,562	281,646	28.3
Interpreters/Witnesses/Other	130	0	—
Totals	504,430	573,788	13.8
District Court Grand Totals			
Special Justices	735,389	810,895	10.3
Attorneys	701,038	743,069	6.0
Physicians/Psychiatrists	1,038,049	1,076,059	3.7
Hospital Costs	4,617,750	3,640,202	–21.2
Interpreters/Witnesses/Other	4,300	8,164	89.9
Totals	7,096,926	6,278,389	–11.5

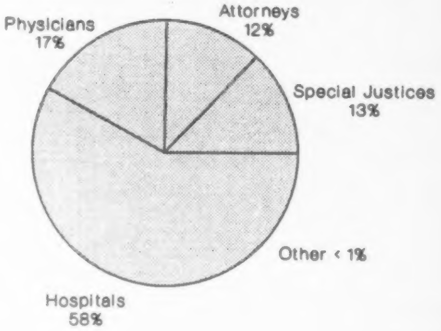
INVOLUNTARY MENTAL COMMITMENTS

Expenditures by Activity FY90



INVOLUNTARY MENTAL COMMITMENTS

Expenditures by Recipient FY90



MEDICAL MALPRACTICE REVIEW PANELS

The present system of Medical Malpractice Review Panels was established in late 1976. Since that time 2,047 panels have been requested, translating into a yearly average of 146 panels. Calendar year 1990 saw 262 panels assigned, an increase of 38 (15%) over the previous year.

A review of the 2,047 panels reveals that 863 have been concluded, 161 dismissed and 740 withdrawn, with the remaining 283 pending, as of the end of 1990.

The 1977 General Assembly amended the original legislation creating the Medical Malpractice Review Panel System and provided the following panel determinations pursuant to §8.01-581.7 of the Code of Virginia.

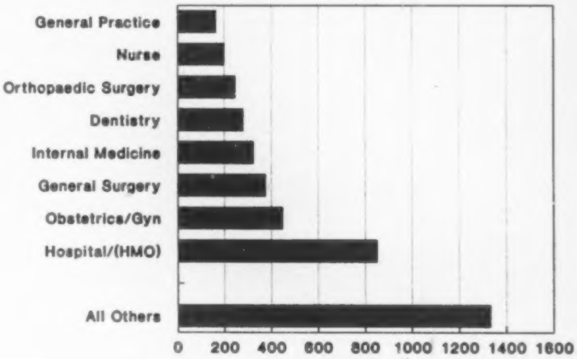
1. Evidence does not support a conclusion that the health care provider failed to comply with the appropriate standard of care;
2. Evidence supports a conclusion that the health care provider failed to comply with the appropriate standard of care and that such failure is a proximate cause in the alleged damages;
3. Evidence supports a conclusion that the health care provider failed to comply with the appropriate standard of care and that such failure is not a proximate cause in the alleged damages; or
4. Evidence indicates that there is a material issue of fact, not requiring an expert opinion, bearing on liability for consideration by a court or jury (i.e., the case contains a material issue of fact that a court or jury can resolve without an expert opinion).

Of the 1,018 decisions* rendered by December 31, 1990, 777 (76%) favored the health care provider, 140 (14%) favored the claimant, with the remaining 101 (10%) falling within the last two determination categories of §8.01-581.7.

During 1990, the Northern Virginia region continued to lead the state with the greatest number of medical malpractice claims filed, followed by the Tidewater area. The Southwest Virginia region experienced a dramatic increase in filings for 1990. As can be seen on the following page, hospitals, Ob-Gyn physicians, general surgeons, and internists are the groups accounting for the largest number of panel requests.

*Total differs from Panels Concluded due to the fact that more than one opinion may be rendered in a case.

MEDICAL MALPRACTICE CLAIMS AGAINST SPECIALTIES 1990



MEDICAL MALPRACTICE REVIEW PANEL STATISTICS — July 1, 1976–December 31, 1990

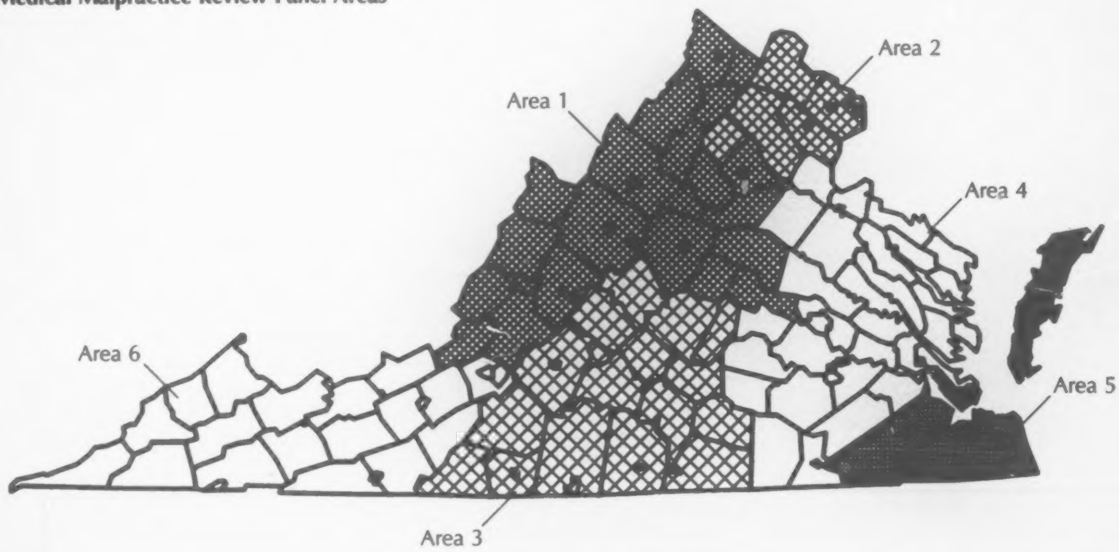
Number of Panels Withdrawn	740
Number of Panels Dismissed	161
Number of Panels Concluded	863
Number of Panels Outstanding	283
TOTAL	2,047
Panel Decisions Pursuant to the Following:	
Section 8.01-581.7(1) (Decision for the Health Care Provider)	777
Section 8.01-581.7(2) (Decision for the Claimant)	140
Section 8.01-581.7(3)	49
Section 8.01-581.7(4)	52
TOTAL*	1,018

* Total differs from Panels Concluded due to the fact that more than one opinion may be rendered in a case.

MEDICAL MALPRACTICE REVIEW PANELS
Geographical Breakdown of Claims Against Specialties
July 1, 1976–December 31, 1990

	Area 1	Area 2	Area 3	Area 4	Area 5	Area 6	Total
Ambulance Service	—	—	—	1	—	1	1
Anesthesiology	26	35	8	17	15	14	115
Cardiology	—	5	—	—	1	—	6
Chiropractor	1	5	3	3	3	—	15
Clinical Psychologist	1	3	—	2	2	1	9
Colon & Rectal Surgery	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Dentistry	13	117	5	44	83	16	278
Dermatology	3	6	4	3	3	1	20
Emergency Medicine	7	31	9	13	48	17	125
Family Practice	7	27	12	11	24	23	104
General Practice	24	35	10	33	45	16	163
General Surgery	42	93	27	51	80	82	375
Hospital — (Health Maintenance Organization)	82	249	43	116	207	152	849
Internal Medicine	31	130	11	44	58	48	322
Laboratory	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
Neonatology	—	3	—	—	—	—	3
Neurology	7	24	—	3	3	3	40
Neurosurgery	4	32	4	11	22	10	83
Nurse	19	51	7	45	61	14	197
Nursing Home	1	7	1	8	21	2	40
Obstetrics & Gynecology	50	143	17	57	117	63	447
Ophthalmology	6	10	4	5	4	10	39
Optometrist	—	1	—	3	4	—	8
Orthopaedic Surgery	26	92	13	31	48	36	246
Otorhinolaryngology	5	17	—	3	8	10	43
Pathology	5	5	—	9	10	1	30
Pediatrics	3	34	1	18	30	12	98
Pharmacist	1	1	—	5	14	5	26
Phlebotomist	—	1	—	—	1	—	2
Physical Medicine	—	1	—	—	1	—	2
Physical Therapist	1	7	—	1	2	—	11
Plastic Surgery	4	21	2	6	20	3	56
Podiatrist	7	53	3	7	17	8	95
Psychiatry	10	29	1	18	40	12	110
Radiology	13	73	2	11	21	21	141
Social Worker	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Thoracic Surgery	1	5	—	1	6	7	20
Urology	6	32	8	7	13	15	81
TOTAL	407	1,378	195	587	1,035	603	4,205

Medical Malpractice Review Panel Areas



AREA 1
Albemare
Alleghany
Augusta
Bath
Botetourt
Buena Vista
Charlottesville
Clarke
Clifton Forge
Craig
Culpeper
Culpeper City
Fluvanna
Frederick
Goochland
Greene
Harrisonburg
Highland
Lexington
Louisa
Madison
Orange
Page
Rockbridge
Rockingham
Shenandoah
Staunton
Warren
Waynesboro
Winchester

AREA 2
Alexandria
Arlington
Fairfax
Fairfax City
Falls Church
Fauquier
Loudoun
Manassas
Prince William
Rappahannock

AREA 3
Amherst
Appomattox
Bedford City
Bedford County
Buckingham
Campbell
Charlotte
Cumberland
Danville
Franklin
Halifax
Henry
Lunenburg
Lynchburg
Martinsville
Mecklenburg
Nelson
Patrick
Pittsylvania
Prince Edward
South Boston

AREA 4
Amelia
Brunswick
Caroline
Charles City
Chesterfield
Colonial Heights
Dinwiddie
Emporia
Essex
Gloucester
Greensville
Hanover
Henrico
Hopewell
James City
King and Queen
King George
King William
Lancaster
Mathews
Middlesex
New Kent
Northumberland
Nottoway
Petersburg
Powhatan
Prince George
Richmond
Richmond City
Spotsylvania
Stafford
Surry
Sussex
Westmoreland
Williamsburg
York

AREA 5
Accomack
Chesapeake
Franklin City
Hampton
Isle of Wight
Newport News
Norfolk
Northampton
Portsmouth
Southampton
Suffolk
Virginia Beach

AREA 6
Bland
Bristol
Buchanan
Carroll
Dickenson
Floyd
Galax
Giles
Grayson
Lee
Montgomery
Pulaski
Radford
Roanoke City
Roanoke County
Russell
Salem
Scott
Smyth
Tazewell
Washington
Wise
Wythe

SUPREME COURT DESIGNATIONS

During 1990, the Assistant Executive Secretary's office processed 837 designations for issuance through the Supreme Court of Virginia. This number is 112 greater (or 15%) than the 725 processed in 1989. It is also a significant 25% increase over the 1988 statistics (837 versus 623).

Of the 837 designations issued in 1990, 781 (93%) were for circuit court cases, and 56 (7%) were for district court assignments. The 781 circuit court designations in 1990 represented an extraordinary 25 percent increase over the number issued in 1989. This increase was primarily reflected in the number of requests for assistance (535 versus 431), an almost 24 percent jump. Of three-judge court cases, Compensation Board and vote recount panels were significantly up, while disbarment and annexation panels were down in number. Certificate of public need cases have fallen off dramatically in the last several years, and there were none requested in 1990.

In 1990 the largest designation categories at both the circuit and district levels continue to be in the areas of general assistance and disqualification. Of the total 753 single judge designations issued to circuit court judges, 535 (or 71 percent) were for general assistance, and 203 (27 percent) were for disqualification or recusal situations. Both active and retired circuit judges accepted designation appointments throughout the state's thirty-one judicial circuits.

During 1990, multi-jurisdiction grand juries were active in various sections of the state, and there were nine designations issued (a 50 percent increase over 1989). There were two courthouse repair designations during 1990 (§15.1-267), both occurring in the Sixth Judicial Circuit.

For the last six years, the district courts have used lists prepared by the Assistant Executive Secretary's office when it is necessary to call retired and substitute judges for service. This decentralized system continues to function well. However, there are still some occasions when the Supreme Court must make a judicial assignment. In 1990, 43 direct requests for assistance were made to the Supreme Court (compares with 42 request in 1989). However, a significant decrease occurred in the district court disqualification number (13 versus 52) in 1990. This is attributable to the conclusion of the long-running coal strike in Southwest Virginia. During 1989 and part of 1990, a task force of designated judges sat in Dickenson and Russell County Combined Courts to handle a large volume of strike-related cases.

The use of designated judges continues to be a critical factor in the judiciary's ongoing struggle to handle its increasing caseloads. Retired, recalled judges both at the circuit and district court levels impact significantly on the system and help to avoid adding additional judges.

1990
DESIGNATIONS

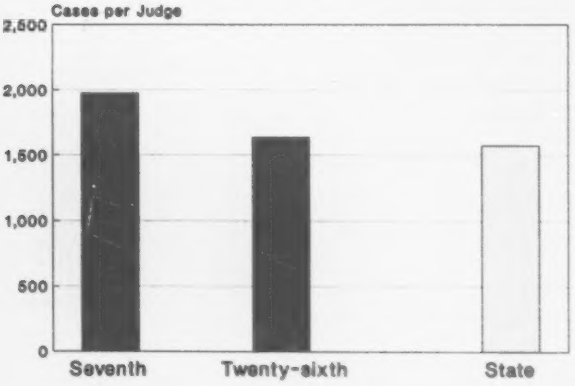
Circuit	**Number Issued**
Assistance (§§17-7.01 and 14.1-39.1)	535
Disqualifications (§§17-7 and 14.1-39.1)	203
Annexation (§§15.1-1038 and 15.1-1168 *et seq*)	1
Disbarment (§§54.1-3935)	4
Compensation Board (§14.1-52)	16
Election/Vote Recount (§§24.1-238, 24.1-239, 24.1-249)	7
Multi-Jurisdiction Grand Jury (§19.2-215.3)	9
Change of Venue (§19.2-251)	4
Courthouse Repair (§15.1-267)	2
Circuit Total	781
District	**Number Issued**
Assistance (§16.1-69.35(2))	43
Disqualifications (§16.1-69.35)	13
District Total	56
Total All Designations	837

CREATION OF NEW JUDGESHIPS

In response to increasing caseloads experienced in certain judicial circuits, and upon the recommendation of the Judicial Council, the 1991 General Assembly authorized funding for two new circuit court judgeships. No new district court judgeships were granted. The additional circuit court judgeships are in the Seventh Circuit (Newport News) and the Twenty-sixth Circuit. The new judgeships are effective July 1, 1991 and will increase the number of circuit judgeships to 133.

In 1990, both the Seventh and the Twenty-sixth Circuits exceeded the statewide average number of commenced cases per judge. This statewide average constitutes one of the standards against which the need for judicial resources is measured. The number of commenced cases has been growing in both circuits with a greater rate of increase beginning in 1988.

Average Commenced Cases Per Judge 1990
The Seventh and Twenty-sixth Circuits



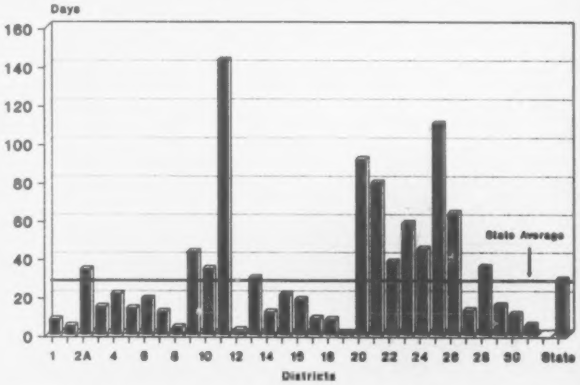
UTILIZATION OF SUBSTITUTE AND RETIRED RECALLED JUDGES

In order to meet the demands of a rising caseload in 1990, the District Courts continued to call upon substitute judges and recall retired judges to assist the district court judges in the processing of cases.

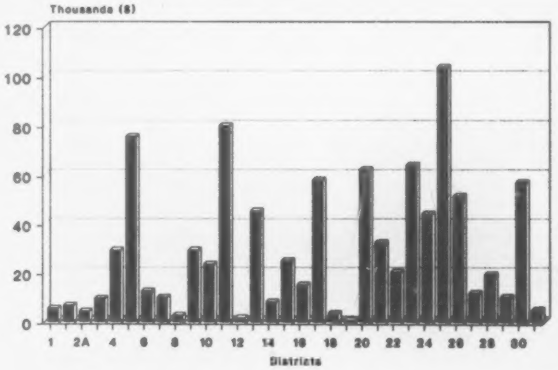
The utilization of substitute and retired recalled judges has been routinely reported in the *State of the Judiciary Report* for many years. This year, in order to make the data more useful to ongoing efforts by the Committee on District Courts to monitor the usage of these judges, the data are being reported for the first time on a calendar year basis rather than on a fiscal year basis (July 1–June 30) as in the past. This makes the Utilization Report for 1990 less comparable to reports for previous years, but will allow for more direct comparison to caseload data which is presented on a calendar year basis.

In 1990, the total cost of utilization of substitute, retired recalled judges reached $755,775 for a total of 5,541 days (22.2 full-time equivalency positions). Based on the number of district court judges (192), the average days per judge where a substitute or retired recalled judge was necessary was 28.9.

ASSISTANCE DAYS PER FTE JUDGE
January 1, 1990 - December 31, 1990



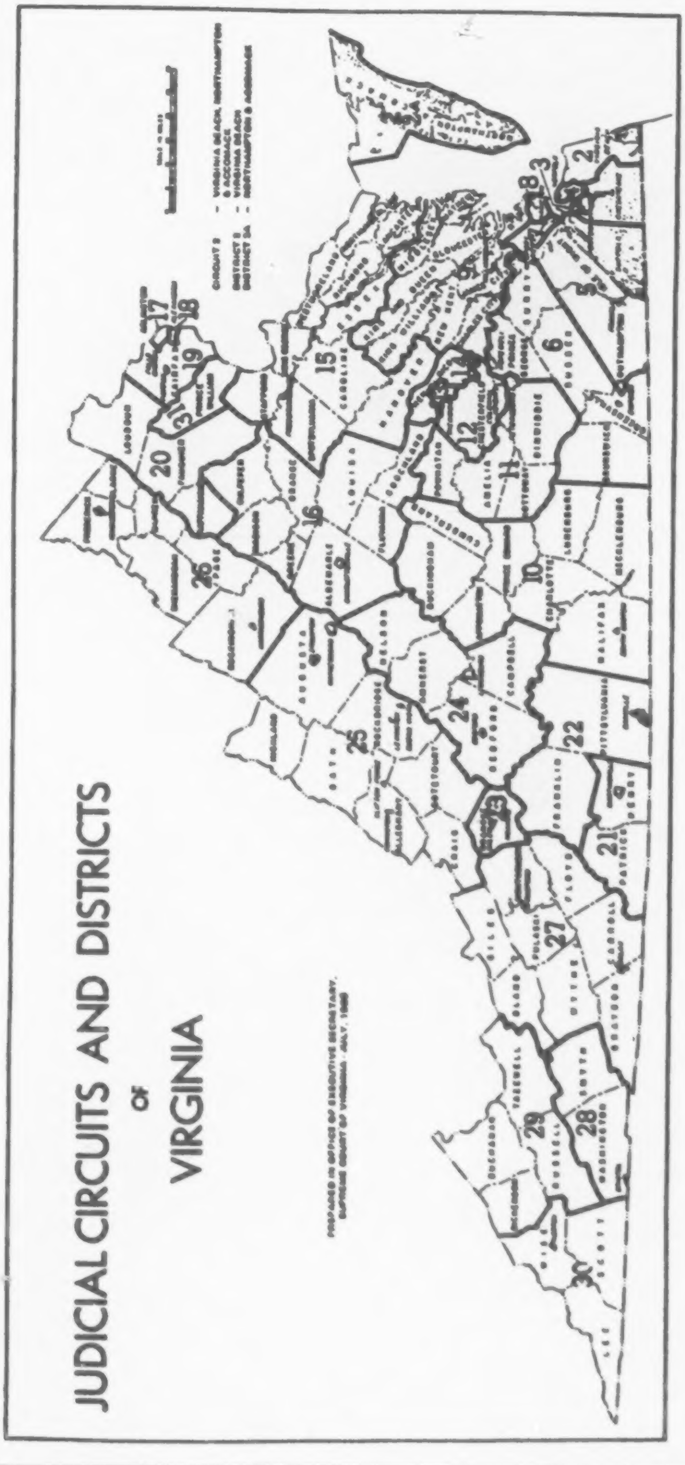
SUBSTITUTE AND RETIRED RECALLED JUDGES
Per Diem Expenditures 1990



UTILIZATION OF SUBSTITUTE AND RETIRED RECALLED JUDGES
JANUARY 1, 1990–DECEMBER 31, 1990

	General District			J&DR			Combined			District Totals				
Dist	RR Days	Sub Days	Total $	RR Days	Sub Days	Total $	RR Days	Sub Days	Total $	Total Days	Total $	Util FTE	Curr FTE	Days/ Judge
1	15	23.0	5,200	0	2.0	275	0	.0	0	40.0	5,475	.16	5	8.00
2	3	30.0	4,225	15	2.0	2,475	0	.0	0	50.0	6,700	.20	11	4.55
2A	0	.0	0	2	10.0	1,500	3	19.0	2,825	34.0	4,325	.14	1	34.00
3	2	30.0	4,100	12	29.0	5,425	0	.0	0	73.0	9,525	.29	5	14.60
4	32	42.0	10,050	78	60.0	19,125	0	.0	0	212.0	29,175	.85	10	21.20
5	4	18.0	2,875	20	4.0	3,475	2	7.0	1,200	55.0	7,550	.22	4	13.75
6	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	31	63.0	12,475	94.0	12,475	.38	5	18.80
7	17	34.0	6,775	21	.0	3,150	0	.0	0	72.0	9,925	.29	6	12.00
8	4	8.0	1,600	2	6.0	1,050	0	.0	0	20.0	2,650	.08	5	4.00
9	54	91.0	19,625	31	33.0	8,800	0	6.0	750	215.0	29,175	.86	5	43.00
10	23	21.0	6,025	30	8.0	5,500	35	55.0	11,975	172.0	23,500	.69	5	34.40
11	187	122.0	43,225	109	60.0	23,800	45	49.0	12,950	572.0	79,975	2.29	4	143.00
12	0	6.0	700	2	.0	300	2	3.0	650	13.0	1,650	.05	5	2.60
13	181	139.0	44,550	0	6.0	725	0	.0	0	326.0	45,275	1.30	11	29.64
14	27	16.0	6,050	5	11.0	2,075	0	.0	0	59.0	8,125	.24	5	11.80
15	26	61.0	11,525	42	25.0	9,375	10	21.0	4,000	185.0	24,900	.74	9	20.56
16	14	17.0	4,350	11	7.0	2,550	24	37.0	8,225	110.0	15,125	.44	6	18.33
17	5	16.0	2,700	15	2.0	2,475	0	5.0	625	43.0	5,800	.17	5	8.60
18	8	2.0	1,475	12	2.0	2,050	0	.0	0	24.0	3,525	.10	3	8.00
19	2	1.0	425	0	3.0	350	0	.0	0	6.0	775	.02	15	.40
20	73	182.0	34,425	75	107.0	24,950	3	18.0	2,725	458.0	62,100	1.83	5	91.60
21	34	108.0	18,600	62	34.0	13,775	0	.0	0	238.0	32,375	.95	3	79.33
22	7	74.0	10,225	47	24.0	10,075	0	.0	0	152.0	20,300	.61	4	38.00
23	66	75.0	19,225	169	147.0	43,725	1	7.0	1,025	465.0	63,975	1.86	8	58.13
24	129	66.0	27,600	74	44.0	16,600	0	.0	0	313.0	44,200	1.25	7	44.71
25	138	262.0	53,900	87	195.0	37,475	41	48.0	12,275	771.0	103,650	3.08	7	110.14
26	72	174.0	32,725	71	65.0	18,725	0	.0	0	382.0	51,450	1.53	6	63.67
27	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	31	58.0	11,825	89.0	11,825	.36	7	12.71
28	45	66.0	14,950	21	9.0	4,400	0	.0	0	141.0	19,350	.56	4	35.25
29	1	15.0	2,050	11	15.0	3,500	14	21.0	4,725	77.0	10,275	.31	5	15.40
30	6	2.0	1,150	1	.0	150	6	28.0	4,400	43.0	5,700	.17	4	10.75
31	7	12.0	2,550	6	12.0	2,400	0	.0	0	37.0	4,950	.15	7	5.29
Total	1,182	1,713.0	392,875	1,031	922.0	270,250	248	445.0	92,650	5,541.0	755,775	22.17	192	28.86

Caseload Summaries By Circuit And District


JUDICIAL CIRCUITS AND DISTRICTS
of
VIRGINIA

Virginia Localities and Their Judicial Circuits and Districts

Accomack	2/2/A
Albemarle	16
Alexandria	18
Alleghany	25
Amelia	11
Amherst	24
Appomattox	10
Arlington	17
Augusta	25
Bath	25
Bedford County	24
Bland	27
Botetourt	25
Bristol	28
Brunswick	6
Buchanan	29
Buckingham	10
Buena Vista	25
Campbell	24
Caroline	15
Carroll	27
Charles City	9
Charlotte	10
Charlottesville	16
Chesapeake	1
Chesterfield	12
Clarke	26
Clifton Forge	25
Colonial Heights	12
Covington	25
Craig	25
Culpeper	16
Cumberland	10
Danville	22
Dickenson	29
Dinwiddie	11
Emporia	6
Essex	15
Fairfax County	19
Fairfax City	19
Falls Church	17
Fauquier	20
Floyd	27
Fluvanna	16
Franklin County	22
Franklin City	5
Frederick	26
Fredericksburg	15
Galax	27
Giles	27
Gloucester	9
Goochland	16
Grayson	27
Greene	16
Greensville	6
Halifax	10
Hampton	8
Hanover	15
Harrisonburg	26
Henrico	14
Henry	21
Highland	25
Hopewell	6
Isle of Wight	5
James City	9
King and Queen	9
King George	15
King William	9
Lancaster	15
Lee	30
Lexington	25
Loudoun	20
Louisa	16
Lunenburg	10
Lynchburg	24
Madison	16
Manassas	31
Manassas Park	31
Martinsville	21
Mathews	9
Mecklenburg	10
Middlesex	9
Montgomery	27
Nelson	24
New Kent	9
Newport News	7
Norfolk	4
Northampton	2/2A
Northumberland	15
Norton	30
Nottoway	11
Orange	16
Page	26
Patrick	21
Petersburg	11
Pittsylvania	22
Portsmouth	3
Powhatan	11
Prince Edward	10
Prince George	6
Prince William	31
Pulaski	27
Radford	27
Rappahannock	20
Richmond County	15
Richmond City	13
Roanoke County	23
Roanoke City	23
Rockbridge	25
Rockingham	26
Russell	29
Salem	23
Scott	30
Shenandoah	26
Smyth	28
Southampton	5
South Boston	10
Spotsylvania	15
Stafford	15
Staunton	25
Suffolk	5
Surry	6
Sussex	6
Tazewell	29
Virginia Beach	2
Warren	26
Washington	28
Waynesboro	25
Westmoreland	15
Williamsburg	9
Winchester	26
Wise	30
Wythe	27
York	9

FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdiction Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of Chesapeake	151,976	32.75
TOTAL	151,976	32.75
Juvenile Population	43,629	

Case Filings in the First

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	3,198	47,321	7,093
1987	3,568	57,265	7,588
1988	3,814	65,119	7,944
1989	4,027	73,033	8,758
1990	4,585	86,647	9,235

Judges

Circuit Court

William L. Forbes
Russell I. Townsend, Jr.
E. Preston Grissom

General District Court

Stephen L. Comfort
Robert R. Carter
Colon H. Whitehurst

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

James A. Leftwich
Fredrick H. Creekmore

In the Circuit Court, E. Preston Grissom from the Juvenile and Domestic Relations Court was elected by the General Assembly to the bench effective July 1, 1990, to fill a newly authorized position for the circuit. In the General District Court, Colon H. Whitehurst took the bench on July 1, 1990, while in the Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court, Frederick H. Creekmore assumed his duties on the same date.

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	40.0
Average Per Judge	8.0
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

The 4,585 cases commenced in 1990 in the First Circuit represented a 13.9 percent increase over 1989. Most of the growth came in criminal cases, which totaled 2,194, for an increase of 30.8 percent. The 2,391 new civil cases represented only a 1.8 percent increase. The caseload distribution in the First was 24 percent law, 28 percent equity, 29 percent felony, and 19 percent misdemeanor. This distribution was close to the average for the state in all areas.

The average caseload per judge in the First was 1,528 cases. Statewide was 1,572 cases per judge with almost an identical urban average of 1,571. The circuit's civil caseload per judge ranked sixteenth across the state, at 797 as compared to the statewide average of 827 cases per judge. The urban average stood at 865 cases per judge. The average criminal caseload per judge was 731 cases, and ranked nineteenth in the state, slightly below the state average of 745 but above the urban average of 702.

There was a 16.3 percent increase in the number of pending cases during 1990, the second highest number of pending cases in the state. Concluded cases increased by 1.9 percent. Of the 3,745 cases concluded, 1,689 were civil cases and 2,056 were criminal cases. Among civil cases, 7.5 percent were terminated in judge trials, and 2.7 percent were concluded in jury trials. Significantly, nearly 39 percent of criminal cases were concluded by judge trials, compared to a statewide average of 26.0 percent. About 3 percent of the circuit's criminal cases were terminated by jury trials. This is comparable to the statewide average of 4.2 percent. Eleven more juries were impaneled in 1990 than in 1989, a 12.4 percent increase from 89 to 100 juries impaneled.

General District Court

During 1990, new cases filed in General District Court rose 18.6 percent to 86,647. Criminal cases, comprising 14 percent of the total caseload, rose 16.2 percent, to 11,712 cases. Traffic cases, which rose 30.4 percent, accounted for 53 percent of the caseload. Thirty-three percent or 28,852 were civil cases, which rose 4.4 percent.

The average caseload per judge stood at 28,882 cases, slightly above the state average of 27,284. The First ranked tenth in the state in average civil caseloads per judge. At 9,617 cases, this number was significantly higher than the state average of 8,745. The average criminal caseload ranked twentieth among the districts, at 3,904 cases per judge. Traffic caseloads in the General District Court rose to 15,361 cases per judge, twelfth highest in the state. It surpassed the state average of 14,319 cases per judge and the urban average of 15,286 cases per judge. The number of hearings held in 1990 (84,854) represented a 14.7 percent increase over 1989.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

New cases in the First Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court experienced a 5.4 percent rise, to 9,235 cases. Juvenile cases, which rose 8.7 percent to 5,338 cases, comprised 58 percent of the total caseload. Domestic relations cases totaled 3,897 for a 1.4 percent increase. During 1990, the Chesapeake Court served as a pilot family court. Thus, in addition to the Court's reported caseloads, 179 divorce cases were referred by the circuit court for handling in the family court.

The average caseload per judge for the court in 1990 was 4,618. Although lower than the state average of 4,193, it was well above the average caseload among urban districts of 4,389. At 2,669 cases per judge, the average juvenile caseload ranked eleventh in the state and fell between the state and urban average of 2,485 cases per judge and 2,703 cases per judge, respectively. The average domestic relations caseload ranked tenth in the state, at 1,949 cases per judge. It was higher than both urban and state average caseloads (1,686 and 1,707 cases per judge, respectively).

Magistrates

The 9 magistrates in the First District recorded 15,874 activity hours, 31,960 transactions, and 22,463 processes issued. Transactions grew by 23 percent. The First recorded an 85.6 percent issuance rate among probable cause hearings and a 54.3 percent issuance rate among bond hearings. Statewide, the issuance rate of probable cause hearings was 86.9 percent, and among bond hearings, 59.8 percent. There were 12,981 processes issued for probable cause, 8,036 issued for bonds, 6 issued for civil warrants and 1,440 for other causes.

As noted in the *Year in Review* section of this report, the magistrates in Chesapeake participated during the year in the establishment of a two-way electronic interviewing project, using microwave technology to connect two offices which are located approximately 15 miles apart. The magistrates developed the project in conjunction with the City of Chesapeake; funding was provided through an appropriation by the General Assembly.

FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT
ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Urban Average Per Judge
Circuit (3.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	4,027	4,585	13.9	1,528	19	1,572	1,571
Civil	2,349	2,391	1.8	797	16	827	869
Criminal	1,678	2,194	30.8	731	19	745	702
Concluded Cases	3,676	3,745	1.9	1,248	28	1,471	1,447
Pending Cases	5,147	5,987	16.3	1,996	2	1,465	1,555
Juries Impaneled	89	100	12.4	33	13	32	32
General District (3.00 Judges)							
New Cases	73,033	86,647	18.6	28,882	12	27,284	30,582
Criminal	10,069	11,712	16.3	3,904	20	4,219	4,348
Misdemeanor	6,748	7,485	10.9	2,495	21	2,947	2,987
Felony	1,286	1,649	28.2	550	16	598	669
Capias/Show Cause	2,035	2,578	26.7	859	8	673	691
Traffic	35,336	46,083	30.4	15,361	12	14,319	15,286
Infractions	27,495	37,328	35.8	12,443	11	11,530	12,450
Misdeameanor	6,617	7,152	8.1	2,384	19	2,449	2,479
Felony	70	70	0.0	23	16	21	19
Capias/Show Cause	1,154	1,533	32.8	511	7	319	338
Civil	27,628	28,852	4.4	9,617	10	8,745	10,949
Hearings	23,959	84,854	14.7	28,285	16	28,018	31,696
J&DR (2.00 Judges)							
New Cases	8,758	9,235	5.4	4,618	11	4,193	4,389
Juvenile	4,913	5,338	8.7	2,669	11	2,485	2,703
Traffic	1,180	1,522	29.0	761	11	724	824
Delinquency	1,437	1,772	23.3	886	8	746	863
Custody/Visitation	2,288	2,036	−11.0	1,018	15	926	926
Status	8	8	0.0	4	32	90	90
Domestic Relations	3,845	3,897	1.4	1,949	10	1,707	1,686
Misdemeanors	801	889	11.0	445	13	401	410
Felonies	177	226	27.7	113	6	83	90
Capias/Show Cause	891	938	5.3	469	11	378	336
Civil Support	1,932	1,805	−6.6	903	14	830	828
Criminal Support	44	39	−11.4	20	6	16	22
Hearings	20,179	22,294	10.5	11,147	2	8,176	8,707
Magistrate System							
Transactions	26,011	31,960	22.9				
Processes	18,728	22,463	19.9				

SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdictions Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of Virginia Beach	39,306	49.91
Accomack County	31,703	1.39
Northampton County	13,061	-10.69
TOTAL	437,833	42.11
Juvenile Population	120,723	

Case Filings in the Second

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	10,965	133,557	18,622
1987	11,606	165,892	18,757
1988	13,239	188,341	20,894
1989	13,359	204,974	20,014
1990	13,878	209,516	23,864

Judges

Circuit Court

N. Wescott Jacob
Alan E. Rosenblatt
Phillip L. Russo
Kenneth N. Whitehurst
Edward W. Hanson, Jr.
John K. Moore
Thomas S. Shadwick
Robert B. Cromwell, Jr.
Jerome B. Friedman
Frederick B. Lowe
H. Calvin Spain
Austin E. Owen

General District Court

John B. Preston
R. Stanley Hudgins
Robert L. Simpson, Jr.
Virginia L. Cochran
J. Dale Bimson
Thomas M. Ammons, III

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

Fred B. Aucamp
J. Davis Reed, III
Ronald H. Marks
A. Bonwill Shockley
Deborah L. Rawls

In the Circuit Court, Judge Spain retired effective September 1, 1990 and Judge Owen retired January 1, 1991. Robert B. Cromwell, Jr. was elected by the General Assembly to the circuit bench effective October 1, 1990 while Jerome B. Friedman from the Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court began his duties on December 10, 1990 and Frederick B. Lowe on January 1, 1991. In the Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court, A. Bonwill Shockley took the bench effective July 1, 1990 and Deborah L. Rawls began her term on March 1, 1991.

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	50.0
Average Per Judge	4.6
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

In the Circuit Court, the number of commenced cases rose 3.9 percent in 1990 to 13,878. The increase was basically due to a 6.6 percent increase in civil cases. Criminal cases rose only .2 percent. Distribution of caseload was as follows: law, 26 percent; equity, 33 percent; felony, 24 percent; and misdemeanor, 17 percent. There was a 6.5 percent decrease in the number of concluded cases (13,017 cases), and a 6.2 percent increase in the number of pending cases (14,955 cases).

The 1990 average circuit caseload per judge was 1,388 cases. This was twenty-fifth in the state, and was below the statewide average caseload of 1,572 cases per judge. The average criminal caseload (572 cases per judge) also ranked twenty-fifth in the state, and the average civil caseload (816 cases per judge) ranked thirteenth. Statewide, the average criminal caseloads were 745 criminal cases per judge and 827 civil cases per judge. Among urban circuits, the average caseloads were 702 criminal and 869 civil cases per judge. In criminal cases, 76.2 percent were concluded within 150 days of filing. For civil cases, 64.1 percent were concluded within one year. Over 17 percent of the 5,708 concluded criminal cases were terminated in judge trials; 2.7 percent ended in jury trials. Statewide, 4.2 percent of criminal cases ended in jury trials, while 26 percent ended in judge trials.

General District Court

The greatest increase in the General District Court's caseload occurred among civil cases, which increased 12.5 percent, to 6[illegible],687 cases. Traffic cases, which comprised 51 percent of the caseload, fell 2.9 percent, to 107,050. The number of criminal cases remained about the same (1.4 percent), at 36,779 cases in 1990. Criminal cases comprised 18 percent of the caseload. The resulting total general district caseload of 209,516 cases in 1990 represented an 2.2 percent increase over 1989.

The average caseload of 34,919 cases per judge ranked first in the state, nearly 8,000 cases above the state average caseload of 27,284 cases per judge. The average traffic caseload ranked sixth at 17,842 cases per judge, compared to a statewide average traffic caseload of 14,319 cases per judge, and an urban average caseload of 15,286 cases per judge. The average civil caseload was eighth statewide, at 10,948 cases per judge, nearly identical to the urban average of 10,949. The average criminal caseload in the Second, however, was the second highest in the state. At 6,130 cases per judge, it was nearly 2,000 cases higher than the state average (4,219), and the urban average, (4,348) caseloads. The number of hearings in the Second rose 2.0 percent, to 215,938.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

In the Juvenile and Domestic Relations Court, 23, 684 new cases were filed: 15,162 juvenile cases and 8,522 domestic relations cases. These numbers represented a 7.6 percent rise in total caseload, a 5.2 percent rise among juvenile cases, and an 12.2 percent increase among domestic relations cases. The total average caseload ranked seventh in the state, at 4,737 cases per judge. The statewide average was 4,193 cases per judge. Among urban districts, it was 4,389 cases per judge. The average juvenile caseload also ranked seventh in the state, and, at 3,032 cases per judge, also surpassed the state and urban average juvenile caseloads, at 2485 cases per judge and 2,703 cases per judge, respectively. The average domestic relations caseload of 1,784 cases per judge ranked twenty-first in the state. Statewide, the domestic relations caseload was 1,707 cases per judge and among urban districts, it was 1,686 cases per judge.

Magistrate System

Magistrate transactions fell 4.5 percent from 1989 to 77,945. Processes declined 6.6 percent to 59,977. Full time equivalent hours totaled 34,898. There was a 94.0 percent issuance rate for probable cause hearings resulting in 33,136 processes being issued. Bond hearings resulted in 16,671 processes being issued for a 51.6 percent issuance rate.

SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Urban Average Per Judge
Circuit (10.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	13,359	13,878	3.9	1,388	25	1,572	1,571
Civil	7,654	8,162	6.6	816	13	827	869
Criminal	5,705	5,716	0.2	572	25	745	702
Concluded Cases	13,929	13,017	–6.5	1,302	26	1,471	1,447
Pending Cases	14,088	14,955	6.2	1,496	14	1,465	1,555
Juries Impaneled	185	201	8.6	20	28	32	32
General District (6.00 Judges)							
New Cases	204,974	209,516	2.2	34,919	1	27,284	30,582
Criminal	36,281	36,779	1.4	6,130	2	4,219	4,348
Misdemeanor	28,530	29,195	2.3	4,866	1	2,947	2,987
Felony	3,260	3,164	–2.9	527	21	598	669
Capias/Show Cause	4,491	4,420	–1.6	737	14	673	691
Traffic	110,298	107,050	–2.9	17,842	6	14,319	15,286
Infractions	87,804	84,450	–3.8	14,075	5	11,530	12,450
Misdeameanor	18,523	18,637	0.6	3,106	7	2,449	2,479
Felony	1	1	0.0	0	28	21	19
Capias/Show Cause	3,970	3,962	–0.2	660	5	319	338
Civil	58,395	65,687	12.5	10,948	8	8,745	10,949
Hearings	211,779	215,938	2.0	35,990	5	28,018	31,696
J&DR (5.00 Judges)							
New Cases	22,014	23,684	7.6	4,737	7	4,193	4,389
Juvenile	14,417	15,162	5.2	3,032	7	2,485	2,703
Traffic	5,089	4,467	–12.2	893	6	724	824
Delinquency	4,335	5,068	16.9	1,014	3	746	863
Custody/Visitation	4,224	5,114	21.1	1,023	13	926	926
Status	769	513	–33.3	103	9	90	90
Domestic Relations	7,597	8,522	12.2	1,704	21	1,707	1,686
Misdemeanors	1,456	1,748	20.1	350	22	401	410
Felonies	386	355	–8.0	71	22	83	90
Capias/Show Cause	1,513	1,650	9.1	330	20	378	336
Civil Support	4,227	4,754	12.5	951	12	830	828
Criminal Support	15	15	0.0	3	17	16	22
Hearings	39,754	44,557	12.1	8,911	10	8,176	8,707
Magistrate System							
Transactions	81,653	77,945	–4.5				
Processes	64,215	59,977	–6.6				

JUDICIAL DISTRICT TWO-A

Case Filings in Two-A

	General	J&DR
1986	22,419	1,521
1987	23,661	1,785
1988	23,488	1,806
1989	23,095	2,112
1990	22,946	2,629

Judges

General District Court and Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

Robert B. Phillips
Wescott B. Northam

Judge Northam retired on February 16, 1990 and the General Assembly elected Judge Phillips to fill the vacancy effective March 1, 1990.

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	34.0
Average Per Judge	34.0
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

General District Court

New cases in District Two-A dropped by less than 1 percent from 23,095 in 1989 to 23,946 in 1990. The average caseload of 30,595 cases was the tenth highest in the state, well above the statewide average caseload per judge of 27,284 and the rural average caseload per judge of 23,406. The number of criminal cases filed increased 8.10 percent, to 3,217. The average criminal caseload ranked fourteenth among state districts, and was higher than the average rural caseload of 4,068, and the state average caseload of 4,219. Criminal cases made up 14 percent of the total caseload. New civil cases increased in District Two-A: up 9.9 percent to 8,794.

The average civil caseload ranked sixth in the state, and surpassed the state and rural average caseloads of 8,745 and 6,156, respectively. Civil cases made up 38 percent of the total general district caseload. The number of new traffic cases, which made up 48 percent of the new caseload, decreased 9.7 percent, to 10,935. The average traffic caseload, which ranked fifteenth in the state, was higher than the state average of 13,319 cases per judge, and the rural average of 13,183. Hearings increased by 9.4 percent, to 20,871.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

During 1990, the number of new cases in District Two-A Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court rose 24.5 percent, to 2,629. The number of new juvenile cases in the district rose 10.5 percent. The number of new domestic relations cases jumped 38.5 percent, to 1,460. Statewide, juvenile cases made up 44 percent of the juvenile and domestic relations caseload, but in District Two-A, 46 percent of all new cases were juvenile cases, and 56 percent were domestic relations cases.

Magistrate System

The 6 magistrates in District Two-A recorded 15,878 activity hours, 8,099 transactions and 6,247 processes issued. Probable cause hearings had a process issuance rate of 87.9 percent. The issuance rate in bond hearings was 53.2 percent. This activity resulted in a 4.6 percent increase in transactions and a 7.4 percent increase in processes over l989.

JUDICIAL DISTRICT TWO-A
ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Rural Average Per Judge
General District (0.75 Judge)							
New Cases	23,095	22,946	-0.6	30,595	10	27,284	23,406
Criminal	2,980	3,217	8.0	4,289	14	4,219	4,068
Misdemeanor	2,169	2,173	0.2	2,897	15	2,947	2,900
Felony	501	546	9.0	728	7	598	515
Capias/Show Cause	310	498	60.6	664	15	673	652
Traffic	12,114	10,935	-9.7	14,580	15	14,319	13,183
Infractions	8,626	7,755	-10.1	10,340	17	11,530	10,449
Misdeameanor	3,328	2,972	-10.7	3,963	2	2,449	2,412
Felony	20	18	-10.0	24	15	21	24
Capias/Show Cause	140	190	35.7	253	17	319	297
Civil	8,001	8,794	9.9	11,725	6	8,745	6,156
Hearings	19,073	20,871	9.4	27,828	17	28,018	23,696
J&DR (0.25 Judge)							
New Cases	2,112	2,629	24.5	10,516	1	4,193	3,993
Juvenile	1,058	1,169	10.5	4,676	1	2,485	2,263
Traffic	245	243	-0.8	972	5	724	623
Delinquency	307	402	30.9	1,608	1	746	626
Custody/Visitation	442	401	-9.3	1,604	2	926	926
Status	64	123	92.2	492	1	90	89
Domestic Relations	1,054	1,460	38.5	5,840	1	1,707	1,729
Misdemeanors	163	217	33.1	868	1	401	391
Felonies	37	49	32.4	196	1	83	75
Capias/Show Cause	317	556	75.4	2,224	1	378	421
Civil Support	537	638	18.8	2,552	1	830	832
Criminal Support	0	0	0.0	0	32	16	10
Hearings	3,579	3,117	43.0	20,468	1	8,176	7,635
Magistrate System							
Transactions	7,742	8,099	4.6				
Processes	5,816	6,247	7.4				

THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdiction Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of Portsmouth	103,907	–0.64
TOTAL	103,907	–0.64
Juvenile Population	27,857	

Case Filings in the Third

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	4,815	59,110	6 ,292
1987	4,863	61,275	6,214
1988	5,474	59,323	7,537
1989	5,534	61,772	7,477
1990	5,759	73,034	9,282

Judges

Circuit Court

Dennis F. McMurran
L. Cleaves Manning
Johnny E. Morrison
William H. Oast, Jr.
Richard S. Bray
Norman Olitsky

General District Court

Archie Elliott, Jr.
Stanley L. Morris, Jr.
James A. Cales, Jr.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

Von L. Piersall
Robert F. Babb
Cecil W. Johnson

In the Circuit Court, Judge Oast retired February 1, 1991 and Judge Bray was elected to the Court of Appeals effective July 1, 1991. The General Assembly elected Johnny E. Morrison to fill the vacancy created by Judge Oast's retirement, effective February 1, 1991. Norman Olitsky was elected to fill the vacancy created by Judge Bray's move to the Court of Appeals. In the Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court, Judge Johnson retired on September 1, 1990 and was replaced by Robert F. Babb.

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	73.0
Average Per Judge	14.6
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

There were 5,759 cases commenced in the Third Circuit in 1990, an increase of 4.1 percent over 1989. There were 5,269 cases concluded, a 5.2 percent increase from 1989, and pending cases totaled 9,180, an increase of 5.6 percent. The caseload distribution in the Third was: 22 percent law, 15 percent equity, 33 percent felony, and 30 percent misdemeanor. Statewide, the distribution was: 7 percent law, 26 percent equity, 31 percent felony, and 16 percent misdemeanor.

The average caseload per judge ranked twenty-fourth of 32 circuits in the state, at 1,440 cases per judge. Statewide, it was 1,572 cases per judge. Among urban circuits, it was 1,571 cases per judge. The average civil caseload ranked thirty-first statewide, at 538 cases per judge, while among urban circuits, it was 869 cases per judge. The average criminal caseload ranked eighth statewide and, at 902 cases per judge, was above the state average of 745 cases per judge, and the urban average of 702 cases per judge.

Approximately 2 percent of the concluded civil cases were ended by judge trial, while .7 percent were ended by jury trial. Statewide, 13.1 percent of civil cases were concluded in judge trials, 1.4 percent in jury trials. Of the 3,446 concluded criminal cases, 25 percent were terminated by judge trial, 3.3 percent in jury trial. Statewide, the figures were 26 and 2 percent, respectively. Nearly 32 percent of civil cases were concluded within 1 year. Statewide, 67.1 percent of civil cases were concluded within this timer period. Over 75 percent of criminal cases were concluded within 5 months, compared to a state figure of 78 percent. Juries were impaneled in 115 cases, a 32.4 percent decrease from 1989.

General District Court

New cases (73,034) in the District Court rose 18.2 percent in 1990, with the greatest increases occurring in criminal felony cases (2,064), with a 35.6 percent increase, and traffic cases (24,272), which rose 45.6 percent. Civil cases, which comprised 50 percent of the docket in 1989, rose only 7.7 percent to 36,644. However, the Third increased its civil caseload per judge ranking from sixth to fifth statewide. Seventeen percent of the caseload were criminal cases while traffic cases accounted for only 33 percent of caseload as compared with a state average of 52 percent.

The criminal felony average caseload per judge was 688, ninth among the state's 32 districts, compared with a state average of 598 and an urban average of 669. The total average caseload per judge was twenty-second in the state at 24,345. The statewide average was 27,284 cases per judge and the urban average was 30,582. Hearings increased 11 percent to 91,086.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

New cases in Juvenile and Domestic Court increased by almost one quarter (24.1 percent), resulting in an average caseload ranking of tenth statewide, as compared to a 1989 rank of twenty-second. Average cases per judge totaled 4,641 compared to a statewide average of 4,193 and an urban average of 4,389. In 1990, judges handled an average caseload of 2,641 domestic relations cases as compared to a statewide average of 1,707 and an urban average of 1,686 to achieve a third place state ranking. The Third also ranked sixth in hearing caseload at 10,094. The greatest increases in cases occurred in juvenile traffic cases (41.2 percent); capias/show cause cases (60.4 percent); and civil support cases (34 percent). Criminal support cases increased from 2 cases in 1989 to 7 cases in 1990. Caseload distribution was 43 percent juvenile and 57 percent domestic relations compared to state averages of 59 percent juvenile and 41 percent domestic relations.

Magistrate System

The 7 magistrates in the Third District recorded 11,809 full time equivalent hours. Magistrate transactions rose 7.3 percent to 27,143. Processes rose 17.4 percent to 22,339. Probable cause hearings resulted in processes being issued in 87.1 percent of the time. Issuance rate for bonds was 73.5 percent.

THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Urban Average Per Judge
Circuit (4.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	5,534	5,759	4.1	1,440	24	1,572	1,571
Civil	1,980	2,151	8.6	538	31	827	869
Criminal	3,554	3,608	1.5	902	8	745	702
Concluded Cases	5,010	5,269	5.2	1,317	25	1,471	1,447
Pending Cases	8,690	9,180	5.6	2,295	1	1,465	1,555
Juries Impaneled	170	115	–32.4	29	17	32	32
General District (3.00 Judges)							
New Cases	61,772	73,034	18.2	24,345	22	27,284	30,582
Criminal	11,091	12,118	9.3	4,039	17	4,219	4,348
Misdemeanor	8,718	9,244	6.0	3,081	13	2,947	2,987
Felony	1,522	2,064	35.6	688	9	598	669
Capias/Show Cause	851	810	–4.8	270	29	673	691
Traffic	16,671	24,272	45.6	8,091	30	14,319	15,286
Infractions	12,396	18,937	52.8	6,312	29	11,530	12,450
Misdeameanor	3,578	4,640	29.7	1,547	26	2,449	2,479
Felony	0	0	0.0	0	29	21	19
Capias/Show Cause	697	695	–0.3	232	19	319	338
Civil	34,010	36,644	7.7	12,215	5	8,745	10,949
Hearings	82,044	91,086	11.0	30,362	9	28,018	31,696
J&DR (2.00 Judges)							
New Cases	7,477	9,282	24.1	4,641	10	4,193	4,389
Juvenile	3,356	4,001	19.2	2,001	25	2,485	2,703
Traffic	432	610	41.2	305	30	724	824
Delinquency	1,137	1,379	21.3	690	18	746	863
Custody/Visitation	1,731	1,980	14.4	990	16	926	926
Status	56	32	–42.9	16	29	90	90
Domestic Relations	4,121	5,281	28.1	2,641	3	1,707	1,686
Misdemeanors	1,053	978	–7.1	489	10	401	410
Felonies	149	135	–9.4	68	24	83	90
Capias/Show Cause	952	1,527	60.4	764	3	378	336
Civil Support	1,965	2,634	34.0	1,317	3	830	828
Criminal Support	2	7	250.0	4	16	16	22
Hearings	16,120	20,187	25.2	10,094	6	8,176	8,707
Magistrate System							
Transactions	25,293	27,143	7.3				
Processes	19,032	22,339	17.4				

FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdiction Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of Norfolk	261,229	–2.15
TOTAL	261,229	–2.15
Juvenile Population	59,987	

Case Filings in the Fourth

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	12,222	218,636	11,862
1987	12,323	216,265	11,586
1988	13,425	205,629	14,273
1989	12,846	194,469	15,527
1990	14,291	196,896	17,605

Judges

Circuit Court

John E. Clarkson
Thomas R. McNamara
Jerome James
Robert W. Stewart
Alfred E. Whitehurst
John W. Winston
Leonard B. Sachs
Lydia C. Taylor
John C. Morrison, Jr.

General District Court

Charles R. Cloud
Lawrence C. Lawless
Fred E. Martin, Jr.
Reid M. Spencer
Luther C. Edmonds
G. Jones Jackson
Joseph H. Campbell

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

James H. Flippen, Jr.
Lester V. Moore, Jr.
Charles E. Poston
Everett A. Martin, Jr.

In the General District Court, Judge Campbell retired on February 1, 1991 and was replaced on March 1, 1991 by G. Jones Jackson. Judge Martin was elected by the General Assembly to the bench in Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court effective July 1, 1990.

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	212.0
Average Per Judge	21.2
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

In the Circuit Court, the number of commenced cases increased by 11.2 percent overall in 1990 to 14,291. The greatest increase was in civil cases, which rose by 19.6 percent to 6,706 cases. Criminal cases, which totaled 7,585, increased by 4.8 percent. While concluded cases rose by only 1.7 percent, pending cases, at 13,743, rose by 13.1 percent. Case distribution was as follows: law, 4,175 (29 percent); equity, 2,531 (18 percent); felony, 5,391 (38 percent); misdemeanor, 2,194 (15 percent). The number of juries impaneled fell by 7.5 percent from 253 in 1989 to 234 in 1990.

Over 71 percent of civil cases were concluded within 1 year of filing. This was slightly above the state average of 67 percent. In criminal cases, 16.7 percent of cases were concluded within 1 month of filing and an additional 50 percent were concluded within 5 months.

There were 108 juries empaneled for civil cases, 2.2 percent of the total. Judge trials occurred in 8 percent of civil cases (392). Juries were required for 239 criminal cases, or 3.1 percent, and judge trials were conducted for 7.2 percent of cases for a total of 558.

General District Court

New cases in the General District Court rose 1.2 percent, to 196,896 cases in 1990. The largest decrease came in criminal which made up 19 percent of the caseload, and, at 36,893 cases, showed a 7.2 percent increase in 1990. Traffic cases dropped 6.6 percent, to 62,707. Traffic cases were 32 percent of the caseload. Civil cases, 49 percent of the caseload, rose 4.7 percent, to 97,296. The number of hearings rose 1.1 percent, to 230,032.

The average general district caseload in the Fourth District was 32,816 new cases per judge, above both the state average (27,284 cases per judge) and the average for judges in urban districts (30,582 cases per judge). The caseload average for traffic cases was also below the state and urban averages, at 10,451 cases per judge. The average criminal caseload, however, ranked first in the state, and, at 6,149 cases per judge, was above both the state and urban averages of 4,219 and 4,348 cases per judge, respectively. The average civil caseload also topped the state and urban averages. At 16,216 civil cases per judge, the Fourth's civil caseload was the second highest in the state. The state average civil caseload was 8,745 cases; the urban average civil caseload: 10,949 cases per judge.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

In the Juvenile and Domestic Relations Court, juvenile cases rose 8.9 percent, to 10,471, while domestic relations cases rose 20.7 percent, to 7,134. The resulting total of 17,605 new cases represents an 13.4 percent increase over 1989. The average domestic relations caseload ranked fifteenth in the state. The average caseload of 1,784 domestic relations cases per judge was above the state average of 1,707 and the urban average of 1,686. The average juvenile caseload of 2,618 ranked thirteenth in the state and was above the state (2,485 cases) and urban (2,703 cases) averages.

Magistrate System

Transactions increased 10.7 percent to 64,322, and processes showed a 10.9 percent increase to 37,946. Probable cause hearings resulted in a processes issuance rate of 83.3 percent, while processes were issued in 36.4 percent of bond cases. The 13 magistrates worked a total of 23,153 hours.

FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT
ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Urban Average Per Judge
Circuit (9.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	12,846	14,291	11.2	1,588	15	1,572	1,571
Civil	5,609	6,706	19.6	745	22	827	869
Criminal	7,237	7,585	4.8	843	11	745	702
Concluded Cases	12,484	12,699	1.7	1,411	20	1,471	1,447
Pending Cases	12,151	13,743	13.1	1,527	12	1,465	1,555
Juries Impaneled	253	234	–7.5	26	24	32	32
General District (6.00 Judges)							
New Cases	194,469	196,896	1.2	32,816	4	27,284	30,582
Criminal	34,409	36,893	7.2	6,149	1	4,219	4,348
Misdemeanor	23,189	23,839	2.8	3,973	5	2,947	2,987
Felony	3,647	4,473	22.6	746	5	598	669
Capias/Show Cause	7,573	8,581	13.3	1,430	1	673	691
Traffic	67,163	62,707	–6.6	10,451	24	14,319	15,286
Infractions	61,164	56,830	–7.1	9,472	21	11,530	12,450
Misdeameanor	5,679	5,490	–3.3	915	32	2,449	2,479
Felony	147	138	–6.1	23	17	21	19
Capias/Show Cause	173	249	43.9	42	31	319	338
Civil	92,897	97,296	4.7	16,216	2	8,745	10,949
Hearings	227,428	230,032	1.1	38,339	1	28,018	31,696
J&DR (4.00 Judges)							
New Cases	15,527	17,605	13.4	4,401	15	4,193	4,389
Juvenile	9,615	10,471	8.9	2,618	13	2,485	2,703
Traffic	1,442	1,288	–10.7	322	29	724	824
Delinquency	3,279	3,693	12.6	923	5	746	863
Custody/Visitation	4,363	4,797	9.9	1,199	5	926	926
Status	531	693	30.5	173	5	90	90
Domestic Relations	5,912	7,134	20.7	1,784	15	1,707	1,686
Misdemeanors	1,406	1,689	20.1	422	16	401	410
Felonies	237	367	54.9	92	11	83	90
Capias/Show Cause	891	1,411	58.4	353	18	378	336
Civil Support	3,375	3,665	8.6	916	13	830	828
Criminal Support	3	2	–33.3	1	21	16	22
Hearings	32,837	38,937	18.6	9,734	7	8,176	8,707
Magistrate System							
Transactions	58,086	64,322	10.7				
Processes	34,222	37,946	10.9				

FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdictions Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of Franklin	7,864	7.61
City of Suffolk	52,141	9.49
Isle of Wight County	25,053	15.97
Southampton County	17,550	-6.31
TOTAL	102,608	7.71
Juvenile Population	26,866	

Case Filings in the Fifth

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	2,853	46,895	4,306
1987	3,433	47,136	5,124
1988	3,891	54,474	6,425
1989	4,360	57,614	6,097
1990	4,783	64,798	7,024

Judges

Circuit Court

E. Everett Bagnell
James C. Godwin
Westbrook J. Parker

General District Court

Robert B. Edwards
G. Blair Harry
William W. Jones

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

William R. Moore, Jr.
R. D. Hunter, III

In the General District Court, Judge Jones retired February 1, 1990 and was replaced on March 1, 1990 by G. Blair Harry.

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days5	55.0
Average Per Judge	13.8
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

In the Fifth Circuit Court, total commenced cases increased in 1990 by 9.7 percent to reach 4,783 cases. Although the average civil caseload per judge ranked thirtieth in the state, total civil cases showed an 18.5 percent increase, considerably higher than the 5.3 percent increase in number of criminal cases, where the Fifth ranked third in the state in average caseload per judge. The distribution was as follows: law, 928 (19 percent); equity, 805 (17 percent); felony 2,218 (46 percent); and misdemeanor, 832 (18 percent).

Among civil cases, 65.9 percent were concluded within 1 year. In criminal cases, almost 75 percent were concluded within 5 months after filing. Almost 27.2 percent were disposed by judge trials and 4 percent by jury trials. Nine percent of civil cases were judge trials; 1.7 percent were jury trials. In total, 100 juries were impaneled, a 22 percent increase over 1989.

General District Court

New cases rose 12.5 percent in 1990 for a total of 64,798. Criminal cases decreased by less than 1 percent. Traffic cases, on the other hand, increased from 31,102 to 37,682, a change of 21.2 percent. Civil cases rose 3.7 percent, and hearings were up by 11 percent. Caseload distribution was as follows: criminal, 15 percent; traffic, 58 percent and civil, 27 percent.This closely approximates the statewide average distribution for rural areas of 17 percent, 56 percent, and 26 percent, respectively.

The Fifth General District Court ranked fourth in the state in 1990 in average caseload per judge in traffic cases, which increased by 21.2 percent to 37,682. For criminal cases, the 1990 average caseload in the Fifth (4,809) ranked eighth among the districts.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

In 1990, both juvenile and domestic relations cases showed increases over 1989 of approximately 15 percent. New cases totaled 7,024, with 46 percent being juvenile cases and 54 percent domestic relations cases. Among juvenile cases, there was a 20 percent rise in custody visitation matters. Average caseload per judge in the juvenile area was third lowest in the state. The average caseload of 3,512 compares to a state average of 4,193 and a rural average of 3,993. The district's domestic relations caseload stood at 1,894 and ranked thirteenth statewide, higher than both the state and rural averages.

Magistrate System

For the magistrates of the Fifth District, transactions increased by 12.7 percent and processes rose by 13 percent. Totals were 22,409 and 18,524, respectively. The 10 magistrates recorded 16,789 hours. Probable cause hearings resulted in a 96.8 process issuance rate while processes were issued in 64.2 percent of bond proceedings.

FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT
ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Rural Average Per Judge
Circuit (3.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	4,360	4,783	9.7	1,594	14	1,572	1,574
Civil	1,463	1,733	18.5	578	30	827	768
Criminal	2,897	3,050	5.3	1,017	3	745	806
Concluded Cases	4,056	4,597	13.3	1,532	12	1,471	1,505
Pending Cases	4,440	4,626	4.2	1,542	10	1,465	1,336
Juries Impaneled	82	100	22.0	33	14	32	33
General District (2.00 Judges)							
New Cases	57,614	64,798	12.5	32,399	6	27,284	23,406
Criminal	9,643	9,618	–0.3	4,809	8	4,219	4,068
Misdemeanor	7,232	7,204	–0.4	3,602	6	2,947	2,900
Felony	1,417	1,413	–0.3	707	8	598	515
Capias/Show Cause	994	1,001	0.7	501	22	673	652
Traffic	31,102	37,682	21.2	18,841	4	14,319	13,183
Infractions	25,872	31,573	22.0	15,787	4	11,530	10,449
Misdeameanor	5,086	5,880	15.6	2,940	11	2,449	2,412
Felony	7	7	0.0	4	27	21	24
Capias/Show Cause	137	222	62.0	111	29	319	297
Civil	16,869	17,498	3.7	8,749	14	8,745	6,156
Hearings	60,839	67,523	11.0	33,762	6	28,018	23,696
J&DR (2.00 Judges)							
New Cases	6,097	7,024	15.2	3,512	23	4,193	3,993
Juvenile	2,802	3,236	15.5	1,618	30	2,485	2,263
Traffic	653	773	18.4	387	27	724	623
Delinquency	869	938	7.9	469	30	746	626
Custody/Visitation	1,248	1,491	19.5	746	24	926	926
Status	32	34	6.3	17	28	90	89
Domestic Relations	3,295	3,788	15.0	1,894	13	1,707	1,729
Misdemeanors	724	768	6.1	384	19	401	391
Felonies	150	150	0.0	75	20	83	75
Capias/Show Cause	774	877	13.3	439	12	378	421
Civil Support	1,636	1,990	21.6	995	9	830	832
Criminal Support	11	3	–72.7	2	19	16	10
Hearings	14,345	15,369	7.1	7,685	21	8,176	7,635
Magistrate System							
Transactions	19,881	22,409	12.7				
Processes	16,387	18,524	13.0				

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdictions Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of Emporia	5,306	9.63
City of Hopewell	23,101	–1.27
Brunswick County	15,632	2.27
Greensville County	8,853	–18.80
Prince George County	27,394	6.45
Surry County	6,145	1.64
Sussex County	10,248	5.76
TOTAL	97,034	–0.40
Juvenile Population	25,053	

Case Filings in the Sixth

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	1,920	71,224	4,226
1987	2,046	54,839	4,830
1988	2,331	61,963	5,119
1989	2,451	59,438	5,438
1990	2,378	74,218	6,146

Judges

Circuit Court

William Park Lemmond, Jr.
Robert G. O'Hara, Jr.

General District Court

John C. Baker
James A. Luke
Kenneth W. Nye

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

Samuel E. Campbell
C. A. Perkinson

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	94.0
Average Per Judge	18.8
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

Due to a decline of almost 18 percent in new criminal cases, the total new caseload in the Sixth dropped by 3 percent. Civil cases rose by almost 15 percent to reach 1,282. Caseload distribution was law, 23 percent (555 cases); equity, 31 percent (727 cases); felony 39 percent(919 cases); and misdemeanor, 7 percent (177 cases). The average number of commenced cases per judge was 1,189 compared with a statewide average per judge of 1,572 and a rural average per judge of 1,574.

In civil cases, 16.7 percent were judge trials while 1 percent were jury trials. Half of all criminal cases (50.8 percent) were adjudicated by judge trials and 4 percent by jury trials. Jury trials totaled 42 in 1990, a decrease over the previous year of 8.7 percent. Concluded cases fell by 4.1 percent from 1989, while pending cases rose by 2.4 percent. Approximately 68 percent of civil cases were concluded within 1 year of filing; this is nearly identical to the state average. Twenty-six percent of criminal cases were concluded within 1 month of filing; another 48 percent were disposed within 5 months; and 13 percent were adjudicated 9 months or more from filing.

General District Court

The number of new cases in the Sixth General District Court increased significantly in 1990 in all areas except civil cases, which fell by 2.9 percent. There was a 24.9 percent increase in total cases, which numbered 74,218, a 21.8 percent rise in criminal cases and a growth of 31.9 percent in traffic cases. The number of felony cases initiated in the district courts grew by 43 percent. The caseload distribution was 10 percent criminal, 76 percent traffic, and 13 percent civil. This compares with a state average of 15 percent criminal, 52 percent traffic, and 33 percent civil.

In the 7 courts within the district, the average caseload per judge was 24,739. This was below the statewide average of 27,284 but above the rural average of 23,406. Average caseload per judge in criminal cases was 2,570 compared with the statewide average of 4,219. Civil caseloads per judge averaged 3,309 while the statewide average was 8,745. As noted, the average caseload per judge for traffic cases, at 18,860, was significantly higher than the statewide and rural averages of 14,319 and 13,183, respectively. Hearings increased by 20.2 percent over 1989.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

The total number of new cases in the Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court rose by 13 percent in 1990, with juvenile cases rising 14 percent and domestic relations cases rising 11.8 percent. This resulted in an caseload per judge average of 3,073, ranking twenty-fifth among the 32 districts and well below the statewide average of 4,193 and the rural average of 3,993.

Most categories of cases showed significant percentage increases in 1990 caseloads with the exception of domestic relations felonies which fell from 219 to 170 cases, a decline of 22.4 percent, and misdemeanors which increased by only 2 cases. Status cases jumped 36.2 percent and civil support cases rose by 33.0 percent. Hearings increased by 14 percent in 1990 and totaled 13,925. This resulted in an average of 6,963 hearings per judge, twenty-fifth among the 32 districts and well below state and rural averages.

Average caseload per judge for juvenile cases ranked twenty-eighth in the state and average caseload per judge for domestic relations cases ranked twenty-sixth. Juvenile cases made up 56 percent of the caseload, compared with a statewide average of 59 percent.

Magistrate System

The 18 magistrates in the Sixth recorded 22,589 duty hours with 29,671 transactions and 23,181 processes, for every 100 transactions. The rate of issuance for probable cause hearings was 82.0 percent and the rate of issuance for bonds was 72.3 percent.

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Rural Average Per Judge
Circuit (2.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	2,451	2,378	-3.0	1,189	30	1,572	1,574
Civil	1,121	1,282	14.4	641	28	827	768
Criminal	1,330	1,096	-17.6	548	27	745	806
Concluded Cases	2,430	2,330	-4.1	1,165	29	1,471	1,505
Pending Cases	2,155	2,206	2.4	1,103	27	1,465	1,336
Juries Impaneled	46	42	-8.7	21	27	32	33
General District (3.00 Judges)							
New Cases	59,438	74,218	24.9	24,739	19	27,284	23,406
Criminal	6,328	7,709	21.8	2,570	31	4,219	4,068
Misdemeanor	4,231	4,824	14.0	1,608	31	2,947	2,900
Felony	1,056	1,511	43.1	504	22	598	515
Capias/Show Cause	1,041	1,374	32.0	458	24	673	652
Traffic	42,887	56,581	31.9	18,860	3	14,319	13,183
Infractions	39,305	52,471	33.5	17,490	3	11,530	10,449
Misdeameanor	2,972	3,400	14.4	1,133	30	2,449	2,412
Felony	25	29	16.0	10	25	21	24
Capias/Show Cause	585	681	16.4	227	20	319	297
Civil	10,223	9,928	-2.9	3,309	31	8,745	6,156
Hearings	58,388	70,207	20.2	23,402	24	28,018	23,696
J&DR (2.00 Judges)							
New Cases	5,438	6,146	13.0	3,073	29	4,193	3,993
Juvenile	3,004	3,424	14.0	1,712	28	2,485	2,263
Traffic	872	970	11.2	485	22	724	623
Delinquency	845	1,043	23.4	522	28	746	626
Custody/Visitation	1,229	1,332	8.4	666	28	926	926
Status	58	79	36.2	40	24	90	89
Domestic Relations	2,434	2,722	11.8	1,361	26	1,707	1,729
Misdemeanors	656	658	0.3	329	24	401	391
Felonies	219	170	-22.4	85	14	83	75
Capias/Show Cause	621	651	4.8	326	21	378	421
Civil Support	884	1,176	33.0	588	27	830	832
Criminal Support	54	67	24.1	34	5	16	10
Hearings	12,216	13,925	14.0	6,963	25	8,176	7,635
Magistrate System							
Transactions	24,931	29,671	19.0				
Processes	19,735	23,181	17.5				

SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdiction Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of Newport News	170,045	17.35
TOTAL	170,045	17.35
Juvenile Population	46,666	

Case Filings in the Seventh

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	4,615	77,804	6,489
1987	4,499	74,431	6,578
1988	4,598	80,715	9,182
1989	5,387	90,327	8,782
1990	5,921	94,025	10,053

Judges

Circuit Court

J. Warren Stephens
Robert W. Curran
Randolph T. West
Douglas M. Smith
Robert F. Frank

General District Court

James H. Harvell
Joan T. Beale
David F. Pugh

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

Robert M. Yacobi
Edward L. Hubbard
Aundria D. Foster

In the Circuit Court, Judge Smith retired on January 1, 1990 and was replaced by Randolph T. West from the General District Court on March 1, 1990. Robert P. Frank was elected by the General Assembly to the Circuit Court effective July 1, 1991. Aundria D. Foster will fill the vacancy created by Judge Frank's departure from the Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court. Judge West was replaced by David F. Pugh effective April 1, 1990. A third judgeship was authorized for the Juvenile and Domestic Relations Court and Judge Edward L. Hubbard was elected to fill the seat as of July 1, 1990.

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	72.0
Average Per Judge	12.0
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

Commenced cases in the Seventh Circuit Court, which totaled 5,921 in 1990, rose almost 10 percent over 1989, with civil cases rising by 12 percent and criminal cases rising by 7.8 percent. Caseload distribution was law, 1,562 (26 percent); equity, 1,465 (25 percent); felony, 1,991 (34 percent); and misdemeanor, 903 (15 percent).

Concluded cases rose by 9.4 percent over 1989, while pending cases rose by almost twice that amount indicating a 18.7 percent increase. Almost 80 percent of concluded civil cases were completed within 12 months. More than 80 percent of criminal cases were concluded within 5 months of filing. Judge trials accounted for 7.9 percent of civil cases with 1.3 percent of civil cases requiring juries. Twenty-five percent of criminal cases resulted in judge trials and 1.2 percent resulted in jury trials. There was a total of 55 jury trials in 1990, a 10 percent increase over the previous year.

Average caseload per judge was 1,974, third among the 31 circuits, compared with a statewide average of 1,572 and an urban average of 1,571. The circuit's civil cases per judge (1,009) were well above the statewide and urban averages of 827 and 869, respectively. The average caseload per judge for criminal cases was 965, fifth highest in the state.

General District Court

New cases in the Seventh District Court rose by 4.1 percent over 1989 for a total of 94,025. This resulted in an average caseload per judge of 31,342 compared with the state average of 27,284. Criminal cases decreased by 6.9 percent, with decreases in all types of matters. Traffic cases rose by only 1.4 percent. Civil cases showed the largest increase, rising 10.8 percent. There were slight increases in most areas but a significant 19.1 percent decrease in capias/show cause matters in traffic cases. Even with the decrease, the court ranked first in the state for this type of hearing, with an average of 1,029 cases per judge.

Overall, the Seventh ranked ninth in the state in average caseload per judge. The court's civil and criminal caseloads were among the ten highest in the Commonwealth. Criminal cases comprised 17 percent of the caseload, traffic cases comprised 35 percent of the caseload, and civil cases comprised 48 percent of the caseload. This compares with a state percentage distribution of 15 percent, 52 percent, and 33 percent, respectively.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

The number of new cases in the Seventh Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court increased significantly in almost all categories in 1990. New cases, which totaled 10,053, rose by 14.5 percent, with juvenile cases increasing by almost 20 percent and domestic relations cases increasing by almost 10 percent. Hearings increased by 17.2 percent over 1989. The average caseload per judge ranked twenty-fourth in the state with the juvenile caseload per judge ranking thirtieth among the districts. In contrast to state averages, the composition of the court's total caseload was 53 percent domestic relations cases and 47 percent juvenile cases. Statewide, the figures are 41 percent domestic relations and 59 percent juvenile.

Magistrate System

The 6 magistrates in the Seventh logged 10,268 hours, recording 41,176 transactions and issuing 27,447 processes. The 23,116 probable cause hearings resulted in 18,362 processes being issued. Processes were issued in 7,754 of bond hearings which totaled 16,629 transactions.

SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Urban Average Per Judge
Circuit (3.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	5,387	5,921	9.9	1,974	3	1,572	1,571
Civil	2,703	3,027	12.0	1,009	3	827	869
Criminal	2,684	2,894	7.8	965	5	745	702
Concluded Cases	4,629	5,064	9.4	1,688	7	1,471	1,447
Pending Cases	4,591	5,448	18.7	1,816	5	1,465	1,555
Juries Impaneled	50	55	10.0	18	30	32	32
General District (3.00 Judges)							
New Cases	90,327	94,025	4.1	31,342	9	27,284	30,582
Criminal	16,991	15,815	–6.9	5,272	7	4,219	4,348
Misdemeanor	10,704	9,725	–9.1	3,242	11	2,947	2,987
Felony	3,128	3,082	–1.5	1,027	2	598	669
Capias/Show Cause	3,159	3,008	–4.8	1,003	5	673	691
Traffic	32,080	32,514	1.4	10,838	23	14,319	15,286
Infractions	19,442	20,565	5.8	6,855	28	11,530	12,450
Misdeameanor	8,821	8,860	0.4	2,953	10	2,449	2,479
Felony	0	1	—	0	30	21	19
Capias/Show Cause	3,817	3,088	–19.1	1,029	1	319	338
Civil	41,256	45,696	10.8	15,232	3	8,745	10,949
Hearings	109,518	111,303	1.6	37,101	3	28,018	31,696
J&DR (3.00 Judges)							
New Cases	8,782	10,053	14.5	3,351	24	4,193	4,389
Juvenile	3,976	4,769	19.9	1,590	31	2,485	2,703
Traffic	726	902	24.2	301	31	724	824
Delinquency	1,429	1,663	16.4	554	25	746	863
Custody/Visitation	1,469	1,755	19.5	585	30	926	926
Status	352	449	27.6	150	7	90	90
Domestic Relations	4,806	5,284	9.9	1,761	17	1,707	1,686
Misdemeanors	1,467	1,534	4.6	511	7	401	410
Felonies	244	299	22.5	100	9	83	90
Capias/Show Cause	1,087	1,241	14.2	414	15	378	336
Civil Support	2,008	2,210	10.1	737	21	830	828
Criminal Support	0	0	0.0	0	28	16	22
Hearings	22,753	26,658	17.2	8,886	11	8,176	8,707
Magistrate System							
Transactions	38,506	41,176	6.9				
Processes	25,658	27,447	7.0				

EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdiction Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of Hampton	133,793	9.11
TOTAL	133,793	9.11
Juvenile Population	33,418	

Case Filings in the Eighth

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	3,580	60,379	6,108
1987	4,152	71,538	5,548
1988	4,083	83,111	6,945
1989	3,900	89,966	7,750
1990	4,410	88,686	8,684

Judges

Circuit Court

Nelson T. Overton
John D. Gray
Walter J. Ford

General District Court

Henry D. Kashouty
Wilford Taylor, Jr.
William C. Andrews, III
Thomas H. Wilson, II

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

Louis R. Lerner
Nelson T. Durden

In the General District Court, Judge Wilson retired on January 1, 1990 and was replaced by William C. Andrews on March 1, 1990.

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	20.0
Average Per Judge	4.0
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

Commenced cases in the Eighth Circuit Court totaled 4,410 in 1990, an increase of 13.1 percent from 1989. The rise in caseload was due primarily to a 20.2 percent jump in civil cases to 2,264. Criminal cases rose by 6.4 percent to total 2,146. Concluded cases rose by 4.4 percent and pending cases grew by 10.4 percent. The number of juries impaneled was the same as in 1989, 59.

Judge trials occurred in 14.7 percent of civil cases for a total of 283. There were 24 jury trials, 1.2 percent of total cases. In criminal cases, there were 524 judge trials, approximately one quarter of all cases. Jury trials comprised 2.1 percent of all criminal cases. Caseload distribution was as follows: law, 26 percent; equity, 25 percent; felony, 26 percent; and misdemeanor, 23 percent.

Approximately 55 percent of concluded civil cases were concluded within 1 year of filing. The state average was 67 percent within a year. Almost 93 percent of concluded criminal cases were concluded within 5 months of filing, with 43.2 percent concluded within 1 month of filing. Fewer than 3 percent took longer than 270 days from filing to conclusion.

General District Court

The slight decrease of 1.4 percent in total cases (88,686) was occasioned by a 2.5 percent decrease in criminal cases, including a 10.3 percent decrease in misdemeanors, and a 6.9 percent decrease in traffic cases. Civil cases, which totaled 33,289, rose by 7.1 percent, while the 112,265 hearings represented 1.9 percent fewer than in 1989. Fifteen percent of cases were criminal cases, 48 percent were traffic cases, and 37 percent were civil cases.

Average caseload per judge was 29,563, compared with a statewide average of 27,284 and an urban average of 30,582. The 1990 average caseload per judge for criminal cases was thirteenth in the state at 4,307; traffic caseload was sixteenth in the state at 14,158; and civil caseload was seventh in the state at 11,096. Average caseload per judge for hearings, at 37,422, was second highest among the 32 districts.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

The most significant caseload increase for the Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court in 1990 was the 20.3 percent rise in domestic relations cases. This was the result of a 57.1 percent increase in domestic relations felonies and a 34.8 percent increase in civil support cases. Misdemeanors fell 7.1 percent; capias/show cause cases fell 9.8 percent and there were no criminal support cases reported. Juvenile cases rose 7.9 percent to 8,684. Significantly, delinquency cases rose by 25.4 percent and status cases rose by 10.8 percent. Juvenile cases represented 59 percent of the court's caseload.

Average caseload per judge totaled 4,342 compared with a statewide average of 4,193 and an urban average of 4,389. Both juvenile and domestic relations average caseloads per judge also approximated the state average, at rankings of fourteenth and sixteenth, respectively. There was a 17.2 percent increase in hearings, resulting in a ranking of fifth among the districts in average hearings per judge.

Magistrate System

The 6 magistrates in the Eighth logged 10,865 hours recording 30,516 transactions and issuing 25,138 processes. Probable cause hearings had an issuance rate of 94.8 percent, while bond hearings had an issuance rate of 63.7 percent. Transactions fell by 6.5 percent and processes by 6.2 percent from 1989.

EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT
ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Urban Average Per Judge
Circuit (3.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	3,900	4,410	13.1	1,470	22	1,572	1,571
Civil	1,883	2,264	20.2	755	21	827	869
Criminal	2,017	2,146	6.4	715	20	745	702
Concluded Cases	3,823	3,992	4.4	1,331	22	1,471	1,447
Pending Cases	4,036	4,454	10.4	1,485	16	1,465	1,555
Juries Impaneled	59	59	0.0	20	29	32	32
General District (3.00 Judges)							
New Cases	89,966	88,686	–1.4	29,562	11	27,284	30,582
Criminal	13,257	12,922	–2.5	4,307	13	4,219	4,348
Misdemeanor	10,563	9,473	–10.3	3,158	12	2,947	2,987
Felony	1,713	1,897	10.7	632	11	598	669
Capias/Show Cause	981	1,552	58.2	517	20	673	691
Traffic	45,618	42,475	–6.9	14,158	16	14,319	15,286
Infractions	35,627	31,244	–12.3	10,415	16	11,530	12,450
Misdeameanor	9,121	10,211	12.0	3,404	6	2,449	2,479
Felony	85	103	21.2	34	9	21	19
Capias/Show Cause	785	917	16.8	306	11	319	338
Civil	31,091	33,289	7.1	11,096	7	8,745	10,949
Hearings	114,495	112,265	–1.9	37,422	2	28,018	31,696
J&DR (2.00 Judges)							
New Cases	7,705	8,684	12.7	4,342	16	4,193	4,389
Juvenile	4,740	5,116	7.9	2,558	14	2,485	2,703
Traffic	1,305	1,235	–5.4	618	16	724	824
Delinquency	1,224	1,535	25.4	768	15	746	863
Custody/Visitation	2,045	2,162	5.7	1,081	9	926	926
Status	166	184	10.8	92	12	90	90
Domestic Relations	2,965	3,568	20.3	1,784	16	1,707	1,686
Misdemeanors	649	603	–7.1	302	26	401	410
Felonies	112	176	57.1	88	13	83	90
Capias/Show Cause	400	361	–9.8	181	28	378	336
Civil Support	1,801	2,428	34.8	1,214	4	830	828
Criminal Support	3	0	–100.0	0	29	16	22
Hearings	17,654	20,683	17.2	10,342	5	8,176	8,707
Magistrate System							
Transactions	32,621	30,516	–6.5				
Processes	26,793	25,138	–6.2				

NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdictions Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of Poquoson	11,005	26.12
City of Williamsburg/James City	46,389	42.15
Charles City County	6,282	-6.13
Gloucester County	30,131	49.85
King and Queen County	6,289	5.38
King William County	10,913	16.92
Mathews County	8,348	4.42
Middlesex County	8,653	12.10
New Kent County	10,445	18.95
York County	42,422	-4.00
TOTAL	180,877	18.89
Juvenile Population	45,269	

Case Filings in the Ninth

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	3,697	43,729	5,190
1987	3,814	52,128	5,601
1988	4,012	58,176	6,615
1989	4,386	58,806	7,690
1990	5,655	71,903	8,298

Judges

Circuit Court

G. Duane Holloway
William L. Person, Jr.
John M. Folkes
John E. DeHardit

General District Court

William T. Bareford
J. R. Zepkin
Merlin M. Renne

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

Herbert I. L. Feild
Samuel T. Powell

Judge DeHardit retired from the Circuit Court on January 1, 1990 and was replaced by John M. Folkes effective March 1, 1990. In the General District Court, Judge Renne was elected to fill a newly created position and assumed his duties on July 1, 1990.

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	215.0
Average Per Judge	43.0
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

In 1990, commenced cases rose by 29 percent in the Ninth Circuit Court to total 5,655. Civil cases totaled 2,757, a 10.1 percent increase, and criminal cases totaled 2,[illegible], up 53.9 percent over 1989. Significant increases were also seen in the number of concluded cases, which rose by 30.5 percent to total 5,160 cases. The number of juries impaneled (80) also rose by 48.1 percent. The distribution of caseload was law, 21 percent; equity, 26 percent; felony, 29 percent; and misdemeanor, 16 percent.

The caseload average per judge for all cases was 1,885 compared to a statewide average per judge of 1,572 and a rural average of 1,574. This was fifth among the 31 circuits. The caseload average per judge for civil cases was 919, compared to a statewide average of 827, and the average for criminal cases was 966, compared to a statewide figure of 745.

Judge trials were required in only 7.2 percent of civil cases, with jury trials being held in only 1 percent. There were 979 judge trials in criminal cases, 37.9 percent of the total. Jury trials were held in 68 cases (2.6 percent).

A total of 67.7 percent of the circuit's civil cases were concluded within one year of filing. Nearly 81 percent of criminal cases were concluded within 5 months, 9.4 percent of them within 1 month. Just over 6 percent of concluded criminal cases took 9 months or longer from filing to conclusion.

General District Court

New cases in the Ninth General District Court rose by 22.3 percent and totaled 71,903 cases. Criminal cases fell by 5.3 percent to 11,235 cases, and civil cases rose by just under 14 percent to 14,646. However, traffic cases grew by 35.2 percent to 46,022 cases. This was due to the dramatic increases in traffic misdemeanors, which rose by 112.9 percent, and in capias/show cases, which increased by 355.9 percent. Hearings increased by 24.1 percent over 1989 to 70,352. Caseload composition in the Ninth was 16 percent criminal cases, 64 percent traffic, and 20 percent were civil cases. This compares to a statewide percentage distribution of 15 percent criminal cases, 52 percent traffic, and 33 percent civil cases.

Although case numbers rose significantly, the 1990 average caseload per judge was below the statewide average in all categories except traffic. The Ninth ranked twenty-third in total average caseload per judge; twenty-first in criminal caseloads per judge; twenty-sixth in civil caseloads per judge; and twenty-third in hearings per judge. The average caseload per judge for traffic cases was thirteenth in the state.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

There were increases over 1989 in the number of cases in all categories except juvenile traffic and domestic relations misdemeanors, but the only significant increase occurred in juvenile delinquency cases, which increased by one-third to 1,442 cases. Fifty-eight percent of case were juvenile, almost identical to the state average of 59 percent. New cases totaled 8,298 with 4,839 juvenile cases and 3,459 domestic relations cases.

In average caseload per judge, the Ninth ranked twenty-first in the state. It ranked fifteenth in juvenile average caseload, nineteen in domestic relations caseloads per judge, and nineteenth among the districts in the number of hearings held.

Magistrate System

The 16 magistrates of the Ninth District logged 18,769 hours, 25,629 transactions, and 20,631 processes issued. This was a 21.4 percent increase in transactions and a 16 percent increase in processes over 1989. For every 100 transactions, 79 processes were issued. Probable cause hearings, with an issuance rate of 83.2 percent, resulted in 11,708 processes issued. Bond hearings, with an issuance rate of 73.1 percent, resulted in 6,194 processes issued.

NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT
ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Rural Average Per Judge
Circuit (3.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	4,386	5,655	28.9	1,885	5	1,572	1,574
Civil	2,503	2,757	10.1	919	5	827	768
Criminal	1,883	2,898	53.9	966	4	745	806
Concluded Cases	3,953	5,160	30.5	1,720	4	1,471	1,505
Pending Cases	3,994	4,498	12.6	1,499	13	1,465	1,336
Juries Impaneled	54	80	48.1	27	22	32	33
General District (3.00 Judges)							
New Cases	58,806	71,903	22.3	23,968	23	27,284	23,406
Criminal	11,859	11,235	-5.3	3,745	21	4,219	4,068
Misdemeanor	9,048	7,956	-12.1	2,652	18	2,947	2,900
Felony	1,304	1,640	25.8	547	17	598	515
Capias/Show Cause	1,507	1,639	8.8	546	18	673	652
Traffic	34,049	46,022	35.2	15,341	13	14,319	13,183
Infractions	31,046	39,288	26.5	13,096	9	11,530	10,449
Misdeameanor	2,836	6,039	112.9	2,013	22	2,449	2,412
Felony	22	34	54.5	11	24	21	24
Capias/Show Cause	145	661	355.9	220	21	319	297
Civil	12,898	14,646	13.6	4,882	26	8,745	6,156
Hearings	56,667	70,352	24.1	23,451	23	28,018	23,696
J&DR (2.00 Judges)							
New Cases	7,690	8,298	7.9	4,149	21	4,193	3,993
Juvenile	4,472	4,839	8.2	2,420	15	2,485	2,263
Traffic	1,687	1,642	-2.7	821	9	724	623
Delinquency	1,081	1,442	33.4	721	17	746	626
Custody/Visitation	1,587	1,630	2.7	815	21	926	926
Status	117	125	6.8	63	19	90	89
Domestic Relations	3,218	3,459	7.5	1,730	19	1,707	1,729
Misdemeanors	879	866	-1.5	433	14	401	391
Felonies	187	209	11.8	105	7	83	75
Capias/Show Cause	670	772	15.2	386	17	378	421
Civil Support	1,482	1,591	7.4	796	18	830	832
Criminal Support	0	21	—	11	11	16	10
Hearings	14,461	16,088	11.3	8,044	19	8,176	7,635
Magistrate System							
Transactions	21,108	25,629	21.4				
Processes	17,785	20,631	16.0				

TENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdictions Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of South Boston	6,997	–1.35
Appomattox County	12,298	2.73
Buckingham County	12,873	9.55
Charlotte County	11,688	–4.71
Cumberland County	7,825	–0.71
Halifax County	29,033	–22.97
Lunenburg County	11,419	–5.81
Mecklenburg County	29,839	–0.69
Prince Edward County	17,320	5.25
TOTAL	138,694	–5.44
Juvenile Population	33,160	

Case Filings in the Tenth

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	2,681	53,264	6,418
1987	2,603	52,914	6,854
1988	2,807	57,548	7,217
1989	3,248	57,104	8,316
1990	3,482	68,300	9,115

Judge

Circuit Court

Charles L. McCormick, III
John R. Snoddy, Jr.

General District Court

William Hay, Jr.
Robert B. Spencer, Jr.
Irvin D. Sugg

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

William L. Wellons
Harry G. Lawson

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	172.0
Average Per Judge	34.4
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

Commenced cases in the Tenth Circuit Court grew 8.4 percent in 1990 to 3,482, 270 more than in 1989. Civil cases rose by 19.3 percent to total 1,692 while criminal cases, at 1,790, fell slightly (-0.2 percent). Both concluded cases and pending cases rose moderately, by 7.2 and 6.5 percent, respectively. The case distribution was as follows: law, 735 (21 percent); equity, 957 (27 percent); felony, 1,223 (35 percent); and misdemeanor, 567 (16 percent).

The number of juries impaneled increased by over 26 percent from 1989 figures. There were 13 civil jury trials, .8 percent of total civil cases; and 35 criminal jury trials, 1.9 percent of total criminal cases. Judge trials occurred in 12 percent of civil cases and in 25.9 percent of criminal trials. Seventy-eight percent of concluded civil cases were concluded within 1 year. Seventy-nine percent of concluded criminal cases were concluded within 5 months of filing, of which 23 percent were concluded within 1 month of filing.

The average caseload per judge was 1,741, eighth in the state, compared with a statewide average of 1,572 and a rural average of 1,574. Civil average caseload was 846, compared with the statewide average of 827; and criminal average caseload was 895, compared with the statewide average of 745.

General District Court

The total number of new cases rose appreciatively in most areas in 1990. The 68,300 total cases was a 19.6 percent increase over 1989. While criminal cases rose by only 7.1 percent to 9,385, traffic case totals of 38,539 increased by 25.8 percent. This increase was influenced by a 49.2 percent increase in traffic felonies and a 29.5 percent increase in traffic infractions. Civil cases increased by 15.1 percent to 20,376, and hearings increased by 13.2 percent to 58,166. Caseload distribution was criminal, 14 percent; traffic, 56 percent; and civil, 30 percent. This approximated the state averages of criminal, 15 percent; traffic, 52, percent; and civil, 33 percent.

During 1990, both total and criminal average caseload per judge ranked among the lowest eight districts. The overall caseload ranking was twenty-sixth while for criminal cases, the Tenth criminal average caseload ranked twenty-seventh. The average number of hearings caseload per judge was also twenty-seventh in the state. Average caseloads per judge for traffic and civil cases were slightly higher, nineteenth and eighteenth, respectively.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

The Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court experienced a 9.6 percent increase in total cases which numbered 9,115. Juvenile cases (4,716) increased by 12.8 percent, while domestic relations cases (4,399) increased by only 6.4 percent in spite of a 25.4 percent increase in domestic relations felony cases. Domestic relations cases made up 48 percent of the docket, compared with a state average of 41 percent and a rural average of 43 percent. Hearings increased to 16,386, 11.0 percent higher than in 1989. During 1990, the Mecklenburg Court served as a pilot family court. Thus, in addition to the court's reported caseloads, 27 divorce cases were referred by the circuit court for handling in the family court.

In the Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court, domestic relations average caseload per judge was seventh highest in the state at 2,200. This compares with a total average caseload standing of twelfth and an eighteenth place ranking for juvenile average caseload. Hearing caseload also ranked eighteenth.

Magistrate System

Twenty-three magistrates served the Tenth District in 1990. They recorded 27,198 hours, 30,357 transactions and 24,067 processes issued. Transactions experienced a 10.2 percent increase over 1989, and 11.6 percent more processes were issued. Probable cause hearings resulted in 12,198 transactions and 9,827 processes issued for an issuance rate of 80.6 percent. Bonds resulted in 9,074 transactions and 5,664 processes issued for an issuance rate of 62.4 percent.

TENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT
ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Rural Average Per Judge
Circuit (2.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	3,212	3,482	8.4	1,741	8	1,572	1,574
Civil	1,418	1,692	19.3	846	10	827	768
Criminal	1,794	1,790	–0.2	895	9	745	806
Concluded Cases	3,173	3,401	7.2	1,701	5	1,471	1,505
Pending Cases	2,894	3,082	6.5	1,541	11	1,465	1,336
Juries Impaneled	53	67	26.4	34	11	32	33
General District (3.00 Judges)							
New Cases	57,104	68,300	19.6	22,767	26	27,284	23,406
Criminal	8,764	9,385	7.1	3,128	27	4,219	4,068
Misdemeanor	6,632	7,021	5.9	2,340	25	2,947	2,900
Felony	1,224	1,349	10.2	450	27	598	515
Capias/Show Cause	908	1,015	11.8	338	28	673	652
Traffic	30,639	38,539	25.8	12,846	19	14,319	13,183
Infractions	23,391	30,283	29.5	10,094	18	11,530	10,449
Misdeameanor	6,713	7,713	14.9	2,571	16	2,449	2,412
Felony	61	91	49.2	30	10	21	24
Capias/Show Cause	474	452	–4.6	151	27	319	297
Civil	17,701	20,376	15.1	6,792	18	8,745	6,156
Hearings	51,378	58,166	13.2	19,389	27	28,018	23,696
J&DR (2.00 Judges)							
New Cases	8,316	9,115	9.6	4,558	12	4,193	3,993
Juvenile	4,181	4,716	12.8	2,358	18	2,485	2,263
Traffic	1,066	1,092	2.4	546	21	724	623
Delinquency	1,395	1,654	18.6	827	11	746	626
Custody/Visitation	1,581	1,824	15.4	912	19	926	926
Status	139	146	5.0	73	16	90	89
Domestic Relations	4,135	4,399	6.4	2,200	7	1,707	1,729
Misdemeanors	879	944	7.4	472	12	401	391
Felonies	142	178	25.4	89	12	83	75
Capias/Show Cause	1,234	1,317	6.7	659	6	378	421
Civil Support	1,875	1,957	4.4	979	10	830	832
Criminal Support	5	3	–40.0	2	20	16	10
Hearings	14,741	16,368	11.0	8,184	18	8,176	7,635
Magistrate System							
Transactions	27,549	30,357	10.2				
Processes	21,563	24,067	11.6				

ELEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdictions Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of Petersburg	38,386	-6.50
Amelia County	8,787	4.54
Dinwiddie County	20,960	-7.26
Nottoway County	14,993	-2.23
Powhatan County	15,328	17.35
TOTAL	98,454	-1.34
Juvenile Population	23,259	

Case Filings in the Eleventh

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	2,637	43,377	4,203
1987	2,622	44,871	5,040
1988	2,874	46,132	5,616
1989	3,258	45,240	5,860
1990	3,255	51,450	6,502

Judges

Circuit Court

Oliver A. Pollard, Jr.
Thomas V. Warren

General District Court

James F. D'Alton
Richard E. Lewis, Jr.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

L. L. Mason, Jr.
James E. Hume
Larry G. Elder

Larry G. Elder was elected by the General Assembly to the Court of Appeals effective May 1, 1991 and was replaced by James E. Hume.

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	572.0
Average Per Judge	143.0
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

The Eleventh Circuit Court experienced little change in the number of commenced cases during 1990. Total number of cases fell by 0.1 percent; civil cases rose by 3.2 percent; and criminal cases fell by 2.5 percent. The case growth rate was somewhat greater in the General District and Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Courts. The number of commenced cases rose 13.7 percent in the District Court and 11 percent in J&DR District Court.

Circuit Court

Total commenced cases in 1990 remained nearly identical to 1989 levels in the Eleventh Circuit Court with 3,255 cases. An increase of 3.2 percent in civil cases (1,401) was offset by a decrease of 2.5 percent in the number of criminal cases (1,854).

The Eleventh Circuit Court ranked thirtieth last in the state in number of commenced civil cases for a total of 1,401 cases in 1990. It ranked twenty-fifth in the state in average number of cases per judge for civil cases. The 1,845 criminal cases commenced in 1990 gave the Eleventh a ranking of twenty-fifth in the state. However, the average number of criminal cases per judge was sixth in the state for an average of 927. Total average cases per judge (1,628) was twelfth in the state. Pending cases rose by 13.7 percent over 1989, with concluded case numbers increasing by approximately 4 percent. The number of juries impaneled fell by 10.4 percent.

Felony cases made up 45 percent of the caseload distribution compared with a statewide average of 31 percent. Further distribution was law, 19 percent; equity, 24 percent; and felony 12 percent. Among concluded civil cases, 5.9 percent (64) resulted in judge trials, and .4 percent (4) were jury trials. Criminal case judge trials made up 40.8 percent of the concluded cases for a total of 746 cases. Jury trials numbered 115, or 6.3 percent of concluded cases.

Approximately three-quarters of concluded civil cases were completed within 12 months of filing. Five and a half percent were at least 5 years old at the time of conclusion. Among criminal cases, 12 percent were concluded within 1 month; 55.9 percent were concluded within 5 months; and 4.2 percent were 9 months old or older at time of conclusion.

General District Court

The Eleventh General District Court experienced an increase of 13.7 percent in the number of new cases in 1990. New cases totaled 51,450, up from 45,240 in 1989. This increase was caused by a slight rise in criminal cases (.8 percent), increases of 21.5 percent in traffic and 11.2 percent in civil cases. Traffic infractions showed a 28.3 percent increase and capias/show cause cases showed a 31.7 percent increase, while traffic felonies decreased by 24.2 percent. Traffic cases made up 52 percent of the caseload, equalling the state average. Criminal cases made up 21 percent of caseload, compared with a state average of 15 percent, while civil cases made up 27 percent of the caseload, compared with a state average of 33 percent.

The number of felonies declined in both criminal cases (4.5 percent) and traffic cases (24.2 percent). Criminal capias/show cause actions showed a slight decrease of less than 1 percent, or 7 cases.

Although the Eleventh ranked near the median (seventeenth) for the state in total average caseload per judge at 25,725, it was sixth in the state in average caseload per judge for criminal cases. Average criminal caseload was 5,353 compared with a statewide average of 4,219 and a rural average of 4,068. Yet for felony cases, the average of 1,277 cases per judge ranked first among the 32 districts. For traffic cases, the average caseload ranked eighteenth; for civil cases, the average caseload ranked seventeenth; and hearing caseload ranked twelfth.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

The number of juvenile cases (3,058) increased by only 2.7 percent, with delinquency cases showing no increase and status cases falling by over 40 percent. With domestic relations cases (3,444) showing an approximately 20 percent increase, average domestic relations caseload ranked twentieth in the state. Hearings showed a mild 5.2 percent increase leading to an average hearing caseload per judge of 6,300, twenty-eighth in the state. Total average caseload ranking was twenty-seventh in the state. The average juvenile caseload per judge was the lowest in the state at 1,529, compared with a statewide average of 2,485 and a rural average of 2,263. Juvenile cases made up only 47 percent of the total caseload compared with a state percentage distribution of 59 percent and a rural juvenile case distribution of 57 percent.

Magistrate System

The 14 magistrates in the Eleventh recorded 19,106 hours, with 29,161 transactions and 24,105 processes issued 83 for every 100 transactions. Numbers showed little change from 1989 with transactions rising only 1.8 percent, and processes falling by .1 percent. There were 12,354 processes issued in probable cause hearings, 85.5 percent of the transactions. Processes were issued in 79.9 percent of bond transactions.

ELEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT
ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Rural Average Per Judge
Circuit (2.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	3,258	3,255	-0.1	1,628	12	1,572	1,574
Civil	1,357	1,401	3.2	701	25	827	768
Criminal	1,901	1,854	-2.5	927	6	745	806
Concluded Cases	2,796	2,905	3.9	1,453	16	1,471	1,505
Pending Cases	2,876	3,271	13.7	1,636	7	1,465	1,336
Juries Impaneled	77	69	-10.4	35	10	32	33
General District (2.00 Judges)							
New Cases	45,240	51,450	13.7	25,725	17	27,284	23,406
Criminal	10,622	10,706	0.8	5,353	6	4,219	4,068
Misdemeanor	6,652	6,862	3.2	3,431	8	2,947	2,900
Felony	2,673	2,554	-4.5	1,277	1	598	515
Capias/Show Cause	1,297	1,290	-0.5	645	16	673	652
Traffic	21,934	26,644	21.5	13,322	18	14,319	13,183
Infractions	15,696	20,140	28.3	10,070	19	11,530	10,449
Misdeameanor	5,962	6,159	3.3	3,080	9	2,449	2,412
Felony	33	25	-24.2	13	21	21	24
Capias/Show Cause	243	320	31.7	160	26	319	297
Civil	12,684	14,100	11.2	7,050	17	8,745	6,156
Hearings	55,906	59,387	6.2	29,694	12	28,018	23,696
J&DR (2.00 Judges)							
New Cases	5,860	6,502	11.0	3,251	27	4,193	3,993
Juvenile	2,977	3,058	2.7	1,529	32	2,485	2,263
Traffic	576	525	-8.9	263	32	724	623
Delinquency	1,034	1,034	0.0	517	29	746	626
Custody/Visitation	1,239	1,423	14.9	712	26	926	926
Status	128	76	-40.6	38	26	90	89
Domestic Relations	2,883	3,444	19.5	1,722	20	1,707	1,729
Misdemeanors	825	771	-6.5	386	18	401	391
Felonies	321	295	-8.1	148	3	83	75
Capias/Show Cause	632	835	32.1	418	14	378	421
Civil Support	1,105	1,542	39.5	771	19	830	832
Criminal Support	0	1	—	1	22	16	10
Hearings	11,975	12,599	5.2	6,300	28	8,176	7,635
Magistrate System							
Transactions	29,692	29,161	-1.8				
Processes	24,133	24,105	-0.1				

TWELFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdictions Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of Colonial Heights	16,064	-2.70
Chesterfield County	209,274	48.03
TOTAL	225,338	42.73
Juvenile Population	64,438	

Case Filings in the Twelfth

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	3,647	50,546	8,264
1987	3,815	51,188	8,482
1988	4,778	63,116	10,292
1989	5,256	69,301	9,803
1990	6,154	82,684	11,730

Judges

Circuit Court

Herbert C. Gill, Jr.
William R. Shelton
John F. Daffron, Jr.

General District Court

Timothy J. Hauler
Robert D. Laney
Philip V. Daffron

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

Marvin L. Garner
Jerry Hendrick, Jr.

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	13.0
Average Per Judge	2.6
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

Commenced cases in the Twelfth Circuit Court increased by 17.1 percent during 1990 to 6,154, with civil cases increasing by 19.3 percent and criminal cases (2,488) increasing by 13.9 percent. With a total of 3,666 cases, the Twelfth ranked eighth in the state in number of civil cases. It ranked twenty-first in the state in total number of criminal cases. Concluded and pending cases also showed significant increases of 16.5 percent and 12.5 percent, respectively. The only area which showed a decrease during 1990 was the number of juries impaneled. This number went from 143 to 120, for a decrease of approximately 16 percent. Caseload distribution was as follows: law, 25 percent; equity, 35 percent; felony, 29 percent; and misdemeanor, 11 percent.

Approximately 4 percent of concluded civil cases were judge trials, for a total of 119. The 23 civil jury trials made up .8 percent of concluded cases. Judge trials, at 482, comprised 19.4 percent of concluded criminal cases. There were 23 (.8 percent) criminal jury trials. Approximately three-quarters of civil cases were concluded within 12 months of filing, while only 2.4 percent took 5 years or longer to conclude. In the criminal area, 17.7 percent of cases were concluded within 30 days, 64.6 were concluded within 150 days and 5.7 percent took longer than 270 days to conclude.

The average caseload per judge was 2,051, compared with a statewide average of 1,572 and an urban average of 1,571. The average civil caseload was 1,222, compared with a statewide average of 827 and an urban average of 869. Average criminal caseload was thirteenth in the state, with an average of 829. The Twelfth Circuit Court ranked second in the state in average caseload for concluded cases and fourth in the state for average caseload for pending cases.

General District Court

The Twelfth General District Court posted a 4.6 percent increase in criminal cases, a 19 percent increase in traffic cases, a 33.4 percent increase in civil cases, and a 11.1 percent increase in hearings during 1990. Total new cases increased by 19.3 percent to 82,684. The large percentage increase in traffic cases was due largely to a rise of 30.9 percent in infractions.

Traffic felonies rose 31.3 percent, from 67 in 1989 to 88 in 1990.

The average overall caseload per judge in 1990 was 27,561 compared to a statewide average of 27,284 and an urban average of 30,582. The Court ranked nineteenth, statewide, in average caseload per judge for criminal cases; fifth in average caseload per judge for traffic cases; twenty-third in average caseload per judge for civil cases; and seventh in average caseload for hearings. Caseload percentage distribution was criminal, 14 percent; traffic, 65 percent; and civil 20 percent. This compares to a state average percentage distribution of criminal, 15 percent; traffic, 52 percent; and civil, 33 percent.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

Total new cases in the Twelfth Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court increased by almost 20 percent in 1990 and totaled 11,730. Juvenile cases (7,116) increased 16.2 percent; domestic relations cases (4,614) increased by 25.4 percent; and hearings (21,031) increased by 17.3 percent. The only decrease was in domestic relations criminal support cases, which went from 16 in 1989 to 5 in 1990, for a decrease of 68.8 percent. All types of domestic relations cases rose dramatically in 1990 with increases ranging from 19 percent in capias/show cause cases to 34.1 percent in misdemeanors.

The average caseload per judge in Juvenile and Domestic Relations Court was well above the state average in all areas. Total average caseload was 5,865 compared to the state average of 4,193. Juvenile average caseload was 3,558, compared to the state average of 2,485; domestic relations average caseload was 2,307, compared to the state average of 1,707; and hearings averaged 10,516 per judge, compared to the state average of 8,176. Juvenile cases comprised 61 percent of the caseload distribution, compared to a statewide urban juvenile caseload distribution of 62 percent.

Magistrate System

The 11 magistrates in the Twelfth posted 18,006 hours, completed 49,563 transactions, and issued 39,673 processes. Both transactions and processes increased by approximately 30 percent, and workload ranked seventh in the state. Fifty-six percent of bond transactions resulted in processes being issued. In probable cause hearings, the process issuance rate was 89.4 percent.

TWELFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Urban Average Per Judge
Circuit (3.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	5,256	6,154	17.1	2,051	1	1,572	1,571
Civil	3,072	3,666	19.3	1,222	1	827	869
Criminal	2,184	2,488	13.9	829	13	745	702
Concluded Cases	4,745	5,528	16.5	1,843	2	1,471	1,447
Pending Cases	4,993	5,619	12.5	1,873	4	1,465	1,555
Juries Impaneled	143	120	–16.1	40	7	32	32
General District (3.00 Judges)							
New Cases	69,301	82,684	19.3	27,561	13	27,284	30,582
Criminal	11,344	11,866	4.6	3,955	19	4,219	4,348
Misdemeanor	7,363	7,815	6.1	2,605	20	2,947	2,987
Felony	2,145	2,238	4.3	746	6	598	669
Capias/Show Cause	1,836	1,813	–1.3	604	17	673	691
Traffic	45,287	53,911	19.0	17,970	5	14,319	15,286
Infractions	30,998	40,582	30.9	13,527	7	11,530	12,450
Misdeameanor	12,973	12,325	–5.0	4,108	1	2,449	2,479
Felony	67	88	31.3	29	11	21	19
Capias/Show Cause	1,249	916	–26.7	305	12	319	338
Civil	12,670	16,907	33.4	5,636	23	8,745	10,949
Hearings	90,750	100,793	11.1	33,598	7	28,018	31,696
J&DR (2.00 Judges)							
New Cases	9,803	11,730	19.7	5,865	3	4,193	4,389
Juvenile	6,125	7,116	16.2	3,558	3	2,485	2,703
Traffic	2,231	2,579	15.6	1,290	3	724	824
Delinquency	2,040	2,214	8.5	1,107	2	746	863
Custody/Visitation	1,731	2,200	27	1,100	8	926	926
Status	123	123	0.0	62	20	90	90
Domestic Relations	3,678	4,614	25.4	2,307	5	1,707	1,686
Misdemeanors	980	1,314	34.1	657	3	401	410
Felonies	158	205	29.7	103	8	83	90
Capias/Show Cause	977	1,163	19.0	582	8	378	336
Civil Support	1,547	1,927	24.6	964	11	830	828
Criminal Support	16	5	–68.8	3	18	16	22
Hearings	17,928	21,031	17.3	10,516	3	8,176	8,707
Magistrate System							
Transactions	37,570	49,563	31.9				
Processes	30,514	39,673	30.0				

THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdiction Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of Richmond	203,056	-7.37
TOTAL	203,056	-7.37
Juvenile Population	42,002	

Case Filings in the Thirteenth

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	11,029	225,889	11,426
1987	11,060	219,824	10,833
1988	11,734	238,174	11,794
1989	12,571	248,070	11,323
1990	13,625	262,777	13,373

Judges

Circuit Court

James M. Lumpkin
Robert W. Duling
Thomas N. Nance
Theodore J. Markow
James B. Wilkinson
Randall G. Johnson
Melvin R. Hughes, Jr.
Robert L. Harris

General District Court

Jose R. Davila
Walter W. Stout, III
Thomas O. Jones
Edgar L. Turlington, Jr.
Gregory L. Rupe
Ralph B. Robertson
William L. Wimbish
Lemuel E. DeBerry

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

Alton E. Bryant, Jr.
Audrey J. Franks
Angela E. Roberts
Arlin F. Ruby

In the Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court, Judge Ruby retired on February 1, 1990. Judge Roberts and Judge Franks began their terms on March 1, 1990.

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	326.0
Average Per Judge	29.6
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

The Thirteenth Circuit Court experienced a 16.9 percent increase in civil cases in 1990 while criminal cases fell by .4 percent. Overall commenced cases increased by 8.4 percent to total 13,635. The caseload percentage distribution was law, 42 percent; equity, 12 percent; felony 36 percent and misdemeanor, 10 percent. Law cases comprised a higher proportion of total caseload than at the state level where an average of 27 percent of the cases were law; equity cases in the circuit constituted less than half the state average of 26 percent.

Reflecting the increase in civil cases, the average civil caseload per judge (932) was fourth in the state compared with a statewide average of 827. In criminal cases, the circuit ranked sixteenth. Concluded cases increased by 16 percent over the 1989 total, while pending cases increased by 7.5 percent.

Although the Thirteenth ranked first in the state in the average number of juries impaneled per judge, the actual number of juries impaneled went from 539 in 1989 to 453 in 1990, a 16 percent decrease. Jury trials were held in 2.5 percent of civil cases and in 9.1 percent of criminal cases. Judge trials accounted for 18.2 percent of civil cases and 12.6 percent of criminal cases. Approximately three-quarters of concluded civil cases were concluded within 1 year of filing, while 1.4 percent took 5 years or longer to conclude. Ninety percent of criminal cases were concluded within 5 months of filing, with 37 percent of these concluded within 1 month of filing. Approximately 5 percent took 9 months or longer to be concluded.

General District Court

Although the average caseload per judge ranked third in the state and the average civil caseload ranked first in the state, the increase in total case numbers was very moderate (5.9 percent), with several areas showing decreases. The largest increase was in criminal felony cases, which registered a 25.8 percent increase. Average civil caseload per judge was 19,881, compared with a statewide average of 8,745 and an urban average of 10,949. Average criminal caseload per judge ranked fifteenth in the state; average traffic caseload ranked twenty-eight; and average hearing caseload ranked tenth.

Civil cases made up 61 percent of the total caseload, compared to a statewide average of 33 percent. Thirteen percent of the caseload were criminal cases, and 27 percent of the caseload were traffic cases. Statewide average distribution was criminal, 15 percent; and traffic, 52 percent.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

In 1990, the Thirteenth's cases in Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court increased by 18.1 percent over 1989 to reach 13,373 new cases. Juvenile delinquency cases, juvenile custody cases, and total domestic relations cases all increased by approximately 25 percent. Domestic relations capias/show cause cases increased by 116.5 percent and civil support cases increased by 50.9 percent. Fifty-four percent of total caseload were juvenile cases.

Total average caseload per judge ranked fourteenth in the state; average juvenile caseload ranked seventeenth; average domestic relations caseload ranked ninth; and hearing caseload ranked fourteenth.

Magistrate System

The 10 magistrates in the Thirteenth posted 16,645 hours, 54,678 transactions, and 35,901 processes issued. The 28,934 probable cause transactions resulted in 25,263 processes being issued, for a 87.3 percent issuance rate. Only 39.8 of the 24,846 bond transactions resulted in processes being issued.

THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT
ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Urban Average Per Judge
Circuit (8.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	12,571	13,625	8.4	1,703	9	1,572	1,571
Civil	6,378	7,455	16.9	932	4	827	869
Criminal	6,193	6,170	-0.4	771	16	745	702
Concluded Cases	11,048	12,819	16.0	1,602	9	1,471	1,447
Pending Cases	10,728	11,534	7.5	1,442	18	1,465	1,555
Juries Impaneled	539	453	-16.0	57	1	32	32
General District (8.00 Judges)							
New Cases	248,070	262,777	5.9	32,847	3	27,284	30,582
Criminal	33,756	33,076	-2.0	4,135	15	4,219	4,348
Misdemeanor	20,216	19,142	-5.3	2,394	24	2,947	2,987
Felony	4,751	5,978	25.8	747	4	598	669
Capias/Show Cause	8,789	7,946	-9.6	993	6	673	691
Traffic	64,597	70,653	9.4	8,832	28	14,319	15,286
Infractions	52,532	59,938	14.1	7,492	24	11,530	12,450
Misdeameanor	10,749	9,461	-12.0	1,183	28	2,449	2,479
Felony	345	355	2.9	44	2	21	19
Capias/Show Cause	971	899	-7.4	112	28	319	338
Civil	149,717	159,048	6.2	19,881	1	8,745	10,949
Hearings	235,788	242,733	2.9	30,342	10	28,018	31,696
J&DR (3.00 Judges)							
New Cases	11,323	13,373	18.1	4,458	14	4,193	4,389
Juvenile	6,470	7,249	12.0	2,416	17	2,485	2,703
Traffic	1,594	1,345	-15.6	448	24	724	824
Delinquency	2,108	2,627	24.6	876	9	746	863
Custody/Visitation	1,907	2,381	24.9	794	23	926	926
Status	861	896	4.1	299	2	90	90
Domestic Relations	4,853	6,124	26.2	2,041	9	1,707	1,686
Misdemeanors	1,740	1,577	-9.4	526	6	401	410
Felonies	444	457	2.9	152	2	83	90
Capias/Show Cause	668	1,446	116.5	482	10	378	336
Civil Support	1,522	2,296	50.9	765	20	830	828
Criminal Support	479	348	-27.3	116	1	16	22
Hearings	22,619	25,412	12.3	8,471	14	8,176	8,707
Magistrate System							
Transactions	52,545	54,678	4.1				
Processes	34,333	35,901	4.6				

FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdiction Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
Henrico County	217,881	20.55
TOTAL	217,881	20.55
Juvenile Population	50,038	

Case Filings in the Fourteenth

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	4,549	63,765	6,684
1987	5,157	67,144	6,586
1988	5,202	78,644	8,879
1989	5,623	79,384	8,107
1990	6,499	94,694	9,384

Judges

Circuit Court

James E. Kulp
Buford M. Parsons, Jr.
George F. Tidey
Lee A. Harris, Jr.
Joseph F. Spinella

General District Court

Donald R. Howren
Burnett Miller, III
C. Rodney Chapman

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

Robert J. Smith
William G. Boice

In the Circuit Court, Judge Spinella retired on August 1, 1990 and was replaced by Lee A. Harris, Jr. from the General District Court. C. Rodney Chapman was elected by the General Assembly to replace Judge Harris and he began his term on August 1, 1990.

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	59.0
Average Per Judge	11.8
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

During 1990, the number of commenced cases in the Fourteenth Circuit increased by 15.6 percent, with civil cases increasing by 27.8 percent and criminal cases increasing by only 5 percent. Caseload percentage distribution was as follows: law, 26 percent; equity, 26 percent; felony, 28 percent; and misdemeanor, 20 percent. While concluded cases increased by 10 percent, of pending cases increased by 13.3 percent. The number of juries impaneled decreased by 12 percent to 110.

The average number of cases per judge was 1,625, compared to a statewide average of 1,572. Average civil caseload was 836 per judge, twelfth in the state while there were 789 criminal cases per judge, fifteenth among the 31 circuits.

Among civil cases, judge trials totaled 456, or 17.8 percent of the concluded cases. There were 34 civil jury trials, 1.3 percent of the total. The 761 judge trials accounted for 23.7 percent of concluded criminal cases while 154 (4.8 percent) were concluded by a jury trial. Approximately 50 percent of civil cases were concluded within 1 year of filing. Five years or more were needed to conclude 12.6 of cases. In the criminal arena, 22.4 percent of cases were concluded within 30 days; 59.9 percent were concluded within 5 months and 4.2 percent were concluded within 9 months.

General District Court

The Fourteenth General District Court showed a 19.3 percent increase in total new cases. Most of this increase can be attributed to the 54.3 percent increase in civil cases. Civil cases increased by over 13,000 cases from 1989, going from 24,063 to 37,128 cases. Criminal cases increased by 8.7 percent; traffic cases increased by 3.2 percent; and hearings increased by 11.7 percent. These increases resulted in a caseload percentage distribution of 10 percent criminal, 51 percent traffic, and 39 percent civil; compared with state average percent distributions of criminal, 15 percent; traffic, 52 percent; and civil, 33 percent.

An average caseload per judge of 31,565 gave the Fourteenth an eighth place ranking in the state. The district ranked fourth in the number of civil cases per judge while the average criminal caseload per judge was twenty-sixth. In traffic cases per judge the district ranked tenth.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

In 1990, the number of new cases increased by 15.8 percent, while juvenile cases increased by 14.1 percent, domestic relations cases increased by 18.2 percent and hearings increased by 16.9 percent. Caseload distribution exactly mirrored the state average with 59 percent juvenile cases and 41 percent domestic relations cases.

The Juvenile and Domestic Relations Court had an average caseload per judge of 4,692, ninth in the state. In juvenile cases the district ranked eighth while in domestic relations cases it ranked twelfth. The number of hearings per judge ranked thirteenth among the 32 districts.

Magistrate System

The Fourteenth's nine magistrates posted 14,435 hours, with 52,685 transactions and 46,419 processes issued for an issuance rate of 88 percent. This was the second highest rate in the state. Probable cause hearings resulted in a 95.1 percent processes issuance rate, while bond transactions resulted in a 67.3 percent processes issuance rate.

FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT
ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Urban Average Per Judge
Circuit (4.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	5,623	6,499	15.6	1,625	13	1,572	1,571
Civil	2,615	3,342	27.8	836	12	827	869
Criminal	3,008	3,157	5.0	789	15	745	703
Concluded Cases	5,245	5,767	10.0	1,442	17	1,471	1,447
Pending Cases	5,513	6,245	13.3	1,561	9	1,465	1,555
Juries Impaneled	125	110	–12.0	28	18	32	32
General District (3.00 Judges)							
New Cases	79,384	94,694	19.3	31,565	8	27,284	30,582
Criminal	8,834	9,600	8.7	3,200	26	4,219	4,348
Misdemeanor	6,563	7,242	10.3	2,414	23	2,947	2,987
Felony	1,928	2,016	4.6	672	10	598	669
Capias/Show Cause	343	342	–0.3	114	32	673	691
Traffic	46,487	47,966	3.2	15,989	10	14,319	15,286
Infractions	35,431	37,080	4.7	12,360	12	11,530	12,450
Misdeameanor	10,639	10,532	–1.0	3,511	5	2,449	2,479
Felony	85	83	–2.4	28	13	21	19
Capias/Show Cause	332	271	–18.4	90	30	319	338
Civil	24,063	37,128	54.3	12,376	4	8,745	10,949
Hearings	83,259	93,013	11.7	31,004	8	28,018	31,696
J&DR (2.00 Judges)							
New Cases	8,107	9.384	15.8	4,692	9	4,193	4,389
Juvenile	4,850	5,533	14.1	2,767	8	2,485	2,703
Traffic	1,603	1,758	9.7	879	7	724	824
Delinquency	1,273	1,538	20.8	769	14	746	863
Custody/Visitation	1,954	2,224	13.8	1,112	7	926	926
Status	20	13	–35.0	7	31	90	90
Domestic Relations	3,257	3,851	18.2	1,926	12	1,707	1,686
Misdemeanors	718	749	4.3	375	20	401	410
Felonies	204	198	–2.9	99	10	83	90
Capias/Show Cause	762	806	5.8	403	16	378	336
Civil Support	1,573	2,097	33.3	1,049	7	830	828
Criminal Support	0	1	—	1	23	16	22
Hearings	14,629	17,106	16.9	8,553	13	8,176	8,707
Magistrate System							
Transactions	53,547	52,685	–1.6				
Processes	48,425	46,419	–4.1				

FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdictions Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of Fredericksburg	19,027	7.12
Caroline County	19,217	7.33
Essex County	8,689	-1.97
Hanover County	63,306	25.61
King George County	13,527	28.30
Lancaster County	10,896	7.57
Northumberland County	10,524	7.08
Richmond County	7,273	4.62
Spotsylvania County	57,403	79.41
Stafford County	61,236	51.31
Westmoreland County	15,480	10.25
TOTAL	286,578	30.93
Juvenile Population	75,406	

Case Filings in the Fifteenth

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	5,166	119,764	10,387
1987	5,526	122,700	11,398
1988	6,046	131,931	13,682
1989	6,968	136,213	15,486
1990	8,251	158,083	17,082

Judges

Circuit Court

Richard H. C. Taylor
William H. Ledbetter, Jr.
Joseph E. Spruill, Jr.
James W. Haley, Jr.
J. Peyton Farmer

General District Court

Tristram T. Hyde, IV
John R. Stevens
John W. Scott, Jr.
Robert P. Beaver
Horace A. Revercomb, III

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

William J. Cox
Walther B. Fidler
J. Dean Lewis
Nina K. Peace

In the Circuit Court, J. Peyton Farmer was elected to the bench from General District Court effective July 1, 1990. In General District Court, John H. Scott, took the bench on January 2, 1990 while Robert P. Beaver, Horace A. Revercomb III and Nina K. Peace took the bench on July 1, 1990.

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	185.0
Average Per Judge	20.6
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

There were 8,251 cases commenced in the Fifteenth Circuit in 1990. This represents an 18.4 percent increase over 1989, when 6,968 cases were commenced. Civil cases rose by 30.8 percent in 1990, to a total of 4,414. The average civil caseload per judge remained eighth in the state among the 31 circuits for the second year in a row. Criminal cases which totaled 3,837, rose only 6.8 percent, with an average criminal caseload ranking seventeenth in the state at 767 cases per judge. The number of concluded cases, 7,683, showed an almost 30 percent increase over the previous year, while pending cases increased by 8.7 percent. The number of juries impaneled increased by one-third. The caseload percentage distribution of law, 24 percent; equity, 29 percent; felony, 30 percent; and misdemeanor, 17 percent did not differ appreciably from the state levels of law, 27 percent; equity, 26 percent; felony, 31 percent; and misdemeanor, 16 percent.

There were 387 civil judge trials, 10.4 percent of the total concluded caseload. The 59 civil jury trials accounted for 1.6 percent of concluded civil cases. Among criminal cases, 1,199, or 30.2 percent, were concluded by a judge trial, and 162, or 4.1 percent, were concluded by a jury trial. Approximately 75 percent of concluded civil cases were disposed of within 1 year of filing. In the criminal division, 15 percent of cases were concluded within 30 days; 69.3 percent were concluded within 150 days; and 4.3 percent took 9 months or longer from filing to conclusion.

General District Court

In 1990, the total number of new cases totaled 158,083, a 16.1 percent increase over 1989. Criminal cases (23,643) increased by 8.5 percent; traffic cases (80,236) increased by 20.9 percent; civil cases (54,204) increased by 12.7 percent and hearings (149,793) increased by 11.4 percent. The caseload percentage distribution, of criminal, 15 percent; traffic, 51 percent; and civil, 34 percent; was very close to the state caseload distribution of criminal, 15 percent; traffic, 52 percent; and civil, 33 percent.

In addition to ranking fifth in the state in the total number of cases, the Fifteenth General District Court ranked fifth in the state in total number of hearings and seventh in the state in the overall number of cases commenced per judge. The average caseload per judge of 31,617 compares with a statewide average of 27,284 and an urban average of 23,406. Average caseloads per judge in criminal, civil, and traffic cases all ranked ninth among the state's 32 districts. There were 29,959 hearings per judge on average, eleventh in the state.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

In 1990, the Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court posted somewhat smaller percentage increases in number of cases compared with the General District Court, and the average caseload per judge fell considerably in state rank from the previous year. It was fifth in the state in 1989, but ranked seventeenth in the state in 1990. Total number of cases (17,082) increased by 10.3 percent, with juvenile cases (9,670) increasing 7.4 percent, domestic relations cases (7,412) increasing by 14.4 percent, and hearings (28,178) increasing by 10.5 percent. The greatest percentage increase occurred in domestic relations criminal support cases, which, at 63, rose 173.9 percent over the previous year. Juvenile cases comprised 57 percent of the case distribution, with domestic relations cases accounting for 43 percent.

The average caseload per judge was 4,271, compared with a state average of 4,193 and a rural average of 3,993. The number of juvenile cases per judge (2,418) ranked sixteenth in the state while the domestic relations average caseload (1,853) ranked fourteenth. There were 7,045 hearings per judge in 1990, twenty-fourth among the districts.

Magistrate System

The 24 magistrates in the Fifteenth recorded 41,089 hours, with 52,226 transactions and 41,606 processes issued, for an issuance rate of 80 percent. This rate was sixth highest in the state. Processes were issued in 76.4 percent of the probable cause hearings and in 85.6 percent of bond transactions.

FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Rural Average Per Judge
Circuit (5.00 Judges)*							
Commenced Cases	6,968	8,251	18.4	1,650	10	1,572	1,574
Civil	3,375	4,414	30.8	883	8	827	768
Criminal	3,593	3,837*	6.8	767	17	745	806
Concluded Cases	5,943	7,683	29.3	1,537	11	1,471	1,505
Pending Cases	6,526	7,094	8.7	1,419	21	1,465	1,336
Juries Impaneled	115	153	33.0	31	15	32	33
General District (5.00 Judges)							
New Cases	136,213	158,083	16.1	31,617	7	27,284	23,406
Criminal	21,782	23,643	8.5	4,729	9	4,219	4,068
Misdemeanor	13,530	15,172	12.1	3,034	14	2,947	2,900
Felony	3,110	2,949	-5.2	590	13	598	515
Capias/Show Cause	5,142	5,522	7.4	1,104	3	673	652
Traffic	66,341	80,236	20.9	16,047	9	14,319	13,183
Infractions	50,935	62,987	23.7	12,597	10	11,530	10,449
Misdeameanor	14,169	15,416	8.8	3,083	8	2,449	2,412
Felony	141	146	3.5	29	12	21	24
Capias/Show Cause	1,096	1,687	53.9	337	10	319	297
Civil	48,090	54,204	12.7	10,841	9	8,745	6,156
Hearings	134,419	149,793	11.4	29,959	11	28,018	23,696
J&DR (4.00 Judges)							
New Cases	15,486	17,082	10.3	4,271	17	4,193	3,993
Juvenile	9,005	9,670	7.4	2,418	16	2,485	2,263
Traffic	2,580	2,711	5.1	678	14	724	623
Delinquency	2,479	2,458	-0.8	615	22	746	626
Custody/Visitation	3,553	4,111	15.7	1,028	12	926	926
Status	393	390	-0.8	98	10	90	89
Domestic Relations	6,481	7,412	14.4	1,853	14	1,707	1,729
Misdemeanors	1,194	1,177	-1.4	294	29	401	391
Felonies	299	304	1.7	76	19	83	75
Capias/Show Cause	1,656	1,721	3.9	430	13	378	421
Civil Support	3,309	4,147	25.3	1,037	8	830	832
Criminal Support	23	63	173.9	16	7	16	10
Hearings	25,511	28,178	10.5	7,045	24	8,176	7,635
Magistrate System							
Transactions	46,290	52,226	12.8				
Processes	36,371	41,606	14.4				

*This figure does not include 203 cases reported in Hanover County for November, 1990, but too late to be included in the Circuit's Annual Data Summary.

SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdictions Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of Charlottesville	40,341	1.06
Albemarle County	68,040	21.97
Culpeper County	27,791	22.86
Fluvanna County	12,429	21.33
Goochland County	14,163	20.42
Greene County	10,297	35.04
Louisa County	20,325	14.03
Madison County	11,949	16.78
Orange County	21,421	18.59
TOTAL	226,759	16.84
Juvenile Population	52,188	

Case Filings in the Sixteenth

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	4,656	77,339	6,659
1987	5,148	78,186	6,792
1988	5,462	84,436	7,877
1989	6,175	88,011	9,471
1990	6,162	97,900	10,403

Judges

Circuit Court

Lloyd C. Sullenberger
F. Ward Harkrader, Jr.
Jay T. Swett
Paul M. Peatross, Jr.
E. Gerald Tremblay
Herbert A. Pickford, III

General District Court

William A. Talley, Jr.
Stephen H. Helvin
Franklin J. Jenkins
William G. Barkley

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

Jannene L. Shannon
John R. Cullen

In the Circuit Court, Judge Tremblay retired effective March 1, 1990 and on April 1, 1990, Paul M. Peatross, Jr. from the General District Court took the bench. Judge Pickford retired May 1, 1990 and was replaced by Jay T. Swett. William G. Barkley was elected to the General District Court effective May 1, 1990.

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	110.0
Average Per Judge	18.3
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

The Sixteenth Circuit Court experienced a .2 percent decrease in total number of commenced cases in 1990. Civil cases (3,129) rose by 7.7 percent in 1990, while criminal cases (3,033) fell by 7.3 percent. Case distribution in 1990 was law, 23 percent; equity, 28 percent; felony, 30 percent; and misdemeanor, 30 percent.

The average caseload per judge was 1,541, compared with a state average of 1,572. Average civil caseload, at 782, was below the statewide average of 827 cases per judge, but above the rural average of 768 cases per judge. Criminal caseload, although ranking eighteenth in the state, was above the statewide average caseload of 745. Concluded cases, which totaled 5,815, rose by 4.6 percent in 1990, while pending cases rose by 7.2 percent. The 181 juries impaneled represented a 12.6 drop from the number impaneled in 1989.

There were 281 civil judge trials in 1990, 10.9 percent of concluded cases. Forty-four jury trials were held in civil cases, 1.7 percent of the total concluded. Among criminal cases, 32.2 percent were concluded by judge trials, with 4.1 percent being concluded by jury trials. Approximately 68 percent of civil cases were concluded within 12 months of filing. Seventeen percent of criminal cases were concluded within 1 month of filing, and 56 percent were concluded within 5 months of filing. Nearly 6 percent of criminal cases took 10 months or longer to conclude.

General District Court

The number of new cases in the Sixteenth District rose by 11.2 percent in 1990 to 97,900 cases. Criminal cases, which totaled 18,658, experienced a 4.5 percent decrease, but traffic cases, which totaled 53,874, rose by 13.8 percent to 53,874 and civil cases rose by 20 percent to 25,368. Hearings, which totaled 107,332, increased by 6 percent over 1989. The caseload percentage distribution was criminal, 19 percent; traffic, 55 percent; and civil, 26 percent.

Average caseload per judge in the General District Court rose slightly from the previous year, changing from twenty-second to twentieth. The 24,475 average cases per judge can be compared to the statewide average of 27,284 and the rural average of 23,406. The average criminal caseload (4,665 cases per judge) ranked tenth in the state, and the average traffic caseload (13,469 cases per judge) seventeenth. The judges in the district averaged 6,342 civil cases each, below the state average of 8,745 but above the rural average of 6,156.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

During 1990, the Sixteenth Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court experienced moderate increases in the number of cases, with juvenile cases increasing by 8.6 percent and domestic relations cases increasing by 11.3 percent, for a total increase of 9.8 percent. Total new cases reached 10,403. The greatest percentage increase came in criminal support cases, which increased 300 percent from 8 cases in 1989 to 32 cases in 1990. During 1990, the Albemarle Court served as a pilot family court. Thus, in addition to the court's reported caseloads, 67 divorce cases were referred by the circuit court for handling in the family court.

Average caseload per judge, however, was fourth in the state. The 5,202 cases per judge compared with a state average of 4,193. Average domestic relations caseload also ranked fourth in the state. Average juvenile caseload was tenth among the 32 districts. Juvenile cases took up 52 percent of the caseload, compared with a statewide average of 59 percent.

Magistrate System

The 22 magistrates in the Sixteenth posted 25,657 hours, 41,058 transactions and 33,221 processes issued, for an issuance rate of 81 percent. The issuance rate for the state in 1990 was 75 percent. Of the 23,879 probable cause transactions, 21,467 processes were issued for an issuance rate of 89.9 percent. There were 14,819 bond transactions and 10,243 processes issued, for a 69.1 percent issuance rate.

SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT
ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Rural Average Per Judge
Circuit (4.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	6,175	6,162	-0.2	1,541	18	1,572	1,574
Civil	2,904	3,129	7.7	782	20	827	768
Criminal	3,271	3,033	-7.3	758	18	745	806
Concluded Cases	5,558	5,815	4.6	1,454	15	1,471	1,505
Pending Cases	5,370	5,757	7.2	1,439	19	1,465	1,336
Juries Impaneled	207	181	-12.6	45	5	32	33
General District (4.00 Judges)							
New Cases	88,011	97,900	11.2	24,475	20	27,284	23,406
Criminal	19,535	18,658	-4.5	4,665	10	4,219	4,068
Misdemeanor	13,955	13,544	-2.9	3,386	9	2,947	2,900
Felony	2,341	1,911	-18.4	478	25	598	515
Capias/Show Cause	3,239	3,203	-1.1	801	12	673	652
Traffic	47,343	53,874	13.8	13,469	17	14,319	13,183
Infractions	36,959	44,963	21.7	11,241	15	11,530	10,449
Misdeameanor	8,985	7,651	-14.8	1,913	24	2,449	2,412
Felony	93	91	-2.2	23	18	21	24
Capias/Show Cause	1,306	1,169	-10.5	292	15	319	297
Civil	21,133	25,368	20.0	6,342	19	8,745	6,156
Hearings	101,268	107,332	6.0	26,833	18	28,018	23,696
J&DR (2.00 Judges)							
New Cases	9,471	10,403	9.8	5,202	4	4,193	3,993
Juvenile	5,021	5,452	8.6	2,726	10	2,485	2,263
Traffic	1,585	1,498	-5.5	749	12	724	623
Delinquency	1,328	1,540	16.0	770	13	746	626
Custody/Visitation	1,761	2,041	15.9	1,021	14	926	926
Status	347	373	7.5	187	4	90	89
Domestic Relations	4,450	4,951	11.3	2,476	4	1,707	1,729
Misdemeanors	979	1,002	2.3	501	8	401	391
Felonies	139	155	11.5	78	16	83	75
Capias/Show Cause	1,138	1,459	28.2	730	4	378	421
Civil Support	2,186	2,303	5.4	1,152	5	830	832
Criminal Support	8	32	300.0	16	8	16	10
Hearings	16,197	19,334	19.4	9,667	8	8,176	7,635
Magistrate System							
Transactions	44,889	41,058	-8.5				
Processes	36,463	33,221	-8.9				

SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdictions Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of Falls Church	9,578	.66
Arlington County	170,936	12.02
TOTAL	180,514	11.35
Juvenile Population	27,741	

Case Filings in the Seventeenth

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	3,791	80,639	2,911
1987	4,076	84,631	3,257
1988	5,690	105,277	4,669
1989	5,831	105,017	4,539
1990	5,889	101,743	4,383

Judges

Circuit Court

Paul F. Sheridan
William L. Winston
Thomas R. Monroe
Benjamin N. A. Kendrick

General District Court

Francis Everett Thomas, Jr.
Joseph C. Gwaltney
Eleanor S. Dobson

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

Frank J. Ceresi
Andrew B. Ferrari
Joanne F. Alper

Judge Ferrari will retire effective July 1, 1991 and the General Assembly elected Joanne F. Alper to fill the vacancy.

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	43.0
Average Per Judge	8.6
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

The number of commenced cases in the Seventeenth Circuit grew by only one percent in 1990 to reach 5,889 cases. An increase of 5.6 percent in civil cases was accompanied by a decrease of 3.9 percent in criminal cases. Total civil cases reached 3,171 while criminal cases totaled 2,718.

The 2,471 felony cases and 247 misdemeanor cases resulted in a caseload distribution with a considerably higher percentage of felonies than was typical statewide. Caseload percentage distribution for the Seventeenth was law, 30 percent; equity, 24 percent; felony, 42 percent; and misdemeanor, 4 percent. State percentages were 27 percent, 26 percent, 31 percent, and 16 percent, respectively.

Concluded cases showed a 3.1 percent increase and totaled 5,407. There was a 36.6 percent reduction in pending cases from 8,857 in 1989 to 5,618 in 1990. Nearly 41 percent of civil cases were concluded within one year, but over 21 percent required five years or longer. Approximately 20 percent of criminal cases were concluded within 30 days, 52.4 percent were concluded within 5 months, and 11.9 percent took nine months or longer to conclude.

The number of juries impanelled rose by 8.5 percent, from 189 in 1989 to 205 in 1990. There were 37 civil jury trials (1.2 percent of concluded civil cases) and 148 criminal jury trials (6.2 percent of concluded criminal cases). Civil judge trials totaled 489 (16.2 percent), and criminal judge trials totaled 376 (15.7 percent).

Average caseload per judge in the Seventeenth Circuit Court during 1990 was 1,472, compared with a statewide average of 1,572. This caseload per judge figure ranked third among the 31 circuits. The average civil caseload was 793, compared to a statewide average of 827, and was eighteenth in the state. Judges in the circuit commenced 680 criminal cases each, twenty-third among all circuits, compared to the statewide average of 745 cases per judge.

General District Court

In the general district courts, 101,741 new cases were filed. This represents a 3.1 percent decrease from 1989. The new cases were distributed: 15 percent criminal, 73 percent traffic, and 33 percent civil. The Seventeenth ranked tenth in the state in the number of hearings held, with 109,604. This represents a 2.7 percent decline from 1989.

The average caseload per judge was 33,914, second in the State, 6,600 cases higher than the statewide average caseload (27,284 cases per judge), and 3,300 higher than the urban average caseload (30,582 cases per judge). The average traffic caseload was the highest in the state, at 24,672. The average criminal caseload ranked twenty-second, at 3,520 cases per judge. This was lower than state and urban criminal caseloads, at 4,219 and 4,348 cases per judge, respectively. The average civil caseload was 5,721 cases per judge, and ranked twenty-second in the State. Statewide, the average civil caseload was 8,745. Among urban districts, the average civil caseload was 10,949 cases per judge.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

All types of new cases showed a decline in 1990. Total cases (4,383) dropped by 3.4 percent, juvenile cases (3,379) declined by 3.2 percent, and domestic relations cases (1,004) fell by 4.4 percent. Hearings, however, increased by 2.7 percent from 10,864 in 1989 to 11,161 in 1990. The Seventeenth had a considerably higher percentage of juvenile cases than the state average. Its juvenile caseload percentage was 77 percent, compared to 59 percent statewide with the state juvenile caseload percentage of 59 percent.

The judges in the Seventeenth District averaged 2,192 juvenile and domestic relations cases each in 1990, the lowest caseload in the state. The average juvenile caseload of 1,690 was lower than the state average of 2,485. The domestic relations caseload ranked thirty-second among the 32 districts in the state. At 502 cases per judge, it was less than one-third the state average of 1,707 and the urban average of 1,686 cases per judge. New cases in the Seventeenth were split 77/23 percent between juvenile and domestic relations cases.

Magistrate System

The 7 magistrates in the Seventeenth posted 13,387 hours, with the 34,027 transactions and 25,858 processes issued. The 13,543 probable cause hearings resulted in processes being issued 93.6 percent of the time. The 9,969 processes issued for bond transactions resulted in a 57.9 percent issuance rate.

SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Urban Average Per Judge
Circuit (4.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	5,831	5,889	1.0	1,472	21	1,572	1,571
Civil	3,002	3,171	5.6	793	18	827	869
Criminal	2,829	2,718	-3.9	680	23	745	702
Concluded Cases	5,244	5,407	3.1	1,352	21	1,471	1,447
Pending Cases	8,857	5,618	-36.6	1,405	21	1,465	1,555
Juries Impaneled	189	205	8.5	51	2	32	32
General District (3.00 Judges)							
New Cases	105,017	101,741	-3.1	33,914	2	27,284	30,582
Criminal	13,422	10,561	-21.3	3,520	22	4,219	4,348
Misdemeanor	9,626	6,278	-34.8	2,093	27	2,947	2,987
Felony	2,763	2,765	0.1	922	3	598	669
Capias/Show Cause	1,033	1,518	47.0	506	21	673	691
Traffic	75,446	74,016	-1.9	24,672	1	14,319	15,286
Infractions	68,453	67,130	-1.9	22,377	1	11,530	12,450
Misdeameanor	6,458	6,016	-6.8	2,005	23	2,449	2,479
Felony	0	1	—	0	31	21	19
Capias/Show Cause	535	869	62.4	290	16	319	338
Civil	16,149	17,164	6.3	5,721	22	8,745	10,949
Hearings	112,605	109,604	-2.7	36,535	4	28,018	31,696
J&DR (2.00 Judges)							
New Cases	4,539	4,383	-3.4	2,192	32	4,193	4,389
Juvenile	3,489	3,379	-3.2	1,690	29	2,485	2,703
Traffic	1,354	1,132	-16.4	566	20	724	824
Delinquency	1,010	1,096	8.5	548	26	746	863
Custody/Visitation	943	966	2.4	483	32	926	926
Status	182	185	1.6	93	11	90	90
Domestic Relations	1,050	1,004	-4.4	502	32	1,707	1,686
Misdemeanors	349	334	-4.3	167	31	401	410
Felonies	99	85	-14.1	43	31	83	90
Capias/Show Cause	209	213	1.9	107	32	378	336
Civil Support	378	362	-4.2	181	32	830	828
Criminal Support	15	10	-33.3	5	15	16	22
Hearings	10,864	11,161	2.7	5,581	31	8,176	8,707
Magistrate System							
Transactions	33,274	34,027	2.3				
Processes	29,892	25,858	-13.5				

EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdiction Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of Alexandria	111,183	12.82
TOTAL	111,183	12.82
Juvenile Population	17,132	

Case Filings in the Eighteenth

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	3,743	42,299	3,855
1987	2,095	42,917	3,623
1988	3,825	45,256	4,416
1989	4,112	46,347	4,510
1990	4,045	46,287	4,260

Judges

Circuit Court

Donald Hall Kent
Donald M. Haddock
Alfred D. Swersky

General District Court

Robert T. S. Colby
D. F. O'Flaherty

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

Stephen W. Rideout

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	24.0
Average Per Judge	8.0
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

Total commenced cases in the Eighteenth Circuit Court decreased by 1.6 percent in 1990 to 4,045. This compares with a 1989 total of 4,112. Civil cases (2,379) decreased by 2.2 percent and criminal cases (1,666) by .8 percent. While concluded cases decreased by 8.5 percent, pending cases showed an 11.3 percent decrease. There were 116 juries impanelled, compared with the 121 juries impaneled in 1989, a 4.1 percent decrease.

Total average caseload per judge was 1,348, compared with a statewide average of 1,572, and an urban average of 1,571 cases per judge. This was twenty-seventh among the 31 circuits. Average civil caseload (793 cases per judge) ranked nineteenth in the state and the average criminal caseload (555 cases per judge) ranked twenty-sixth. The average number of pending cases per judge was 682 or lowest in the state. Thirty percent of the caseload were law cases; 29 percent were equity cases; 27 percent were felony cases and 14 percent were misdemeanor cases.

Among civil cases, 9.5 percent were concluded by a judge trial and 2.1 percent were concluded by a jury trial. Approximately 64 percent of cases were concluded within 12 months of filing. Only 2.3 percent of cases took 5 years or longer to conclude. Among criminal cases, 95.8 percent were concluded within 5 months, with 31.4 percent concluded within 1 month. Nine months or longer were required to conclude 2.1 percent of cases. Nearly 18 percent of all criminal cases were concluded by a judge trial, with 4.9 percent being concluded by a jury trial.

General District Court

Only civil cases, which totaled 17,202, showed an increase in number during 1990 in the General District Court. They increased by 9.4 percent, while criminal cases (6,803) decreased by 12 percent and traffic cases (22,282) decreased by 2 percent. The most dramatic decreases occurred in criminal felony cases, 20.1 percent; criminal capias/show cause cases, 18.6 percent; and traffic capias show cause cases, 24.2 percent. Hearings, which totaled 49,134 in 1990 compared with 51,073 in 1989, decreased by 3.8 percent. Caseload distribution was reasonably close to the state average. This percentage distribution was criminal, 15 percent; traffic, 48 percent; and civil, 37 percent; compared with the state percentage distribution of criminal, 15 percent; traffic, 52 percent, and civil, 33 percent.

In 1990, average caseloads were rather low compared to statewide averages. The Eighteenth General District Court ranked twenty-fifth in the number of cases per judge with 23,144 cases each. The average criminal caseload (3,402 cases per judge) ranked twenty-third, and average traffic caseload (11,141 cases per judge) ranked twenty-second statewide. The average caseload for civil cases, which totaled 8,601 compared with a statewide average of 8,745 and an urban average of 10,949, ranked fifteenth in the state.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

Cases in the Juvenile and Domestic Relations Court showed decreases in case numbers in all major categories during 1990. Overall, cases decreased by 5.5 percent and totaled 4,260. Juvenile cases (2,128) decreased by 6.8 percent and domestic relations cases (2,132) decreased by 4.3 percent. The only areas to show growth were juvenile status cases, which numbered only 16 but increased by 300 percent from 4 in 1989, and domestic relations felony cases, which increased by 31.7 percent. Hearings decreased by 3.8 percent and totaled 8,258. During 1990, the Alexandria Court served as a pilot family court. Thus, in addition to the court's reported caseloads, 132 divorce cases were referred by the circuit court for handling in the family court.

While the Juvenile and Domestic Relations Court ranked eighteenth in the state in average caseload per judge, overall, its domestic relations caseload (2,132 cases per judge) ranked eighth in the state. Among criminal support actions, which averaged 101 per judge compared with a state average of 16, the district ranked second among the 32 districts. The number of juvenile cases per judge (2,128) ranked twenty-second in the state, and juvenile status actions ranking thirtieth with 16 per judge. Caseload percentage distribution was evenly split between juvenile and domestic relations cases. The state average distribution was 59 percent juvenile and 41 percent domestic relations cases.

Magistrate System

The 7 magistrates in the Eighteenth logged 8,719 hours dealing with 26,610 transactions and 18,848 processes. Probable cause hearings resulted in processes being issued 94.7 percent of the time. The process issuance rate for bonds was 51.9 percent.

EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT
ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Urban Average Per Judge
Circuit (3.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	4,112	4,045	–1.6	1,348	27	1,572	1,571
Civil	2,433	2,379	–2.2	793	19	827	869
Criminal	1,679	1,666	–0.8	555	26	745	702
Concluded Cases	4,705	4,305	–8.5	1,435	19	1,471	1,447
Pending Cases	2,307	2,047	–11.3	682	31	1,465	1,555
Juries Impaneled	121	116	–4.1	39	8	32	32
General District (2.00 Judges)							
New Cases	46,347	46,287	–0.1	23,144	25	27,284	30,582
Criminal	7,731	6,803	–12.0	3,402	23	4,219	4,348
Misdemeanor	4,343	4,067	–6.4	2,034	29	2,947	2,987
Felony	1,409	1,126	–20.1	563	15	598	669
Capias/Show Cause	1,979	1,610	–18.6	805	11	673	691
Traffic	22,899	22,282	–2.7	11,141	22	14,319	15,286
Infractions	19,650	19,414	–1.2	9,707	20	11,530	12,450
Misdeameanor	2,299	2,145	–6.7	1,073	31	2,449	2,479
Felony	18	17	–5.6	9	26	21	19
Capias/Show Cause	932	706	–24.2	353	9	319	338
Civil	15,717	17,202	9.4	8,601	15	8,745	10,949
Hearings	51,073	49,134	–3.8	24,567	22	28,018	31,696
J&DR (1.00 Judge)							
New Cases	4,510	4,260	–5.5	4,260	18	4,193	4,389
Juvenile	2,283	2,128	–6.8	2,128	22	2,485	2,703
Traffic	406	345	–15.0	345	28	724	824
Delinquency	630	586	–7.0	586	23	746	863
Custody/Visitation	1,243	1,181	–5.0	1,181	6	926	926
Status	4	16	300.0	16	30	90	90
Domestic Relations	2,227	2,132	–4.3	2,132	8	1,707	1,686
Misdemeanors	581	545	–6.2	545	5	401	410
Felonies	63	83	31.7	83	15	83	90
Capias/Show Cause	685	680	–0.7	680	5	378	336
Civil Support	789	723	–8.4	723	25	830	828
Criminal Support	109	101	–7.3	101	2	16	22
Hearings	8,631	8,258	–4.3	8,258	17	8,176	8,707
Magistrate System							
Transactions	24,233	24,610	1.6				
Processes	19,035	18,848	–1.0				

NINETEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdiction Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of Alexandria	111,183	7.72
TOTAL	111,183	7.72
Juvenile Population	17,132	

Case Filings in the Nineteenth

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	15,459	239,952	21,083
1987	16,732	274,668	24,126
1988	17,688	288,723	24,438
1989	19,232	301,588	22,610
1990	20,215	327,769	22,529

Judges

Circuit Court

F. Bruce Bach
Richard J. Jambrosky
Thomas J. Middleton, Jr.
Jack B. Stevens
J. Howe Brown, Jr.
William G. Plummer
Johanna L. Fitzpatrick
Quinlan H. Hancock
Thomas A. Fortkort
Michael P. McWeeny
Rosemarie P. Annunziata
Thomas S. Kenny
Marcus D. Williams
Lewis H. Griffith

General District Court

Richard T. Horan
Robert M. Hurst
Stewart P. Davis
Frank B. Perry, III
Thomas J. Rothrock
J. Conrad Waters, Jr.
Barbara L. Kimble
Donald C. McDonough
Ian M. O'Flaherty
Robert J. Smith

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

Jane Pritchard Delbridge
Arnold B. Kassabian
Michael J. Valentine
Gaylord L. Finch, Jr.
James W. Fourqurean
David S. Schell

Judge Lewis H. Griffith retired from the Circuit Court effective October 1, 1990 and was replaced by Marcus D. Williams from the General District Court. Ian M. O'Flaherty was elected to the General District Court bench effective July 1, 1990 and Robert J. Smith joined the court on November 1, 1990. Judge Fourqurean's term in the Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court expired February 28, 1991. David S. Schell was elected to the bench on the Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court effective April 5, 1991.

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	6.0
Average Per Judge	.4
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Caseload distribution varied widely from state norms at all courts in the Nineteenth. In the Circuit Court, felonies comprised only 17 percent of the caseload compared with a state average of 31 percent. Together, law and equity cases made up 67 percent of the Circuit Court caseload, compared to the state average of 53 percent. Seventy-five percent of the General District Court's caseload were traffic cases, with only 9 percent being criminal cases and 16 percent being civil cases. This compares with a state caseload distribution of traffic, 52 percent; criminal, 15 percent; and civil, 33 percent. Juvenile cases were responsible for 77 percent of the caseload in the Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court. This was over 20 percentage points higher than the state average of 59 percent.

Circuit Court

The number of commenced cases (20,215) in the Nineteenth Circuit increased by 5.1 percent in 1990, with civil cases (13,575) increasing by 9.6 percent and criminal cases (6,640) falling from 1989 levels by 3 percent. The 18,749 concluded cases represented a 1.4 percent increase over the previous year. Pending cases totaled 19,383, an 8.2 percent increase over 1989. There were 444 juries impaneled, a 7.5 percent decrease.

There were 1,445 civil judge trials in civil cases. Juries were impanelled to hear 1 percent of civil cases (129) disposed. Almost 43 percent of criminal cases were concluded by judge trials and there were 361 (5.8 percent) criminal jury trials. Approximately 58 percent of civil cases were concluded within 1 year, while 7.8 percent required 5 years or more to conclude. In the criminal area, almost 90 percent were concluded within 9 months of filing.

In 1990, the Nineteenth retained a midpoint ranking among the circuits in average caseloads per judge. The per judge average in the Nineteenth was 1,555, compared with a statewide average of 1,572. Its civil caseload ranking rose from third to second and its criminal caseload ranking within the state went from twenty-ninth to thirtieth. The 13,575 new civil cases filed in 1990 ranked second statewide. The circuit's 6,640 commenced criminal cases ranked second in the state.

General District Court

The total number of new cases in the General District Court rose by 8.7 percent over 1989 and totaled 327,769. Decreases in case filings occurred in felony cases, which fell by .8 percent; traffic capias/show cause cases, which decreased by 1.8 percent; and traffic felony cases, which declined significantly from 26 in 1989 to 4 in 1990.

While the overall average caseload in the General District Court was fifth in the state, the average caseload for traffic cases was second in the state. The 24,649 traffic cases per judge was a slight decrease from the 25,197 cases recorded in 1989, when the Nineteenth ranked first in the state. Average criminal caseload per judge was 2,798, twenty-ninth in the state. The average civil caseload per judge was 5,330, twenty-fourth statewide.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

Total new cases in the Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court fell slightly in 1990 from 22,610 the previous year to 22,529, a decrease of less than 1 percent. While juvenile cases declined by 2.7 percent and totaled 17,254, domestic relations cases grew by 8.2 percent to 5,275. During 1990, the Fairfax Court served as a pilot family court. Thus, in addition to the court's reported caseloads, 759 divorce cases were referred by the circuit court for handling in the family court.

There were decreases in the number of cases in all juvenile areas except delinquency, which rose by 12.1 percent. The Nineteenth also ranked thirtieth in average caseload per judge for domestic relations cases, although total cases increased by 8.2 percent. This increase was primarily due to a 21 percent increase in the number of misdemeanor cases in the domestic relations area. There were 34,253 hearings, a 1 percent increase over the previous year.

The Nineteenth was thirteenth in the state in total average caseload per judge. Its average caseload was fourth in the state for juvenile cases; thirteenth for domestic relations cases and twenty-seventh for hearings. The 3,451 average caseload for juvenile traffic cases remained first in the state, although the number of cases fell by 8.1 percent.

Magistrate System

The Nineteenth's 29 magistrates posted 43,398 hours. The 112,310 transactions and 80,242 processes issued ranked first in the state. Over 95.2 percent of the 42,971 probable cause transactions resulted in processes being issued. There were 64,309 bond transactions, with 34,512 (53.7 percent) resulting in processes being issued.

NINETEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Urban Average Per Judge
Circuit (13.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	19,232	20,215	5.1	1,555	16	1,572	1,571
Civil	12,390	13,575	9.6	1,044	2	827	869
Criminal	6,842	6,640	–3.0	511	30	745	702
Concluded Cases	18,495	18,749	1.4	1,442	18	1,471	1,447
Pending Cases	17,917	19,383	8.2	1,491	15	1,465	1,555
Juries Impaneled	480	444	–7.5	34	12	32	32
General District (10.00 Judges)							
New Cases	301,588	327,769	8.7	32,777	5	27,284	30,582
Criminal	27,635	27,980	1.2	2,798	29	4,219	4,348
Misdemeanor	20,355	20,599	1.2	2,060	28	2,947	2,987
Felony	6,236	6,185	–0.8	619	12	598	669
Capias/Show Cause	1,044	1,196	14.6	120	31	673	691
Traffic	226,775	246,490	8.7	24,649	2	14,319	15,286
Infractions	191,860	208,193	8.5	20,819	2	11,530	12,450
Misdeameanor	34,491	37,902	9.9	3,790	3	2,449	2,479
Felony	26	4	–84.6	0	32	21	19
Capias/Show Cause	398	391	–1.8	39	32	319	338
Civil	47,178	53,299	13.0	5,330	24	8,745	10,949
Hearings	277,728	295,114	6.3	29,511	13	28,018	31,696
J&DR (5.00 Judges)							
New Cases	22,610	22,529	–0.4	4,506	13	4,193	4,389
Juvenile	17,736	17,254	–2.7	3,451	4	2,485	2,703
Traffic	9,927	9,118	–8.1	1,824	1	724	824
Delinquency	4,422	4,959	12.1	992	4	746	863
Custody/Visitation	3,168	3,083	–2.7	617	29	926	926
Status	219	94	–57.1	19	27	90	90
Domestic Relations	4,874	5,275	8.2	1,055	30	1,707	1,686
Misdemeanors	1,250	1,512	21.0	302	27	401	410
Felonies	337	350	3.9	70	23	83	90
Capias/Show Cause	719	663	–7.8	133	31	378	336
Civil Support	2,568	2,746	6.9	549	28	830	828
Criminal Support	0	4	—	1	24	16	22
Hearings	33,917	34,253	1.0	6,851	27	8,176	8,707
Magistrate System							
Transactions	106,319	112,310	5.6				
Processes	76,499	80,242	4.9				

TWENTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdictions Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
Faquier County	48,741	35.81
Loudoun County	86,129	49.98
Rappahannock County	6,622	8.68
TOTAL	141,492	42.33
Juvenile Population	37,864	

Case Filings in the Twentieth

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	3,116	44,237	4,276
1987	3,352	43,132	4,269
1988	3,555	54,923	5,479
1989	4,221	60,451	5,784
1990	4,499	70,059	5,689

Judges

Circuit Court

Thomas D. Horne
James H. Chamblin
William S. Robertson

General District Court

Archibald M. Aiken, Jr.
Charles B. Foley
J. Allen Walker

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

A. Burke Hertz
Jean Harrison Clements

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	458.0
Average Per Judge	91.6
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

The number of commenced cases in the Twentieth Circuit rose 6.6 percent, to reach 4,499 commenced cases in 1990, versus 4,221 commenced cases in 1989. The number of civil cases in the circuit rose 18.3 percent, to 2,651, while the number of criminal cases fell 6.7 percent, to 1,848 cases. The number of pending cases in the circuit rose 12 percent, to 4,865 pending cases. The number of concluded cases rose 2.5 percent, to 3,978 cases concluded.

The average circuit caseload in the Twentieth ranked twentieth in the state, at 1,572 cases. The average criminal caseload in the Twentieth was twenty-fourth in the state, at 616 cases per judge, and the average civil caseload was seventh in the state, at 884 civil cases per judge. Statewide, the average circuit caseload was 1,572 cases per judge: 745 criminal cases per judge and 827 civil cases per judge.

There were 1,949 civil cases concluded in the Twentieth: 7.7 percent by judge trial, 8 percent by jury trial. Statewide, 13.1 percent of concluded civil cases ended in a judge trial, 1.4 percent in a jury trial. In the Twentieth Circuit, 72.2 percent of concluded civil cases were concluded within 12 months of filing. Statewide, 67.1 percent of civil cases were concluded within 12 months of filing. Among the 2,029 criminal cases that were concluded, 14.1 percent terminated in a judge trial, 3.2 percent in a trial with jury. Statewide, 26 percent of criminal cases terminated in a judge trial, 4.2 percent ended in a jury trial. In the Twentieth, 56.7 percent of criminal cases were concluded within 5 months of filing. Statewide, 78 percent of criminal cases were concluded within 5 months. The number of juries impaneled in the Twentieth Circuit in 1990 fell 4.9 percent, from 81 juries in 1989, to 77 juries impaneled in 1990.

General District Court

In the General District Court, 70,059 new cases were filed. This represents a 15.9 percent increase over 1990. The largest increase was experienced in criminal cases, which rose 21.5 percent, to 7,138 criminal cases filed. Traffic cases rose 17.1 percent to 49,819 new traffic cases filed, and civil cases rose to 13,102: an 8.7 percent increase over 1989.

The average civil caseload ranked twenty-seventh in the state. At 4,367 civil cases per judge, it was less than half the average civil caseload statewide (8,745 cases per judge). The average criminal caseload of 2,379 cases per judge was the lowest in the state, well below the average criminal caseload of 4,219 cases per judge. The average traffic caseload ranked eighth in the state, and, at 16,606 cases per judge, was higher than the state average traffic caseload of 14,319 cases per judge. The total average caseload of all general district cases was 23,353 cases per judge in the Twentieth District. This average caseload ranked twenty-fourth in the state. The average general district caseload statewide was 27,284 cases per judge; among rural districts, 23,406 cases per judge. The number of hearings held in the Twentieth District increased 15 percent, to 56,400.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

New cases in the Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court decreased 1.6 percent, to 5,689 new cases filed. Juvenile cases made up 76 percent of the caseload, and decreased 2 percent, to 4,305 juvenile cases in 1990. Domestic relations cases declined less than 1 percent, from 1,393 in 1989 to 1,384 in 1990. During 1990, the Loudoun Court served as a pilot family court. Thus, in addition to the court's reported caseloads, 143 divorce cases were referred by the circuit court for handling in the family court.

The average domestic relations caseload per judge ranked thirty-first out of 32 districts, at 692 domestic relations cases per judge. The Twentieth's average juvenile caseload ranked twenty-first, at 2,153 cases per judge. The total average general district caseload in the Twentieth was 2,845 cases per judge, thirty-first in the state. The statewide average caseload was 2,485 juvenile cases per judge, 1,707 domestic relations cases per judge, and 4,193 total cases per judge.

Magistrate System

The Twentieth also ranked next to last in number of transactions handled during 1990. Its 11 magistrates recorded 11,093 hours, 15,790 transactions and 11,857 processes issued. There were 9,556 probable cause hearings, with processes issued in 84.4 percent of cases. Bond transactions totaled 6,038, with 3,652 processes issued, a 60.5 percent issuance rate.

TWENTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Rural Average Per Judge
Circuit (3.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	4,221	4,499	6.6	1,500	20	1,572	1,574
Civil	2,241	2,651	18.3	884	7	827	768
Criminal	1,980	1,848	–6.7	616	24	745	806
Concluded Cases	3,882	3,978	2.5	1,326	23	1,471	1,505
Pending Cases	4,344	4,865	12.0	1,622	8	1,465	1,336
Juries Impaneled	81	77	–4.9	26	25	32	33
General District (3.00 Judges)							
New Cases	60,451	70,059	15.9	23,353	24	27,284	23,406
Criminal	5,876	7,138	21.5	2,379	32	4,219	4,068
Misdemeanor	4,422	4,609	4.2	1,536	32	2,947	2,900
Felony	861	935	8.6	312	31	598	515
Capias/Show Cause	593	1,594	168.8	531	19	673	652
Traffic	42,542	49,819	17.1	16,606	8	14,319	13,183
Infractions	36,153	41,185	13.9	13,728	6	11,530	10,449
Misdeameanor	4,497	6,505	44.7	2,168	21	2,449	2,412
Felony	32	37	15.6	12	23	21	24
Capias/Show Cause	1,860	2,092	12.5	697	4	319	297
Civil	12,033	13,102	8.9	4,367	27	8,745	6,156
Hearings	49,044	56,400	15.0	18,800	29	28,018	23,696
J&DR (2.00 Judges)							
New Cases	5,784	5,689	–1.6	2,845	31	4,193	3,993
Juvenile	4,391	4,305	–2.0	2,153	21	2,485	2,263
Traffic	1,604	1,572	–2.0	786	10	724	623
Delinquency	1,700	1,616	–4.9	808	12	746	626
Custody/Visitation	911	984	8.0	492	31	926	926
Status	176	133	–24.4	67	17	90	89
Domestic Relations	1,393	1,384	–0.6	692	31	1,707	1,729
Misdemeanors	361	320	–11.4	160	32	401	391
Felonies	126	78	–38.1	39	32	83	75
Capias/Show Cause	263	282	7.2	141	30	378	421
Civil Support	607	605	–0.3	303	31	830	832
Criminal Support	36	99	175.0	50	4	16	10
Hearings	11,131	12,226	9.8	6,113	30	8,176	7,635
Magistrate System							
Transactions	15,224	15,790	3.7				
Processes	11,035	11,857	7.4				

TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdictions Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of Martinsville	16,162	-10.95
Henry County	56,942	-1.23
Patrick County	17,473	-0.99
TOTAL	90,577	-3.07
Juvenile Population	20,766	

Case Filings in the Twenty-first

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	2,999	25,406	4,217
1987	3,359	29,273	4,518
1988	2,828	31,039	5,444
1989	3,255	31,860	5,870
1990	3,965	36,861	7,254

Judges

Circuit Court

Frank I. Richardson, Jr.
David V. Williams

General District Court

J. Frank Greenwalt, Jr.
Charles M. Stone

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

Junius P. Warren

Kenneth M. Covington retired from the Circuit Court effective January 1, 1990. The General Assembly elected David V. Williams to the Circuit Court effective March 1, 1990.

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	238.0
Average Per Judge	79.3
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

The Circuit Court experienced significant increases in the number of commenced, concluded, and pending cases in 1990. New cases grew from 3,255 in 1989 to 3,965 in 1990, a 21.8 percent increase. Civil cases (1,443) rose by 18 percent and criminal cases (2,522) increased by 24.1 percent. The number of concluded cases rose by 3.5 percent and totaled 3,350. Pending cases increased by 26.4 percent to 3,350. The number of juries impaneled fell 31.1 percent, from 80 to 55.

The average circuit caseload in the Twenty-first was 1,983 cases per judge: 722 civil cases per judge, and 1,261 criminal cases per judge. The average civil caseload in the Twenty-first ranked twenty-fourth in the state, and the average criminal caseload in the Twenty-first was the highest in the state. The commenced caseload ranked second among the circuits. The statewide average caseloads were 1,572 circuit cases, 827 civil cases, and 745 criminal cases per judge.

Nearly 6 percent (5.7) of the 1,291 concluded civil cases were concluded by a judge trial. Only 1.2 percent ended in a jury trial. Statewide, 13.1 percent of civil cases were concluded in a judge trial, 1.4 percent in jury trials. Almost 73 percent of civil cases were concluded within 12 months of filing. Across the state, 67.1 percent of civil cases were concluded within 1 year. Among the 2,059 criminal cases that were concluded in the Twenty-first last year, 25.8 percent terminated in judge trials, 2.1 percent ended in a jury trial. Statewide, 26 percent of criminal cases ended in judge trials, 4.2 percent in jury trials. Nearly 85 percent of the concluded criminal cases were ended within 5 months of filing. Statewide, 78 percent of criminal cases were concluded within 5 months.

General District Court

In the General District Court, 36,861 new cases were filed in 1990, a 15.7 percent increase over 1989. The increase was experienced in all types of cases: traffic cases rose 29 percent, from 9,071 in 1989, to 11,698 in 1990, civil cases, which comprised more than half of the caseload, rose 11.9 percent, from 17,133 in 1989 to 19,180 in 1990, and criminal cases, 16 percent of the caseload, rose 5.8 percent, to 5,983 in 1990.

The general district caseload in the Twenty-first was 18,431 cases per judge. This caseload ranked twenty-ninth in the state, and was much lower than the statewide average caseload of 27,284 cases per judge, and also lower than the average caseload per judge among rural districts: 23,406 cases per judge. The Twenty-first had the next to lowest traffic caseload per judge in the state, at 5,849 traffic cases per judge. The average criminal caseload per judge ranked twenty-eighth, at 2,992 criminal cases per judge. The average civil caseload, however, was the eleventh highest in the state, at 9,590 civil cases per judge. The statewide average civil caseload per judge was 8,745 civil cases per judge. Hearings in the Twenty-first were up 14.4 percent, to 34,562 in 1990.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

In the Juvenile and Domestic Relations Court, the number of new cases rose 23.6 percent. The 3,716 new juvenile cases filed in the district represented a 37.1 percent increase in juvenile cases, while the 3,538 new domestic relations cases represented a 12 percent increase.

The total of 7,254 new cases filed in juvenile and domestic relations court resulted in an average caseload of 7,254 cases for Judge Warren. This average caseload was the second highest in the state. The average juvenile and domestic relations caseload per judge in Virginia was 4,193. In rural district, the average juvenile and domestic relations caseload per judge was 3,993 cases per judge. Judge Warren's juvenile caseload of 3,716 cases per judge also ranked second in the state, above the state average juvenile caseload of 2,485 cases per judge. The domestic relations caseload of 3,538 domestic relations cases ranked second in the state. Fifty-one percent of the cases in juvenile and domestic relations court were juvenile cases; 49 percent were domestic relations cases.

Magistrate System

The 8 magistrates in the Twenty-first recorded 10,753 hours; 16,611 transactions and 13,586 processes issued. Thus for every 100 transactions, 82 resulted in the issuance of a process. Processes were issued in 90.4 percent of probable cause hearings, which totaled 7,735. There were 6,497 bond hearings, 66.2 percent of which resulted in processes being issued.

TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT
ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Rural Average Per Judge
Circuit (2.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	3,255	3,965	21.8	1,983	2	1,572	1,574
Civil	1,223	1,443	18.0	722	24	827	768
Criminal	2,032	2,522	24.1	1,261	1	745	806
Concluded Cases	3,238	3,350	3.5	1,675	8	1,471	1,505
Pending Cases	2,333	2,948	26.4	1,474	17	1,465	1,336
Juries Impaneled	80	55	-31.3	28	19	32	33
General District (2.00 Judges)							
New Cases	31,860	36,861	15.7	18,431	29	27,284	23,406
Criminal	5,656	5,983	5.8	2,992	28	4,219	4,068
Misdemeanor	3,955	4,272	8.0	2,136	26	2,947	2,900
Felony	797	792	-0.6	396	29	598	515
Capias/Show Cause	904	919	1.7	460	23	673	652
Traffic	9,071	11,698	29.0	5,849	31	14,319	13,183
Infractions	4,520	6,516	44.2	3,258	32	11,530	10,449
Misdeameanor	4,162	4,773	14.7	2,387	18	2,449	2,412
Felony	61	78	27.9	39	6	21	24
Capias/Show Cause	328	331	0.9	166	24	319	297
Civil	17,133	19,180	11.9	9,590	11	8,745	6,156
Hearings	30,222	34,562	14.4	17,281	30	28,018	23,696
J&DR (1.00 Judge)							
New Cases	5,870	7,254	23.6	7,254	2	4,193	3,993
Juvenile	2,711	3,716	37.1	3,716	2	2,485	2,263
Traffic	596	611	2.5	611	17	724	623
Delinquency	527	741	40.6	741	16	746	626
Custody/Visitation	1,463	2,118	44.8	2,118	1	926	926
Status	125	246	96.8	246	3	90	89
Domestic Relations	3,159	3,538	12.0	3,538	2	1,707	1,729
Misdemeanors	762	848	11.3	848	2	401	391
Felonies	71	77	8.5	77	18	83	75
Capias/Show Cause	830	1,067	28.6	1,067	2	378	421
Civil Support	1,438	1,530	6.4	1,520	2	830	832
Criminal Support	58	16	-72.4	16	9	16	10
Hearings	8,347	10,429	24.9	10,429	4	8,176	7,635
Magistrate System							
Transactions	19,770	16,611	-16.0				
Processes	16,933	13,586	-19.8				

TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdictions Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of Danville	53,056	16.24
Franklin County	39,549	10.66
Pittsylvania County	17,473	-15.86
TOTAL	148,260	0.50
Juvenile Population	34,572	

Case Filings in the Twenty-second

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	4,369	41,658	6,209
1987	4,493	43,653	6,878
1988	4,809	50,913	8,100
1989	5,409	51,405	9,358
1990	5,775	54,218	9,892

Judges

Circuit Court

Beverly A. Davis, III
Samuel M. Hairston
James F. Ingram

General District Court

T. Ryland Dondson
William N. Alexander, II

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

Coleman B. Yeatts, Jr.
Calvin W. Fowler

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	152.0
Average Per Judge	38.0
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

In 1990, slight to moderate growth in the number of cases was experienced in all categories of cases in the Twenty-second Circuit. Overall, the number of commenced cases increased by 6.8 percent to 5,775, with civil cases (2,399) increasing by 15.3 percent and criminal (3,376) cases increasing by 1.4 percent. The number of concluded cases (5,699) increased by 11.4 percent, while pending cases increased by 2.8 percent. There were 84 juries impaneled in 1990, a 29.4 percent decrease from the previous year. Caseload distribution was as follows: law, 18 percent; equity, 23 percent; felony, 33 percent; and miscellaneous, 26 percent. Statewide, the distribution was 27 percent law, 26 percent equity, 31 percent felony and 16 percent misdemeanor.

Almost 40 percent of criminal cases and 22.3 percent of civil cases were concluded by judge trials. Over two percent of criminal cases and 1.2 percent of civil cases were concluded by jury trials. Over 81 percent of civil cases were concluded within one year of filing. The circuit led all others in the percentage of civil cases disposed in one year. Among criminal cases, 90.5 percent were concluded within 5 months of filing, with 32.1 percent concluded within 1 month. Approximately 3 percent of concluded criminal cases took 9 months or longer to complete.

The Twenty-second was first in the state in average caseload per judge for concluded cases. Its 1,900 cases per judge compares with the statewide average of 1,471. The circuit ranked twenty-ninth in the state in average pending cases per judge at 942, compared with the statewide average of 1,465. Average criminal caseload per judge, at 1,125, maintained the 1989 ranking of second place, and the average civil caseload (800 cases per judge) was fifteenth among the 31 circuits.

General District Court

New cases filed in the General District Court rose 5.5 percent in 1990, to 54,218 over one-third of these cases (35 percent) were civil cases, 43 percent were traffic cases, and 22 percent were criminal cases. Criminal cases and civil cases each increased, criminal cases by 10.7 percent to 12,198 cases, and civil cases by 8.3 percent, to 18,871 cases. Traffic cases less than 1 percent, to 23,149 cases.

The average criminal caseload of 6,099 cases per judge ranked third in the state, and was greater than the state average criminal caseload of 4,219 cases per judge. The average district traffic caseload of 11,575 cases per judge ranked twenty-first in the state, and was below the state average traffic caseload of 14,319 cases per judge and the average traffic caseload among rural districts, 13,183 cases per judge. The average civil caseload of 9,436 cases per judge ranked twelfth in the state, 700 cases above the state average civil caseload, and nearly 3,300 cases above the average civil caseload among rural districts. The number of hearings increased 9.5 percent, to 58,415 hearings.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

In 1990, new cases in the Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court increased 5.7 percent to reach 9,892. Juvenile cases increased 10 percent to 5,464 while domestic relations cases showed an increase of less than 1 percent and totaled 4,428, 38 more than in 1989. The 21.8 percent increase in juvenile custody/visitation actions (2,916) was the greatest percentage increase among case types. There were decreases of 28.3 percent in juvenile status cases, which totaled 81, and 20.3 percent in domestic relations felony cases, which totaled 94. Juvenile cases comprised 55 percent of the caseload compared to 59 percent statewide.

The average caseload per judge, in the Twenty-second District, was 4,946 compared to a state average of 4,193 and a rural average of 3,993. The average domestic relations caseload per judge was 2,214, compared with a state average of 1,707, and also ranked sixth, statewide. The average juvenile caseload (2,732 cases per judge) ranked ninth.

Magistrate System

The 12 magistrates in the Twenty-second recorded 19,658 hours. There were 41,582 transactions and 30,737 processes issued, 74 processes for every 100 transactions. The issuance rate for probable cause hearings was 87 percent, with 15,948 transactions and 13,870 processes. Bond hearings resulted in 7,596 processes being issued, a 50.6 percent issuance rate.

TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Rural Average Per Judge
Circuit (3.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	5,409	5,775	6.8	1,925	4	1,572	1,574
Civil	2,081	2,399	15.3	800	15	827	768
Criminal	3,328	3,376	1.4	1,125	2	745	806
Concluded Cases	5,118	5,699	11.4	1,900	1	1,471	1,505
Pending Cases	2,751	2,827	2.8	942	29	1,465	1,336
Juries Impaneled	119	84	-29.4	28	20	32	33
General District (2.00 Judges)							
New Cases	51,405	54,218	5.5	27,109	16	27,284	23,406
Criminal	11,014	12,198	10.7	6,099	3	4,219	4,068
Misdemeanor	7,887	8,729	10.7	4,365	2	2,947	2,900
Felony	996	894	-10.2	447	28	598	515
Capias/Show Cause	2,131	2,575	20.8	1,288	2	673	652
Traffic	22,966	23,149	0.8	11,575	21	14,319	13,183
Infractions	15,618	14,777	-5.4	7,389	25	11,530	10,449
Misdeameanor	6,540	7,129	9.0	3,565	4	2,449	2,412
Felony	66	92	39.4	46	1	21	24
Capias/Show Cause	742	1,151	55.1	576	6	319	297
Civil	17,425	18,871	8.3	9,436	12	8,745	6,156
Hearings	53,325	58,415	9.5	29,208	15	28,018	23,696
J&DR (2.00 Judges)							
New Cases	9,358	9,892	5.7	4,946	6	4,193	3,993
Juvenile	4,968	5,464	10.0	2,732	9	2,485	2,263
Traffic	1,199	1,153	-3.8	577	19	724	623
Delinquency	1,254	1,314	4.8	657	19	746	626
Custody/Visitation	2,402	2,916	21.4	1,458	3	926	926
Status	113	81	-28.3	41	23	90	89
Domestic Relations	4,390	4,428	0.9	2,214	6	1,707	1,729
Misdemeanors	1,126	1,097	-2.6	549	4	401	391
Felonies	118	94	-20.3	47	28	83	75
Capias/Show Cause	992	1,051	5.9	526	9	378	421
Civil Support	2,152	2,186	1.6	1,093	6	830	832
Criminal Support	2	0	-100.0	0	30	16	10
Hearings	18,037	19,298	7.0	9,649	9	8,176	7,635
Magistrate System							
Transactions	39,168	41,582	6.2				
Processes	28,651	30,737	7.3				

TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdictions Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of Roanoke	96,397	-3.81
City of Salem	23,756	-0.84
Roanoke County	17,827	8.76
TOTAL	199,485	1.20
Juvenile Population	43,668	

Case Filings in the Twenty-third

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	6,925	88,249	10,973
1987	7,546	95,928	13,101
1988	7,484	107,461	12,248
1989	8,403	112,603	12,222
1990	8,900	122,126	12,770

Judges

Circuit Court

Clifford R. Weckstein
Kenneth E. Trabue
Roy B. Willett
G. O. Clemens
Diane McQ. Strickland

General District Court

George W. Harris
Julian H. Raney, Jr.
Edward S. Kidd, Jr.
John L. Apostolou
Richard C. Pattisall

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

Frederick L. Hoback, Jr.
Phillip Trompeter
Joseph M. Clarke, II

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	465.0
Average Per Judge	58.1
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

The number of commenced cases in the Twenty-third Circuit rose by 5.9 percent during 1990 and totaled 8,900. Civil cases (4,425) experienced a 13.3 percent increase, but the number of criminal cases remained approximately the same, going from 4,499 in 1989 to 4,475 in 1990, a .5 percent decrease. Pending cases (7,141) rose by 6.6 percent, while the number of concluded cases rose by 5.2 percent. There was a total of 87 juries impaneled, a 24.3 percent decrease from the previous year.

The caseload distribution was: 25 percent law, 25 percent equity, 36 percent felony, and 14 percent misdemeanor. These proportions differed from the statewide distribution: 27 percent law, 26 percent equity, 31 percent felony, and 16 percent misdemeanor. The average caseload per judge (1,780) ranked sixth among the 31 circuits in the state, and was higher than both the statewide average of 1,572 cases per judge, and the urban average of 1,571 cases per judge. The average civil caseload of 885 cases per judge also ranked sixth in the state while the average criminal caseload of 895 cases per judge ranked tenth. Statewide, the average civil caseload was 827 cases per judge, and the average criminal caseload was 745 cases per judge. The average urban civil caseload was 869 cases per judge.

There were 8,460 cases concluded in the Twenty-third Circuit, a 5.2 percent increase over 1989. Of the 4,126 civil cases concluded, 33.3 percent were terminated by a judge trial, while less than 1 percent were concluded by jury. Statewide, 13.1 percent of civil cases were concluded by a judge trial, and 1.4 percent were concluded by a jury trial. More than 68 percent of civil cases were concluded within 12 months of filing. This was near the state total of 67.1 percent. Of the 4,334 criminal cases that were concluded in the Twenty-third Circuit, over half (52.2 percent) were concluded by a judge trial, and 1.8 percent were terminated by a jury trial. Nearly 85 percent ended within 5 months. Statewide, 78 percent of criminal cases were concluded within 5 months.

General District Court

The number of new cases in the General District Court rose by 8.5 percent in 1990 to 122,126. Traffic cases (48,610) rose by 4.7 percent, criminal cases (27,188) by 8 percent, civil cases (46,328) by 13 percent and hearings (129,839) by 9.8 percent. The greatest increases occurred in criminal and traffic capias/show cause actions, which increased by 24.3 percent and 14.3 percent, respectively. Criminal and traffic felonies declined by 5.6 percent and 6.0 percent, respectively.

Although the average caseload per judge for criminal cases (5,438) ranked fifth in the state, the overall caseload ranking was twenty-first in the state with 24,425 new cases per judge. The traffic caseload ranked twenty-seventh in the state and the civil caseload, thirtieth. The caseload distribution was criminal, 22 percent; traffic, 40 percent; and civil, 38 percent; which compares to a state caseload distribution of criminal, 15 percent; traffic, 52 percent; and civil, 33 percent. There were 25,968 hearings per judge in 1990, nineteenth among the 32 districts.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

New cases in the Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court grew to 12,770 in 1990, 4.5 percent greater than in 1989. Juvenile cases increased by less than one percent during the year and totaled 8,005. Domestic relations cases, on the other hand, increased by over eleven percent from 4,278 in 1989 to 4,765 in 1990. Total hearings rose 7.9 percent. During 1990, the Roanoke City and Roanoke County Court(s) served as a pilot family court. Thus, in addition to the courts' reported caseloads, 186 divorce cases were referred by the circuit court for handling in the family court.

The juvenile caseload per judge was 2,668, which compares to a statewide average of 2,485, for a ranking of twelfth in the state. The Court ranked twenty-second in the state in the number of domestic relations cases per judge (1,588). The Twenty-third's average criminal support caseload was 93 cases per judge, third highest in the state, compared with a statewide average of 16. The number of delinquency actions per judge, at 923, ranked sixth in the state while the number of juvenile traffic cases, at 878 per judge, ranked eighth among the 32 districts.

Magistrate System

The 12 magistrates in the Twenty-third recorded 19,625 hours, 61,832 transactions, and 44,564 processes issued, fourth among the 32 districts in the state. Processes were issued in 88.7 percent of probable cause hearings. The 49.3 percent issuance rate for processes in bond transactions was considerably below the state percentage of 59.8 percent.

TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT
ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Urban Average Per Judge
Circuit (5.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	8,404	8,900	5.9	1,780	6	1,572	1,571
Civil	3,905	4,425	13.3	885	6	827	869
Criminal	4,499	4,475	–0.5	895	10	745	702
Concluded Cases	8,040	8,460	5.2	1,692	6	1,471	1,447
Pending Cases	6,701	7,141	6.6	1,428	20	1,465	1,555
Juries Impaneled	115	87	–24.3	17	31	32	32
General District (5.00 Judges)							
New Cases	112,603	122,126	8.5	24,425	21	27,284	30,582
Criminal	25,168	27,188	8.0	5,438	5	4,219	4,348
Misdemeanor	18,962	20,338	7.3	4,068	4	2,947	2,987
Felony	2,884	2,722	–5.6	544	19	598	669
Capias/Show Cause	3,322	4,128	24.3	826	10	673	691
Traffic	46,440	48,610	4.7	9,722	27	14,319	15,286
Infractions	35,094	36,771	4.8	7,354	26	11,530	12,450
Misdeameanor	8,946	9,140	2.2	1,828	25	2,449	2,479
Felony	218	205	–6.0	41	4	21	19
Capias/Show Cause	2,182	2,494	14.3	499	8	319	338
Civil	40,995	46,328	13.0	9,266	13	8,745	10,949
Hearings	118,213	129,839	9.8	25,968	19	28,018	31,696
J&DR (3.00 Judges)							
New Cases	12,222	12,770	4.5	4,257	19	4,193	4,389
Juvenile	7,944	8,005	0.8	2,668	12	2,485	2,703
Traffic	2,801	2,633	–6.0	878	8	724	824
Delinquency	2,739	2,768	1.1	923	6	746	863
Custody/Visitation	2,186	2,411	10.3	804	22	926	926
Status	218	193	–11.5	64	18	90	90
Domestic Relations	4,278	4,765	11.4	1,588	22	1,707	1,686
Misdemeanors	1,314	1,457	10.9	486	11	401	410
Felonies	223	235	5.4	78	17	83	90
Capias/Show Cause	493	595	20.7	198	27	378	336
Civil Support	2,048	2,200	7.4	733	22	830	828
Criminal Support	200	278	39.0	93	3	16	22
Hearings	23,395	25,242	7.9	8,414	15	8,176	8,707
Magistrate System							
Transactions	57,847	61,832	6.9				
Processes	41,657	44,564	7.0				

TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdictions Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of Lynchburg	66,049	-1.04
City and County of Bedford	51,729	26.42
Amherst County	28,578	-1.87
Campbell County	47,572	4.73
Nelson County	12,778	4.70
TOTAL	206,706	6.32
Juvenile Population	48,351	

Case Filings in the Twenty-fourth

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	5,245	62,365	9,350
1987	5,828	61,722	9,421
1988	6,095	65,688	11,252
1989	6,150	73,111	11,926
1990	7,717	74,510	12,568

Judges

Circuit Court

J. Samuel Johnston, Jr.
William W. Sweeney
Richard S. Miller
Mosby G. Perrow, III
J. Michael Gamble
Robert C. Goad

General District Court

James S. Farmer
Jesse C. Crumbley, III
Coy M. Kiser, Jr.
Paul Whitehead, Jr.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

Lawrence Janow
W. Raymond Minnix
Dale H. Harris

The Honorable Robert C. Goad died on January 18, 1991. J. Michael Gamble was elected to the Circuit Court effective March 1, 1991.

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	313.0
Average Per Judge	44.7
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

In contrast to 1989, when total new cases in the Circuit Court rose by only .9 percent, the total number of new cases rose by 25.5 percent in 1990. The numbers were reversed in the General District Court. There, the court experienced a 11.3 percent increase in 1989, but only a 1.9 percent increase in 1990. The number of new cases increased by 5.4 percent in Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court, approximately the same increase as in 1989.

Circuit Court

The Twenty-fourth Judicial Circuit experienced an increase of 25.5 percent in the number of commenced cases in 1990 rising from 6,150 in 1989 to 7,717 in 1990. New criminal cases registered a 36 percent increase to total 4,211, while civil cases increased by 14.8 percent to 3,506. There were 7,562 cases concluded during 1990, an increase of 29.8 percent. Pending cases increased by 3.7 percent. The number of juries impaneled increased by 40.2 percent, going from 97 in 1989 to 136 in 1990.

The overall average caseload per judge in Circuit Court was 1,543, compared with a statewide average caseload of 1,572. This gave the Twenty-fourth an average caseload ranking of seventeenth in the state. The civil average caseload ranked twenty-sixth in the state, and the criminal average caseload ranked twelfth. Caseload distribution was law, 22 percent; equity, 23 percent; felony, 32 percent; and misdemeanor, 23 percent.

The 649 judge trials made up 19.2 percent of concluded civil cases. There were 51 jury trials (1.5 percent). Over 45 percent of all concluded criminal cases resulted in judge trials, with 3 percent requiring juries. Slightly over three-quarters (76.9 percent) of civil cases were concluded within 12 months of filing. Only 1.8 percent of concluded cases were 5 years old or older. Approximately 20 percent of criminal cases were concluded within 30 days; 61 percent were concluded within 150 days; and 8 percent took at least 270 days to conclude.

General District Court

In general district court, 74,510 new cases were filed in 1990. This represents an 1.9 percent increase over 1989. The greatest increase appeared among criminal cases, which took up 22 percent of the docket and increased 11.8 percent to 16,484 cases in 1990. Nearly half (48 percent) of the district's docket was traffic cases, which decreased 0.6 percent, to 35,401 cases. Civil cases made up the remaining 30 percent of the caseload. The number of civil cases decreased 0.6 percent, to 22,625 cases.

The average caseload in general district court was twenty-seventh highest in the state, at 20,697 cases per judge. The average criminal caseload ranked eleventh in the state, at 4,579 cases per judge. The statewide average criminal caseload was 4,219 cases per judge. The average civil and traffic caseloads in the Twenty-fourth ranked twentieth and twenty-sixth, respectively. At 6,285 civil cases per judge and 9,834 traffic cases per judge, they were below the statewide average caseloads of 8,745 cases per judge and 14,319 cases per judge, respectively. There were 83,574 hearings held in the Twenty-fourth in 1990, a 3.4 percent increase over 1989.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

There was a 5.4 percent increase in the number of new juvenile and domestic relations cases filed. Juvenile cases totaling 6,755 and domestic relations cases, reaching 5,813, combined for an overall new caseload in the Twenty-fourth of 12,568, and an average caseload that ranked twentieth in the state. During 1990, the Lynchburg Court served as a pilot family court. Thus, in addition to the court's reported caseloads, 72 divorce cases were referred by the circuit court for handling in the family court. The average juvenile and domestic relations caseload was 4,189 cases per judge, almost 200 cases higher than the rural district average of 3,993 cases per judge.

The split juvenile average caseload (2,252 cases per judge) and domestic relations average caseload (1,938 cases per judge) ranked twentieth and eleventh, respectively. The average juvenile caseload fell just below the average juvenile caseload among rural districts (2,252 cases per judge), and the average domestic relations caseload surpassed the state averages of 1,729 domestic relations cases per judge. Fifty-four percent of the docket were juvenile cases; 46 percent were domestic relations cases.

Magistrate System

The 17 magistrates in the Twenty-fourth recorded 27,951 hours, 35,144 transactions, and 25,945 processes issued with an issuance rate of 74 percent. Probable cause hearings, with an issuance rate of 78.8 percent, resulted in 15,987 processes being issued. The issuance rate among bond hearings was 60.8 percent, for a total of 7,511 processes issued.

TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Rural Average Per Judge
Circuit (5.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	6,150	7,717	25.5	1,543	17	1,572	1,574
Civil	3,054	3,506	14.8	701	26	827	768
Criminal	3,096	4,211	36.0	842	12	745	806
Concluded Cases	5,827	7,562	29.8	1,512	14	1,471	1,505
Pending Cases	4,239	4,394	3.7	879	30	1,465	1,336
Juries Impaneled	97	136	40.2	27	23	32	33
General District (3.60 Judges)							
New Cases	73,113	74,510	1.9	20,697	27	27,284	23,406
Criminal	14,741	16,484	11.8	4,579	11	4,219	4,068
Misdemeanor	10,061	11,705	16.3	3,251	10	2,947	2,900
Felony	1,705	2,109	23.7	586	14	598	515
Capias/Show Cause	2,975	2,670	–10.3	742	13	673	652
Traffic	35,606	35,401	–0.6	9,834	26	14,319	13,183
Infractions	25,118	25,381	1.0	7,050	27	11,530	10,449
Misdeameanor	9,317	8,812	–5.4	2,448	17	2,449	2,412
Felony	149	146	–2.0	41	5	21	24
Capias/Show Cause	1,022	1,062	3.9	295	13	319	297
Civil	22,766	22,625	–0.6	6,285	20	8,745	6,156
Hearings	80,848	83,574	3.4	23,215	25	28,018	23,696
J&DR (3.00 Judges)							
New Cases	11,926	12,568	5.4	4,189	20	4,193	3,993
Juvenile	6,398	6,755	5.6	2,252	20	2,485	2,263
Traffic	1,904	1,793	–5.8	598	18	724	623
Delinquency	1,747	1,852	6.0	617	21	746	626
Custody/Visitation	2,549	2,889	13.3	963	17	926	926
Status	198	221	11.6	74	15	90	89
Domestic Relations	5,528	5,813	5.2	1,938	11	1,707	1,729
Misdemeanors	1,100	1,191	8.3	397	17	401	391
Felonies	184	172	–6.5	57	27	83	75
Capias/Show Cause	1,697	1,773	4.5	591	7	378	421
Civil Support	2,546	2,674	5.0	891	15	830	832
Criminal Support	1	3	200.0	1	25	16	10
Hearings	22,712	26,109	15.0	8,703	12	8,176	7,635
Magistrate System							
Transactions	33,844	35,144	3.8				
Processes	24,786	25,945	4.7				

TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdictions Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of Buena Vista	6,406	–4.63
City of Clifton Forge	4,679	–7.27
City of Covington	6,991	–22.86
City of Lexington	6,959	–4.57
City of Staunton	24,461	11.91
City of Waynesboro	18,549	–1.64
Alleghany County	13,176	–8.07
Augusta County	54,677	8.91
Bath County	4,799	–18.11
Botetourt County	24,992	7.40
Craig County	4,372	10.74
Highland County	2,635	–10.28
Rockbridge County	18,350	2.45
TOTAL	191,046	2.00
Juvenile Population	43,168	

Case Filings in the Twenty-fifth

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	4,633	70,930	6,992
1987	4,943	69,363	7,497
1988	5,017	80,504	9,508
1989	5,262	75,614	10,114
1990	5,820	81,457	11,252

Judges

Circuit Court

Rudolph Bumgardner, III
Thomas H. Wood
Duncan M. Byrd, Jr.
George E. Honts, III

General District Court

Joseph E. Hess
William E. Carson, Sr.
Talmage N. Cooley
Louis K. Campbell

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

Robert S. Culpepper
John B. Curry, II
Harrison May

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	771.0
Average Per Judge	110.1
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

Commenced cases in the Twenty-fifth Circuit Court totaled 5,820 in 1990 or 9.3 percent higher than in 1989. Criminal cases grew by only 2.1 percent, well below the 17.3 percent rise in civil cases. Concluded cases totaled 6,171, a 22.8 percent increase over the previous year. There was a total of 4,530 pending cases, a decrease of 5.9 percent from 1989. Ninety-eight juries were impaneled, 8 more than during 1989.

The average caseload per judge in the Circuit Court was 1,455, as compared with a statewide figure of 1,572. This was twenty-third in the state among the 31 circuits, the same as the civil caseload per judge. In criminal cases, the circuit ranked twenty-first in the state at 714 cases per judge, compared with a state average of 745. Caseload distribution was law, 21 percent; equity, 26 percent; felony, 31 percent; and misdemeanor, 15 percent. Judge trials were held in 13.2 percent of concluded civil cases, and jury trials were held in 1.1 percent.

In criminal cases, 34.6 percent of cases were concluded by a judge trial and 3.1 percent by a jury trial. Approximately 70 percent of the circuit's civil cases were concluded within 1 year. Nearly 30 percent of criminal cases were concluded within 30 days of filing; 46.6 percent were concluded within 150 days; and 7.9 percent took 270 days or longer to conclude.

General District Court

In the General District Court, the greatest increase in new cases in 1990 occurred among traffic cases, which increased 11.8 percent, for a total of 52,168 cases. This resulted in an of 11,856 cases per judge, twentieth in the state. New cases totaled 81,457, an increase of 7.7 percent, with criminal cases totaling 14,519 and civil cases totaling 14,770. Hearings increased by 8.3 percent to total 84,939. The Twenty-fifth's caseload distribution was criminal, 18 percent; traffic, 64 percent; and civil, 18 percent. State distribution was criminal, 15 percent; traffic, 52 percent; and civil, 33 percent.

The average general district caseload of 18,513 ranked twenty-eighth among the 32 districts. The average traffic caseload (11,856 cases per judge) ranked twentieth and the average civil caseload (3,357 cases per judge) ranked thirtieth. The average traffic caseload fell below the average state and the average rural traffic caseload of 14,319 and 13,183 cases per judge, respectively, as did the average civil caseload and the average criminal caseload. At 3,300 cases per judge, the Twenty-fifth's average criminal caseload was twenty-fifth in the state.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

Total new cases grew 11.3 percent in 1990 to total 11,252. New juvenile cases increased by 13 percent, with custody/visitation actions increasing by 18.2 percent and status cases increasing by 30.2 percent. New domestic relations cases experienced a 8.7 percent increase. The greatest percentage increases occurred in felonies, which increased by 27.1 percent, and in criminal support cases, which increased by 41.7 percent. Hearings increased by 13.7 percent to total 21,561.

The overall caseload per judge (3,751) was twenty-second in the state. The average juvenile caseload ranked nineteenth while and the average for domestic relations caseload was twenty-third among the 32 districts. Sixty-one percent of caseload was juvenile cases.

Magistrate System

The 23 magistrates in the Twenty-fifth recorded 24,001 hours. There were a total of 31,282 transactions and 22,942 processes issued. Eighty-seven percent of probable cause transactions resulted in processes being issued. The issuance rate for bonds was 50.6 percent.

TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT
ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Rural Average Per Judge
Circuit (4.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	5,324	5,820	9.3	1,455	23	1,572	1,574
Civil	2,529	2,966	17.3	742	23	827	768
Criminal	2,795	2,854	2.1	714	21	745	806
Concluded Cases	5,025	6,171	22.8	1,543	10	1,471	1,505
Pending Cases	4,814	4,530	–5.9	1,133	26	1,465	1,336
Juries Impaneled	90	98	8.9	25	26	32	33
General District (4.40 Judges)							
New Cases	75,614	81,457	7.7	18,513	28	27,284	23,406
Criminal	13,959	14,519	4.0	3,300	25	4,219	4,068
Misdemeanor	9,992	10,907	9.2	2,479	22	2,947	2,900
Felony	1,962	1,609	–18.0	366	30	598	515
Capias/Show Cause	2,005	2,003	–0.1	455	25	673	652
Traffic	46,675	52,168	11.8	11,856	20	14,319	13,183
Infractions	36,611	40,672	11.1	9,244	22	11,530	10,449
Misdeameanor	9,054	10,402	14.9	2,364	20	2,449	2,412
Felony	57	65	14.0	15	20	21	24
Capias/Show Cause	953	1,029	8.0	234	18	319	297
Civil	14,980	14,770	–1.4	3,357	30	8,745	6,156
Hearings	78,430	84,939	8.3	19,304	28	28,018	23,696
J&DR (3.00 Judges)							
New Cases	10,114	11,252	11.3	3,751	22	4,193	3,993
Juvenile	6,058	6,843	13.0	2,281	19	2,485	2,263
Traffic	1,672	1,868	11.7	623	15	724	623
Delinquency	1,656	1,708	3.1	569	24	746	626
Custody/Visitation	2,406	2,844	18.2	948	18	926	926
Status	324	423	30.6	141	8	90	89
Domestic Relations	4,056	4,409	8.7	1,470	23	1,707	1,729
Misdemeanors	1,020	1,025	0.5	342	23	401	391
Felonies	144	183	27.1	61	25	83	75
Capias/Show Cause	861	1,005	16.7	335	19	378	421
Civil Support	2,019	2,179	7.9	726	23	830	832
Criminal Support	12	17	41.7	6	14	16	10
Hearings	10,963	21,561	13.7	7,187	23	8,176	7,635
Magistrate System							
Transactions	28,308	31,282	10.5				
Processes	20,693	22,942	10.9				

TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdictions Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of Winchester	21,947	8.56
City of Harrisonburg/ Rockingham County	88,189	14.97
Clarke County	12,101	21.44
Frederick County	45,723	21.44
Page County	21,690	11.80
Shenandoah County	31,636	14.79
Warren County	26,142	23.31
TOTAL	247,428	18.27
Juvenile Population	57,116	

Case Filings in the Twenty-sixth

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	4,298	86,303	7,884
1987	4,781	88,819	8,540
1988	5,422	89,338	9,327
1989	6,450	95,133	9,778
1990	7,071	109,869	10,044

Judges

Circuit Court

Porter R. Graves, Jr.
Joshua L. Robinson
Perry W. Sarver
James L. Berry
John E. Wetsel, Jr.

General District Court

John F. Ewell
John A. Paul
Norman DeV. Morrison
David S. Whitacre
David G. Simpson

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

B. B. Bowers
Carle F. Germelman, Jr.

John E. Wetsel, Jr. was elected to a newly authorized position on the Circuit Court bench by the General Assembly effective July 1, 1991. In the General District Court, Judge Simpson retired April 1, 1991 and was replaced by Judge David S. Whitacre.

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	382.0
Average Per Judge	63.7
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

In 1990, commenced civil cases, which rose by 28.2 percent, totaled 3,349. Criminal cases totaled 3,632, a decrease of 3.6 percent from the previous year. The number of concluded cases, which totaled 7,207, showed a 21.1 percent increase over the previous year. This resulted in a average concluded caseload per judge of 1,802, third highest in the state. Pending cases, totaling 4,894, increased by only 1.9 percent. Total commenced cases grew nearly 10 percent in 1990 to 7,071. There were 182 juries impaneled, a 15.9 percent increase over the 157 juries impaneled in 1989.

The average caseload per judge for civil cases totaled 860, ninth among the 31 circuits. The average for criminal cases was 908, seventh highest in the state. Felony cases took up a considerably higher percentage (41 percent) of the caseload than statewide (31 percent). Caseload distribution was law, 22 percent; equity, 27 percent; felony, 41 percent; and misdemeanor, 10 percent. In comparison, the state caseload distribution was law, 27 percent; equity, 26 percent; felony, 31 percent; and misdemeanor, 16 percent.

One percent of civil cases were concluded by jury trials while 12.4 percent resulted in trial by judge. Approximately 16 percent of criminal cases were concluded by a judge trial, with jury trials being held in 6.6 percent of cases. The circuit concluded 73.3 percent of its civil cases within 1 year; this was above the state average of 61 percent. Among criminal cases, 17.4 percent were concluded in 30 days or less; 59.7 percent were concluded within 150 days; and 7.1 percent took 270 days or longer to conclude.

General District Court

While new criminal cases (3,632) increased by only 7.9 percent, traffic cases increased 19.4 percent, and civil cases rose 14.4 percent. Hearings, at 117,116, rose by approximately 10 percent over the previous year. Traffic cases comprised about the same proportion of the caseload (53 percent) as statewide (52 percent). Criminal cases, at 21 percent, and civil cases, at 33 percent, can be compared to state case distributions of criminal, 15 percent; and civil, 33 percent.

At 5,779, the Twenty-sixth General District Court ranked fourth in the state in criminal caseload per judge. The state average was 4,219. Both the court's total and traffic caseload per judge were fourteenth in the state, while the civil average was sixteenth. The average hearing caseload was also fourteenth in the state. The Twenty-sixth General District Court experienced an increase of 15.5 percent or 14,736 new cases in 1990.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

New cases in the Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court grew by 2.7 percent in 1990 and totaled 10,044, up from 9,778 in 1989. Juvenile cases increased 1 percent to 6,581 while domestic relations cases grew by over 6 percent to 3,463. Significant percentage increases occurred in juvenile status cases (46.4 percent), domestic relations felonies (29.5 percent) and criminal support (144.4 percent). Criminal support cases rose from 9 in 1989 to 22 in 1990. Hearings increased by 8.3 percent to 16,802. Sixty-six percent of the caseload was juvenile cases, as compared to a rural average juvenile caseload of 57 percent.

The average juvenile caseload per judge was 3,291, sixth in the state. This can be contrasted with the average domestic relations caseload of 1,732, which ranked eighteenth statewide. Both rankings were actually lower than the previous year due to the limited growth in juvenile and domestic relations cases.

Magistrate System

The 19 magistrates in the Twenty-sixth recorded 26,881 hours, 48,937 transactions, and 37,448 processes issued. Probable cause hearings resulted in an 87 percent processes issuance rate, about equally the state rate. The processes issuance rate for bonds, at 50.6 percent, was well below the state rate of 59.8 percent.

TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Rural Average Per Judge
Circuit (4.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	6,450	7,071	9.6	1,768	7	1,572	1,574
Civil	2,682	3,439	28.2	860	9	827	768
Criminal	3,768	3,632	-3.6	908	7	745	806
Concluded Cases	5,947	7,207	21.2	1,802	3	1,471	1,505
Pending Cases	4,805	4,894	1.9	1,224	25	1,465	1,336
Juries Impaneled	157	182	15.9	46	3	32	33
General District (4.00 Judges)							
New Cases	95,133	109,869	15.5	27,467	14	27,284	23,406
Criminal	21,429	23,114	7.9	5,779	4	4,219	4,068
Misdemeanor	15,272	16,961	11.1	4,240	3	2,947	2,900
Felony	2,147	1,989	-7.4	497	23	598	515
Capias/Show Cause	4,010	4,164	3.8	1,041	4	673	652
Traffic	49,045	58,545	19.4	14,636	14	14,319	13,183
Infractions	37,434	46,006	22.9	11,502	14	11,530	10,449
Misdeameanor	10,392	11,315	8.9	2,829	13	2,449	2,412
Felony	59	51	-13.6	13	22	21	24
Capias/Show Cause	1,160	1,173	1.1	293	14	319	297
Civil	24,659	28,210	14.4	7,053	16	8,745	6,156
Hearings	106,185	117,116	10.3	29,279	14	28,018	23,696
J&DR (2.00 Judges)							
New Cases	9,778	10,044	2.7	5,022	5	4,193	3,993
Juvenile	6,516	6,581	1.0	3,291	6	2,485	2,263
Traffic	2,517	2,582	2.6	1,291	2	724	623
Delinquency	1,759	1,721	-2.2	861	10	746	626
Custody/Visitation	2,115	2,095	-0.9	1,048	10	926	926
Status	125	183	46.4	92	13	90	89
Domestic Relations	3,262	3,463	6.2	1,732	18	1,707	1,729
Misdemeanors	1,021	991	-2.9	496	9	401	391
Felonies	190	246	29.5	123	4	83	75
Capias/Show Cause	408	455	11.5	228	24	378	421
Civil Support	1,634	1,749	7.0	875	16	830	832
Criminal Support	9	22	144.4	11	12	16	10
Hearings	15,520	16,802	8.3	8,401	16	8,176	7,635
Magistrate System							
Transactions	34,600	48,937	41.4				
Processes	27,108	37,448	38.1				

TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdictions Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of Galax	6,670	2.24
City of Radford	15,940	18.10
Bland County	6,514	2.60
Carroll County	26,594	-2.48
Floyd County	12,005	3.82
Giles County	16,366	-8.11
Grayson County	16,278	-1.82
Montgomery County	73,913	16.79
Pulaski County	34,496	-2.08
Wythe County	25,466	-0.22
TOTAL	234,242	4.75
Juvenile Population	47,682	

Case Filings in the Twenty-seventh

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	5,070	86,528	7,032
1987	5,195	85,789	7,579
1988	5,420	89,356	8,565
1989	5,840	96,410	9,297
1990	6,546	99,988	10,009

Judges

Circuit Court

Kenneth I. Devore
A. Dow Owens
Duane E. Mink
Willis A. Woods

General District Court

George B. Cooley
James H. Joines
Thomas D. Frith, Jr.
Ray W. Grubbs

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

William F. Thomas, Jr.
James L. Tompkins
J. Patrick Graybeal

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	89.0
Average Per Judge	12.7
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

New cases in the Twenty-seventh Circuit Court grew by 12.1 percent in 1990 to 6,546. Civil cases (3,265) increased by 13.3 percent while criminal cases (3,281) rose by 10.9 percent. The case distribution was law, 1,319 (20 percent); equity, 1,946 (30 percent); felony, 2,249 (34 percent); and misdemeanor, 1,033 (16 percent). The court showed a 8.8 percent increase in pending cases and a 3.6 percent increase in concluded cases. The number of juries impaneled, 113, was 9.6 percent fewer than those impaneled the previous year.

The overall average caseload per judge was 1,637, compared with a statewide average of 1,572 and a rural average of 1,574. Civil caseload per judge was 816, fourteenth among the 31 circuits, while statewide it was 827. The criminal caseload also ranked fourteenth in the state. It averaged 820 cases per judge, compared to a statewide average of 745 and a rural average of 806.

Over 11 percent of civil cases resulted in judge trials while jury trials were required for nearly 2 percent. Seventeen percent of criminal cases were concluded by judge trials. Juries were required in 2.9 percent of the cases. Seventy percent of civil cases were concluded within 1 year. Approximately 30 percent of criminal cases were concluded within 30 days; nearly 50 percent were concluded within 150 days; and 6.8 percent required 270 days or longer from filing to conclusion.

General District Court

The General District Court experienced a decrease of 11.4 percent in the number of new civil cases (20,213). However, criminal cases (18,007) increased by 9.3 percent and traffic cases (61,768) increased by 8.1 percent, resulting in an overall increase of 3.7 percent. Total new cases reached 99,988. The greatest increases in cases occurred in criminal (19.3 percent), traffic capias/show cause (20.7 percent), and in traffic felony cases (16.4 percent). The caseload percentage distribution was criminal, 18 percent; traffic, 62 percent; and civil, 20 percent. This compares with average state caseload distribution of criminal, 15 percent; traffic, 52 percent and civil, 33 percent.

The criminal caseload, at 4,502 per judge, ranked twelfth in the state while the traffic caseload, at 15,442, ranked eleventh and the civil caseload, at 5,053, ranked twenty-fifth. The number of hearings, which increased by 6.3 percent, resulted in an average of 25,359 hearings per judge, twentieth in the state.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court.

New cases in the Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court grew by 7.7 percent in 1990 and reached 10,009. New juvenile cases placed on the docket increased by 5 percent and totaled 6,253 while new domestic relations cases increased by 12.5 percent to 3,756. Hearings increased by 20.8 percent to 20,650.

These increases, however, resulted in little change in the circuit's average caseload per judge figures. The average juvenile caseload totaled 2,084 per judge (twenty-third in the state), compared with a state average of 2,485. The domestic relations caseload was 1,242 per judge, compared to a state average of 1,707. Sixty-two percent of the cases on the docket were juvenile cases. In spite of the significant increase in number of hearings, average hearing caseload, at 6,883, still ranked only twenty-sixth in the state.

Magistrate System

The 28 magistrates in the Twenty-Seventh ranked eighth in the state in number of transactions, which totaled 51,985 in 1990, an 8.2 percent increase over the previous year. Processes were issued in 39,465 or 76 percent of the actions. There were 36,101 hours recorded. Probable cause hearings, which had an 87.8 percent process issuance rate, totaled 27,318. There were 21,266 bond transactions, with 12,914 processes issued, for an issuance rate of 60.7 percent.

TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT
ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Rural Average Per Judge
Circuit (4.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	5,840	6,546	12.1	1,637	11	1,572	1,574
Civil	2,881	3,265	13.3	816	14	827	768
Criminal	2,959	3,281	10.9	820	14	745	806
Concluded Cases	5,896	6,107	3.6	1,527	13	1,471	1,505
Pending Cases	4,985	5,424	8.8	1,356	22	1,465	1,336
Juries Impaneled	125	113	-9.6	28	21	32	33
General District (4.00 Judges)							
New Cases	96,410	99,988	3.7	24,997	18	27,284	23,406
Criminal	16,479	18,007	9.3	4,502	12	4,219	4,068
Misdemeanor	13,218	14,364	8.7	3,591	7	2,947	2,900
Felony	2,040	2,186	7.2	547	18	598	515
Capias/Show Cause	1,221	1,457	19.3	364	27	673	652
Traffic	57,118	61,768	8.1	15,442	11	14,319	13,183
Infractions	44,795	49,255	10.0	12,314	13	11,530	10,449
Misdeameanor	11,518	11,547	0.3	2,887	12	2,449	2,412
Felony	128	149	16.4	37	7	21	24
Capias/Show Cause	677	817	20.7	204	23	319	297
Civil	22,813	20,213	-11.4	5,053	25	8,745	6,156
Hearings	95,445	101,437	6.3	25,359	20	28,018	23,696
J&DR (3.00 Judges)							
New Cases	9,297	10,009	7.7	3,336	26	4,193	3,993
Juvenile	5,957	6,253	5.0	2,084	23	2,485	2,263
Traffic	2,092	2,198	5.1	733	13	724	623
Delinquency	1,412	1,621	14.8	540	27	746	626
Custody/Visitation	2,149	2,175	1.2	725	25	926	926
Status	304	259	-14.8	86	14	90	89
Domestic Relations	3,340	3,756	12.5	1,252	28	1,707	1,729
Misdemeanors	1,147	1,277	11.3	426	15	401	391
Felonies	201	226	12.4	75	21	83	75
Capias/Show Cause	487	633	30.0	211	26	378	421
Civil Support	1,486	1,592	7.1	531	30	830	832
Criminal Support	19	28	47.4	9	13	16	10
Hearings	17,096	20,650	20.8	6,883	26	8,176	7,635
Magistrate System							
Transactions	48,029	51,985	8.2				
Processes	36,789	39,465	7.3				

TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdictions Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of Bristol	18,426	-3.23
Smyth County	32,370	-2.99
Washington County	45,887	-1.29
TOTAL	96,683	-2.24
Juvenile Population	21,647	

Case Filings in the Twenty-eighth

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	2,182	26,507	4,901
1987	2,367	27,318	5,490
1988	2,409	29,640	5,492
1989	2,361	28,440	5,598
1990	2,640	31,560	5,937

Judge

Circuit Court

Charles B. Flannagan, II
Charles H. Smith, Jr.

General District Court

David D. Brown
T. L. Hutton, Jr.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

Paul D. Greer
Eugene E. Lohman

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	141.0
Average Per Judge	35.3
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

The number of commenced cases in the Twenty-eighth Circuit showed a considerable increase in 1990 over the previous year, when case numbers either remained static or decreased. Overall, commenced cases increased by 11.9 percent and totaled 2,640, with civil cases (1,587) increasing by 11.1 percent and criminal cases (1,053) increasing by 13.0 percent. In spite of the increase in new cases, pending cases increased by only 3.5 percent. This is perhaps due to the fact that concluded cases rose by over 14 percent. The number of juries impaneled decreased by almost one-quarter, from 127 in 1989 to 92 in 1990. Misdemeanor cases represented only about 10 percent of the caseload. The remainder was fairly evenly divided among law cases, at 29 percent; equity cases, at 31 percent; and felony cases, at 30 percent.

The average caseload per judge, which ranked twenty-eighth in the state, was 1,320, compared with a statewide average of 1,572. For criminal cases the average also ranked twenty-eighth among all circuits. The average civil caseload was seventeenth.

Of the 1,468 civil cases concluded, 19.6 percent were concluded by a judge trial, and 2.3 percent were concluded by a jury trial. In criminal cases, 11.7 were concluded by a judge trial and 6.1 by a jury trial. Over 90 percent of civil cases were concluded within 2 years, with 77.5 percent reaching disposition within 1 year. Less than 2 percent needed five years or longer from filing to conclusion. Approximately 36 percent of criminal cases took less than one month to conclude. Slightly less than 10 percent (9.1 percent) lasted longer than 10 months.

General District Court

The total number of new cases increased by 11 percent and totaled 31,560, with civil cases (7,157) increasing by 18.7 percent. Traffic cases (17,639) increased by over 10 percent, and criminal cases (5,472) increased by over 5 percent. In contrast to the previous year, when the number of cases decreased in almost every category, the only areas to experience case number decreases in 1990 were criminal and traffic capias/show cause actions and traffic misdemeanor cases. Hearings rose by 7.7 percent over 1989 to a total of 28,363. However, the hearing caseload per judge ranked thirty-first in the state.

Civil cases made up a considerably smaller percentage of the total caseload than was the case for the state as a whole, while both criminal and traffic cases took up a somewhat greater percentage. Caseload percentage distribution was criminal, 21 percent; traffic, 56 percent, and civil, 23 percent.

The district ranked next to last among the 32 districts with 15,780 cases per judge. Statewide, 27,284 cases were commenced per judge and among rural districts there were 23,406 per judge.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

New cases in the Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court increased by 6.1 percent, overall, with juvenile cases (3,568) increasing by 4.8 percent and domestic relations cases (2,369) increasing by 8.1 percent for a 1990 total of 5,937 new cases. Decreases occurred in juvenile status cases, which decreased by 50 percent, and domestic relations felonies, which decreased by 48 percent. There was only 1 criminal support case in 1990, down from 5 the previous year. During 1990, the Smyth Court served as a pilot family court. Thus, in addition to the court's reported caseloads, 68 divorce cases were referred by the circuit court for handling in the family court. The caseload distribution was approximately the same as the statewide distribution: 60 percent juvenile and 40 percent domestic relations.

The average caseload per judge in the Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court was 2,969. This compares to a statewide average of 4,193. There were 1,784 juvenile and 1,185 domestic relations cases per judge, compared to statewide figures of 2,485 and 1,707, respectively. The hearing caseload, at 5,458 and the lowest in the state, compared to a statewide average of 8,176.

Magistrate System

The 11 magistrates in the Twenty-eighth recorded 16,577 hours during 1990, resulting in 25,506 transactions and 18,742 processes for a 73 percent issuance rate. Transactions increased by 12.4 percent from the previous year, while processes increased by 14.5 percent. The percentage of processes issued in probable cause hearings, at 73.3 percent, was somewhat lower than the state average of 86.9 percent. However, the bond processes issuance rate of 66.4 percent was somewhat higher than the state average of 59.8 percent.

TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT
ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Rural Average Per Judge
Circuit (2.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	2,360	2,640	11.9	1,320	28	1,572	1,574
Civil	1,428	1,587	11.1	794	17	827	768
Criminal	932	1,053	13.0	527	28	745	806
Concluded Cases	2,254	2,572	14.1	1,286	27	1,471	1,505
Pending Cases	1,923	1,991	3.5	996	28	1,465	1,336
Juries Impaneled	127	92	–27.6	46	4	32	33
General District (2.00 Judges)							
New Cases	28,440	31,560	11.0	15,780	31	27,284	23,406
Criminal	6,438	6,764	5.1	3,382	24	4,219	4,068
Misdemeanor	4,996	5,472	9.5	2,736	16	2,947	2,900
Felony	963	965	0.2	483	24	598	515
Capias/Show Cause	479	327	–31.7	164	30	673	652
Traffic	15,972	17,639	10.4	8,820	29	14,319	13,183
Infractions	9,033	11,617	28.6	5,809	30	11,530	10,449
Misdeameanor	6,493	5,619	–13.5	2,810	14	2,449	2,412
Felony	57	74	29.8	37	8	21	24
Capias/Show Cause	389	329	–15.4	165	25	319	297
Civil	6,030	7,157	18.7	3,579	29	8,745	6,156
Hearings	26,343	28,363	7.7	14,182	31	28,018	23,696
J&DR (2.00 Judges)							
New Cases	5,598	5,937	6.1	2,969	30	4,193	3,993
Juvenile	3,406	3,568	4.8	1,784	26	2,485	2,263
Traffic	762	826	8.4	413	26	724	623
Delinquency	1,167	1,239	6.2	620	20	746	626
Custody/Visitation	1,307	1,418	8.5	709	27	926	926
Status	170	85	–50.0	43	21	90	89
Domestic Relations	2,192	2,369	8.1	1,185	29	1,707	1,729
Misdemeanors	536	589	9.9	295	28	401	391
Felonies	153	87	–43.1	44	30	83	75
Capias/Show Cause	594	610	2.7	305	22	378	421
Civil Support	904	1,082	19.7	541	29	830	832
Criminal Support	5	1	–80.0	1	26	16	10
Hearings	10,779	10,915	1.3	5,458	32	8,176	7,635
Magistrate System							
Transactions	22,698	25,506	12.4				
Processes	16,359	18,742	14.6				

TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdictions Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
Buchanan County	31,333	-17.52
Dickenson County	17,620	-11.04
Russell County	28,667	-9.74
Tazewell County	45,960	-9.01
TOTAL	123,580	-11.77
Juvenile Population	32,247	

Case Filings in the Twenty-ninth

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	3,327	35,638	6,024
1987	3,159	31,190	5,899
1988	3,201	30,905	6,137
1989	3,207	35,533	6,712
1990	3,145	34,204	6,696

Judges

Circuit Court

Nicholas E. Persin
Donald A. McGlothlin, Jr.
Donald R. Mullins

General District Court

Frederick H. Combs
Keary B. Williams
Thomas J. Bondurant

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

J. Wesley McClintock, III
Susan Bundy

In the General District Court, Judge Bondurant retired on May 16, 1990.

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	77.0
Average Per Judge	15.4
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

While the total number of cases commenced (3,145) in the Twenty-ninth Circuit Court decreased by approximately 2 percent, new criminal cases (1,125) decreased by over 20 percent during 1990. Civil cases (2,020) rose by 12.7 percent. This is reflected in a caseload distribution law, 30 percent; equity, 34 percent; felony, 24 percent and misdemeanor, 12 percent of total cases. The number of concluded cases (3,269) fell by 2.6 percent, while pending cases (3,981) decreased by approximately 1 percent. The number of juries impaneled, however, increased by almost one-third to 110, for an average of 37 per judge as compared to an average of 32 per judge, statewide.

At 375, the average criminal caseload per judge was also the lowest in the state. Statewide the average was 745. The average civil caseload (673) ranked twenty-seventh. The Twenty-ninth also had the lowest number of concluded cases per judge at 1,090 compared to a statewide average of 1,471.

Approximately 14 percent of civil cases were concluded by a judge trial and 1.2 percent were held by a jury trial. In criminal cases, approximately the same percent of cases were concluded by a jury trial (9.4 percent) as by a judge trial (9.5 percent). A total of 63.6 percent of civil cases were concluded within 1 year of filing. Only 16.5 percent of criminal cases were concluded within 30 days; 55.7 percent were concluded within 150 days and 11.3 percent took 270 days or longer.

General District Court

There was a general decrease of 3.7 percent in the number of new cases filed in the Twenty-ninth General District Court in 1990. Cases totaled 34,204, 1,329 less than in 1989. New criminal cases, which totaled 8,190, decreased by 23.7 percent, while traffic cases, which totaled 14,558, rose by 2.9 percent and civil cases grew by 8.5 percent to 11,456. The caseload distribution was criminal, 24 percent; traffic, 43 percent; and civil, 33 percent. The civil caseload percentage was the same as the average state percentage distribution.

At 11,401 cases per judge, the average caseload for the Twenty-ninth General District Court was less than half the statewide average caseload of 27,284. The criminal caseload per judge was 2,730 compared to the state average of 4,219. The traffic caseload per judge (4,853) was considerably below the state average of 14,319, as was the average for civil cases (3,819) compared with the state figure of 8,745. The number of hearings per judge was 13,434 compared with a statewide average of 28,108 and ranked last in the state.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

The number of new cases filed in the Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court decreased in 1990 by .2 percent or 16 cases and totaled 6,696. The 5.2 percent increase in juvenile cases was balanced by a decrease of 7.7 percent in domestic relations cases. Juvenile cases increased in the area of custody/visitation by 7 percent, and status cases increased by 41.8 percent. Domestic relations capias/show cause and civil support cases increased very slightly by 1.6 percent and .7 percent, respectively. However, there was a 39.4 percent decrease in the number of domestic relations felonies; a 20.7 percent decrease in domestic relations misdemeanors and a 75 percent decrease in criminal support cases, which went from 4 cases in 1989 to 1 case in 1990. Hearings increased slightly, going from 14,586 the previous year to 14,710.

The average caseload per judge was 3,348 compared to the statewide average of 4,193. The average caseload for juvenile cases (2,044) ranked twenty-fourth statewide, and in domestic relations cases it ranked twenty-seventh with 1,305 cases per judge. Sixty-one percent of the caseload were juvenile cases.

Magistrate System

Although the 15 magistrates recorded 19,614 hours as compared to 19,255 hours in 1989, the number of transactions and processes issued fell dramatically. There were a total of 25,521 transactions, an 18 percent decrease, and a total of 17,345 processes issued, a 21.4 percent decrease. Processes were issued for 68 percent of the transactions compared to an issuance rate of 75 percent statewide. Approximately 85 percent of the 9,455 probable cause transactions resulted in processes being issued. Processes were issued in 60.7 percent of the 9,900 bond transactions.

TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT
ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Rural Average Per Judge
Circuit (3.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	3,207	3,145	-1.9	1,048	31	1,572	**1,574**
Civil	1,792	2,020	12.7	673	27	827	**768**
Criminal	1,415	1,125	-20.5	375	31	745	**806**
Concluded Cases	3,355	3,269	-2.6	1,090	31	1,471	**1,505**
Pending Cases	4,017	3,981	-0.9	1,327	24	1,465	**1,336**
Juries Impaneled	83	110	32.5	37	9	32	**33**
General District (3.00 Judges)							
New Cases	35,533	34,204	-3.7	11,401	32	27,284	**23,406**
Criminal	10,731	8,190	-23.7	2,730	30	4,219	**4,068**
Misdemeanor	8,147	5,946	-27.0	1,982	30	2,947	**2,900**
Felony	1,136	919	-19.1	306	32	598	**515**
Capias/Show Cause	1,448	1,325	-8.5	442	26	673	**652**
Traffic	14,248	14,558	2.2	4,853	32	14,319	**13,183**
Infractions	10,112	10,401	2.9	3,467	31	11,530	**10,449**
Misdeameanor	3,622	3,479	-3.9	1,160	29	2,449	**2,412**
Felony	65	52	-20.0	17	19	21	**24**
Capias/Show Cause	449	626	39.4	209	22	319	**297**
Civil	10,554	11,456	8.5	3,819	28	8,745	**6,156**
Hearings	42,007	40,301	-4.1	13,434	32	28,018	**23,696**
J&DR (2.00 Judges)							
New Cases	6,712	6,696	-0.2	3,348	25	4,193	**3,993**
Juvenile	3,885	4,087	5.2	2,044	24	2,485	**2,263**
Traffic	832	829	-0.4	415	25	724	**623**
Delinquency	866	835	-3.6	418	31	746	**626**
Custody/Visitation	1,948	2,084	7.0	1,042	11	926	**926**
Status	239	339	41.8	170	6	90	**89**
Domestic Relations	2,827	2,609	-7.7	1,305	27	1,707	**1,729**
Misdemeanors	827	656	-20.7	328	25	401	**391**
Felonies	155	94	-39.4	47	29	83	**75**
Capias/Show Cause	428	435	1.6	218	25	378	**421**
Civil Support	1,413	1,423	0.7	712	26	830	**832**
Criminal Support	4	1	-75.0	1	27	16	**10**
Hearings	14,586	14,710	0.9	7,355	22	8,176	**7,635**
Magistrate System							
Transactions	31,118	25,521	-18.0				
Processes	22,059	17,345	-21.4				

THIRTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdictions Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of Norton and Wise County	43,820	−9.87
Lee County	24,496	−5.62
Scott County	23,204	−7.44
TOTAL	91,520	−8.15
Juvenile Population	23,058	

Case Filings in the Thirtieth

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	3,029	26,157	4,679
1987	3,105	27,567	5,066
1988	3,453	29,846	5,810
1989	3,396	30,354	5,986
1990	3,841	32,365	6,178

Judges

Circuit Court

William C. Fugate
John Robert Stump
James C. Roberson

General District Court

R. Larry Lewis
Suzanne K. Fulton

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

David B. Summerfield
Elizabeth S. Sturgill

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	43.0
Average Per Judge	10.8
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

In contrast to the previous year, when the number of new cases fell slightly, the Thirtieth Circuit Court experienced a 13.1 percent increase in the number of cases filed in 1990. Civil cases (1,766) increased by 17 percent and criminal cases (2,075) increased by 10 percent. The caseload distribution in the Thirtieth was law, 19 percent; equity, 27 percent; felony, 32 percent; and misdemeanor, 22 percent. The state distribution was law, 27 percent; equity, 26 percent; felony, 31 percent; and misdemeanor, 16 percent.

The average caseload per judge was 1,280, compared to a statewide average of 1,572. Average civil caseload, which was twenty-ninth in the state, was 589, compared to a statewide average of 827. In criminal cases, the average of 692 was somewhat closer to the statewide figure of 745, ranking twenty-second in the state. At 1,160 cases per judge, the Thirtieth had the second lowest average number of concluded cases per judge among the 31 circuits. Pending cases, however, ranked second highest with 1,914 per judge. There were 123 juries impaneled, approximately 4 percent fewer than the previous year.

Although, only 2.5 percent of civil cases were concluded by a jury trial, nearly one-third were concluded by a judge trial. There were approximately twice as many judge trials (276) as jury trials (133) in concluded criminal cases—13.8 percent and 6.6 percent, respectively. Two-thirds of civil cases were concluded within 1 year of filing. A full 21.3 percent of criminal cases took 10 months or longer to conclude. Thirty days or less was required to bring 30.3 percent to conclusion.

General District Court

Overall, the Thirtieth General District Court experienced an increase of 6.6 percent in new cases in 1990, which totaled 32,365. Criminal cases increased by 6.5 percent, traffic cases increased by 10.8 percent, and civil cases decreased by 9.5 percent. The largest percentage increases occurred in traffic misdemeanor (25.3 percent) and felony (50.9 percent) cases. Criminal felony cases increased by 20.9 percent. The caseload distribution was law, 19 percent; equity, 27 percent; felony 32 percent; and misdemeanor, 22 percent.

The average caseload per judge in the General District Court was 16,183, compared with a statewide average of 27,284 and a rural average of 23,406. In criminal cases, the district was much closer to the state average, 4,004 compared to 4,219. However, the traffic caseload was 10,067 per judge as compared to the statewide average of 11,530, while the number of civil cases per judge (2,112), which ranked second lowest in the state, was well below the statewide average of 8,745.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

New cases in the Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court increased by 3.2 percent to 6,178 with juvenile cases showing a 6.3 percent increase and domestic relations cases decreasing slightly by .4 percent. The largest percentage increases occurred in juvenile delinquency cases, 13.7 percent; domestic relations misdemeanors, 15.8 percent; and domestic relations felonies, 11.1 percent. The only significant decrease was in juvenile status cases which fell by over one-third.

The average caseload per judge was 3,089, compared to the statewide average of 4,193. In juvenile cases, there were 1,720 cases per judge, compared to the statewide figure of 2,263 while the judges of the district handled 1,269 domestic relations cases each compared to the statewide average of 1,707. Hearings, which totaled 12,350, an increased 2.7 percent in 1990.

Magistrate System

Although the Thirtieth had the third lowest number of processes issued in the state, the number of both transactions and processes issued increased significantly in 1990, and the 14,785 reported hours were a decrease from the number reported in 1989. The 11 magistrates dealt with 20,815 transactions, a 17.9 percent increase; and issued 14,686 processes, a 13.2 percent increase. Probable cause hearings resulted in 9,959 transactions and 8,484 processes issued, for an issuance rate of 85.2 percent. Approximately 57 percent of the 9,645 bond transactions resulted in processes being issued.

THIRTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Rural Average Per Judge
Circuit (3.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	3,396	3,841	13.1	1,280	29	1,572	1,574
Civil	1,510	1,766	17.0	589	29	827	768
Criminal	1,886	2,075	10.0	692	22	745	806
Concluded Cases	3,336	3,480	4.3	1,160	30	1,471	1,505
Pending Cases	5,380	5,741	6.7	1,914	3	1,465	1,336
Juries Impaneled	128	123	–3.9	41	6	32	33
General District (2.00 Judges)							
New Cases	30,354	32,365	6.6	16,183	30	27,284	23,406
Criminal	7,516	8,008	6.5	4,004	18	4,219	4,068
Misdemeanor	4,864	5,270	8.3	2,635	19	2,947	2,900
Felony	747	903	20.9	452	26	598	515
Capias/Show Cause	1,905	1,835	–3.7	918	7	673	652
Traffic	18,170	20,133	10.8	10,067	25	14,319	13,183
Infractions	14,246	15,913	11.7	7,957	23	11,530	10,449
Misdeameanor	1,941	2,433	25.3	1,217	27	2,449	2,412
Felony	57	86	50.90	43	3	21	24
Capias/Show Cause	1,926	1,701	–11.7	851	3	319	297
Civil	4,668	4,224	–9.5	2,112	32	8,745	6,156
Hearings	40,570	41,227	1.6	20,614	26	28,018	23,696
J&DR (2.00 Judges)							
New Cases	5,986	6,178	3.2	3,089	28	4,193	3,993
Juvenile	3,236	3,440	6.3	1,720	27	2,485	2,263
Traffic	875	928	6.1	464	23	724	623
Delinquency	684	778	13.7	389	32	746	626
Custody/Visitation	1,546	1,651	6.8	826	20	926	926
Status	131	83	–36.6	42	22	90	89
Domestic Relations	2,750	2,738	–0.4	1,369	25	1,707	1,729
Misdemeanors	493	571	15.8	286	30	401	391
Felonies	108	120	11.1	60	26	83	75
Capias/Show Cause	613	595	–2.9	298	23	378	421
Civil Support	1,536	1,452	–5.5	726	24	830	832
Criminal Support	0	0	0.0	0	31	16	10
Hearings	12,031	12,350	2.7	6,175	29	8,176	7,635
Magistrate System							
Transactions	17,648	20,815	17.9				
Processes	12,972	14,686	13.2				

THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT

Jurisdictions Served	Population 1990	Percent Change 1980-1990
City of Manassas and Manassas Park and Prince William County	250,377	73.11
TOTAL	250,377	73.11
Juvenile Population	75,931	

Case Filings in the Thirty-first

	Circuit	General	J&DR
1986	5,275	85,000	10,092
1987	5,797	84,976	11,224
1988	6,441	93,087	12,313
1989	6,642	97,923	11,926
1990	6,787	109,231	14,204

Judges

Circuit Court

H. Selwyn Smith
Percy Thornton, Jr.
Herman A. Whisenant, Jr.
Frank A. Hoss, Jr.
William D. Hamblen

General District Court

Joseph A. Gallagher
Richard B. Potter
LeRoy F. Millette, Jr.
Wenda K. Travers
Raymond O. Kellam
William R. Murphy

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

Patrick D. Molinari
William A. Becker
Janice Brice Wellington

In the Circuit Court, Judge William D. Hamblen was elected to the bench from the General District Court by the General Assembly effective July 1, 1990. In the General District Court, Judge Kellam retired from the bench on July 1, 1990 and Judge Murphy retired October 1, 1990. Leroy F. Millette and Janice Brice Wellington took the bench on July 1, 1990 while Wenda K. Travers assumed the duties of the district court bench on October 1, 1990.

Utilization of Substitute and Retired Recalled Judges

Total Days	37.0
Average Per Judge	5.3
State Average	28.9

Review of 1990 Caseload Activity

Circuit Court

Total case filings increased 2.2 percent to 6,787 in the Thirty-first Circuit Court in 1990. The number of criminal cases (2,569) fell by 15.8 percent and the criminal caseload per judge ranking (514) was the third lowest in the state. New civil cases (4,218) increased by 17.5 percent. Caseload distribution was law, 34 percent; equity, 28 percent; felony, 13 percent; and misdemeanor, 25 percent. Concluded cases rose by 19.2 percent to 6,598 with an average caseload per judge ranking of twenty-fourth in the state or 1,320 cases. Only 1.4 percent of civil cases were concluded by a jury trial. Judge trials occurred in 11.4 percent of civil cases. Approximately 78 percent of civil cases were concluded within 1 year of filing. This was well above the state average of 67 percent. Another 14.6 percent were concluded within 2 years. Cases which took five years or longer to concluded accounted for 2.7 percent of concluded civil cases. Judge trials made up 18.5 percent and jury trials made up 5.3 percent of concluded criminal cases. Approximately 23 percent of criminal cases were concluded within 1 month of filing, while 12.9 percent required 10 months or longer to conclude.

Although new criminal cases were the only area which showed a decrease in the numbers of cases during the year, average caseload rankings for all types of cases decreased in 1990. The total number of cases commenced per judge was 1,357 (844 civil and 514 criminal), compared to the statewide average of 1,572.

The number of pending cases, which rose by only 2.3 percent, ranked sixth among the 31 circuits. The 152 juries impanelled during 1990 were a 32.2 percent increase over the number impanelled in 1989. The number of juries impanelled per judge was about average for the state.

General District Court

The number of new cases in the General District Court rose by 11.5 percent from the previous year to 109,231. Criminal cases rose by only .4 percent, while traffic cases rose by 13.6 percent and civil cases rose by 14.1 percent. The only area to show a significant decline was criminal felony cases, which declined by 15.2 percent. Significant increases occurred in traffic misdemeanor, felony and capias/show cause cases, which increased by 31.1 percent, 29.1 percent and 21 percent, respectively. Hearings went from 93,530 in 1989 to 99,449 in 1990, a 6.3 percent increase.

The General District Court's average caseload per judge of 27,308 was very close to the statewide average of 27,284, although it was somewhat smaller than the urban average of 30,582. The average criminal caseload per judge was, again, close to the statewide average and ranked sixteenth in the state. The average traffic caseload, however, was seventh in the state, and the average civil caseload was twenty-first. The caseload percentage distribution was criminal, 15 percent; traffic, 63 percent; and civil, 22 percent; as compared to state rankings of criminal, 15 percent; traffic, 52 percent; and civil, 33 percent.

Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court

New cases in the Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court increased by almost 20 percent in 1990 with juvenile cases increasing by 17.8 percent and domestic relations cases increasing by 22.1 percent. These increases resulted in a total of 14,204 new cases. Domestic relations criminal support cases went from 7 in 1989 to 36 in 1990, an increase of 414.3 percent. Other areas which showed large percentage increases in case numbers were domestic relations felonies, which increased by 55.7 percent; domestic relations civil support cases, which increased by 34.2 percent; juvenile custody/visitation cases, which increased by 32.9 percent; and juvenile delinquency cases, which increased by 21.7 percent. The number of hearings increased by 20 percent.

The average caseload per judge was 4,735, compared with a statewide average of 4,193. But while the average juvenile caseload per judge ranking was fifth in the state, the domestic relations caseload ranking was only twenty-fourth. The caseload distribution was 70 percent juvenile and 30 percent domestic relations.

Magistrate System

In contrast to 1989, when there was an increase of over 20 percent in transactions, in 1990 transactions increased by only .4 percent and totaled 52,770, with processes increasing by 2.6 percent. The 11 magistrates in the Thirty-first reported 21,424 hours, 52,770 transactions and 41,735 processes issued. Over 93 percent of probable cause hearing transactions resulted in processes being issued. The issuance rate for bonds was 56.1 percent.

THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT
ANNUAL SUMMARY DATA

	1989	1990	% Change	1990 Avg. Caseload Per Judge	Rank in State	1990 Statewide Average Per Judge	1990 Urban Average Per Judge
Circuit (5.00 Judges)							
Commenced Cases	6,642	6,787	2.2	1,357	26	1,572	1,571
Civil	3,590	4,218	17.5	844	11	827	869
Criminal	3,052	2,569	–15.8	514	29	745	702
Concluded Cases	5,537	6,598	19.2	1,320	24	1,471	1,447
Pending Cases	8,229	8,418	2.3	1,684	6	1,465	1,555
Juries Impaneled	115	152	32.2	30	16	32	32
General District (4.00 Judges)							
New Cases	97,923	109,231	11.5	27,308	15	27,284	30,582
Criminal	16,182	16,249	0.4	4,062	16	4,219	4,348
Misdemeanor	10,236	10,739	4.9	2,685	17	2,947	2,987
Felony	2,525	2,142	–15.2	536	20	598	669
Capias/Show Cause	3,421	3,368	–1.5	842	9	673	691
Traffic	60,471	68,713	13.6	17,178	7	14,319	15,286
Infractions	48,576	53,449	10.0	13,362	8	11,530	12,450
Misdeameanor	8,554	11,214	31.1	2,804	15	2,449	2,479
Felony	86	111	29.1	28	14	21	19
Capias/Show Cause	3,255	3,939	21.0	985	2	319	338
Civil	21,270	24,269	14.1	6,067	21	8,745	10,949
Hearings	93,530	99,449	6.3	24,862	21	28,018	31,696
J&DR (3.00 Judges)							
New Cases	11,926	14,204	19.1	4,735	8	4,193	4,389
Juvenile	8,406	9,906	17.8	3,302	5	2,485	2,703
Traffic	3,111	3,192	2.6	1,064	4	724	824
Delinquency	2,276	2,770	21.7	923	7	746	863
Custody/Visitation	2,879	3,826	32.9	1,275	4	926	926
Status	140	118	–15.7	39	25	90	90
Domestic Relations	3,520	4,298	22.1	1,433	24	1,707	1,686
Misdemeanors	985	1,053	6.9	351	21	401	410
Felonies	221	344	55.7	115	5	83	90
Capias/Show Cause	490	427	–12.9	142	29	378	336
Civil Support	1,817	2,438	34.2	813	17	830	828
Criminal Support	7	36	414.3	12	10	16	22
Hearings	19,830	23,793	20.0	7,931	20	8,176	8,707
Magistrate System							
Transactions	52,568	52,770	0.4				
Processes	40,660	41,735	2.6				

Judicial Policy-Making Bodies

JUDICIAL COUNCIL OF VIRGINIA

Honorable Harry L. Carrico, Chief Justice
Honorable Lawrence L. Koontz, Jr., Chief Judge
Honorable William W. Sweeney, Judge
Honorable Rudolph Bumgardner, III, Judge
Honorable William L. Winston, Judge
Honorable Robert W. Stewart, Judge
Honorable William C. Fugate, Judge
Honorable John F. Daffron, Jr., Judge
Honorable Frederick P. Aucamp, Judge
Honorable Suzanne K. Fulton, Judge
Honorable Edward M. Holland, Senator
Honorable C. Hardaway Marks, Delegate
Mr. William G. Broaddus, Attorney-at-Law
Mr. Robert J. McCandlish, Jr., Attorney-at-Law
* Honorable A. L. Philpott, Speaker of the House
Mr. Robert N. Baldwin, Ex-Officio Secretary

* By invitation of the Chief Justice.

JUDICIAL COUNCIL OF VIRGINIA COMMITTEES

Executive Committee

Hon. Harry L. Carrico, Chief Justice, Chairman
Hon. William W. Sweeney, Judge
Hon. C. Hardaway Marks, Delegate

Information and Public Relations

Hon. Lawrence L. Koontz, Jr., Chief Judge, Chairman
Mr. Robert J. McCandlish, Jr., Attorney-at-Law
Hon. Rudolph Bumgardner, III, Judge
Ex-Officio:
Hon. Philip L. Russo, Chairman, Information and Public Relations Committee, Judicial Conference of Virginia
Hon. Richard C. Pattisall, Chairman, Information and Public Relations Committee, Judicial Conference of Virginia for District Courts

Criminal Procedure

Hon. William C. Fugate, Judge, Chairman
Hon. C. Hardaway Marks, Delegate
Ex-Officio:
Hon. Alfred D. Swersky, Chairman, Probation, Parole and Corrections Committee, Judicial Conference of Virginia
Hon. Charles B. Foley, Chairman, Probation, Parole and Corrections Committee, Judicial Conference of Virginia for District Courts

Judicial Administration

Hon. Robert W. Stewart, Judge, Chairman
Hon. Fred P. Aucamp, Judge
Hon. Lawrence L. Koontz, Jr., Chief Judge
Mr. William G. Broaddus
Ex-Officio:
Hon. Norman K. Moon, Chairman, Judicial Administration Committee, Judicial Conference of Virginia
Hon. William R. Moore, Jr., Chairman, Judicial Administration Committee, Judicial Conference of Virginia for District Courts

Judicial Compensation, Retirement and Insurance

Hon. William W. Sweeney, Judge, Chairman
Hon. Frederick P. Aucamp, Judge
Ex-Officio:
Hon. George E. Honts, III, Chairman, Judicial Compensation, Retirement and Insurance Committee, Judicial Conference of Virginia
Hon. Calvin Fowler, Chairman, Judicial Compensation, Retirement and Insurance Committee, Judicial Conference of Virginia for District Courts

Judicial Conduct

Hon. William L. Winston, Judge, Chairman
Hon. William C. Fugate, Judge
Mr. Robert J. McCandlish, Jr., Attorney-at-Law
Ex-Officio:
Hon. Kenneth E. Trabue, Chairman, Judicial Conduct Committee, Judicial Conference of Virginia
Hon. Larry G. Lawson, Chairman, Judicial Conduct Committee, Judicial Conference of Virginia for District Courts

Judicial Education

Hon. John F. Daffron, Jr., Judge, Chairman
Hon. Rudolph Bumgardner, III, Judge
Ex-Officio:
Hon. Roy B. Willett, Chairman, Judicial Education Committee, Judicial Conference of Virginia
Hon. Robert L. Simpson, Jr., Chairman, Judicial Education Committee, Judicial Conference of Virginia For District Courts

Law Revision

Hon. William L. Winston, Judge, Chairman
Hon. Edward M. Holland, Senator
Hon. A. L. Philpott, Speaker of the House
Ex-Officio:
Hon. Charles E. Poston, Chairman, Law Revision Committee, Judicial Conference of Virginia for District Courts

Rules of Court

Mr. Leigh B. Middleditch, Jr., Chairman
Hon. Rudolph Bumgardner, III, Judge
Hon. Frederick P. Aucamp, Judge
Hon. Julian H. Raney, Jr., Judge
Mr. Jack E. Greer, Virginia Bar Association
Mr. Fred C. Alexander, Jr., Virginia Association of Defense Attorneys
Mr. Edward K. Carpenter, Virginia Association of Commonwealth's Attorneys
Mr. William B. Poff, Virginia State Bar
Mr. Emanuel Emroch, Virginia Trial Lawyers Association
Mr. Craig S. Cooley, Criminal Law Section, Virginia State Bar
Hon. David A. Bell, Clerk
Mr. Thomas V. Monahan
Mr. E. Milton Farley
Mr. Hamilton Bryson, Professor of Law
Ms. Patricia A. Sliger, Liaison, Litigation Section, Virginia State Bar

COMMITTEES OF JUDICIAL CONFERENCE OF VIRGINIA

Executive Committee
Harry L. Carrico, Chairman
James C. Godwin, 6/30/92
Benjamin N. A. Kendrick, 6/30/92
Thomas V. Warren, 6/30/91
J. Robert Stump, 6/30/92
Charles L. McCormick, III, 6/30/92
Thomas H. Wood, 6/30/91
Lawrence L. Koontz, Jr., 6/30/91

Information and Public Relations
Philip L. Russo, Chairman, 6/30/92
Benjamin N. A. Kendrick, 6/30/92
Clifford R. Weckstein, 6/30/92
Robert G. O'Hara, 6/30/92
Charles B. Flannagan, II, 6/30/91
Porter R. Graves, Jr., 6/30/91
Charles S. Russell, 6/30/91

Judicial Administration
Norman K. Moon, Chairman, 6/30/91
E. Everett Bagnell, 6/30/92
Charles H. Smith, Jr., 6/30/93
W. Shore Robertson, 6/30/92
William C. Fugate, 6/30/92
Lloyd C. Sullenberger, 6/30/91
George F. Tidey, 6/30/91

Judicial Compensation, Retirement and Insurance
George E. Honts, III, Chairman, 6/30/91
John D. Gray, 6/30/92
Kenneth I. Devore, 6/30/91
Lawrence L. Koontz, Jr., 6/30/91
Theodore Markow, 6/30/92
Johanna L. Fitzpatrick, 6/30/91
Thomas R. McNamara, 6/30/91

Judicial Conduct
Kenneth E. Trabue, Chairman, 6/30/91
John E. Clarkson, 6/30/92
James C. Roberson, 6/30/93
F. Bruce Bach, 6/30/91
Buford M. Parsons, 6/30/91
Nelson T. Overton, 6/30/91
Jay T. Swett, 6/30/93

Judicial Education
Roy B. Willett, Chairman, 6/30/91
Douglas M. Smith, 6/30/92
Elizabeth B. Lacy, 6/30/92
William G. Plummer, 6/30/92
Willis A. Woods, 6/30/92
Perry W. Sarver, 6/30/91
William H. Ledbetter, Jr., 6/30/92

Nominations, Resolutions and Memorials
James F. Ingram, Chairman, 6/30/91
Robert L. Harris, 6/30/92
Frank A. Hoss, Jr., 6/30/92
John R. Stump, 6/30/92
Edward W. Hanson, Jr., 6/30/91
Thomas H. Wood, 6/30/91
B. A. Davis, III, 6/30/92

Probation, Parole and Corrections
Alfred D. Swersky, Chairman, 6/30/92
Fred W. Bateman, 6/30/91
Duane E. Mink, 6/30/91
James E. Kulp, 6/30/92
E. Gerald Tremblay, 6/30/91
Herman A. Whisenant, Jr., 6/30/91

Judicial Sentencing Guidelines
Ernest P. Gates, Chairman, 6/30/93
Nicholas E. Persin, 6/30/93
F. Bruce Bach, 6/30/93
Robert B. Steward, 6/30/93
Frank I. Richardson, Jr., 6/30/93
W. Park Lemmond, Jr., 6/30/93
George E. Honts, III, 6/30/93

COMMITTEE ON DISTRICT COURTS

Hon. John D. Gray, Chairman, Judge, Eighth Judicial Circuit
Hon. Thomas L. Hutton, Jr., Judge, Twenty-Eighth Judicial District
Hon. Lawrence Janow, Judge, Twenty-Fourth Judicial District
Hon. Edward M. Holland, Chairman, Senate Courts of Justice Committee
Hon. Howard P. Anderson, Member, Senate Courts of Justice Committee
Hon. Joseph V. Gartlan, Jr., Member, Senate Courts of Justice Committee
Hon. C. Hardaway Marks, Chairman, House Courts of Justice Committee
Hon. Clifton A. Woodrum, Member, House Courts of Justice Committee
Hon. A. L. Philpott, Speaker of the House of Delegates

The Committee is fortunate to have the capable assistance of three Advisory Committees. In combination, these committees provide expertise in every facet of court operation and provide invaluable advice concerning the establishment of administrative policy.

JUDGES' ADVISORY COMMITTEE

	Term
Hon. Joseph E. Hess, Judge, Twenty-Fifth Judicial District	6/30/90–6/30/92
Hon. Philip Trompeter, Judge, Twenty-Third Judicial Disrict	6/30/89–6/30/91

CLERKS' ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Barbara J. Daymude, Clerk, Fairfax City Juvenile & Domestic Relations District Court	6/30/89–6/30/91
Donna S. Nicely, Clerk, Clifton Forge Combined District Court	6/30/89–6/30/91
Betty W. Justis, Clerk, Appomattox Juvenile & Domestic Relations District Court	6/30/89–6/30/91
Ann Willingham, Clerk, Loudoun General District Court	6/30/89–6/30/91
Judith D. Mason, Clerk, Campbell Combined District Court	6/30/89–6/30/91

MAGISTRATES' ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Iris B. Tucker, Chief Magistrate, Twenty-Seventh Judicial District	6/30/90–6/30/92
Richard S. Sanborn, Chief Magistrate, Thirty-First Judicial District	6/30/89–6/30/91
John R. Lewis, Jr., Chief Magistrate, Twenty-Fifth Judicial District	6/30/89–6/30/91

COMMITTEES OF THE JUDICIAL CONFERENCE OF VIRGINIA FOR DISTRICT COURTS

Executive Committee
Harry L. Carrico, Chairman

General District
- Eleanor S. Dobson, 12/31/92
- Stephen H. Helvin, 12/31/93
- Joseph E. Hess, 12/31/93
- T. Ryland Dodson, 12/31/92

Juvenile & Domestic Relations
- James L. Tompkins, III, 12/31/91
- Herbert I. L. Feild, 12/31/92
- William L. Wellons, 12/31/91

Information and Public Relations

General District
- Walter W. Stout, III, 12/31/93
- James F. D'Alton, 12/31/93
- Barbara L. Kimble, 12/31/93
- Richard C. Pattisall, 12/31/92, Chairman

Juvenile & Domestic Relations
- Coleman B. Yeatts, Jr., 12/31/91
- Ronald H. Marks, 12/31/92
- Elizabeth S. Sturgill, 12/31/92

Judicial Administration

General District
- John W. Scott, Jr., 12/31/93
- Donald P. McDonough, 12/31/93
- Louis K. Campbell, 12/31/92
- Tristram T. Hyde, IV, 12/31/92

Juvenile & Domestic Relations
- W. R. Moore, Jr., Chairman, 12/31/91
- Roszell D. Hunter, III, 12/31/92
- J. Patrick Graybeal, 12/31/92

Judicial Compensation, Retirement and Insurance

General District
- Frank B. Perry, III, 12/31/93
- George W. Harris, Jr., 12/31/93
- William N. Alexander, II, 12/31/93
- William C. Andrews, III, 12/31/93

Juvenile & Domestic Relations
- Calvin Fowler, Chairman, 12/31/92
- William G. Boice, 12/31/92
- Nina K. Peace, 12/31/93

Judicial Conduct

General District
- Ray W. Grubbs, 12/31/91
- Archibald M. Aiken, 12/31/91
- Henry D. Kashouty, 12/31/93
- John R. Stevens, 12/31/93

Juvenile & Domestic Relations
- William A. Becker, 12/31/92
- Alton E. Bryant, Jr., 12/31/93
- Harry G. Lawson, Chairman, 12/31/92

Judicial Education

General District
- Ian M. O'Flaherty, 12/31/93
- Philip V. Daffron, 12/31/93
- Richard B. Potter, 12/31/92
- Robert L. Simpson, Jr., Chairman, 12/31/92

Juvenile & Domestic Relations
- Louis R. Lerner, 12/31/92
- J. W. McClintock, III, 12/31/91
- Jannene L. Shannon, 12/31/91

Law Revision

General District
- Norman deV. Morrison, 12/31/92
- R. Larry Lewis, 12/31/92
- Edgar L. Turlington, Jr., 12/31/93
- Merlin F. Renne, 12/31/93

Juvenile & Domestic Relations
- C. E. Poston, Chairman, 12/31/91
- William L. Wellons, 12/31/92
- Jane P. Delbridge, 12/31/92

Nominations, Resolutions and Memorials

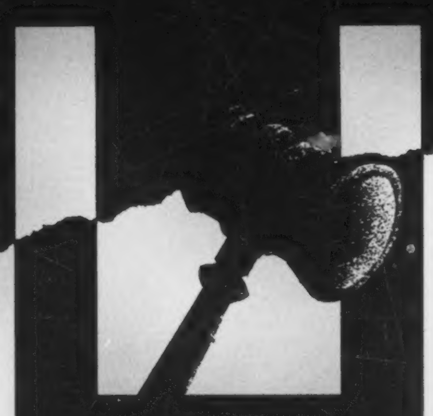
General District
- John A. Paul, 12/31/93
- Robert T. S. Colby, 12/31/93
- Thomas O. Jones, 12/31/93
- Thomas L. Hutton, Jr., 12/31/91

Juvenile & Domestic Relations
- Jerry Hendrick, 12/31/93
- Robert B. Phillips, 12/31/93
- James H. Flippen, Jr., 12/31/93

Probation, Parole and Corrections

General District
- Burnett Miller, Jr., 12/31/93
- J. Allen Walker, 12/31/92
- Richard E. Lewis, Jr., 12/31/93
- Charles B. Foley, Chairman, 12/31/91

Juvenile & Domestic Relations
- Paul D. Greer, 12/31/91
- Joseph M. Clarke, II, 12/31/92
- Robert P. Frank, 12/31/92



Judges And Their Terms

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF VIRGINIA

	Date Commenced	Present Term
Harry L. Carrico, Chief Justice	01/30/61	02/01/91–01/31/03
A. Christian Compton	10/01/74	02/01/87–01/31/99
Roscoe B. Stephenson, Jr.	03/02/81	03/01/81–02/28/93
*Charles S. Russell	03/05/82	03/01/82–02/28/94
Henry H. Whiting	05/01/87	05/01/87–04/30/99
Elizabeth B. Lacy	01/03/89	02/01/89–01/31/01
Leroy R. Hassell	12/28/89	02/01/90–01/31/02
Barbara M. Keenan	07/01/91	07/01/91–06/30/03

*Retired July 1, 1991

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS OF VIRGINIA

	Term
Lawrence L. Koontz, Jr., Chief Judge	01/01/85–12/31/92
Joseph E. Baker	01/01/85–12/31/92
Bernard G. Barrow	01/01/85–12/31/92
James W. Benton, Jr.	01/01/85–12/31/92
Samuel W. Coleman III	01/01/85–12/31/92
Charles H. Duff	01/01/85–12/31/92
Norman K. Moon	01/01/85–12/31/92
*Marvin F. Cole	04/16/85–04/15/93
J. M. H. Willis, Jr.	02/01/90–01/31/98
Larry G. Elder	05/01/91–04/30/99
Richard S. Bray	07/01/91–06/30/99

*Retired May 1, 1991

CIRCUIT COURT JUDGES

Circuit	Authorized Judgeships	Judge	Term
1	3	*William L. Forbes	02/01/88–01/31/96
		Russell I. Townsend, Jr.	02/16/85–02/15/93
		E. Preston Grissom	07/01/90–06/30/98
2	10	N. Wescott Jacob	02/01/91–01/31/99
		Alan E. Rosenblatt	03/16/86–03/15/94
		Philip L. Russo	02/01/87–01/31/95
		*Kenneth N Whitehurst	02/01/87–01/31/95
		Edward W. Hanson, Jr.	02/16/85–02/15/93
		John K. Moore	07/01/85–06/30/93
		Thomas S. Shadrick	07/01/89–06/03/97
		Robert B. Cromwell, Jr.	10/01/90–09/30/98
		Jerome B. Friedman	02/01/91–01/31/99
		Frederick B. Lowe	02/01/91–01/31/99
3	4	Dennis F. McMurran	02/01/89–01/31/97
		*L. Cleaves Manning	02/01/87–01/31/95
		Johnny E. Morrison	02/01/91–01/31/99
4	9	John E. Clarkson	03/01/91–02/28/99
		Thomas R. McNamara	02/01/84–01/31/92
		*Jerome James	02/01/84–01/31/92
		Robert W. Stewart	02/01/86–01/31/94
		Alfred W. Whitehurst	02/01/91–01/31/99
		John W. Winston	02/01/84–01/31/92
		Leonard B. Sachs	02/16/85–02/15/93
		Lydia C. Taylor	04/01/88–03/31/96
		John C. Morrison, Jr.	04/01/88–03/31/96
5	3	E. Everett Bagnell	02/01/86–01/31/94
		*James C. Godwin	02/01/84–01/31/92
		Westbrook J. Parker	07/01/86–06/30/94
6	2	William Park Lemmond, Jr.	03/01/90–02/28/98
		*Robert G. O'Hara, Jr.	02/01/86–01/31/94
7	4	J. Warren Stephens	02/01/86–01/31/94
		*Robert W. Curran	04/01/89–03/31/97
		Randolph T. West	03/01/90–02/28/98
8	3	Nelson T. Overton	02/01/90–01/31/98
		*John D. Gray	07/01/91–06/30/99
		Walter J. Ford	02/16/85–02/15/93

(As of 04/01/91)

CIRCUIT COURT JUDGES

Circuit	Authorized Judgeships	Judge	Term
9	3	*G. Duane Holloway	07/01/88–06/30/96
		William L. Person, Jr.	02/01/90–01/31/98
		John M. Folkes	03/01/90–02/28/98
10	2	Charles L. McCormick III	02/01/84–01/31/92
		*John R. Snoddy, Jr.	02/01/85–01/31/93
11	2	*Oliver A. Pollard, Jr.	01/28/88–01/27/96
		Thomas V. Warren	02/01/86–01/31/94
12	3	Herbert C. Gill, Jr.	09/01/87–08/31/95
		*William R. Shelton	05/01/86–04/30/94
		John F. Daffron, Jr.	07/01/89–06/30/97
13	8	James M. Lumpkin	02/01/85–01/31/93
		*Robert W. Duling	02/01/85–01/31/93
		Thomas N. Nance	03/01/89–02/28/97
		Theodore J. Markow	02/01/87–01/31/95
		James B. Wilkinson	02/01/85–01/31/93
		Randall G. Johnson	02/01/88–01/31/96
		Melvin R. Hughes, Jr.	02/01/85–01/31/93
		Robert L. Harris	02/01/86–01/31/94
14	4	James E. Kulp	08/01/86–07/31/94
		*Buford M. Parsons, Jr.	08/01/91–07/31/99
		George F. Tidey	05/01/88–04/30/96
		Lee A. Harris, Jr.	08/01/90–07/31/98
15	5	Richard H. C. Taylor	02/01/86–01/31/94
		*William H. Ledbetter, Jr.	03/01/87–02/28/95
		Joseph E. Spruill, Jr.	02/01/89–01/31/97
		James W. Haley, Jr.	02/01/90–01/31/98
		J. Peyton Farmer	07/01/90–06/30/98
16	4	Lloyd C. Sullenberger	03/15/84–03/14/92
		*F. Ward Harkrader, Jr.	02/01/88–01/31/96
		Jay T. Swett	05/01/90–04/30/98
		Paul M. Peatross, Jr.	02/01/91–01/31/99
17	4	Paul F. Sheridan	02/01/86–01/31/94
		*William L. Winston	02/01/91–01/31/99
		Thomas R. Monroe	03/15/90–03/14/98
		Benjamin N. A. Kendrick	02/16/85–02/15/93

(As of 04/01/91)

CIRCUIT COURT JUDGES

Circuit	Authorized Judgeships	Judge	Term
18	3	*Donald Hall Kent	02/08/90–02/07/98
		Donald M. Haddock	02/01/85–01/31/93
		Alfred D. Swersky	02/01/86–01/31/94
19	13	F. Bruce Bach	07/01/87–06/30/95
		*Richard J. Jamborsky	02/01/84–01/31/92
		Thomas J. Middleton, Jr.	04/01/91–03/31/99
		Jack B. Stevens	02/01/85–01/31/93
		J. Howe Brown, Jr.	02/01/91–01/31/99
		William G. Plummer	02/01/89–01/31/97
		Johanna L. Fitzpatrick	07/01/90–06/30/98
		Quinlan H. Hancock	07/01/90–06/30/98
		Thomas A. Fortkort	02/16/85–02/15/93
		Michael P. McWeeny	03/01/88–02/29/96
		Rosemarie P. Annunziata	07/01/89–06/30/97
		Thomas S. Kenny	07/01/89–06/30/97
		Marcus D. Williams	02/01/91–01/31/99
20	3	*Thomas D. Horne	07/01/90–06/30/98
		James H. Chamblin	03/01/87–02/28/95
		William S. Robertson	02/01/88–01/31/96
21	2	*Frank I. Richardson, Jr.	02/01/91–01/31/99
		David V. Williams	03/01/90–02/28/98
22	3	*Beverly A. Davis III	02/01/90–01/31/98
		Samuel M. Hairston	03/01/88–02/29/96
		James F. Ingram	02/01/85–01/31/93
23	5	Clifford R. Weckstein	02/01/87–01/31/95
		Kenneth E. Trabue	07/01/85–06/30/93
		Roy B. Willett	02/16/85–02/15/93
		*G. O. Clemens	02/16/85–02/15/93
		Diane McQ. Strickland	03/01/89–02/28/97
24	5	J. Samuel Johnston, Jr.	03/01/89–02/28/97
		William W. Sweeney	02/01/84–01/31/92
		Richard S. Miller	02/16/85–02/15/93
		*Mosby G. Perrow III	07/01/89–06/30/97
		J. Michael Gamble	03/01/92–02/28/99
25	4	*Rudolph Bumgardner III	02/02/86–02/01/94
		Thomas H. Wood	03/15/84–03/14/92
		Duncan M. Byrd, Jr.	05/01/89–04/30/97
		George E. Honts III	07/01/91–06/30/99

(As of 04/01/91)

CIRCUIT COURT JUDGES

Circuit	Authorized Judgeships	Judge	Term
26	5	Porter R. Graves, Jr.	02/01/88–01/31/96
		*Joshua L. Robinson	03/10/88–03/09/96
		Perry W. Sarver	07/01/91–06/30/99
		James L. Berry	08/01/89–07/31/97
		John E. Wetsel, Jr.	07/01/91–06/30/99
27	4	*Kenneth I. Devore	02/01/85–01/31/93
		A. Dow Owens	03/01/91–02/28/99
		Duane E. Mink	07/01/91—06/30/99
		Willis A. Woods	01/16/85–01/15/93
28	2	Charles B. Flannagan II	03/15/90–03/14/98
		*Charles H. Smith, Jr.	02/01/87–01/31/95
29	3	Nicholas E. Persin	02/16/90–02/15/98
		Donald A. McGlothlin, Jr.	02/01/86–01/31/94
		*Donald R. Mullins	02/16/86–02/15/94
30	3	William C. Fugate	02/01/85–01/31/93
		John Robert Stump	07/01/89–06/30/97
		*James C. Roberson	02/01/89–01/31/97
31	5	*H. Selwyn Smith	07/01/88–06/30/96
		Percy Thornton, Jr.	02/01/85–01/31/93
		Herman A. Whisenant, Jr.	08/01/88–07/31/96
		Frank A. Hoss, Jr.	07/01/86–06/30/94
		William D. Hamblen	07/01/90–06/30/98
Total Authorized Judgeships	**133**	**Total Judges** **131**	

*Chief Judge

(As of 04/01/91)

Circuit Court Judges Leaving Bench in 1990

Honorable H. Calvin Spain	Circuit 2	Retired September 1, 1990
Honorable Douglas M. Smith	Circuit 7	Retired January 1, 1990
Honorable John E. DeHardit	Circuit 9	Retired January 1, 1990
Honorable Joseph F. Spinella	Circuit 14	Retired August 1, 1990
Honorable Herbert A. Pickford III	Circuit 16	Retired May 1, 1990
Honorable E. Gerald Tremblay	Circuit 16	Retired March 1, 1990
Honorable Lewis H. Griffith	Circuit 19	Retired October 1, 1990
Honorable Kenneth M. Covington	Circuit 21	Retired January 1, 1990

Circuit Court Judges Taking Bench in 1990

Honorable E. Preston Grissom	Circuit 1	Effective July 1, 1990
Honorable Jerome B. Friedman	Circuit 2	Effective December 10, 1990
Honorable Robert B. Cromwell, Jr.	Circuit 2	Effective October 1, 1990
Honorable Randolph T. West	Circuit 7	Effective March 1, 1990
Honorable John M. Folkes	Circuit 9	Effective March 1, 1990
Honorable Lee A. Harris, Jr.	Circuit 14	Effective August 1, 1990
Honorable J. Peyton Farmer	Circuit 15	Effective July 1, 1990
Honorable Jay T. Swett	Circuit 16	Effective May 1, 1990
Honorable Paul M. Peatross, Jr.	Circuit 16	Effective April 1, 1990
Honorable Marcus D. Williams	Circuit 19	Effective October 1, 1990
Honorable David V. Williams	Circuit 21	Effective March 1, 1990
Honorable William D. Hamblen	Circuit 31	Effective July 1, 1990

Circuit Court Judges Leaving Bench in 1991

Honorable Austin E. Owen	Circuit 2	Retired January 1, 1991
Honorable William H. Oast, Jr.	Circuit 3	Retired February 1, 1991
Honorable Richard S. Bray	Circuit 3	Elected to Court of Appeals July 1, 1991
Honorable Robert C. Goad	Circuit 24	Died January 18, 1991

Circuit Court Judges Taking Bench in 1991

Honorable Frederick B. Lowe	Circuit 2	Effective January 1, 1991
Honorable Johnny E. Morrison	Circuit 3	Effective February 1, 1991
Honorable J. Michael Gamble	Circuit 24	Effective March 1, 1991
Honorable John E. Wetsel, Jr.	Circuit 26	Effective July 1, 1991

GENERAL DISTRICT COURT JUDGES

District	Authorized Judgeships	Judge	Term
1	3	*Stephen L. Comfort	03/01/91–02/28/97
		Robert R. Carter	03/01/91–02/28/97
		Colon H. Whitehurst	07/01/90–06/30/96
2	6	*John B. Preston	02/01/91–01/31/97
		R. Stanley Hudgins	07/01/88–06/30/94
		Robert L. Simpson, Jr.	03/01/91–02/28/97
		Virginia L. Cochran	07/01/88–06/30/94
		J. Dale Bimson	07/01/89–06/30/95
		Thomas M. Ammons III	02/01/90–01/31/96
2A	**The General and Juvenile & Domestic Relations District Court – 1	*Robert B. Phillips	03/01/90–02/28/96
3	3	*Archie Elliott, Jr.	07/01/91–06/30/97
		Stanley L. Morris, Jr.	02/01/91–01/31/97
		James A. Cales, Jr.	07/01/88–06/30/94
4	6	*Charles R. Cloud	03/16/86–03/15/92
		Lawrence C. Lawless	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Fred E. Martin, Jr.	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Reid M. Spencer	02/01/90–01/31/96
		Luther C. Edmonds	05/01/88–04/30/94
		G. Jones Jackson	03/01/91–02/28/97
5	2	*Robert B. Edwards	07/01/86–06/30/92
		G. Blair Harry	03/01/90–02/28/96
6	3	John C. Baker	05/01/91–04/30/97
		*James A. Luke	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Kenneth W. Nye	07/01/89–06/30/95
7	3	*James H. Harvell	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Joan T. Beale	02/01/90–01/31/96
		David F. Pugh	04/01/90–03/31/96
8	3	*Henry D. Kashouty	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Wilford Taylor, Jr.	07/01/91–06/30/97
		William C. Andrews III	03/01/90–02/28/96
9	3	William T. Bareford	02/01/91–01/31/97
		*J. R. Zepkin	07/01/86–06/30/92

(As of 04/01/91)

GENERAL DISTRICT COURT JUDGES

District	Authorized Judgeships	Judge	Term
		Merlin M. Renne	07/01/90–06/30/96
10	3	*William Hay, Jr.	02/01/91–01/31/97
		Robert B. Spencer, Jr.	02/01/91–01/31/97
		Irvin D. Sugg	04/16/91–04/15/97
11	2	*James F. D'Alton	02/01/88–01/31/94
		Richard E. Lewis, Jr.	07/24/87–07/23/93
12	3	*Timothy J. Hauler	05/01/86–04/30/92
		Robert D. Laney	05/01/90–04/30/96
		Philip V. Daffron	04/01/88–03/31/94
13	8	Jose R. Davila	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Walter W. Stout III	03/15/90–03/14/96
		Thomas O. Jones	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Edgar L. Turlington, Jr.	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Gregory L. Rupe	02/01/91–01/31/97
		Ralph B. Robertson	03/01/91–02/28/97
		William L. Wimbish	07/01/91–06/30/97
		*Lemuel E. DeBerry	02/01/86–01/31/92
14	3	*Donald R. Howren	07/01/89–06/30/95
		Burnett Miller III	06/01/88–05/31/94
		C. Rodney Chapman	08/01/90–07/31/96
15	5	Tristram T. Hyde IV	02/01/89–01/31/95
		*John R. Stevens	04/01/88–03/31/94
		John W. Scott, Jr.	02/01/90–01/31/96
		Robert P. Beaver	07/01/90–06/30/96
		Horace A. Revercomb III	07/01/90–06/30/96
16	4	William A. Talley, Jr.	04/01/90–03/31/96
		Stephen H. Helvin	03/01/86–02/29/92
		*Franklin J. Jenkins	02/01/86–01/31/92
		William G. Barkley	05/01/90–04/30/96
17	3	Francis Everett Thomas, Jr.	03/15/88–03/14/94
		*Joseph C. Gwaltney	02/01/89–01/31/95
		Eleanor S. Dobson	03/15/88–03/14/94
18	2	Robert T. S. Colby	02/01/86–01/31/92

(As of 04/01/91)

GENERAL DISTRICT COURT JUDGES

District	Authorized Judgeships	Judge	Term
		*D. F. O'Flaherty	02/01/86–01/31/92
19	10	Richard T. Horan	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Robert M. Hurst	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Stewart P. Davis	03/15/88–03/14/94
		Frank B. Perry III	07/01/91–06/30/97
		Thomas J. Rothrock	02/01/87–01/31/93
		*J. Conrad Waters, Jr.	03/01/91–02/28/97
		Barbara L. Kimble	04/01/88–03/31/94
		Donald C. McDonough	07/01/88–06/30/94
		Ian M. O'Flaherty	07/01/90–06/30/96
		Robert J. Smith	02/01/91–01/31/97
20	3	Archibald M. Aiken, Jr.	02/01/86–01/31/92
		*Charles B. Foley	03/16/86–03/15/92
		J. Allen Walker	04/01/89–03/31/95
21	2	J. Frank Greenwalt, Jr.	07/01/90–06/30/96
		*Charles M. Stone	02/01/89–01/31/95
22	2	*T. Ryland Dodson	02/01/91–01/31/97
		William N. Alexander II	09/01/90–08/31/96
23	5	George W. Harris	04/16/91–04/15/97
		Julian H. Raney, Jr.	03/15/90–03/14/96
		*Edward S. Kidd, Jr.	02/01/91–01/31/97
		John L. Apostolou	04/16/91–04/15/97
		Richard C. Pattisall	05/01/89–04/30/95
24	4	James S. Farmer	07/01/86–06/30/92
		*Jesse C. Crumbley III	02/01/89–01/31/95
		Coy M. Kiser, Jr.	02/01/87–01/31/93
		Paul Whitehead, Jr.	03/01/91–02/28/97
25	4	*Joseph E. Hess	02/01/87–01/31/93
		William E. Carson, Sr.	05/01/87–04/30/93
		Talmage N. Cooley	02/01/91–01/31/97
		Louis K. Campbell	07/01/88–06/30/94
26	4	John F. Ewell	03/16/86–03/15/92
		*John A. Paul	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Norman DeV. Morrison	07/01/91–06/30/97

(As of 04/01/91)

GENERAL DISTRICT COURT JUDGES

District	Authorized Judgeships	Judge	Term
		David S. Whitacre	04/01/91–03/31/97
27	4	*George B. Cooley	04/01/90–03/31/96
		James H. Joines	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Thomas D. Frith, Jr.	02/01/87–01/31/93
		Ray W. Grubbs	04/01/88–03/31/94
28	2	*David D. Brown	03/01/89–02/28/95
		T. L. Hutton, Jr.	02/01/91–01/31/97
29	3	Frederick H. Combs	02/01/91–01/31/97
		*Keary B. Williams	02/01/86–01/31/92
30	2	R. Larry Lewis	03/01/91–02/28/97
		*Suzanne K. Fulton	02/01/89–01/31/95
31	4	Joseph A. Gallagher	07/01/87–06/30/93
		*Richard B. Potter	07/01/88–06/30/94
		LeRoy F. Millette, Jr.	07/01/90–06/30/96
		Wenda K. Travers	10/01/90–09/30/96
Total Authorized Judgeships	**115**	**Total Judges**	**114**

*Chief Judge

**District 2A is a combined judgeship (General & Juvenile and Domestic Relations)

(As of 04/01/91)

JUVENILE AND DOMESTIC RELATIONS DISTRICT COURT JUDGES

District	Authorized Judgeships	Judge	Term
1	2	*James A. Leftwich	07/01/89–06/30/95
		Frederick H. Creekmore	07/01/90–06/30/96
2	5	Fred P. Aucamp	02/01/86–01/31/92
		*J. Davis Reed III	03/01/91–02/28/97
		Ronald H. Marks	07/01/86–06/30/92
		A. Bonwill Shockley	02/01/91–01/31/97
		Deborah L. Rawls	03/01/91–02/28/97
2A	**The General & Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court – 1	*Robert B. Phillips	03/01/90–02/28/96
3	2	*Von L. Piersall	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Robert F. Babb	02/01/91–01/31/97
4	4	James H. Flippen, Jr.	02/01/90–01/31/96
		Lester V. Moore, Jr.	02/01/88–01/31/94
		*Charles E. Poston	04/01/88–03/31/94
		Everett A. Martin, Jr.	07/01/90–06/30/96
5	2	William R. Moore, Jr.	03/01/89–02/28/95
		*R. D. Hunter III	07/01/87–06/30/93
6	2	Samuel E. Campbell	03/01/88–02/28/94
		*C. A. Perkinson	07/01/86–06/30/92
7	3	*Robert P. Frank	02/01/87–01/31/93
		Robert M. Yacobi	03/15/88–03/14/94
		Edward L. Hubbard	07/01/90–06/30/96
8	2	*Louis R. Lerner	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Nelson T. Durden	02/01/86–01/31/92
9	2	*Herbert I. L. Feild	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Samuel T. Powell	03/16/86–03/15/92
10	2	William L. Wellons	02/01/90–01/31/96
		*Harry G. Lawson	02/01/87–01/31/93
11	2	*L. L. Mason, Jr.	07/01/86–06/30/92
		James E. Hume	05/01/91–04/30/97
12	2	*Marvin L. Garner	07/01/85–06/30/91
		Jerry Hendrick, Jr.	02/01/90–01/31/96

(As of 04/01/91)

JUVENILE AND DOMESTIC RELATIONS DISTRICT COURT JUDGES

District	Authorized Judgeships	Judge	Term
13	3	*Alton E. Bryant, Jr.	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Audrey J. Franks	03/01/90–02/28/96
		Angela E. Roberts	03/01/90–02/28/96
14	2	*Robert J. Smith	02/01/91–01/31/97
		William G. Boice	05/01/89–04/30/95
15	4	William J. Cox	05/12/89–05/11/95
		Walther B. Fidler	02/01/89–01/31/95
		*J. Dean Lewis	07/01/86–06/30/92
		Nina K. Peace	07/01/90–06/30/96
16	2	Jannene L. Shannon	02/01/88–01/31/94
		*John R. Cullen	05/01/89–04/30/95
17	2	Frank J. Ceresi	03/01/87–02/28/93
		Joanne F. Alper	07/01/91–06/30/97
18	1	*Stephen W. Rideout	03/01/89–02/28/95
19	5	*Jane Pritchard Delbridge	03/01/89–02/28/95
		Arnold B. Kassabian	04/01/88–03/31/94
		Michael J. Valentine	07/01/86–06/30/92
		Gaylord L. Finch, Jr.	07/01/88–06/30/94
		David S. Schell	04/05/91–04/04/97
20	2	*A. Burke Hertz	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Jean Harrison Clements	03/16/86–03/15/92
21	1	*Junius P. Warren	02/01/90–01/31/96
22	2	*Coleman B. Yeatts, Jr.	02/01/87–01/31/93
		Calvin W. Fowler	02/01/90–01/31/96
23	3	Frederick L. Hoback, Jr.	07/01/90–06/30/96
		Philip Trompeter	04/16/91–04/15/97
		*Joseph M. Clarke II	02/01/89–01/31/95
24	3	*Lawrence Janow	02/01/86–01/31/92
		W. Raymond Minnix	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Dale H. Harris	03/15/88–03/14/94
25	3	Robert S. Culpepper	07/01/86–06/30/92
		John B. Curry II	02/01/86–01/31/92
		*Harrison May	03/15/88–03/14/94
26	2	B. B. Bowers	02/01/86–01/31/92

(As of 04/01/91)

JUVENILE AND DOMESTIC RELATIONS DISTRICT COURT JUDGES

District	Authorized Judgeships	Judge	Term
		*Carle F. Germelman, Jr.	02/01/86–01/31/92
27	3	William F. Thomas, Jr. *James L. Tompkins J. Patrick Graybeal	02/01/86–01/31/92 07/01/87–06/30/93 02/01/90–01/31/96
28	2	*Paul D. Greer Eugene E. Lohman	02/01/87–01/31/93 07/01/88–06/30/94
29	2	*J. Wesley McClintock III Susan Bundy	03/15/90–03/14/96 02/01/89–01/31/95
30	2	David B. Summerfield *Elizabeth S. Sturgill	02/01/91–01/31/97 02/01/89–01/31/95
31	3	Patrick D. Molinari *William A. Becker Janice Brice Wellington	07/01/87–06/30/93 07/01/87–06/30/93 07/01/90–06/30/96
Total Authorized Judgeships	**78**	**Total Judges** 78	

*Chief Judge

(As of 04/01/91)

District Court Judges Leaving Bench in 1990

Honorable E. Preston Grissom	District 1	Elected to Circuit Court July 1, 1990
Honorable Jerome B. Friedman	District 2	Appointed to Circuit Court December 10, 1990
Honorable Wescott B. Northam	District 2A	Retired February 16, 1990
Honorable Cecil W. Johnson	District 3	Retired September 1, 1990
Honorable William W. Jones	District 5	Retired February 1, 1990
Honorable Randolph T. West	District 7	Elected to Circuit Court March 1, 1990
Honorable Thomas H. Wilson II	District 8	Retired January 1, 1990
Honorable Arlin F. Ruby	District 13	Retired February 1, 1990
Honorable Patrick B. Bell	District 13	Appointment not confirmed by the General Assembly February 10, 1990
Honorable Lee A. Harris, Jr.	District 14	Elected to Circuit Court August 1, 1990
Honorable J. Peyton Farmer	District 15	Elected to Circuit Court July 1, 1990
Honorable Paul M. Peatross, Jr.	District 16	Elected to Circuit Court April 1, 1990
Honorable Marcus D. Williams	District 19	Appointed to Circuit Court October 1, 1990
Honorable Thomas J. Bondurant	District 29	Retired May 16, 1990
Honorable Raymond O. Kellam	District 31	Retired July 1, 1990
Honorable William D. Hamblen	District 31	Elected to Circuit Court July 1, 1990
Honorable William R. Murphy	District 31	Retired October 1, 1990

District Court Judges Taking Bench in 1990

Honorable Colon H. Whitehurst	District 1	Effective July 1, 1990
Honorable Frederick H. Creekmore	District 1	Effective July 1, 1990
Honorable A. Bonwill Shockley	District 2	Effective July 1, 1990
Honorable Robert B. Phillips	District 2A	Effective March 1, 1990
Honorable Robert F. Babb	District 3	Effective September 1, 1990
Honorable Everett A. Martin, Jr.	District 4	Effective July 1, 1990
Honorable G. Blair Harry	District 5	Effective March 1, 1990
Honorable David F. Pugh	District 7	Effective April 1, 1990
Honorable Edward L. Hubbard	District 7	Effective July 1, 1990
Honorable William C. Andrews III	District 8	Effective March 1, 1990
Honorable Merlin M. Renne	District 9	Effective July 1, 1990
Honorable Angela E. Roberts	District 13	Effective March 1, 1990
Honorable Audrey J. Franks	District 13	Effective March 1, 1990
Honorable C. Rodney Chapman	District 14	Effective August 1, 1990
Honorable John W. Scott, Jr.	District 15	Effective January 2, 1990
Honorable Robert P. Beaver	District 15	Effective July 1, 1990
Honorable Horace A. Revercomb III	District 15	Effective July 1, 1990
Honorable Nina K. Peace	District 15	Effective July 1, 1990
Honorable William G. Barkley	District 16	Effective May 1, 1990
Honorable Robert J. Smith	District 19	Effective November 19, 1990
Honorable Ian M. O'Flaherty	District 19	Effective July 1, 1990
Honorable LeRoy F. Millette	District 31	Effective July 1, 1990
Honorable Wenda K. Travers	District 31	Effective October 1, 1990
Honorable Janice Brice Wellington	District 31	Effective July 1, 1990

District Court Judges Leaving Bench in 1991

Honorable Joseph H. Campbell	District 4	Retired February 1, 1991
Honorable Larry G. Elder	District 11	Elected to Court of Appeals May 1, 1991
Honorable Andrew B. Ferrari	District 17	Retired July 1, 1991
Honorable James W. Fourqurean	District 19	Term expired February 28, 1991
Honorable David G. Simpson	District 26	Retired April 1, 1991

District Court Judges Taking Bench in 1991

Honorable Deborah L. Rawls	District 2	Effective March 1, 1991
Honorable G. Jones Jackson	District 4	Effective March 1, 1991
Honorable James E. Hume	District 11	Effective May 1, 1991
Honorable Joanne F. Alper	District 17	Effective July 1, 1991
Honorable David S. Schell	District 19	Effective April 5, 1991
Honorable David S. Whitacre	District 26	Effective April 1, 1991

SUBSTITUTE JUDGES

District	Authorized Judgeships	Judge	Term
1	4	Eric O. Moody	07/01/89–06/30/95
		Walton G. Bondurant	07/01/89–06/30/95
		Bruce H. Kushner	04/16/89–04/15/95
		Timothy S. Wright	12/06/90–12/05/96
2	8	W. Brantley Basnight III	02/01/86–01/31/92
		James E. Brydges, Jr.	07/01/88–06/30/94
		W. Edward Hudgins, Jr.	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Larry B. Slipow	03/17/86–03/16/92
		Carrollyn C. Cox	03/17/86–03/16/92
		James C. Lewis	09/01/90–08/31/96
		Robert G. Morecock	11/15/90–11/14/96
2A	3	Bruce D. Jones, Jr.	03/01/90–02/28/96
		Walkley E. Johnson, Jr.	07/01/90–06/30/96
3	4	Donald C. Kilgore	02/11/86–01/31/92
		Rita S. Forrest	02/11/87–01/31/92
		Gregory M. Pomije	03/01/90–02/29/96
4	10	Anita O. Poston	09/02/89–09/01/95
		Archie L. Boswell	01/12/90–01/11/96
		Tazewell T. Hubard III	04/01/88–03/31/94
		Robert G. Winters	10/04/85–10/03/91
		Edward W. Wolcott	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Patricia B. Dickey	01/02/90–01/01/96
		Chris A. Christie	09/17/90–09//16/96
		Terry D. Huffman	11/08/90–11/07/96
5	4	Charles B. Rowe	07/01/90–06/30/96
		H. Woodrow Crook, Jr.	08/20/86–08/19/92
		Rebecca R. Habel	07/01/87–06/30/93
		Robert E. Gillette	05/07/90–05/06/96
6	4	J. Larry Palmer	02/02/86–02/01/92
		Thomas H. Rose, Jr.	11/01/86–10/31/92
		W. Allen Sharrett	02/02/86–02/01/92
		Edward M. Eakin, Jr.	07/18/89–02/01/92
7	5	Bert A. Nachman	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Clyde M. Weaver	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Ronald E. Bensten	06/09/89–06/08/85

(As of 04/01/91)

SUBSTITUTE JUDGES

District	Authorized Judgeships	Judge	Term
		Judith A. Kline	05/14/90–05/13/96
		Timothy S. Fisher	11/08/90–11/07/96
8	5	Lacy L. Scoggin	03/29/88–03/28/94
		S. Frear Hawkins	01/01/86–12/31/92
		Thomas E. Glascock	07/14/89–07/13/95
		Elwood H. Richardson, Jr.	07/14/89–07/13/95
		W. Alan Maust	03/22/90–11/01/93
9	5	Cecil G. Moore	07/01/86–06/30/92
		William T. Stone	07/01/86–06/30/92
		Isabel H. Atlee	04/15/90–04/14/96
		John J. Dusewicz	04/15/90–04/14/96
10	5	R. H. Gray	07/01/90–06/30/96
		E. Preston Lancaster, Jr.	07/21/89–07/20/95
		Woodrow P. Lipscomb	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Frank D. Harris	09/06/89–09/05/95
11	6	Joseph O. Humphreys	07/01/86–06/30/92
		Eugene R. Marable, Jr.	09/26/85–09/25/91
		Samuel A. Patterson, Jr.	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Robert G. Cabell, Jr.	05/01/86–04/30/92
12	6	Reginald P. Morris	07/01/90–06/30/96
		Michael C. Allen	03/01/87–02/28/93
		Mack T. Daniels	03/01/87–02/28/93
		Deborah O. Jennings	03/01/87–02/28/93
		Philip A. Roberts, Jr.	03/01/87–02/28/93
		Thomas L. Murphey	10/22/90–10/21/96
13	13	James A. Baber III	02/01/86–01/31/92
		T. O. Bondurant, Jr.	12/30/89–12/29/95
		Boyd F. Collier	02/23/89–02/22/95
		Leonard W. Lambert	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Clarence B. Neblett, Jr.	02/01/86–01/31/92
		J. Alvernon Smith, Jr.	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Matthew N. Ott	09/18/86–09/15/92
		W. Reilly Marchant	09/27/89–09/26/95
		Beverly W. Snukals	09/26/89–09/25/95

(As of 04/01/91)

SUBSTITUTE JUDGES

District	Authorized Judgeships	Judge	Term
		John P. Driscoll	03/14/90–03/13/96
		Harold M. Marsh	03/19/90–03/18/96
14	7	Robert C. Bode	05/12/86–05/11/92
		James C. Roberts	08/15/88–08/14/94
		William S. Smithers, Jr.	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Ralph L. Axselle, Jr.	03/05/90–03/04/96
		Robert B. Parkerson	03/05/90–03/04/96
		James S. Yoffy	03/05/90–03/04/96
15	8	John C. Cowan	10/21/85–10/20/91
		J. Maston Davis	01/01/86–12/31/91
		Harry T. Taliaferro III	03/25/89–03/24/95
		David F. Peterson	01/01/87–12/31/92
		H. Harrison Braxton, Jr.	04/01/87–03/31/93
		J. Martin Bass	07/01/87–06/30/93
		Andrew J. Ellis, Jr.	08/23/90–08/22/96
16	7	William A. Cooke	07/01/87–06/30/93
		Edgar F. Puryear, Jr.	07/01/87–06/30/93
		Ronald R. Tweel	05/22/85–05/21/91
		Samuel P. Higginbotham II	03/01/88–02/28/94
		Bruce R. Williamson, Jr.	07/01/88–06/30/94
		Edward D. Berry	09/01/90–08/31/96
		Annie L. Jacobs	09/01/90–08/31/96
17	8	Jerome P. Friedlander III	09/18/85–09/17/91
		Earl E. Shaffer	05/24/88–05/23/94
		Ken McF. Smith	12/14/87–12/13/93
		Harry Lee Thomas	05/06/88–05/05/94
		William B. Moore	10/09/90–10/08/96
		George D. Varoutsos	07/18/86–07/17/92
		G. T. Garnett III	05/05/86–05/04/92
18	5	E. Robert Giammittorio	04/01/88–03/31/94
		James Woolls	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Theresa Carroll Buchanan	03/09/89–03/08/95
		Nolan B. Dawkins	03/09/89–03/08/95

(As of 04/01/91)

SUBSTITUTE JUDGES

District	Authorized Judgeships	Judge	Term
		James C. Clark	11/01/90–10/31/96
19	15	Stanley P. Klein	01/26/89–01/25/95
		Charles C. Dunn	02/06/86–02/05/92
		William H. Hansbarger	01/01/88–12/31/94
		Justus M. Holme	01/01/88–12/31/94
		Rodney G. Leffler	07/24/90–07/23/96
		Steven M. Garver	07/28/86–07/27/92
		George H. Ragland, Jr.	04/12/88–04/11/94
		Robert C. Watson	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Jonathon C. Thacher	12/29/87–12/28/93
		Susan A. Evans	07/21/88–07/20/94
		James F. Hurd, Jr.	01/01/89–12/31/94
		Dennis J. Smith	01/01/90–12/31/95
		Elmer E. Luther	07/20/90–07/19/96
		Timothy C. McPherson	09/14/90–09/13/96
		Leslie M. Alden	01/01/91–12/31/96
20	5	Stephen C. Price	03/12/88–03/11/94
		Burke F. McCahill	04/01/86–03/31/92
		Jud A. Fischel	04/15/86–04/14/92
21	6	Benjamin R. Gardner	07/01/88–06/30/94
		Martin F. Clark, Jr.	05/15/90–05/14/96
		Frances H. Monday	05/15/90–05/14/96
		William L. Kirby III	12/05/90–12/06/96
22	4	David A. Melesco	11/04/88–11/03/94
		George A. Jones, Jr.	09/26/86–09/03/92
		Robert P. Vines	09/08/86–09/07/92
23	8	Robert P. Doherty, Jr.	04/05/89–04/04/95
		Kenneth C. King, Jr.	03/06/86–03/05/92
		Edward A. Natt	09/01/87–08/31/93
		Jonathon M. Apgar	06/01/87–05/31/93
		Ellen S. Weinman	09/11/87–09/10/93
		William H. Cleaveland	01/03/89–01/02/95
		Joseph P. Bounds	01/03/89–01/02/95
24	7	Frank W. Morrison	07/12/88–07/11/94
		J. Leyburn Mosby, Jr.	02/01/86–01/31/92
		William F. Quillian, III	05/17/85–05/16/91
		Ralph E. Turpin, Jr.	01/08/88–01/07/94

(As of 04/01/91)

SUBSTITUTE JUDGES

District	Authorized Judgeships	Judge	Term
		Stephen C. Martin	02/01/91–01/31/97
25	7	A. Lee McGratty	03/21/85–03/20/91
		Wilson F. Vellines, Jr.	02/03/87–02/02/93
		Victor M. Santos	10/01/90–09/30/96
		Tommy L. Moore	05/02/88–05/01/94
		Bernard J. Natkin	09/01/86–08/31/92
		Harold K. St. Clair	07/01/86–06/30/92
		Gordon F. Saunders	08/01/85–07/31/91
26	7	Robert S. Janney	01/01/90–12/31/95
		George G. Snarr, Jr.	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Elizabeth R. Williams	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Orrin L. French	05/23/86–01/31/92
		Marvin C. Hillsman, Jr.	05/14/86–01/31/92
		William W. Sharp	04/07/86–01/31/92
		Holmes C. Harrison	05/21/86–01/31/92
27	7	H. Douglas Turner	02/01/86–01/31/92
		Edward M. Turner III	09/15/86–08/31/92
		John C. Quigley, Jr.	02/01/87–01/31/93
		Donald B. Irons	02/01/87–01/31/93
		Harriet D. Dorsey	04/12/88–01/31/92
		Franklin P. Slavin, Jr.	06/01/90–05/31/96
		E. Wayne Sawyers	01/02/91–01/31/92
28	3	D. Burke Graybeal	02/01/86–01/31/92
		C. Adrian White	12/21/88–12/20/94
		David L. Scyphers	06/01/89–05/31/95
29	7	David Altizer	03/01/91–02/28/97
		Thomas R. Scott, Jr.	12/24/88–12/23/94
		Buddy H. Wallen	07/23/87–06/30/93
		Terry L. Jordan	03/04/86–03/03/92
		Robert M. Galumbeck	03/15/90–03/14/96
		Linda G. Tiller	10/11/85–10/10/91
		Gerald P. Coleman	03/15/90–03/14/96
30	4	George G. Cridlin	03/14/91–03/13/97
		George C. Maddux	02/15/88–02/14/94

(As of 04/01/91)

SUBSTITUTE JUDGES

District	Authorized Judgeships	Judge		Term
		Florence A. Powell		02/01/90–01/31/96
31	7	Douglas K. Bergere		06/26/90–06/25/96
		Edwin P. Latimer		02/01/86–01/31/92
		Thomas G. Underwood		02/01/86–01/31/92
		James B. Robeson		03/16/87–03/15/93
		William R. Stephens		07/18/88–07/17/94
		Jean L. Willis		01/04/90–01/03/96
		G. Richard Pfitzner		01/04/90–01/03/96
Total Judges Authorized	**204**	**Total Judges**	**181**	

(As of 04/01/91)

Personnel
Salary
And
Classification
Plans

NUMBER OF DISTRICT COURT PERSONNEL BY CLASSIFICATION
December 31, 1990

District	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5	Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8	Grade 9	Grade 10	Grade 11	Grade 12	Grade 13	Grade 14	Grade 15	Total By District
1				6.0	4.8	5.0	3.0		1.0	2.0	3.0			2.0		26.8
2				2.0	13.5	12.0	18.0	5.0		1.0	6.0				2.0	59.5
2A					3.2	1.0		1.0			1.0	1.0				7.2
3						1.0	13.0	4.0	1.0	2.0	3.0			1.0	1.0	26.0
4				4.0	27.5	9.0	10.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	6.0	3.0			2.0	66.5
5					6.9	1.0	3.6	3.0			3.0	2.0	1.0			20.5
6				1.1	.5	2.0	11.0	1.0			3.0	4.0				22.6
7		.5		2.5	11.0	3.0	7.0	2.0	1.0	3.0		1.0	1.0	2.0		34.0
8					5.5	6.5	3.0		4.0	6.0					2.0	27.0
9					2.7	2.0	4.6	2.6		2.0	4.0	6.0				23.9
10					3.2	4.2	3.0	1.0			10.0	2.0				23.4
11					1.5	2.2	2.5	6.0	2.0	1.0	5.0	1.0		1.0		22.2
12				2.0	4.0	1.0	12.6	2.0		2.0	3.0			2.0		28.6
13			2.0	3.0	20.0	10.0	19.0	5.0	1.0	8.0	3.0			3.0	2.0	76.0
14					11.0		2.0	6.0	1.0	3.0	1.0		1.0	1.0		26.0
15					2.5	6.0	12.5	3.8	2.0	3.0	11.0	4.0	2.0			46.8
16					1.4	6.2	7.1	6.0	2.0	1.0	6.0	1.0	3.0			33.7
17				3.0	8.5	6.0	5.0	3.0	1.0		2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0		31.5
18					1.0	2.0	9.0	2.0	1.0		2.0			1.0	1.0	19.0
19			.5	.5	12.0	15.2	32.0	10.0	3.0	7.0	7.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	94.2
20					1.9	4.4	4.0		2.0	1.0	3.0	2.0		1.0		19.3
21					1.0		6.5			2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0			12.5
22					1.6		11.0	5.0			2.0	3.0	1.0			23.6
23				1.0	2.0	4.6	13.0	8.0	1.0	4.0	1.0	1.0	1.0		2.0	38.6
24				.6	4.8	4.6	6.0	4.0	1.0		8.0	1.0	2.0			32.0
25					1.2	8.0	7.6	4.0			9.0	4.0		1.0		34.8
26			.5	.5	3.4	10.0	5.0	3.0		3.0	7.0	1.0	1.0	1.0		35.4
27				.6	2.0	2.0	14.8	3.6			7.0	3.0			1.0	34.0
28				.5	1.4	6.0	1.0				[illegible]	1.0				13.9
29		.5			1.0		8.0	1.0				5.0				15.5
30				1.0	2.5	5.0	1.0	2.0			1.0	3.0				15.5
31			1.0	1.5	12.5	3.5	9.0			2.0	1.0	2.0		1.0	1.0	34.5
Total by Class	0.0	1.0	4.0	29.8	176.0	143.4	264.8	96.0	25.0	55.0	123.0	55.0	16.0	20.0	16.0	1,025.0

SALARY AND CLASSIFICATION PLAN
DISTRICT COURT SYSTEM
JULY 1, 1990

STATEWIDE

EXEMPT

Pay Grade

	15	14	13	12	11	10
Entry	$30,720	$26,550	$24,078	$21,840	$19,806	$17,976
Midpoint	39,798	34,380	31,182	28,284	25,656	23,274
Maximum	48,870	42,216	38,292	34,734	31,494	28,566
Seniority Step	51,312	44,328	40,206	36,468	33,060	30,000

NON-EXEMPT

Pay Grade

Step	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
1	$16,302	$15,516	$14,784	$14,076	$13,410	$12,768	$12,150	$11,580	$11,016
2	16,710	15,912	15,150	14,424	13,746	13,092	12,450	11,868	11,304
3	17,106	16,302	15,516	14,784	14,076	13,410	12,768	12,150	11,580
4	17,538	16,710	15,912	15,150	14,424	13,746	13,092	12,450	11,868
5	17,976	17,106	16,302	15,516	14,784	14,076	13,410	12,768	12,150
6	18,420	17,538	16,710	15,912	15,150	14,424	13,746	13,092	12,450
7	18,864	17,976	17,106	16,302	15,516	14,784	14,076	13,410	12,768
8	19,332	18,420	17,538	16,710	15,912	15,150	14,424	13,746	13,092
9	19,806	18,864	17,976	17,106	16,302	15,516	14,784	14,076	13,410
10	20,304	19,332	18,420	17,538	16,710	15,912	15,150	14,424	13,746
11	20,796	19,806	18,864	17,976	17,106	16,302	15,516	14,784	14,076
12	21,318	20,304	19,332	18,420	17,538	16,710	15,912	15,150	14,424
13	21,840	20,796	19,806	18,864	17,976	17,106	16,302	15,516	14,784
14	22,392	21,318	20,304	19,332	18,420	17,538	16,710	15,912	15,150
15	22,932	21,840	20,796	19,806	18,864	17,976	17,106	16,302	15,516
16	23,502	22,392	21,318	20,304	19,332	18,420	17,538	16,710	15,912
17	24,078	22,932	21,840	20,796	19,806	18,864	17,976	17,106	16,302
18	24,684	23,502	22,392	21,318	20,304	19,332	18,420	17,538	16,710
Seniority Step	25,914	24,684	23,502	22,392	21,318	20,304	19,332	18,420	17,538

SALARY AND CLASSIFICATION PLAN
DISTRICT COURT SYSTEM
JULY 1, 1990

NORTHERN VIRGINIA DIFFERENTIAL — DISTRICTS 17, 18, 19, 31, Loudoun County

EXEMPT

Pay Grade

	15	14	13	12	11	10
Entry	$37,350	$32,262	$29,268	$26,550	$24,078	$21,840
Midpoint	48,432	41,790	37,902	34,380	31,182	28,284
Maximum	59,502	51,312	46,542	42,216	38,292	34,734
Seniority Step	62,478	53,886	48,864	44,328	40,206	36,468

NON-EXEMPT

Pay Grade

Step	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
1	$19,806	$18,864	$17,976	$17,106	$16,302	$15,516	$14,784	$14,076	$13,410
2	20,304	19,332	18,420	17,538	16,710	15,912	15,150	14,424	13,746
3	20,796	19,806	18,864	17,976	17,106	16,302	15,516	14,784	14,076
4	21,318	20,304	19,332	18,420	17,538	16,710	15,912	15,150	14,424
5	21,840	20,796	19,806	18,864	17,976	17,106	16,302	15,516	14,784
6	22,392	21,318	20,304	19,332	18,420	17,538	16,710	15,912	15,150
7	22,932	21,840	20,796	19,806	18,864	17,976	17,106	16,302	15,516
8	23,502	22,392	21,318	20,304	19,332	18,420	17,538	16,710	15,912
9	24,078	22,932	21,840	20,796	19,806	18,864	17,976	17,106	16,302
10	24,684	23,502	22,392	21,318	20,304	19,332	18,420	17,538	16,710
11	25,284	24,078	22,932	21,840	20,796	19,806	18,864	17,976	17,106
12	25,914	24,684	23,502	22,392	21,318	20,304	19,332	18,420	17,538
13	26,550	25,284	24,078	22,932	21,840	20,796	19,806	18,864	17,796
14	27,210	25,914	24,684	23,502	22,392	21,318	20,304	19,332	18,420
15	27,870	26,550	25,284	24,078	22,932	21,840	20,796	19,806	18,864
16	28,566	27,210	25,914	24,684	23,502	22,392	21,318	20,304	19,332
17	29,268	27,870	26,550	25,284	24,078	22,932	21,840	20,796	19,806
18	30,000	28,566	27,210	25,914	24,684	23,502	22,392	21,318	20,304
Seniority Step	31,494	30,000	28,566	27,210	25,914	24,684	23,502	22,392	21,318

NUMBER OF MAGISTRATES BY CLASSIFICATION
December 31, 1990

							Chief Magistrate		Total By
District	**I**	**II**	**III**	**IV**	**V**	**VI**	**I**	**II**	**District**
1						8		1	9
2						20		1	21
2A		3	2				1		6
3			1			5		1	7
4						12		1	13
5			2	2	1	4		1	10
6		6	1	6	4			1	18
7						5		1	6
8						5		1	6
9	1	1	7	6			1		16
10	3	6	4	7	2		1		23
11			8	1		4		1	14
12		4				6		1	11
13						9		1	10
14						8		1	9
15	1			22				1	24
16	6	3	5	3		4		1	22
17			1			5		1	7
18	1		2			3		1	7
19			4	3		21		1	29
20	1		9					1	11
21		1	2	1	3		1		8
22			3	2	2	4	1		12
23		1		1	4	5		1	12
24		1	1	2	8	4		1	17
25	3	4	6		9			1	23
26		3	5	4	6			1	19
27		9	3	5	10			1	28
28		2		8			1		11
29	3	3		6	2			1	15
30			3	7			1		11
31						10		1	11
Total by Class	19	47	69	86	51	142	7	25	446

SALARY AND CLASSIFICATION PLAN
MAGISTRATE SYSTEM

JULY 1, 1990

STATEWIDE

Class./Code	Step A	Step B	Step C	Step D	Step E	Step L	Step L2
Mag I 0501	$ 2,592	$ 2,718	$ 2,868	$ 3,012	$ 3,318	$ 3,480	$ 3,660
Mag II 0502	5,712	6,000	6,294	6,612	7,260	7,626	8,010
Mag III 0503	9,510	9,978	10,488	11,016	12,150	12,768	13,410
Mag IV 0504	12,768	13,410	14,076	14,784	16,302	17,106	17,976
Mag V 0505	19,806	20,796	21,840	22,932	25,284	26,550	27,870
Mag VI 0506	21,840	22,932	24,078	25,284	27,870	29,268	30,720
Chief Mag I 0511	20,796	21,840	22,932	24,078	26,550	27,870	29,268
Chief Mag II 0512	25,264	26,550	27,870	29,268	32,262	33,894	35,580

NORTHERN VIRGINIA DIFFERENTIAL – DISTRICTS 17, 18, 19, 31, Loudoun County

Class./Code	Step A	Step B	Step C	Step D	Step E	Step L	Step L2
Mag I 0501	$ 3,162	$ 3,318	$ 3,480	$ 3,660	$ 4,044	$ 4,236	$ 4,446
Mag II 0502	6,936	7,260	7,626	8,010	8,832	9,270	9,732
Mag III 0503	11,580	12,150	12,768	13,410	14,784	15,516	16,302
Mag IV 0504	15,516	16,302	17,106	17,976	19,806	20,796	21,840
Mag V 0505	24,078	25,284	26,550	27,870	30,720	32,262	33,894
Mag VI 0506	26,550	27,870	29,268	30,720	33,894	35,580	37,356
Chief Mag II 0512	30,720	32,262	33,894	35,580	39,222	41,184	43,242

Caseload

Statistics

CIRCUIT COURTS: CIVIL CASES COMMENCED PER JUDGE

Circuit	Authorized Judgeships	Gen. Dist. Appeals	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Civil Total*
1	3.00	50	319	286	131	10	797
2	10.00	66	290	295	132	33	816
3	4.00	19	297	152	43	27	538
4	9.00	45	419	165	106	10	745
5	3.00	25	285	152	91	25	578
6	2.00	20	258	256	78	30	641
7	3.00	46	475	353	98	37	1,009
8	3.00	30	355	225	128	16	755
9	3.00	24	366	296	206	28	919
10	2.00	29	339	305	143	32	846
11	2.00	23	283	261	93	43	701
12	3.00	33	478	445	198	68	1,222
13	8.00	29	695	123	73	12	932
14	4.00	18	400	288	96	34	836
15	5.00	26	373	283	161	39	883
16	4.00	29	319	245	166	24	782
17	4.00	31	413	210	132	7	793
18	3.00	34	368	218	163	9	793
19	13.00	37	490	272	236	10	1,044
20	3.00	25	380	249	220	9	884
21	2.00	19	360	248	84	13	722
22	3.00	55	301	277	127	41	800
23	5.00	41	404	258	155	27	885
24	5.00	32	308	201	130	29	701
25	4.00	44	265	242	159	32	742
26	4.00	18	371	308	135	29	860
27	4.00	27	303	303	163	21	816
28	2.00	38	345	269	113	31	794
29	3.00	16	300	222	92	43	673
30	3.00	27	211	206	90	55	589
31	5.00	22	435	227	143	16	844
State Average		34	384	246	138	25	827

*Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

CIRCUIT COURTS: CRIMINAL CASES COMMENCED PER JUDGE

Circuit	Authorized Judgeships	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Criminal Total*	Grand Total*
1	3.00	1	443	287	731	1,528
2	10.00	30	304	238	572	1,388
3	4.00	42	422	438	902	1,440
4	9.00	51	548	244	843	1,588
5	3.00	41	699	277	1,017	1,594
6	2.00	23	437	89	548	1,189
7	3.00	56	608	301	965	1,974
8	3.00	73	307	336	715	1,470
9	3.00	4	545	417	966	1,885
10	2.00	10	602	284	895	1,741
11	2.00	73	655	199	927	1,628
12	3.00	8	593	228	829	2,051
13	8.00	51	570	151	771	1,703
14	4.00	71	390	329	789	1,625
15	5.00	31	469	267	767	1,650
16	4.00	17	449	293	758	1,541
17	4.00	33	585	62	680	1,472
18	3.00	32	337	187	555	1,348
19	13.00	47	211	252	511	1,555
20	3.00	13	418	185	616	1,500
21	2.00	4	733	525	1,261	1,983
22	3.00	45	597	484	1,125	1,925
23	5.00	37	605	253	895	1,780
24	5.00	11	486	345	842	1,543
25	4.00	11	484	218	714	1,455
26	4.00	4	713	192	908	1,768
27	4.00	16	546	258	820	1,637
28	2.00	6	393	128	527	1,320
29	3.00	131	121	123	375	1,048
30	3.00	39	366	287	692	1,280
31	5.00	43	292	178	514	1,357
State Average		36	455	254	745	1,572
Urban Average						1,571
Rural Average						1,574

*Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

CIRCUIT COURTS: CIVIL CASES CONCLUDED PER JUDGE

Circuit	Authorized Judgeships	Gen. Dist. Appeals	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Civil Total*
1	3.00	37	215	243	62	6	563
2	10.00	62	264	286	97	21	731
3	4.00	20	232	177	15	12	456
4	9.00	43	300	137	61	3	545
5	3.00	13	305	142	80	16	556
6	2.00	14	261	248	86	30	638
7	3.00	22	373	302	66	38	800
8	3.00	21	296	227	87	13	643
9	3.00	25	326	297	191	22	860
10	2.00	17	324	299	113	16	769
11	2.00	13	190	222	91	22	538
12	3.00	25	418	410	131	32	1,016
13	8.00	34	623	113	61	12	842
14	4.00	6	225	300	76	33	640
15	5.00	13	317	268	125	20	743
16	4.00	23	234	244	127	19	646
17	4.00	8	343	286	110	5	753
18	3.00	34	387	252	179	18	870
19	13.00	46	452	330	126	6	960
20	3.00	24	256	232	133	5	650
21	2.00	10	311	245	73	8	646
22	3.00	29	305	293	167	51	846
23	5.00	41	380	250	133	21	825
24	5.00	24	285	209	122	37	677
25	4.00	42	233	270	144	20	707
26	4.00	19	353	331	157	14	875
27	4.00	19	283	307	144	17	770
28	2.00	40	302	261	107	25	734
29	3.00	28	345	217	80	27	697
30	3.00	16	173	198	78	28	493
31	5.00	26	332	232	129	11	730
State Average		30	331	250	107	18	735

*Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

CIRCUIT COURTS: CRIMINAL CASES CONCLUDED PER JUDGE

Circuit	Authorized Judgeships	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Criminal Total*	Grand Total*
1	3.00	7	404	274	685	1,248
2	10.00	27	294	250	571	1,302
3	4.00	21	435	406	862	1,317
4	9.00	59	564	244	866	1,411
5	3.00	35	659	282	976	1,532
6	2.00	24	415	89	527	1,165
7	3.00	52	548	288	888	1,688
8	3.00	67	297	323	687	1,331
9	3.00	6	495	359	860	1,720
10	2.00	17	620	295	932	1,701
11	2.00	49	662	205	915	1,453
12	3.00	5	593	229	827	1,843
13	8.00	43	570	148	761	1,602
14	4.00	70	409	324	802	1,442
15	5.00	31	500	262	793	1,537
16	4.00	13	508	287	808	1,454
17	4.00	28	509	62	599	1,352
18	3.00	33	349	183	565	1,435
19	13.00	48	217	218	482	1,442
20	3.00	16	485	176	676	1,326
21	2.00	5	606	419	1,030	1,675
22	3.00	48	565	441	1,054	1,900
23	5.00	30	595	242	867	1,692
24	5.00	12	503	321	836	1,512
25	4.00	15	578	243	836	1,543
26	4.00	7	754	166	927	1,802
27	4.00	16	499	243	757	1,527
28	2.00	3	422	128	552	1,286
29	3.00	143	152	98	392	1,090
30	3.00	36	352	279	667	1,160
31	5.00	60	344	186	590	1,320
State Average		35	458	242	736	1,471
Urban Average						1,447
Rural Average						1,505

*Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

CIRCUIT COURTS: PENDING CASES PER JUDGE, 1990

Circuit	Authorized Judgeships	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total*
1	3.00	851	958	157	29	1,996
2	10.00	554	631	218	93	1,496
3	4.00	606	555	620	515	2,295
4	9.00	674	496	260	98	1,527
5	3.00	499	531	358	154	1,542
6	2.00	281	501	258	64	1,103
7	3.00	752	665	290	109	1,816
8	3.00	512	690	80	203	1,485
9	3.00	473	643	241	143	1,499
10	2.00	682	537	214	109	1,541
11	2.00	608	540	366	122	1,636
12	3.00	575	966	252	80	1,873
13	8.00	870	357	183	31	1,442
14	4.00	677	602	102	180	1,561
15	5.00	408	524	262	157	1,351
16	4.00	443	695	206	96	1,439
17	4.00	653	372	358	22	1,405
18	3.00	422	145	34	82	682
19	13.00	634	625	65	167	1,491
20	3.00	684	627	242	69	1,622
21	2.00	470	489	252	264	1,474
22	3.00	214	218	362	149	942
23	5.00	502	434	339	153	1,428
24	5.00	254	323	209	92	879
25	4.00	322	564	136	111	1,133
26	4.00	315	375	462	72	1,224
27	4.00	383	539	259	175	1,356
28	2.00	292	561	111	32	996
29	3.00	385	674	128	140	1,327
30	3.00	636	919	240	118	1,914
31	5.00	613	713	250	107	1,684
State Average		549	556	231	126	1,462

*Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

CIRCUIT COURTS: JURIES IMPANELED AND DAYS PER JUDGE, 1990

		JURIES IMPANELED				JURY DAYS			
Circuit	Authorized Judgeships	Civil	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total*	Civil	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total*
1	3.00	21	10	2	33	30	18	2	50
2	10.00	11	9	1	20	19	13	1	33
3	4.00	14	14	1	29	28	17	1	46
4	9.00	16	9	1	26	25	14	1	40
5	3.00	9	22	3	33	12	23	3	39
6	2.00	8	12	2	21	8	12	2	21
7	3.00	11	7	1	18	21	9	1	31
8	3.00	11	8	1	20	13	9	1	23
9	3.00	10	14	2	27	12	23	2	37
10	2.00	14	18	2	34	14	19	2	35
11	2.00	3	28	4	35	4	29	4	37
12	3.00	14	22	5	40	18	29	5	52
13	8.00	21	33	2	57	28	36	2	66
14	4.00	10	15	3	28	13	20	3	36
15	5.00	13	15	3	31	16	16	3	35
16	4.00	17	21	8	45	18	22	8	48
17	4.00	17	31	3	51	31	45	4	80
18	3.00	18	18	3	39	29	20	3	52
19	13.00	13	17	3	34	25	22	4	51
20	3.00	7	16	3	26	9	19	3	31
21	2.00	12	14	3	28	12	20	3	34
22	3.00	12	13	2	28	13	16	2	32
23	5.00	9	7	1	17	15	30	1	46
24	5.00	10	15	2	27	11	20	2	33
25	4.00	9	12	3	25	11	15	3	30
26	4.00	11	29	5	46	12	35	5	52
27	4.00	12	10	6	28	15	13	6	34
28	2.00	24	19	4	46	26	20	4	49
29	3.00	9	18	10	37	12	24	10	46
30	3.00	14	16	11	41	18	21	11	50
31	5.00	11	14	5	30	18	18	5	41
State Average		13	16	3	32	19	21	3	43

*Figures may not sum to total due to rounding.

FIRST CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	151	957	859	324	31	2,322	97.1
Reinstatement		0		69		69	2.9
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0
Total Cases Commenced	151	957	859	393	31	2,391	
Proportion of Caseload	0.06	0.40	0.36	0.16	0.01		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	70	418	36	107	10	641	38.0
Default Judgment	1	84		0		85	5.0
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	27	22	66	7	5	127	7.5
Decree on Deposition			2	0		2	.1
Report by Commissioner		0	622	8		630	37.3
Trial Jury	3	42	0	0	0	45	2.7
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	0	1	0	0	0	1	.1
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	0	18	0	0	0	18	1.1
Other	10	60	4	64	2	140	8.3
Total Cases Concluded	111	645	730	186	17	1,689	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	94	433	529	122	13	1,191	70.5
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	13	134	122	38	3	310	18.4
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	3	45	54	17	0	119	7.0
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	1	11	18	4	1	35	2.1
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	0	3	3	1	0	7	.4
Filed 60+ Months Ago	0	19	4	4	0	27	1.6
Total Cases Concluded	111	645	730	186	17	1,689	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	48
Name Changes	91
Concealed Weapon Permits	114
Conservator of Peace	0
Appointment of Church Trustee	22
Guardian Appointment	0

FIRST CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

Criminal Cases on Docket	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	3	1,168	6	1,177	53.6
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			742	742	33.8
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	0	0	69	69	3.1
Reinstatement	0	159	14	173	7.9
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	0	2	31	33	1.5
Total Cases Commenced	3	1,329	862	2,194	
Proportion of Caseload	0.00	0.61	0.39		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	0	0	49	49	2.4
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	1	247	146	394	19.2
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	5	449	250	704	34.2
Trial — Judge	7	463	329	799	38.9
Trial — Jury	7	46	14	67	3.3
Other	1	8	34	43	2.1
Total Cases Concluded	21	1,213	822	2,056	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	0	102	407	509	24.8
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	8	740	339	1,087	52.9
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	6	254	45	305	14.8
Filed 270+ Days Ago	7	117	31	155	7.5
Total Cases Concluded	21	1,213	822	2,056	

Defendants	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Number of Defendants	775	604	1,379

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	1,108	1,283	1,332	862	4,585
Cases Concluded	756	933	1,234	822	3,745
Cases Pending	2,553	2,875	471	88	5,987
Juries Impaneled	64	0	31	5	100
Jury Days	91	0	55	5	151

SECOND CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	661	2,889	2,950	1,289	331	8,120	99.5
Reinstatement		14		28		42	.5
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0
Total Cases Commenced	661	2,903	2,950	1,317	331	8,162	
Proportion of Caseload	0.08	0.36	0.36	0.16	0.04		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	307	1,274	114	238	74	2,007	27.5
Default Judgment	0	254		0		254	3.5
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	103	152	144	185	69	653	8.9
Decree on Deposition			1	3		4	.1
Report by Commissioner		0	2,304	186		2,490	34.1
Trial Jury	8	78	0	0	0	86	1.2
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	159	537	218	111	3	1,028	14.1
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	0	0	74	30	43	147	2.0
Other	44	348	6	219	23	640	8.8
Total Cases Concluded	621	2,643	2,861	972	212	7,309	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	345	1,494	2,015	687	144	4,685	64.1
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	93	405	391	86	19	994	13.6
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	160	609	262	98	4	1,133	15.5
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	17	97	54	31	0	199	2.7
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	5	26	65	23	1	120	1.6
Filed 60+ Months Ago	1	12	74	47	44	178	2.4
Total Cases Concluded	621	2,643	2,861	972	212	7,309	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	409
Name Changes	246
Concealed Weapon Permits	275
Conservator of Peace	20
Appointment of Church Trustee	22
Guardian Appointment	87

SECOND CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Criminal Cases on Docket					
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	294	2,765	40	3,099	54.2
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			2,210	2,210	38.7
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	1	24	87	112	2.0
Reinstatement	2	244	16	262	4.6
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	4	3	26	33	.6
Total Cases Commenced	301	3,036	2,379	5,716	
Proportion of Caseload	0.05	0.53	0.42		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	0	3	43	46	.8
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	39	382	696	1,117	19.6
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	128	2,001	1,237	3,366	59.0
Trial — Judge	68	437	489	994	17.4
Trial — Jury	33	101	20	154	2.7
Other	0	19	12	31	.5
Total Cases Concluded	268	2,943	2,497	5,708	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	16	617	317	950	16.6
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	130	1,577	1,693	3,400	59.6
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	88	498	260	846	14.8
Filed 270+ Days Ago	34	251	227	512	9.0
Total Cases Concluded	268	2,943	2,497	5,708	

Defendants	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Number of Defendants	1,662	1,774	3,436

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	3,564	4,598	3,337	2,379	13,878
Cases Concluded	3,264	4,045	3,211	2,497	13,017
Cases Pending	5,542	6,308	2,180	925	14,955
Juries Impaneled	105	1	89	6	201
Jury Days	189	1	134	6	330

THIRD CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	77	1,188	606	173	78	2,122	98.7
Reinstatement		0		0		0	.0
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	0	0	0	0	29	29	1.3
Total Cases Commenced	77	1,188	606	173	107	2,151	
Proportion of Caseload	0.04	0.55	0.28	0.08	0.05		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	70	594	40	34	48	786	43.1
Default Judgment	8	99		2		109	6.0
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	0	41	0	0	0	41	2.2
Decree on Deposition			0	0		0	.0
Report by Commissioner		0	594	0		594	32.6
Trial Jury	0	12	0	0	0	12	.7
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	0	183	74	24	0	281	15.4
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0
Total Cases Concluded	78	929	708	60	48	1,823	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	32	224	286	16	32	590	32.4
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	42	315	207	17	16	597	32.7
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	4	111	60	2	0	177	9.7
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	0	60	21	0	0	81	4.4
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	0	27	22	0	0	49	2.7
Filed 60+ Months Ago	0	192	112	25	0	329	18.0
Total Cases Concluded	78	929	708	60	48	1,823	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	26
Name Changes	50
Concealed Weapon Permits	194
Conservator of Peace	0
Appointment of Church Trustee	44
Guardian Appointment	59

THIRD CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Criminal Cases on Docket					
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	167	1,449	2	1,618	44.8
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			1,627	1,627	45.1
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	0	2	117	119	3.3
Reinstatement	1	236	6	243	6.7
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	0	1	0	1	.0
Total Cases Commenced	168	1,688	1,752	3,608	
Proportion of Caseload	0.05	0.47	0.49		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	0	6	102	108	3.1
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	12	344	205	561	16.3
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	36	753	933	1,722	50.0
Trial — Judge	21	542	298	861	25.0
Trial — Jury	15	88	9	112	3.3
Other	0	6	76	82	2.4
Total Cases Concluded	84	1,739	1,623	3,446	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	0	25	287	312	9.1
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	63	1,094	1,136	2,293	66.5
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	7	309	102	418	12.1
Filed 270+ Days Ago	14	311	98	423	12.3
Total Cases Concluded	84	1,739	1,623	3,446	

	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Defendants			
Number of Defendants	951	1,066	2,017

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	1,265	886	1,856	1,752	5,759
Cases Concluded	1,007	816	1,823	1,623	5,269
Cases Pending	2,422	2,218	2,481	2,059	9,180
Juries Impaneled	56	0	55	4	115
Jury Days	113	0	66	5	184

FOURTH CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	407	3,760	1,456	828	93	6,544	97.6
Reinstatement		5		122		127	1.9
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	0	3	31	1	0	35	.5
Total Cases Commenced	407	3,768	1,487	951	93	6,706	
Proportion of Caseload	0.06	0.56	0.22	0.14	0.01		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	155	1,578	21	86	0	1,840	37.5
Default Judgment	1	390		0		391	8.0
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	109	282	0	1	0	392	8.0
Decree on Deposition			0	0		0	.0
Report by Commissioner		0	1,136	94		1,230	25.1
Trial Jury	20	88	0	0	0	108	2.2
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	83	181	8	10	2	284	5.8
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	7	32	1	3	0	43	.9
Other	8	150	71	355	29	613	12.5
Total Cases Concluded	383	2,701	1,237	549	31	4,901	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	234	1,887	903	433	26	3,483	71.1
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	45	380	233	52	3	713	14.5
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	10	164	61	15	0	250	5.1
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	4	69	23	25	0	121	2.5
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	79	144	10	13	2	248	5.1
Filed 60+ Months Ago	11	57	7	11	0	86	1.8
Total Cases Concluded	383	2,701	1,237	549	31	4,901	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	331
Name Changes	136
Concealed Weapon Permits	239
Conservator of Peace	450
Appointment of Church Trustee	14
Guardian Appointment	2

FOURTH CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Criminal Cases on Docket					
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	430	4,330	95	4,855	64.0
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			2,075	2,075	27.4
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	0	1	5	6	.1
Reinstatement	12	586	16	614	8.1
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	16	16	3	35	.5
Total Cases Commenced	458	4,933	2,194	7,585	
Proportion of Caseload	0.06	0.65	0.29		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	0	0	148	148	1.9
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	126	1,571	856	2,553	32.7
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	262	3,109	929	4,300	55.1
Trial — Judge	70	277	211	558	7.2
Trial — Jury	76	115	48	239	3.1
Other	0	0	0	0	.0
Total Cases Concluded	534	5,072	2,192	7,798	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	30	707	564	1,301	16.7
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	149	2,616	1,135	3,900	50.0
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	145	733	238	1,116	14.3
Filed 270+ Days Ago	210	1,016	255	1,481	19.0
Total Cases Concluded	534	5,072	2,192	7,798	

	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Defendants			
Number of Defendants	2,681	1,399	4,080

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	4,175	2,531	5,391	2,194	14,291
Cases Concluded	3,084	1,817	5,606	2,192	12,699
Cases Pending	6,064	4,461	2,338	880	13,743
Juries Impaneled	148	0	81	5	234
Jury Days	229	0	126	7	362

FIFTH CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	74	841	456	247	75	1,693	97.7
Reinstatement		13		27		40	2.3
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0
Total Cases Commenced	74	854	456	274	75	1,733	
Proportion of Caseload	0.04	0.49	0.26	0.16	0.04		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	19	424	10	61	13	527	31.6
Default Judgment	0	76		0		76	4.6
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	11	130	0	7	2	150	9.0
Decree on Deposition			290	0		290	17.4
Report by Commissioner		0	92	7		99	5.9
Trial Jury	0	24	0	4	0	28	1.7
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	0	1	0	0	0	1	.1
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	8	203	30	38	2	281	16.8
Other	2	57	3	124	30	216	12.9
Total Cases Concluded	40	915	425	241	47	1,668	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	20	582	299	156	43	1,100	65.9
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	9	84	57	31	2	183	11.0
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	1	37	25	12	0	75	4.5
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	1	11	7	5	0	24	1.4
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	0	3	8	3	0	14	.8
Filed 60+ Months Ago	9	198	29	34	2	272	16.3
Total Cases Concluded	40	915	425	241	47	1,668	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	67
Name Changes	37
Concealed Weapon Permits	131
Conservator of Peace	2
Appointment of Church Trustee	23
Guardian Appointment	0

FIFTH CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

Criminal Cases on Docket	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	114	1,228	21	1,363	44.7
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			682	682	22.4
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	0	43	36	79	2.6
Reinstatement	8	788	90	886	29.0
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	0	37	3	40	1.3
Total Cases Commenced	122	2,096	832	3,050	
Proportion of Caseload	0.04	0.69	0.27		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	3	1	18	22	.8
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	29	195	91	315	10.8
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	46	754	357	1,157	39.5
Trial — Judge	19	477	302	798	27.2
Trial — Jury	8	99	10	117	4.0
Other	1	450	69	520	17.8
Total Cases Concluded	106	1,976	847	2,929	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	2	358	142	502	17.1
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	59	972	549	1,580	53.9
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	39	482	103	624	21.3
Filed 270+ Days Ago	6	164	53	223	7.6
Total Cases Concluded	106	1,976	847	2,929	

Defendants	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Number of Defendants	748	525	1,273

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	928	805	2,218	832	4,783
Cases Concluded	955	713	2,082	847	4,597
Cases Pending	1,497	1,593	1,073	463	4,626
Juries Impaneled	26	0	65	9	100
Jury Days	37	0	70	9	116

SIXTH CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	39	511	510	153	59	1,272	99.2
Reinstatement		4		3		7	.5
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	0	1	1	0	1	3	.2
Total Cases Commenced	39	516	511	156	60	1,282	
Proportion of Caseload	0.03	0.40	0.40	0.12	0.05		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	12	292	16	40	9	369	28.9
Default Judgment	0	32		3		35	2.7
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	13	106	32	35	27	213	16.7
Decree on Deposition			399	6		405	31.7
Report by Commissioner		2	1	25		28	2.2
Trial Jury	1	12	0	0	0	13	1.0
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	2	36	26	15	1	80	6.3
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	0	7	22	34	19	82	6.4
Other	0	35	0	13	3	51	4.0
Total Cases Concluded	28	522	496	171	59	1,276	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	22	356	376	80	33	867	67.9
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	2	90	49	18	3	162	12.7
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	2	28	28	18	2	78	6.1
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	2	15	11	8	1	37	2.9
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	0	8	4	6	2	20	1.6
Filed 60+ Months Ago	0	25	28	41	18	112	8.8
Total Cases Concluded	28	522	496	171	59	1,276	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	127
Name Changes	47
Concealed Weapon Permits	125
Conservator of Peace	4
Appointment of Church Trustee	35
Guardian Appointment	12

SIXTH CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Criminal Cases on Docket					
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	33	728	38	799	72.9
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			126	126	11.5
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	0	0	9	9	.8
Reinstatement	12	141	4	157	14.3
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	0	5	0	5	.5
Total Cases Commenced	45	874	177	1,096	
Proportion of Caseload	0.04	0.80	0.16		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	0	3	15	18	1.7
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	1	75	16	92	8.7
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	14	271	41	326	30.9
Trial — Judge	27	408	100	535	50.8
Trial — Jury	6	33	3	42	4.0
Other	0	39	2	41	3.9
Total Cases Concluded	48	829	177	1,054	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	4	207	63	274	26.0
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	28	394	84	506	48.0
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	5	118	14	137	13.0
Filed 270+ Days Ago	11	110	16	137	13.0
Total Cases Concluded	48	829	177	1,054	

	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Defendants			
Number of Defendants	463	157	620

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	555	727	919	177	2,378
Cases Concluded	550	726	877	177	2,330
Cases Pending	561	1,002	516	127	2,206
Juries Impaneled	15	0	24	3	42
Jury Days	15	0	24	3	42

SEVENTH CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	137	1,419	1,060	273	111	3,000	99.1
Reinstatement		3		21		24	.8
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	0	3	0	0	0	3	.1
Total Cases Commenced	137	1,425	1,060	294	111	3,027	
Proportion of Caseload	0.05	0.47	0.35	0.10	0.04		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	28	660	53	117	34	892	37.2
Default Judgment	4	129		1		134	5.6
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	18	56	0	35	80	189	7.9
Decree on Deposition			853	1		854	35.6
Report by Commissioner		0	0	39		39	1.6
Trial Jury	1	31	0	0	0	32	1.3
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	13	58	0	0	0	71	3.0
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	1	8	0	0	0	9	.4
Other	1	176	0	4	0	181	7.5
Total Cases Concluded	66	1,118	906	197	114	2,401	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	39	790	772	161	111	1,873	78.0
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	8	173	103	25	3	312	13.0
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	5	53	20	7	0	85	3.5
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	13	88	9	3	0	113	4.7
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	1	10	1	1	0	13	.5
Filed 60+ Months Ago	0	4	1	0	0	5	.2
Total Cases Concluded	66	1,118	906	197	114	2,401	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	178
Name Changes	107
Concealed Weapon Permits	87
Conservator of Peace	74
Appointment of Church Trustee	28
Guardian Appointment	16

SEVENTH CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Criminal Cases on Docket					
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	167	1,663	17	1,847	63.8
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			773	773	26.7
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	1	11	101	113	3.9
Reinstatement	0	139	12	151	5.2
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	0	10	0	10	.3
Total Cases Commenced	168	1,823	903	2,894	
Proportion of Caseload	0.06	0.63	0.31		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	0	2	17	19	.7
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	33	368	151	552	20.7
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	46	795	398	1,239	46.5
Trial — Judge	66	347	252	665	25.0
Trial — Jury	9	21	3	33	1.2
Other	2	111	42	155	5.8
Total Cases Concluded	156	1,644	863	2,663	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	25	386	263	674	25.3
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	100	928	469	1,497	56.2
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	26	166	75	267	10.0
Filed 270+ Days Ago	5	164	56	225	8.4
Total Cases Concluded	156	1,644	863	2,663	

	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Defendants			
Number of Defendants	1,306	695	2,001

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	1,562	1,465	1,991	903	5,921
Cases Concluded	1,184	1,217	1,800	863	5,064
Cases Pending	2,256	1,996	869	327	5,448
Juries Impaneled	32	0	20	3	55
Jury Days	62	0	28	3	93

EIGHTH CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	90	1,052	676	260	48	2,126	93.9
Reinstatement		13		125		138	6.1
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0
Total Cases Commenced	90	1,065	676	385	48	2,264	
Proportion of Caseload	0.04	0.47	0.30	0.17	0.02		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	40	548	31	16	11	646	33.5
Default Judgment	2	31		0		33	1.7
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	20	185	51	13	14	283	14.7
Decree on Deposition			0	0		0	.0
Report by Commissioner		0	485	30		515	26.7
Trial Jury	0	24	0	0	0	24	1.2
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	0	40	62	28	0	130	6.7
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	0	60	40	6	0	106	5.5
Other	0	0	11	167	15	193	10.0
Total Cases Concluded	62	888	680	260	40	1,930	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	30	541	280	172	34	1,057	54.8
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	23	157	147	21	5	353	18.3
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	7	86	98	29	0	220	11.4
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	2	25	36	17	0	80	4.1
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	0	12	35	8	0	55	2.8
Filed 60+ Months Ago	0	67	84	13	1	165	8.5
Total Cases Concluded	62	888	680	260	40	1,930	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	23
Name Changes	51
Concealed Weapon Permits	50
Conservator of Peace	8
Appointment of Church Trustee	4
Guardian Appointment	1

EIGHTH CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Criminal Cases on Docket					
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	218	918	10	1,146	53.4
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			547	547	25.5
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	0	0	42	42	2.0
Reinstatement	0	2	409	411	19.2
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	0	0	0	0	.0
Total Cases Commenced	218	920	1,008	2,146	
Proportion of Caseload	0.10	0.43	0.47		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	0	0	2	2	.1
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	24	101	214	339	16.4
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	90	541	178	809	39.2
Trial — Judge	72	219	233	524	25.4
Trial — Jury	15	27	2	44	2.1
Other	0	3	341	344	16.7
Total Cases Concluded	201	891	970	2,062	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	40	251	599	890	43.2
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	151	586	284	1,021	49.5
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	6	38	48	92	4.5
Filed 270+ Days Ago	4	16	39	59	2.9
Total Cases Concluded	201	891	970	2,062	

	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Defendants			
Number of Defendants	649	466	1,115

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	1,155	1,109	1,138	1,008	4,410
Cases Concluded	950	980	1,092	970	3,992
Cases Pending	1,536	2,069	241	608	4,454
Juries Impaneled	34	0	23	2	59
Jury Days	40	0	28	2	70

NINTH CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	69	1,077	887	538	81	2,652	96.2
Reinstatement		20		78		98	3.6
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	2	1	1	1	2	7	.3
Total Cases Commenced	71	1,098	888	617	83	2,757	
Proportion of Caseload	0.03	0.40	0.32	0.22	0.03		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	33	582	218	274	22	1,129	43.8
Default Judgment	2	38		1		41	1.6
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	27	76	11	52	19	185	7.2
Decree on Deposition			547	5		552	21.4
Report by Commissioner		0	0	52		52	2.0
Trial Jury	0	26	0	0	0	26	1.0
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	11	99	100	73	10	293	11.4
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	0	2	6	4	0	12	.5
Other	2	154	8	111	15	290	11.2
Total Cases Concluded	75	977	890	572	66	2,580	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	53	648	604	378	51	1,734	67.2
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	9	154	127	68	5	363	14.1
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	8	112	85	79	9	293	11.4
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	4	35	45	26	0	110	4.3
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	0	17	15	4	1	37	1.4
Filed 60+ Months Ago	1	11	14	17	0	43	1.7
Total Cases Concluded	75	977	890	572	60	2,580	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	96
Name Changes	108
Concealed Weapon Permits	259
Conservator of Peace	67
Appointment of Church Trustee	42
Guardian Appointment	50

NINTH CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Criminal Cases on Docket					
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	9	1,472	307	1,788	61.7
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			852	852	29.4
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	0	42	49	91	3.1
Reinstatement	0	110	37	147	5.1
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	2	11	7	20	.7
Total Cases Commenced	11	1,635	1,252	2,898	
Proportion of Caseload	0.00	0.56	0.43		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	0	6	76	82	3.2
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	5	238	201	444	17.2
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	1	532	231	764	29.6
Trial — Judge	9	497	473	979	37.9
Trial — Jury	3	56	9	68	2.6
Other	0	155	88	243	9.4
Total Cases Concluded	18	1,484	1,078	2,580	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	0	118	124	242	9.4
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	9	1,016	816	1,841	71.4
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	3	242	91	336	13.0
Filed 270+ Days Ago	6	108	47	161	6.2
Total Cases Concluded	18	1,484	1,078	2,580	

	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Defendants			
Number of Defendants	758	841	1,599

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	1,169	1,588	1,646	1,252	5,655
Cases Concluded	1,052	1,528	1,502	1,078	5,160
Cases Pending	1,418	1,928	723	429	4,498
Juries Impaneled	31	0	43	6	80
Jury Days	36	0	69	6	111

TENTH CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	57	622	608	270	63	1,620	95.7
Reinstatement		10		15		25	1.5
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	0	46	1	0	0	47	2.8
Total Cases Commenced	57	678	609	285	63	1,692	
Proportion of Caseload	0.03	0.40	0.36	0.17	0.04		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	27	296	103	98	13	537	34.9
Default Judgment	0	29		0		29	1.9
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	2	157	4	14	7	184	12.0
Decree on Deposition			481	8		489	31.8
Report by Commissioner		7	0	25		32	2.1
Trial Jury	0	13	0	0	0	13	.8
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	0	0	0	1	0	1	.1
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	1	11	4	8	0	24	1.6
Other	4	135	6	71	12	228	14.8
Total Cases Concluded	34	648	598	225	32	1,537	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	23	485	511	152	28	1,199	78.0
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	4	110	60	43	2	219	14.2
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	4	28	17	7	2	58	3.8
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	2	9	5	8	0	24	1.6
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	0	0	1	2	0	3	.2
Filed 60+ Months Ago	1	16	4	13	0	34	2.2
Total Cases Concluded	34	648	598	225	32	1,537	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	349
Name Changes	56
Concealed Weapon Permits	118
Conservator of Peace	7
Appointment of Church Trustee	70
Guardian Appointment	19

TENTH CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Criminal Cases on Docket					
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	18	1,057	67	1,142	63.8
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			344	344	19.2
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	0	2	49	51	2.8
Reinstatement	2	141	106	249	13.9
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	0	3	1	4	.2
Total Cases Commenced	20	1,203	567	1,790	
Proportion of Caseload	0.01	0.67	0.32		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	0	8	40	48	2.6
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	8	198	151	357	19.2
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	8	695	168	871	46.7
Trial — Judge	15	252	215	482	25.9
Trial — Jury	1	30	4	35	1.9
Other	2	57	12	71	3.8
Total Cases Concluded	34	1,240	590	1,864	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	3	310	115	428	23.0
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	19	674	351	1,044	56.0
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	8	159	88	255	13.7
Filed 270+ Days Ago	4	97	36	137	7.3
Total Cases Concluded	34	1,240	590	1,864	

	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Defendants			
Number of Defendants	555	370	925

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	735	957	1,223	567	3,482
Cases Concluded	682	855	1,274	590	3,401
Cases Pending	1,363	1,074	427	218	3,082
Juries Impaneled	28	0	36	3	67
Jury Days	28	0	38	3	69

ELEVENTH CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	45	556	521	179	85	1,386	98.9
Reinstatement		9		6		15	1.1
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0
Total Cases Commenced	45	565	521	185	85	1,401	
Proportion of Caseload	0.03	0.40	0.37	0.13	0.06		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	9	280	120	52	8	469	43.6
Default Judgment	1	21		1		23	2.1
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	6	30	0	10	18	64	5.9
Decree on Deposition			304	7		311	28.9
Report by Commissioner		2	2	18		22	2.0
Trial Jury	0	4	0	0	0	4	.4
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	6	9	16	12	0	43	4.0
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	3	12	2	26	0	43	4.0
Other	1	22	0	56	18	97	9.0
Total Cases Concluded	26	380	444	182	44	1,076	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	16	296	336	105	35	788	73.2
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	1	45	66	24	5	141	13.1
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	0	11	20	14	0	45	4.2
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	2	5	8	4	0	19	1.8
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	2	7	10	3	2	24	2.2
Filed 60+ Months Ago	5	16	4	32	2	59	5.5
Total Cases Concluded	26	380	444	182	44	1,076	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	58
Name Changes	57
Concealed Weapon Permits	70
Conservator of Peace	24
Appointment of Church Trustee	49
Guardian Appointment	11

ELEVENTH CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Criminal Cases on Docket					
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	145	1,216	43	1,404	75.7
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			332	332	17.9
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	0	2	17	19	1.0
Reinstatement	0	91	5	96	5.2
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	1	1	1	3	.2
Total Cases Commenced	146	1,310	398	1,854	
Proportion of Caseload	0.08	0.71	0.21		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	2	1	40	43	2.4
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	8	110	67	185	10.1
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	24	568	80	672	36.7
Trial — Judge	47	500	199	746	40.8
Trial — Jury	16	82	17	115	6.3
Other	0	62	6	68	3.7
Total Cases Concluded	97	1,323	409	1,829	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	19	144	57	220	12.0
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	60	665	298	1,023	55.9
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	14	445	51	510	27.9
Filed 270+ Days Ago	4	69	3	76	4.2
Total Cases Concluded	97	1,323	409	1,829	

	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Defendants			
Number of Defendants	846	302	1,148

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	6120	791	1,456	398	3,255
Cases Concluded	406	670	1,420	409	2,905
Cases Pending	1,215	1,080	732	244	3,271
Juries Impaneled	6	0	55	8	69
Jury Days	8	0	58	8	74

TWELFTH CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	97	1,411	1,329	505	205	3,547	96.8
Reinstatement		1		90		91	2.5
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	1	21	6	0	0	28	.8
Total Cases Commenced	98	1,433	1,335	595	205	3,666	
Proportion of Caseload	0.03	0.39	0.36	0.16	0.06		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	49	554	74	121	46	844	27.7
Default Judgment	0	75		3		78	2.6
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	14	63	21	13	8	119	3.9
Decree on Deposition			1,070	9		1,079	35.4
Report by Commissioner		1	0	57		58	1.9
Trial Jury	3	19	0	1	0	23	.8
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	10	87	31	33	0	161	5.3
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	0	4	24	16	0	44	1.4
Other	0	450	10	141	41	642	21.1
Total Cases Concluded	76	1,253	1,230	394	95	3,048	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	58	906	964	245	88	2,261	74.2
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	7	184	143	62	7	403	13.2
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	4	81	57	39	0	181	5.9
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	7	44	11	9	0	71	2.3
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	0	30	14	15	0	59	1.9
Filed 60+ Months Ago	0	8	41	24	0	73	2.4
Total Cases Concluded	76	1,253	1,230	394	95	3,048	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	100
Name Changes	112
Concealed Weapon Permits	232
Conservator of Peace	4
Appointment of Church Trustee	40
Guardian Appointment	35

TWELFTH CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Criminal Cases on Docket					
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	22	1,549	12	1,583	63.6
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			527	527	21.2
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	1	8	103	112	4.5
Reinstatement	1	223	32	256	10.3
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	0	0	10	10	.4
Total Cases Commenced	24	1,780	684	2,488	
Proportion of Caseload	0.01	0.72	0.27		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	0	1	44	45	1.8
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	3	322	75	400	16.1
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	4	843	235	1,082	43.6
Trial — Judge	3	294	185	482	19.4
Trial — Jury	4	109	26	139	5.6
Other	2	209	121	332	13.4
Total Cases Concluded	16	1,778	686	2,480	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	4	356	79	439	17.7
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	7	1,081	515	1,603	64.6
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	5	230	62	297	12.0
Filed 270+ Days Ago	0	111	30	141	5.7
Total Cases Concluded	16	1,778	686	2,480	

	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Defendants			
Number of Defendants	897	514	1,411

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	1,531	2,135	1,804	684	6,154
Cases Concluded	1,329	1,719	1,794	686	5,528
Cases Pending	1,724	2,899	757	239	5,619
Juries Impaneled	38	3	65	14	120
Jury Days	49	5	88	14	156

THIRTEENTH CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	232	5,553	987	537	93	7,402	99.3
Reinstatement		0		48		48	.6
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	0	4	0	0	1	5	.1
Total Cases Commenced	232	5,557	987	585	94	7,455	
Proportion of Caseload	0.03	0.75	0.13	0.08	0.01		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	78	2,713	34	231	68	3,124	46.4
Default Judgment	1	512		0		513	7.6
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	105	1,009	12	94	4	1,224	18.2
Decree on Deposition			728	11		739	11.0
Report by Commissioner		0	94	101		195	2.9
Trial Jury	17	147	0	1	0	165	2.5
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	60	218	8	9	3	298	4.4
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	2	281	22	27	13	345	5.1
Other	5	103	2	14	5	129	1.9
Total Cases Concluded	268	4,983	900	488	93	6,732	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	172	3,637	765	367	68	5,009	74.4
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	24	657	73	52	7	813	12.1
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	6	156	25	19	3	209	3.1
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	40	260	12	11	1	324	4.8
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	25	248	1	8	0	282	4.2
Filed 60+ Months Ago	1	25	24	31	14	95	1.4
Total Cases Concluded	268	4,983	900	488	93	6,732	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	540
Name Changes	161
Concealed Weapon Permits	238
Conservator of Peace	15
Appointment of Church Trustee	57
Guardian Appointment	19

THIRTEENTH CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Criminal Cases on Docket					
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	381	4,030	67	4,478	72.6
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			1,085	1,085	17.6
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	0	1	31	32	.5
Reinstatement	23	531	21	575	9.3
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	0	0	0	0	.0
Total Cases Commenced	404	4,562	1,204	6,170	
Proportion of Caseload	0.07	0.74	0.20		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	0	0	135	135	2.2
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	58	1,134	326	1,518	24.9
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	137	2,013	318	2,468	40.5
Trial — Judge	43	460	261	764	12.6
Trial — Jury	85	427	39	551	9.1
Other	18	527	106	651	10.7
Total Cases Concluded	341	4,561	1,185	6,087	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	93	1,476	685	2,254	37.0
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	208	2,623	403	3,234	53.1
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	24	213	49	286	4.7
Filed 270+ Days Ago	16	249	48	313	5.1
Total Cases Concluded	341	4,561	1,185	6,087	

	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Defendants			
Number of Defendants	2,148	850	2,998

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	5,789	1,666	4,966	1,204	13,625
Cases Concluded	5,251	1,481	4,902	1,185	12,819
Cases Pending	6,963	2,859	1,465	247	11,534
Juries Impaneled	168	1	267	17	453
Jury Days	224	1	284	17	526

FOURTEENTH CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	70	1,601	1,153	384	134	3,342	100.0
Reinstatement		0		0		0	.0
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0
Total Cases Commenced	70	1,601	1,153	384	134	3,342	
Proportion of Caseload	0.02	0.48	0.35	0.11	0.04		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	19	517	84	141	93	854	33.4
Default Judgment	1	53		0		54	2.1
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	3	119	271	62	1	456	17.8
Decree on Deposition			740	4		744	29.1
Report by Commissioner		1	0	14		15	.6
Trial Jury	0	27	7	0	0	34	1.3
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	2	54	63	53	24	196	7.7
Other	0	130	33	30	13	206	8.1
Total Cases Concluded	25	901	1,198	304	131	2,559	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	22	432	680	81	71	1,286	50.3
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	1	273	304	44	10	632	24.7
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	0	61	83	66	7	217	8.5
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	0	24	22	7	1	54	2.1
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	0	12	24	11	0	47	1.8
Filed 60+ Months Ago	2	99	85	95	42	323	12.6
Total Cases Concluded	25	901	1,198	304	131	2,559	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	89
Name Changes	150
Concealed Weapon Permits	121
Conservator of Peace	0
Appointment of Church Trustee	49
Guardian Appointment	39

FOURTEENTH CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

Criminal Cases on Docket	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	231	1,305	444	1,980	62.7
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			830	830	26.3
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	0	0	8	8	.3
Reinstatement	48	248	30	326	10.3
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	5	5	3	13	.4
Total Cases Commenced	284	1,558	1,315	3,157	
Proportion of Caseload	0.09	0.49	0.42		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	0	0	66	66	2.1
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	28	153	379	560	17.5
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	121	885	295	1,301	40.6
Trial — Judge	37	205	519	761	23.7
Trial — Jury	51	89	14	154	4.8
Other	41	302	23	366	11.4
Total Cases Concluded	278	1,634	1,296	3,208	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	25	159	533	717	22.4
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	145	1,097	681	1,923	59.9
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	95	279	58	432	13.5
Filed 270+ Days Ago	13	99	24	136	4.2
Total Cases Concluded	278	1,634	1,296	3,208	

Defendants	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Number of Defendants	846	1,146	1,992

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	1,671	1,671	1,842	1,315	6,499
Cases Concluded	926	1,633	1,912	1,296	5,767
Cases Pending	2,709	2,407	409	720	6,245
Juries Impaneled	39	0	58	13	110
Jury Days	51	0	78	13	142

FIFTEENTH CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	121	1,766	1,417	775	165	4,244	96.1
Reinstatement		61		31		92	2.1
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	8	39	0	1	30	78	1.8
Total Cases Commenced	129	1,866	1,417	807	195	4,414	
Proportion of Caseload	0.03	0.42	0.32	0.18	0.04		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	36	904	34	214	59	1,247	33.6
Default Judgment	1	187		8		196	5.3
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	26	178	5	153	25	387	10.4
Decree on Deposition			1,216	7		1,223	32.9
Report by Commissioner		1	13	82		96	2.6
Trial Jury	2	39	0	2	0	43	1.2
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	0	55	1	2	1	59	1.6
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	0	78	64	44	0	186	5.0
Other	1	141	6	114	17	279	7.5
Total Cases Concluded	66	1,583	1,339	626	102	3,716	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	61	1,063	1,108	461	89	2,782	74.9
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	3	195	120	74	10	402	10.8
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	2	153	26	21	3	205	5.5
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	0	34	18	13	0	65	1.7
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	0	34	2	6	0	42	1.1
Filed 60+ Months Ago	0	104	65	51	0	220	5.9
Total Cases Concluded	66	1,583	1,339	626	102	3,716	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	112
Name Changes	110
Concealed Weapon Permits	693
Conservator of Peace	20
Appointment of Church Trustee	97
Guardian Appointment	49

FIFTEENTH CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases*

	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Criminal Cases on Docket					
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	153	2,133	277	2,563	66.8
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			950	950	24.8
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	0	9	69	78	2.0
Reinstatement	3	189	36	228	5.9
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	1	15	2	18	.5
Total Cases Commenced	157	2,346	1,334	3,837	
Proportion of Caseload	0.04	0.61	0.35		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	0	9	186	195	4.9
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	34	657	267	958	24.1
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	40	932	247	1,219	30.7
Trial — Judge	60	682	457	1,199	30.2
Trial — Jury	13	129	20	162	4.1
Other	9	90	135	234	5.9
Total Cases Concluded	156	2,499	1,312	3,967	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	12	257	327	596	15.0
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	116	1,742	893	2,751	69.3
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	24	368	57	449	11.3
Filed 270+ Days Ago	4	132	35	171	4.3
Total Cases Concluded	156	2,499	1,312	3,967	

	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Defendants			
Number of Defendants	1,231	1,068	2,299

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	1,995	2,419	2,503	1,334	8,251
Cases Concluded	1,649	2,067	2,655	1,312	7,683
Cases Pending	2,042	2,620	1,310	785	6,757
Juries Impaneled	59	4	77	13	153
Jury Days	73	6	82	13	174

*Does not include caseload statistics for November, 1990 for Hanover Circuit Court.

SIXTEENTH CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	115	1,266	978	586	96	3,041	97.2
Reinstatement		10		76		86	2.7
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	0	0	0	1	1	2	.1
Total Cases Commenced	115	1,276	978	663	97	3,129	
Proportion of Caseload	0.04	0.41	0.31	0.21	0.03		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	54	557	82	197	30	920	35.6
Default Judgment	0	91		3		94	3.6
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	29	127	10	89	26	281	10.9
Decree on Deposition			811	22		833	32.2
Report by Commissioner		34	15	60		109	4.2
Trial Jury	6	37	0	1	0	44	1.7
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	1	16	9	23	4	53	2.1
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	0	15	42	65	9	131	5.1
Other	2	57	5	49	7	120	4.6
Total Cases Concluded	92	934	974	509	76	2,585	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	81	650	731	246	60	1,768	68.4
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	6	176	144	102	2	430	16.6
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	3	61	32	35	1	132	5.1
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	1	20	10	21	4	56	2.2
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	1	9	9	36	0	55	2.1
Filed 60+ Months Ago	0	18	48	69	9	144	5.6
Total Cases Concluded	92	934	974	509	76	2,585	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	134
Name Changes	156
Concealed Weapon Permits	386
Conservator of Peace	15
Appointment of Church Trustee	67
Guardian Appointment	54

SIXTEENTH CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Criminal Cases on Docket					
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	65	1,419	73	1,557	51.3
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			1,018	1,018	33.6
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	0	10	29	39	1.3
Reinstatement	3	364	47	414	13.6
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	1	1	3	5	.2
Total Cases Commenced	69	1,794	1,170	3,033	
Proportion of Caseload	0.02	0.59	0.39		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	0	1	152	153	4.7
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	2	347	178	527	16.3
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	22	755	373	1,150	35.6
Trial — Judge	13	672	355	1,040	32.2
Trial — Jury	10	86	37	133	4.1
Other	4	169	54	227	7.0
Total Cases Concluded	51	2,030	1,149	3,230	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	14	268	268	550	17.0
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	32	1,086	691	1,809	56.0
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	4	552	127	683	21.1
Filed 270+ Days Ago	1	124	63	188	5.8
Total Cases Concluded	51	2,030	1,149	3,230	

	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Defendants			
Number of Defendants	862	824	1,686

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	1,391	1,738	1,863	1,170	6,162
Cases Concluded	1,026	1,559	2,081	1,149	5,815
Cases Pending	1,772	2,781	822	382	5,757
Juries Impaneled	65	1	83	32	181
Jury Days	70	1	89	32	192

SEVENTEENTH CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	121	1,514	839	359	27	2,860	90.2
Reinstatement		117		163		280	8.8
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	2	22	0	7	0	31	1.0
Total Cases Commenced	123	1,653	839	529	27	3,171	
Proportion of Caseload	0.04	0.52	0.26	0.17	0.01		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	20	786	55	74	6	941	31.3
Default Judgment	0	141		8		149	4.9
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	10	106	162	197	14	489	16.2
Decree on Deposition			0	1		1	.0
Report by Commissioner		0	649	109		758	25.2
Trial Jury	1	33	0	2	1	37	1.2
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	0	1	0	0	0	1	.0
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	0	306	279	50	0	635	21.1
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0
Total Cases Concluded	31	1,373	1,145	441	21	3,011	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	18	478	506	232	21	1,255	41.7
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	11	440	254	106	0	811	26.9
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	2	106	70	34	0	212	7.0
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	0	20	22	14	0	56	1.9
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	0	11	10	3	0	24	.8
Filed 60+ Months Ago	0	318	283	52	0	653	21.7
Total Cases Concluded	31	1,373	1,145	441	21	3,011	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	173
Name Changes	177
Concealed Weapon Permits	16
Conservator of Peace	10
Appointment of Church Trustee	13
Guardian Appointment	11

SEVENTEENTH CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

Criminal Cases on Docket	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	133	1,869	62	2,064	75.9
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			185	185	6.8
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	0	0	0	0	.0
Reinstatement	0	468	0	468	17.2
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	0	1	0	1	.0
Total Cases Commenced	133	2,338	247	2,718	
Proportion of Caseload	0.05	0.86	0.09		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	0	0	17	17	.7
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	20	293	57	370	15.4
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	75	1,289	118	1,482	61.9
Trial — Judge	1	336	39	376	15.7
Trial — Jury	17	114	17	148	6.2
Other	0	2	1	3	.1
Total Cases Concluded	113	2,034	249	2,396	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	6	442	40	488	20.4
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	55	1,068	132	1,255	52.4
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	35	309	23	367	15.3
Filed 270+ Days Ago	17	215	54	286	11.9
Total Cases Concluded	113	2,034	249	2,396	

Defendants	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Number of Defendants	1,253	185	1,438

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	1,776	1,395	2,471	247	5,889
Cases Concluded	1,404	1,607	2,147	249	5,407
Cases Pending	2,611	1,489	1,431	87	5,618
Juries Impaneled	68	1	124	12	205
Jury Days	123	1	180	15	319

EIGHTEENTH CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	103	1,091	655	231	26	2,106	88.5
Reinstatement		7		241		248	10.4
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	0	7	0	18	0	25	1.1
Total Cases Commenced	103	1,105	655	490	26	2,379	
Proportion of Caseload	0.04	0.46	0.28	0.21	0.01		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	50	532	43	96	10	731	28.0
Default Judgment	0	179		4		183	7.0
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	24	90	64	61	9	248	9.5
Decree on Deposition			1	0		1	.0
Report by Commissioner		0	496	1		497	19.0
Trial Jury	5	48	0	1	0	54	2.1
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	21	209	51	38	20	339	13.0
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	0	0	10	10	1	21	.8
Other	3	102	90	326	14	535	20.5
Total Cases Concluded	103	1,160	755	537	54	2,609	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	64	596	562	420	23	1,665	63.8
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	6	196	80	26	6	314	12.0
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	20	243	57	41	18	379	14.5
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	10	73	18	21	5	127	4.9
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	1	41	15	6	0	63	2.4
Filed 60+ Months Ago	2	11	23	23	2	61	2.3
Total Cases Concluded	103	1,160	755	537	54	2,609	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	134
Name Changes	121
Concealed Weapon Permits	36
Conservator of Peace	30
Appointment of Church Trustee	18
Guardian Appointment	4

EIGHTEENTH CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

Criminal Cases on Docket	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	95	865	81	1,041	62.5
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			454	454	27.3
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	0	2	18	20	1.2
Reinstatement	0	143	7	150	9.0
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	0	1	0	1	.1
Total Cases Commenced	95	1,011	560	1,666	
Proportion of Caseload	0.06	0.61	0.34		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	0	2	44	46	2.7
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	17	135	93	245	14.4
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	57	584	243	884	52.1
Trial — Judge	10	159	133	302	17.8
Trial — Jury	14	60	9	83	4.9
Other	2	107	27	136	8.0
Total Cases Concluded	100	1,047	549	1,696	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	11	338	183	532	31.4
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	83	650	360	1,093	64.4
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	3	28	4	35	2.1
Filed 270+ Days Ago	3	31	2	36	2.1
Total Cases Concluded	100	1,047	549	1,696	

Defendants	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Number of Defendants	718	484	1,202

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	1,208	1,171	1,106	560	4,045
Cases Concluded	1,263	1,346	1,147	549	4,305
Cases Pending	1,266	435	101	245	2,047
Juries Impaneled	53	1	54	8	116
Jury Days	86	1	61	8	156

NINETEENTH CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	484	5,584	3,532	1,810	125	11,535	85.0
Reinstatement		786		1,254		2,040	15.0
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0
Total Cases Commenced	484	6,370	3,532	3,064	125	13,575	
Proportion of Caseload	0.04	0.47	0.26	0.23	0.01		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	248	2,703	197	523	14	3,685	29.5
Default Judgment	2	355		11		368	2.9
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	110	948	192	134	61	1,445	11.6
Decree on Deposition			0	0		0	.0
Report by Commissioner		0	2,878	11		2,889	23.1
Trial Jury	7	121	0	1	0	129	1.0
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	82	677	304	197	0	1,260	10.1
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	66	357	88	39	0	550	4.4
Other	77	720	633	726	0	2,156	17.3
Total Cases Concluded	592	5,881	4,292	1,642	75	12,482	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	248	3,297	2,557	1,026	75	7,203	57.7
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	136	1,052	607	226	0	2,021	16.2
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	112	872	465	230	0	1,679	13.5
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	23	200	168	55	0	446	3.6
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	4	52	81	23	0	160	1.3
Filed 60+ Months Ago	69	408	414	82	0	973	7.8
Total Cases Concluded	592	5,881	4,292	1,642	75	12,482	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	987
Name Changes	581
Concealed Weapon Permits	25
Conservator of Peace	0
Appointment of Church Trustee	84
Guardian Appointment	56

NINETEENTH CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Criminal Cases on Docket					
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	368	1,798	36	2,202	33.2
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			2,893	2,893	43.6
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	0	0	92	92	1.4
Reinstatement	242	945	227	1,414	21.3
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	1	4	34	39	.6
Total Cases Commenced	611	2,747	3,282	6,640	
Proportion of Caseload	0.09	0.41	0.49		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	0	0	329	329	5.2
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	15	69	413	497	7.9
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	260	1,395	761	2,416	38.6
Trial — Judge	268	1,130	1,266	2,664	42.5
Trial — Jury	75	224	62	361	5.8
Other	0	0	0	0	.0
Total Cases Concluded	618	2,818	2,831	6,267	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	64	310	1,127	1,501	24.0
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	391	1,758	1,554	3,703	59.1
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	59	256	82	397	6.3
Filed 270+ Days Ago	104	494	68	666	10.6
Total Cases Concluded	618	2,818	2,831	6,267	

	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Defendants			
Number of Defendants	1,476	2,584	4,060

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	6,854	6,721	3,358	3,282	20,215
Cases Concluded	6,473	6,009	3,436	2,831	18,749
Cases Pending	8,243	8,124	847	2,169	19,383
Juries Impaneled	175	0	224	45	444
Jury Days	326	0	289	47	662

TWENTIETH CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	75	1,139	748	558	27	2,547	96.1
Reinstatement		0		103		103	3.9
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	0	1	0	0	0	1	.0
Total Cases Commenced	75	1,140	748	661	27	2,651	
Proportion of Caseload	0.03	0.43	0.28	0.25	0.01		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	33	303	34	101	6	477	24.5
Default Judgment	2	108		0		110	5.6
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	8	37	40	63	3	151	7.7
Decree on Deposition			570	10		580	29.8
Report by Commissioner		1	14	46		61	3.1
Trial Jury	1	14	0	0	0	15	.8
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	19	94	12	9	0	134	6.9
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	1	4	10	5	0	20	1.0
Other	9	207	15	164	6	401	20.6
Total Cases Concluded	73	768	695	398	15	1,949	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	39	509	560	286	14	1,408	72.2
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	14	116	74	47	1	252	12.9
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	4	28	26	30	0	88	4.5
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	3	36	12	16	0	67	3.4
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	4	41	5	6	0	56	2.9
Filed 60+ Months Ago	9	38	18	13	0	78	4.0
Total Cases Concluded	73	768	695	398	15	1,949	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	157
Name Changes	65
Concealed Weapon Permits	79
Conservator of Peace	0
Appointment of Church Trustee	46
Guardian Appointment	9

TWENTIETH CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Criminal Cases on Docket					
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	38	953	250	1,241	67.2
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			253	253	13.7
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	0	3	9	12	.6
Reinstatement	1	297	42	340	18.4
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	0	1	1	2	.1
Total Cases Commenced	39	1,254	555	1,848	
Proportion of Caseload	0.02	0.68	0.30		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	0	11	37	48	2.4
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	7	270	127	404	19.9
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	29	701	152	882	43.5
Trial — Judge	2	169	116	287	14.1
Trial — Jury	4	49	12	65	3.2
Other	5	254	84	343	16.9
Total Cases Concluded	47	1,454	528	2,029	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	0	199	87	286	14.1
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	12	493	360	865	42.6
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	16	503	57	576	28.4
Filed 270+ Days Ago	19	259	24	302	14.9
Total Cases Concluded	47	1,454	528	2,029	

	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Defendants			
Number of Defendants	490	376	866

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	1,215	1,436	1,293	555	4,499
Cases Concluded	841	1,108	1,501	528	3,978
Cases Pending	2,052	1,881	726	206	4,865
Juries Impaneled	20	0	48	9	77
Jury Days	27	0	58	9	94

TWENTY-FIRST CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	37	657	495	134	25	1,348	93.4
Reinstatement		61		33		94	6.5
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	0	1	0	0	0	1	.1
Total Cases Commenced	37	719	495	167	25	1,443	
Proportion of Caseload	0.03	0.50	0.34	0.12	0.02		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	6	294	8	37	4	349	27.0
Default Judgment	0	30		0		30	2.3
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	1	47	17	7	2	74	5.7
Decree on Deposition			438	0		438	33.9
Report by Commissioner		0	3	10		13	1.0
Trial Jury	0	15	0	0	0	15	1.2
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	12	23	18	11	9	73	5.7
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	0	1	4	3	0	8	.6
Other	0	212	1	77	1	291	22.5
Total Cases Concluded	19	622	489	145	16	1,291	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	5	428	391	108	5	937	72.6
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	1	118	46	10	2	177	13.7
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	1	38	22	10	1	72	5.6
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	3	18	16	7	5	49	3.8
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	4	8	7	4	1	24	1.9
Filed 60+ Months Ago	5	12	7	6	2	32	2.5
Total Cases Concluded	19	622	439	145	16	1,291	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	197
Name Changes	133
Concealed Weapon Permits	188
Conservator of Peace	6
Appointment of Church Trustee	36
Guardian Appointment	3

TWENTY-FIRST CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Criminal Cases on Docket					
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	7	1,190	178	1,375	54.5
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			794	794	31.5
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	0	12	39	51	2.0
Reinstatement	0	260	39	299	11.9
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	0	3	0	3	.1
Total Cases Commenced	7	1,465	1,050	2,522	
Proportion of Caseload	0.00	0.58	0.42		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	0	5	11	16	.8
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	4	65	70	139	6.8
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	5	660	577	1,242	60.3
Trial — Judge	0	401	130	531	25.8
Trial — Jury	0	37	6	43	2.1
Other	0	44	44	88	4.3
Total Cases Concluded	9	1,212	838	2,059	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	4	421	259	684	33.2
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	4	556	505	1,065	51.7
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	1	190	47	238	11.6
Filed 270+ Days Ago	0	45	27	72	3.5
Total Cases Concluded	9	1,212	838	2,059	

Defendants	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Number of Defendants	470	608	1,078

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	756	687	1,472	1,050	3,965
Cases Concluded	641	650	1,221	838	3,350
Cases Pending	939	977	504	528	2,948
Juries Impaneled	23	0	27	5	55
Jury Days	23	0	39	5	67

TWENTY-SECOND CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	164	895	831	347	122	2,359	98.3
Reinstatement		6		33		39	1.6
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	0	1	0	0	0	1	.0
Total Cases Commenced	164	902	831	380	122	2,399	
Proportion of Caseload	0.07	0.38	0.35	0.16	0.05		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	28	436	38	67	29	598	23.6
Default Judgment	0	31		0		31	1.2
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	41	289	29	111	95	565	22.3
Decree on Deposition			703	1		704	27.7
Report by Commissioner		2	0	37		39	1.5
Trial Jury	0	28	0	2	0	30	1.2
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	0	0	76	63	1	140	5.5
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	0	0	23	66	0	89	3.5
Other	19	130	11	155	27	342	13.5
Total Cases Concluded	88	916	880	502	152	2,538	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	79	813	707	316	148	2,063	81.3
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	8	85	42	33	3	171	6.7
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	1	14	52	32	1	100	3.9
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	0	3	31	31	0	65	2.6
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	0	1	20	25	0	46	1.8
Filed 60+ Months Ago	0	0	28	65	0	93	3.7
Total Cases Concluded	88	916	880	502	152	2,538	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	143
Name Changes	48
Concealed Weapon Permits	222
Conservator of Peace	8
Appointment of Church Trustee	59
Guardian Appointment	6

TWENTY-SECOND CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Criminal Cases on Docket					
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	93	1,178	274	1,545	45.8
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			812	812	24.1
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	5	27	88	120	3.6
Reinstatement	36	582	269	887	26.3
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	1	3	8	12	.4
Total Cases Commenced	135	1,790	1,451	3,376	
Proportion of Caseload	0.04	0.53	0.43		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	0	0	356	356	11.3
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	1	126	43	170	5.4
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	61	436	274	771	24.4
Trial — Judge	47	761	441	1,249	39.5
Trial — Jury	13	38	15	66	2.1
Other	21	335	193	549	17.4
Total Cases Concluded	143	1,696	1,322	3,161	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	33	463	519	1,015	32.1
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	87	1,042	717	1,846	58.4
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	17	120	58	195	6.2
Filed 270+ Days Ago	6	71	28	105	3.3
Total Cases Concluded	143	1,696	1,322	3,161	

Defendants	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Number of Defendants	632	714	1,346

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	1,066	1,333	1,925	1,451	5,775
Cases Concluded	1,004	1,534	1,839	1,322	5,699
Cases Pending	642	654	1,085	446	2,827
Juries Impaneled	35	2	40	7	84
Jury Days	38	2	49	7	96

TWENTY-THIRD CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	203	1,922	1,289	473	136	4,023	90.9
Reinstatement		95		304		399	9.0
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	0	3	0	0	0	3	.1
Total Cases Commenced	203	2,020	1,289	777	136	4,425	
Proportion of Caseload	0.05	0.46	0.29	0.18	0.03		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	69	742	84	69	14	978	23.7
Default Judgment	0	158		0		158	3.8
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	86	549	351	304	82	1,372	33.3
Decree on Deposition			747	8		755	18.3
Report by Commissioner		0	1	26		27	.7
Trial Jury	3	30	0	2	2	37	.9
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	42	233	61	63	6	405	9.8
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	0	0	0	1	0	1	.0
Other	4	186	8	193	2	393	9.5
Total Cases Concluded	204	1,898	1,252	666	106	4,126	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	117	1,232	906	476	95	2,826	68.5
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	19	243	173	58	2	495	12.0
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	24	163	116	95	8	406	9.8
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	42	223	36	22	0	323	7.8
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	2	24	14	7	1	48	1.2
Filed 60+ Months Ago	0	13	7	8	0	28	.7
Total Cases Concluded	204	1,898	1,252	666	106	4,126	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	157
Name Changes	65
Concealed Weapon Permits	56
Conservator of Peace	12
Appointment of Church Trustee	20
Guardian Appointment	11

TWENTY-THIRD CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

Criminal Cases on Docket	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	116	2,212	87	2,415	54.0
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			1,017	1,017	22.7
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	0	48	80	128	2.9
Reinstatement	68	756	80	904	20.2
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	0	11	0	11	.2
Total Cases Commenced	184	3,027	1,264	4,475	
Proportion of Caseload	0.04	0.68	0.28		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	5	63	96	164	3.8
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	7	278	132	417	9.6
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	50	878	410	1,338	30.9
Trial — Judge	79	1,661	534	2,274	52.5
Trial — Jury	7	50	19	76	1.8
Other	3	43	19	65	1.5
Total Cases Concluded	151	2,973	1,210	4,334	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	15	617	490	1,122	25.9
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	95	1,840	630	2,565	59.2
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	29	320	60	409	9.4
Filed 270+ Days Ago	12	196	30	238	5.5
Total Cases Concluded	151	2,973	1,210	4,334	

Defendants	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Number of Defendants	1,371	825	2,196

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	2,223	2,202	3,211	1,264	8,900
Cases Concluded	2,102	2,024	3,124	1,210	8,460
Cases Pending	2,509	2,172	1,696	764	7,141
Juries Impaneled	46	0	35	6	87
Jury Days	73	0	152	7	232

TWENTY-FOURTH CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	157	1,520	1,007	581	144	3,409	97.2
Reinstatement		21		71		92	2.6
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	1	1	0	0	3	5	.1
Total Cases Commenced	158	1,542	1,007	652	147	3,506	
Proportion of Caseload	0.05	0.44	0.29	0.19	0.04		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	58	635	45	104	44	886	26.2
Default Judgment	0	57		2		59	1.7
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	38	323	83	84	121	649	19.2
Decree on Deposition			799	15		814	24.1
Report by Commissioner		0	12	50		62	1.8
Trial Jury	5	44	0	1	1	51	1.5
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	2	31	90	70	4	197	5.8
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0
Other	15	337	16	285	13	666	19.7
Total Cases Concluded	118	1,427	1,045	611	183	3,384	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	97	1,103	811	441	149	2,601	76.9
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	11	193	149	56	28	437	12.9
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	6	80	45	45	5	181	5.3
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	2	28	23	26	1	80	2.4
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	0	12	4	7	0	23	.7
Filed 60+ Months Ago	2	11	13	36	0	62	1.8
Total Cases Concluded	118	1,427	1,045	611	183	3,384	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	131
Name Changes	75
Concealed Weapon Permits	199
Conservator of Peace	3
Appointment of Church Trustee	53
Guardian Appointment	25

TWENTY-FOURTH CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Criminal Cases on Docket					
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	53	1,999	136	2,188	52.0
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			879	879	20.9
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	0	20	105	125	3.0
Reinstatement	0	406	601	1,007	23.9
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	0	7	5	12	.3
Total Cases Commenced	53	2,432	1,726	4,211	
Proportion of Caseload	0.01	0.58	0.41		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	0	0	119	119	2.8
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	11	141	460	612	14.6
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	11	963	264	1,238	29.6
Trial — Judge	23	1,204	657	1,884	45.1
Trial — Jury	13	91	23	127	3.0
Other	1	116	81	198	4.7
Total Cases Concluded	59	2,515	1,604	4,178	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	4	421	424	849	20.3
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	36	1,476	1,038	2,550	61.0
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	13	309	123	445	10.7
Filed 270+ Days Ago	6	309	19	334	8.0
Total Cases Concluded	59	2,515	1,604	4,178	

	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Defendants			
Number of Defendants	1,082	850	1,932

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	1,700	1,806	2,485	1,726	7,717
Cases Concluded	1,545	1,839	2,574	1,604	7,562
Cases Pending	1,270	1,617	1,046	461	4,394
Juries Impaneled	50	1	76	9	136
Jury Days	54	2	98	9	163

TWENTY-FIFTH CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	172	954	966	555	129	2,776	93.6
Reinstatement		9		81		90	3.0
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	2	97	0	1	0	100	3.4
Total Cases Commenced	174	1,060	966	637	129	2,966	
Proportion of Caseload	0.06	0.36	0.33	0.21	0.04		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	85	367	128	201	46	827	29.2
Default Judgment	1	33		0		34	1.2
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	24	187	72	79	12	374	13.2
Decree on Deposition			758	8		766	27.1
Report by Commissioner		1	0	40		41	1.4
Trial Jury	4	28	0	0	0	32	1.1
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	3	19	31	35	3	91	3.2
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	12	95	81	52	4	244	8.6
Other	38	200	8	159	14	419	14.8
Total Cases Concluded	167	930	1,078	574	79	2,828	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	143	641	774	384	64	2,006	70.9
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	9	106	127	52	6	300	10.6
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	4	52	52	34	2	144	5.1
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	0	18	24	18	2	62	2.2
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	0	7	7	14	0	28	1.0
Filed 60+ Months Ago	11	106	94	72	5	288	10.2
Total Cases Concluded	167	930	1,078	574	79	2,828	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	128
Name Changes	84
Concealed Weapon Permits	199
Conservator of Peace	45
Appointment of Church Trustee	123
Guardian Appointment	12

TWENTY-FIFTH CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Criminal Cases on Docket					
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	41	1,723	77	1,841	64.5
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			657	657	23.0
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	0	0	78	78	2.7
Reinstatement	3	200	61	264	9.3
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	0	14	0	14	.5
Total Cases Commenced	44	1,937	873	2,854	
Proportion of Caseload	0.02	0.68	0.31		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	0	6	138	144	4.3
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	5	211	110	326	9.8
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	31	1,253	225	1,509	45.1
Trial — Judge	12	681	465	1,158	34.6
Trial — Jury	11	77	15	103	3.1
Other	1	82	20	103	3.1
Total Cases Concluded	60	2,310	973	3,343	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	15	649	325	989	29.6
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	29	1,044	486	1,559	46.6
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	13	431	86	530	15.9
Filed 270+ Days Ago	3	186	76	265	7.9
Total Cases Concluded	60	2,310	973	3,343	

	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Defendants			
Number of Defendants	848	614	1,462

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	1,234	1,732	1,981	873	5,820
Cases Concluded	1,097	1,731	2,370	973	6,171
Cases Pending	1,286	2,257	544	443	4,530
Juries Impaneled	35	1	49	13	98
Jury Days	42	2	61	13	118

TWENTY-SIXTH CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	70	1,464	1,230	500	115	3,379	98.3
Reinstatement		17		39		56	1.6
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	0	3	0	0	1	4	.1
Total Cases Commenced	70	1,484	1,230	539	116	3,439	
Proportion of Caseload	0.02	0.43	0.36	0.16	0.03		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	50	868	47	241	24	1,230	35.2
Default Judgment	3	65		1		69	2.0
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	6	209	45	158	17	435	12.4
Decree on Deposition			1,129	5		1,134	32.4
Report by Commissioner		1	0	70		71	2.0
Trial Jury	3	32	0	0	0	35	1.0
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	14	115	91	81	6	307	8.8
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	0	5	0	0	0	5	.1
Other	1	118	12	72	9	212	6.1
Total Cases Concluded	77	1,413	1,324	628	56	3,498	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	46	1,030	1,053	395	41	2,565	73.3
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	13	180	114	95	5	407	11.6
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	8	103	83	70	6	270	7.7
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	9	61	37	27	4	138	3.9
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	1	18	20	16	0	55	1.6
Filed 60+ Months Ago	0	21	17	25	0	63	1.8
Total Cases Concluded	77	1,413	1,324	628	56	3,498	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	91
Name Changes	79
Concealed Weapon Permits	43
Conservator of Peace	1
Appointment of Church Trustee	76
Guardian Appointment	7

TWENTY-SIXTH CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Criminal Cases on Docket					
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	12	2,089	149	2,250	61.9
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			530	530	14.6
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	0	8	29	37	1.0
Reinstatement	0	737	59	796	21.9
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	2	17	0	19	.5
Total Cases Commenced	14	2,851	767	3,632	
Proportion of Caseload	0.00	0.78	0.21		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	0	0	41	41	1.1
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	2	257	76	335	9.0
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	13	1,793	234	2,040	55.0
Trial — Judge	4	390	195	589	15.9
Trial — Jury	9	173	61	243	6.6
Other	0	404	57	461	12.4
Total Cases Concluded	28	3,017	664	3,709	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	0	391	255	646	17.4
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	25	1,838	352	2,215	59.7
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	3	538	43	584	15.7
Filed 270+ Days Ago	0	250	14	264	7.1
Total Cases Concluded	28	3,017	664	3,709	

	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Defendants			
Number of Defendants	1,135	441	1,576

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	1,554	1,885	2,865	767	7,071
Cases Concluded	1,490	2,008	3,045	664	7,207
Cases Pending	1,259	1,498	1,848	289	4,894
Juries Impaneled	44	0	117	21	182
Jury Days	47	0	139	21	207

TWENTY-SEVENTH CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	108	1,190	1,210	499	83	3,090	94.6
Reinstatement		6		152		158	4.8
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	0	15	0	0	2	17	.5
Total Cases Commenced	108	1,211	1,210	651	85	3,265	
Proportion of Caseload	0.03	0.37	0.37	0.20	0.03		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	49	634	75	118	42	918	29.8
Default Judgment	6	105		0		111	3.6
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	16	139	49	127	16	347	11.3
Decree on Deposition			1,024	24		1,048	34.0
Report by Commissioner		0	5	68		73	2.4
Trial Jury	3	37	0	7	2	49	1.6
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	1	56	69	44	5	175	5.7
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	0	7	1	1	0	9	.3
Other	1	154	4	185	4	348	11.3
Total Cases Concluded	76	1,132	1,227	574	69	3,078	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	55	815	833	396	56	2,155	70.0
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	10	168	280	100	5	563	18.3
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	8	92	97	52	6	255	8.3
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	1	31	11	14	2	59	1.9
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	0	10	4	3	0	17	.6
Filed 60+ Months Ago	2	16	2	9	0	29	.9
Total Cases Concluded	76	1,132	1,227	574	69	3,078	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	252
Name Changes	105
Concealed Weapon Permits	87
Conservator of Peace	3
Appointment of Church Trustee	93
Guardian Appointment	35

TWENTY-SEVENTH CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Criminal Cases on Docket					
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	62	1,826	92	1,980	60.3
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			869	869	26.5
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	0	5	31	36	1.1
Reinstatement	1	354	40	395	12.0
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	0	0	1	1	.0
Total Cases Commenced	63	2,185	1,033	3,281	
Proportion of Caseload	0.02	0.67	0.31		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	0	0	113	113	3.7
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	5	274	151	430	14.2
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	37	1,320	355	1,712	56.5
Trial — Judge	6	245	265	516	17.0
Trial — Jury	12	46	30	88	2.9
Other	2	110	58	170	5.6
Total Cases Concluded	62	1,995	972	3,029	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	8	629	252	889	29.3
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	40	904	550	1,494	49.3
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	4	327	108	439	14.5
Filed 270+ Days Ago	10	135	62	207	6.8
Total Cases Concluded	62	1,995	972	3,029	

	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Defendants			
Number of Defendants	951	766	1,717

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	1,319	1,946	2,248	1,033	6,546
Cases Concluded	1,208	1,870	2,057	972	6,107
Cases Pending	1,532	2,155	1,037	700	5,424
Juries Impaneled	46	3	41	23	113
Jury Days	52	8	51	23	134

TWENTY-EIGHTH CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	75	686	537	190	60	1,548	97.5
Reinstatement		3		35		38	2.4
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	0	0	0	0	1	1	.1
Total Cases Commenced	75	689	537	225	61	1,587	
Proportion of Caseload	0.05	0.43	0.34	0.14	0.04		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	54	266	25	43	16	404	27.5
Default Judgment	2	63		0		65	4.4
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	11	175	18	62	22	288	19.6
Decree on Deposition			452	0		452	30.8
Report by Commissioner		5	0	33		38	2.6
Trial Jury	10	23	0	1	0	34	2.3
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	1	11	15	30	1	58	4.0
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0
Other	2	60	11	45	11	129	8.8
Total Cases Concluded	80	603	521	214	50	1,468	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	75	471	423	129	40	1,138	77.5
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	3	93	61	28	7	192	13.1
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	1	25	19	22	2	69	4.7
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	0	8	8	8	1	25	1.7
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	0	4	4	13	0	21	1.4
Filed 60+ Months Ago	1	2	6	14	0	23	1.6
Total Cases Concluded	80	603	521	214	50	1,468	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	79
Name Changes	32
Concealed Weapon Permits	45
Conservator of Peace	0
Appointment of Church Trustee	20
Guardian Appointment	1

TWENTY-EIGHTH CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Criminal Cases on Docket					
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	12	617	32	661	62.8
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			138	138	13.1
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	0	0	48	48	4.6
Reinstatement	0	169	35	204	19.4
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	0	00	2	2	.2
Total Cases Commenced	12	786	255	1,053	
Proportion of Caseload	0.01	0.75	0.24		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	0	1	30	31	2.8
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	1	102	34	137	12.4
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	2	484	101	587	53.2
Trial — Judge	0	72	57	129	11.7
Trial — Jury	2	54	11	67	6.1
Other	0	130	23	153	13.9
Total Cases Concluded	5	843	256	1,104	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	1	316	78	395	35.8
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	3	300	141	444	40.2
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	1	140	23	164	14.9
Filed 270+ Days Ago	0	87	14	101	9.1
Total Cases Concluded	5	843	256	1,104	

	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Defendants			
Number of Defendants	347	163	510

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	764	823	798	255	2,640
Cases Concluded	683	785	848	256	2,572
Cases Pending	584	1,121	222	64	1,991
Juries Impaneled	39	8	37	8	92
Jury Days	43	8	39	8	98

TWENTY-NINTH CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	46	898	665	252	123	1,984	98.2
Reinstatement		0		17		17	.8
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	3	2	1	6	7	19	.9
Total Cases Commenced	49	900	666	275	130	2,020	
Proportion of Caseload	0.02	0.45	0.33	0.14	0.06		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	28	561	42	86	38	755	36.1
Default Judgment	2	62		0		64	3.1
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	21	149	54	41	25	290	13.9
Decree on Deposition			485	1		486	23.2
Report by Commissioner		4	0	14		18	.9
Trial Jury	0	26	0	0	0	26	1.2
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	0	6	28	33	0	67	3.2
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	33	107	35	35	10	220	10.5
Other	1	120	6	31	8	166	7.9
Total Cases Concluded	85	1,035	650	241	81	2,092	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	43	646	477	121	43	1,330	63.6
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	4	134	84	21	26	269	12.9
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	2	55	17	11	1	86	4.1
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	2	37	31	38	0	108	5.2
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	0	30	14	6	1	51	2.4
Filed 60+ Months Ago	34	133	27	44	10	248	11.9
Total Cases Concluded	85	1,035	650	241	81	2,092	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	94
Name Changes	35
Concealed Weapon Permits	4
Conservator of Peace	39
Appointment of Church Trustee	33
Guardian Appointment	18

TWENTY-NINTH CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Criminal Cases on Docket					
Indctmnt/Prsnmt/Info/Wav	392	305	22	719	63.9
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			287	287	25.5
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	2	0	53	55	4.9
Reinstatement	0	29	4	33	2.9
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	0	29	2	31	2.8
Total Cases Commenced	394	363	368	1,125	
Proportion of Caseload	0.35	0.32	0.33		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	0	0	52	52	4.4
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	78	46	48	172	14.6
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	312	290	112	714	60.7
Trial — Judge	9	61	42	112	9.5
Trial — Jury	27	52	32	111	9.4
Other	2	7	7	16	1.4
Total Cases Concluded	428	456	293	1,177	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	102	40	52	194	16.5
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	242	245	169	656	55.7
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	27	105	62	194	16.5
Filed 270+ Days Ago	57	66	10	133	11.3
Total Cases Concluded	428	456	293	1,177	

	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Defendants			
Number of Defendants	342	273	615

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	949	1,071	757	368	3,145
Cases Concluded	1,120	972	884	293	3,269
Cases Pending	1,156	2,022	384	419	3,981
Juries Impaneled	26	0	55	29	110
Jury Days	34	2	73	29	138

THIRTIETH CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	80	627	611	266	164	1,748	99.0
Reinstatement		5		4		9	.5
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	1	0	8	0	0	9	.5
Total Cases Commenced	81	632	619	270	164	1,766	
Proportion of Caseload	0.05	0.36	0.35	0.15	0.09		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	27	224	62	34	30	377	25.5
Default Judgment	1	28		1		30	2.0
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	13	198	103	122	49	485	32.8
Decree on Deposition			413	7		420	28.4
Report by Commissioner		19	0	24		43	2.9
Trial Jury	4	30	0	3	0	37	2.5
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	1	8	0	1	0	10	.7
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	1	2	15	26	0	44	3.0
Other	1	10	1	16	4	32	2.2
Total Cases Concluded	48	519	594	234	83	1,478	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	29	328	414	148	66	985	66.6
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	4	68	89	17	5	183	12.4
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	3	48	39	14	9	113	7.6
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	2	27	20	12	2	63	4.3
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	3	18	8	8	1	38	2.6
Filed 60+ Months Ago	7	30	24	35	0	96	6.5
Total Cases Concluded	48	519	594	234	83	1,478	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	50
Name Changes	35
Concealed Weapon Permits	158
Conservator of Peace	22
Appointment of Church Trustee	16
Guardian Appointment	0

THIRTIETH CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

Criminal Cases on Docket	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	105	1,055	56	1,216	58.6
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			677	677	32.6
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	0	1	100	101	4.9
Reinstatement	9	33	27	69	3.3
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	2	10	0	12	.6
Total Cases Commenced	116	1,099	860	2,075	
Proportion of Caseload	0.06	0.53	0.41		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	1	0	86	87	4.3
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	18	276	183	477	23.8
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	65	632	332	1,029	51.4
Trial — Judge	13	66	197	276	13.8
Trial — Jury	11	82	40	133	6.6
Other	0	0	0	0	0.0
Total Cases Concluded	108	1,056	838	2,002	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	20	170	416	606	30.3
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	15	243	258	516	25.8
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	42	329	83	454	22.7
Filed 270+ Days Ago	31	314	81	426	21.3
Total Cases Concluded	108	1,056	838	2,002	

Defendants	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Number of Defendants	464	606	1,070

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	713	1,053	1,215	860	3,841
Cases Concluded	567	911	1,164	838	3,480
Cases Pending	1,909	2,757	720	355	5,741
Juries Impaneled	38	3	48	34	123
Jury Days	47	8	62	34	151

THIRTY-FIRST CIRCUIT

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	111	2,160	1,137	455	81	3,944	93.5
Reinstatement		14		260		274	6.5
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0
Total Cases Commenced	111	2,174	1,137	715	81	4,218	
Proportion of Caseload	0.03	0.52	0.27	0.17	0.02		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	65	757	52	358	15	1,247	34.2
Default Judgment	0	136		7		143	3.9
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	41	92	126	118	38	415	11.4
Decree on Deposition			1	0		1	.0
Report by Commissioner		0	959	50		1,009	27.7
Trial Jury	3	46	0	1	0	50	1.4
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	2	0	0	0	0	2	.1
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	20	3	21	45	1	90	2.5
Other	0	626	0	66	0	692	19.0
Total Cases Concluded	131	1,660	1,159	645	54	3,649	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	92	1,313	886	515	53	2,859	78.4
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	11	272	181	68	0	532	14.6
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	1	50	46	18	0	115	3.2
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	1	15	13	4	0	33	.9
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	1	5	5	1	0	12	.3
Filed 60+ Months Ago	25	5	28	39	1	98	2.7
Total Cases Concluded	131	1,660	1,159	645	54	3,649	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	85
Name Changes	130
Concealed Weapon Permits	19
Conservator of Peace	0
Appointment of Church Trustee	22
Guardian Appointment	0

THIRTY-FIRST CIRCUIT

Criminal Cases

	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Criminal Cases on Docket					
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	187	1,048	5	1,240	48.3
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			784	784	30.5
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	1	3	41	45	1.8
Reinstatement	28	410	61	499	19.4
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	0	1	0	1	.0
Total Cases Commenced	216	1,462	891	2,569	
Proportion of Caseload	0.08	0.57	0.35		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	0	2	97	99	3.4
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	53	368	219	640	21.7
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	166	928	375	1,469	49.8
Trial — Judge	28	320	199	547	18.5
Trial — Jury	48	78	29	155	5.3
Other	3	24	12	39	1.3
Total Cases Concluded	298	1,720	931	2,949	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	9	122	551	682	23.1
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	103	759	313	1,175	39.8
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	128	545	40	713	24.2
Filed 270+ Days Ago	58	294	27	379	12.9
Total Cases Concluded	298	1,720	931	2,949	

	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Defendants			
Number of Defendants	1,239	830	2,069

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	2,285	1,933	1,678	891	6,787
Cases Concluded	1,791	1,858	2,018	931	6,598
Cases Pending	3,067	3,565	1,251	535	8,418
Juries Impaneled	54	0	72	26	152
Jury Days	88	0	92	26	206

STATE TOTALS

Civil Cases

	GD Apls/Rem	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Total	% of Total
Civil Cases on Docket							
Initial Filing	4,448	48,770	32,205	14,531	3,135	103,089	95.1
Reinstatement		1,310		3,529		4,839	4.5
Remand/Set Aside/Mistrial/Other	20	271	49	36	78	454	.4
Total Cases Commenced	4,468	50,351	32,254	18,096	3,213	108,382	
Proportion of Caseload	0.04	0.46	0.30	0. 17	0.03		
Settlement/Non Suit/Voluntary Dismissal	1,876	22,299	2,005	4,179	876	31,235	32.4
Default Judgment	41	3,652		56		3,749	3.9
Trial Judge w/Witnesses	963	6,271	2,032	2,438	871	12,575	13.1
Decree on Deposition			14,962	163		15,125	15.7
Report by Commissioner		81	10,375	1,387		11,843	12.3
Trial Jury	110	1,178	7	30	6	1,331	1.4
Case Purged — 2 Yr. Rule	545	2,821	1,325	992	79	5,762	6.0
Case Purged — 5 Yr. Rule	157	1,855	1,035	711	126	3,884	4.0
Other	251	5,200	981	4,032	343	10,807	11.2
Total Cases Concluded	3,943	43,357	32,722	13,988	2,301	96,311	
Age of Concluded Cases							
Filed 00–12 Months Ago	2,452	28,124	23,019	9,255	1,819	64,669	67.1
Filed 13–24 Months Ago	550	6,996	4,707	1,700	198	14,151	14.7
Filed 25–36 Months Ago	416	3,765	2,159	1,216	90	7,646	7.9
Filed 37–48 Months Ago	194	1,605	780	505	30	3,114	3.2
Filed 49–60 Months Ago	133	872	442	282	12	1,741	1.8
Filed 60+ Months Ago	198	1,995	1,615	1,030	152	4,990	5.2
Total Cases Concluded	3,943	43,357	32,722	13,988	2,301	96,311	

Special Case Activities

	Total
Garnishments	5,545
Name Changes	3,440
Concealed Weapon Permits	4,708
Conservator of Peace	889
Appointment of Church Trustee	1,375
Guardian Appointment	651

STATE TOTALS

Criminal Cases

	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Total	% of Total
Criminal Cases on Docket					
Indctmnt/Prsmt/Info/Wav	4,164	49,157	3,056	56,377	57.8
Appealed from Gen. Dist. Ct.			25,949	25,949	26.6
Appealed from J & DR Ct.	11	284	1,632	1,927	2.0
Reinstatement	503	9,981	2,433	12,917	13.2
Remanded/Set Aside/Mistrial	36	212	143	391	.4
Total Cases Commenced	4,714	59,634	33,213	97,561	
Proportion of Caseload	0.05	0.61	0.34		
Withdrawal Prior to Trial	11	131	2,699	2,841	2.9
Nolle Prosequi/Dismissal	655	9,353	6,235	16,243	16.9
Guilty Plea Prior to Trial	2,158	29,502	10,803	42,463	44.1
Trial — Judge	1,079	14,388	9,614	25,081	26.0
Trial — Jury	615	2,763	656	4,034	4.2
Other	120	3,865	1,747	5,732	5.9
Total Cases Concluded	4,638	60,002	31,754	96,394	
Age of Concluded Cases					
Filed 00–30 Days Ago	579	11,269	9,888	21,736	22.5
Filed 31–150 Days Ago	2,504	33,107	17,902	53,513	55.5
Filed 151–270 Days Ago	890	9,536	2,367	12,793	13.3
Filed 270+ Days Ago	665	6,090	1,597	8,352	8.7
Total Cases Concluded	4,638	60,002	31,754	96,394	

	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Defendants			
Number of Defendants	30,196	22,920	53,116

Totals

	Law	Equity	Felony	Misdemeanor	Total
Cases Commenced	54,819	53,563	64,348	33,213	205,943
Cases Concluded	47,300	49,011	64,640	31,754	192,705
Cases Pending	71,962	72,894	30,256	16,452	191,564
Juries Impaneled	1,666	30	2,119	398	4,213
Jury Days	2,418	48	2,760	407	5,633

CIRCUIT COURTS

Locality		GD Apls /Remvls	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Civil Total	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Criminal Total	Grand Total
Chesapeake City	Commenced	151	957	859	393	31	2,391	3	1,329	862	2,194	4,585
	Concluded	111	645	730	186	17	1,689	21	1,213	822	2,056	3,745
	Jury Trials	**	64	**	0	**	64	**	31	5	36	100
	Judge Trials	27	22	66	7	5	127	7	463	329	799	926
First Circuit	Commenced	151	957	859	393	31	2,391	3	1,329	862	2,194	4,585
	Concluded	111	645	730	186	17	1,689	21	1,213	822	2,056	3,745
	Jury Trials	**	64	**	0	**	64	**	31	5	36	100
	Judge Trials	27	22	66	7	5	127	7	463	329	799	926
Accomack	Commenced	10	180	113	67	11	381	18	124	49	191	572
	Concluded	1	117	132	52	4	306	13	129	15	157	463
	Jury Trials	**	18	**	1	**	19	**	12	0	12	31
	Judge Trials	0	17	102	12	2	133	5	12	1	18	151
Northampton	Commenced	3	79	37	22	4	145	1	178	21	200	345
	Concluded	1	55	38	21	1	116	1	146	27	174	290
	Jury Trials	**	1	**	0	**	1	**	1	0	1	2
	Judge Trials	0	5	38	10	1	54	1	6	0	7	61
Virginia Beach City	Commenced	648	2,644	2,800	1,228	316	7,636	282	2,734	2,309	5,325	12,961
	Concluded	619	2,471	2,691	899	207	6,887	254	2,668	2,455	5,377	12,264
	Jury Trials	**	86	**	0	**	86	**	76	6	82	168
	Judge Trials	103	130	4	163	66	466	62	419	488	969	1,435
Second Circuit	Commenced	661	2,903	2,950	1,317	331	8,162	301	3,036	2,379	5,716	13,878
	Concluded	621	2,643	2,861	972	212	7,309	268	2,943	2,497	5,708	13,017
	Jury Trials	**	105	**	1	**	106	**	89	6	95	201
	Judge Trials	103	152	144	185	69	653	68	437	489	994	1,647
Portsmouth	Commenced	77	1,188	606	173	107	2,151	168	1,688	1,752	3,608	5,759
	Concluded	78	929	708	60	48	1,823	84	1,739	1,623	3,446	5,269
	Jury Trials	**	56	**	0	**	56	**	55	4	59	115
	Judge Trials	0	41	0	0	0	41	21	542	298	861	902
Third Circuit	Commenced	77	1,188	606	173	107	2,151	168	1,688	1,752	3,608	5,759
	Concluded	78	929	708	60	48	1,823	84	1,739	1,623	3,446	5,269
	Jury Trials	**	56	**	0	**	56	**	55	4	59	115
	Judge Trials	0	41	0	0	0	41	21	542	298	861	902
Norfolk	Commenced	407	3,768	1,487	951	93	6,706	458	4,933	2,194	7,585	14,291
	Concluded	383	2,701	1,237	549	31	4,901	534	5,072	2,192	7,798	12,699
	Jury Trials	**	148	**	0	**	148	**	81	5	86	234
	Judge Trials	109	282	0	1	0	392	70	277	211	558	950
Fourth Circuit	Commenced	407	3,768	1,487	951	93	6,706	458	4,933	2,194	7,585	14,291
	Concluded	383	2,701	1,237	549	31	4,901	534	5,072	2,192	7,798	12,699
	Jury Trials	**	148	**	0	**	148	**	81	5	86	234
	Judge Trials	109	282	0	1	0	392	70	277	211	558	950

CIRCUIT COURTS

Locality		GD Apls /Remvls	Other Law	Di- vorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Civil Total	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misde- meanor	Criminal Total	Grand Total
Isle of Wight	Commenced	13	209	105	77	3	407	66	316	219	601	1,008
	Concluded	9	303	129	66	5	512	53	344	219	616	1,128
	Jury Trials	**	6	**	0	**	6	**	8	1	9	15
	Judge Trials	2	52	0	6	2	62	10	63	99	172	234
Southampton	Commenced	21	186	113	49	31	400	6	930	205	1,141	1,541
	Concluded	4	187	105	52	21	369	10	774	171	955	1,324
	Jury Trials	**	1	**	0	**	1	**	26	4	30	31
	Judge Trials	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	110	34	147	147
Suffolk City	Commenced	40	459	238	148	41	926	50	850	408	1,308	2,234
	Concluded	27	425	191	123	21	787	43	858	457	1,358	2,145
	Jury Trials	**	19	**	0	**	19	**	31	4	35	54
	Judge Trials	9	78	0	1	0	88	6	304	169	479	567
Fifth Circuit	Commenced	74	854	456	274	75	1,733	122	2,096	832	3,050	4,783
	Concluded	40	915	425	241	47	1,668	106	1,976	847	2,929	4,597
	Jury Trials	**	26	**	0	**	26	**	65	9	74	100
	Judge Trials	11	130	0	7	2	150	19	477	302	798	948
Brunswick	Commenced	3	24	60	19	5	111	8	90	36	134	245
	Concluded	2	27	60	21	1	111	9	108	48	165	276
	Jury Trials	**	1	**	0	**	1	**	11	3	14	15
	Judge Trials	2	1	0	2	1	6	3	22	22	47	53
Greensville	Commenced	4	89	76	24	3	196	0	257	40	297	493
	Concluded	1	124	72	49	1	247	0	234	32	266	513
	Jury Trials	**	2	**	0	**	2	**	6	0	6	8
	Judge Trials	0	33	2	16	1	52	0	98	15	113	165
Prince George	Commenced	9	103	153	38	23	326	26	117	36	179	505
	Concluded	13	112	137	35	15	312	33	149	34	216	528
	Jury Trials	**	2	**	0	**	2	**	3	0	3	5
	Judge Trials	8	18	22	4	9	61	19	74	22	115	176
Surry	Commenced	3	30	27	13	2	75	3	29	4	36	111
	Concluded	0	30	22	23	1	76	0	22	5	27	103
	Jury Trials	**	5	**	0	**	5	**	0	0	0	5
	Judge Trials	0	2	0	1	0	3	0	13	1	14	17
Sussex	Commenced	1	74	36	26	5	142	0	90	29	119	261
	Concluded	1	67	47	21	0	136	0	86	30	116	252
	Jury Trials	**	2	**	0	**	2	**	1	0	1	3
	Judge Trials	0	21	0	5	0	26	0	45	24	69	95
Hopewell City	Commenced	19	196	159	36	22	432	8	291	32	331	763
	Concluded	11	162	158	22	41	394	6	230	28	264	658
	Jury Trials	**	3	**	0	**	3	**	3	0	3	6
	Judge Trials	3	31	8	7	16	65	5	156	16	177	242

CIRCUIT COURTS

Locality		GD Apls /Remvls	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Civil Total	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Criminal Total	Grand Total
Sixth Circuit	Commenced	39	516	511	156	60	1,282	45	874	177	1,096	2,378
	Concluded	28	522	496	171	59	1,276	48	829	177	1,054	2,330
	Jury Trials	**	15	**	0	**	15	**	24	3	27	42
	Judge Trials	13	106	32	35	27	213	27	408	100	535	748
Newport News City	Commenced	137	1,425	1,060	294	111	3,027	168	1,823	903	2,894	5,921
	Concluded	66	1,118	906	197	114	2,401	156	1,644	863	2,663	5,064
	Jury Trials	**	32	**	0	**	32	**	20	3	23	55
	Judge Trials	18	56	0	35	80	189	66	347	252	665	854
Seventh Circuit	Commenced	137	1,425	1,060	294	111	3,027	168	1,823	903	2,894	5,921
	Concluded	66	1,118	906	197	114	2,401	156	1,644	863	2,663	5,064
	Jury Trials	**	32	**	0	**	32	**	20	3	23	55
	Judge Trials	18	56	0	35	80	189	66	347	252	665	854
Hampton City	Commenced	90	1,065	676	385	48	2,264	218	920	1,008	2,146	4,410
	Concluded	62	888	680	260	40	1,930	201	891	970	2,062	3,992
	Jury Trials	**	34	**	0	**	34	**	23	2	25	59
	Judge Trials	20	185	51	13	14	283	72	219	233	524	807
Eighth Circuit	Commenced	90	1,065	676	385	48	2,264	218	920	1,008	2,146	4,410
	Concluded	62	888	680	260	40	1,930	201	891	970	2,062	3,992
	Jury Trials	**	34	**	0	**	34	**	23	2	25	59
	Judge Trials	20	185	51	13	14	283	72	219	233	524	807
Charles City County	Commenced	5	20	14	71	2	112	0	53	41	94	206
	Concluded	3	30	18	41	3	95	7	63	30	100	195
	Jury Trials	**	4	**	0	**	4	**	7	0	7	11
	Judge Trials	2	0	0	2	2	6	5	33	15	53	59
Gloucester	Commenced	7	256	175	115	16	569	3	399	213	615	1,184
	Concluded	9	235	184	124	19	571	0	372	176	548	1,119
	Jury Trials	**	8	**	0	**	8	**	11	3	14	22
	Judge Trials	7	29	0	10	7	53	0	52	51	103	156
King and Queen	Commenced	1	32	20	8	0	61	0	18	45	63	124
	Concluded	0	11	14	5	0	30	0	22	34	56	86
	Jury Trials	**	0	**	0	**	0	**	2	0	2	2
	Judge Trials	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	18	18	36	37
King William	Commenced	0	33	40	14	0	87	1	87	53	141	228
	Concluded	0	21	55	23	0	99	1	77	60	138	237
	Jury Trials	**	3	**	0	**	3	**	1	0	1	4
	Judge Trials	0	9	0	13	0	22	0	61	31	92	114
Mathews	Commenced	3	35	48	30	5	121	0	30	47	77	198
	Concluded	3	38	54	35	5	135	2	31	36	69	204
	Jury Trials	**	2	**	0	**	2	**	2	0	2	4
	Judge Trials	1	18	1	14	2	36	2	18	22	42	78

CIRCUIT COURTS

Locality		GD Apls /Remvls	Other Law	Di-vorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Civil Total	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misde-meanor	Criminal Total	Grand Total
Middlesex	Commenced	6	28	39	43	1	117	0	104	65	169	286
	Concluded	2	34	33	39	1	109	0	44	66	110	219
	Jury Trials	**	5	**	0	**	5	**	0	0	0	5
	Judge Trials	1	1	8	7	0	17	0	20	40	60	77
New Kent	Commenced	10	71	58	33	6	178	0	64	135	199	377
	Concluded	6	67	80	36	1	190	0	68	114	182	372
	Jury Trials	**	1	**	0	**	1	**	6	1	7	8
	Judge Trials	1	6	1	3	0	11	0	21	67	88	99
York	Commenced	19	274	287	126	31	737	7	475	367	849	1,586
	Concluded	19	245	259	129	25	677	8	391	285	684	1,361
	Jury Trials	**	6	**	0	**	6	**	5	1	6	12
	Judge Trials	7	7	1	3	6	24	2	52	81	135	159
Williamsburg/ James City	Commenced	20	349	207	177	22	775	0	405	286	691	1,466
	Concluded	33	296	193	140	12	674	0	416	277	693	1,367
	Jury Trials	**	2	**	0	**	2	**	9	1	10	12
	Judge Trials	8	5	0	0	2	15	0	222	148	370	385
Ninth Circuit	Commenced	71	1,098	888	617	83	2,757	11	1,635	1,252	2,898	5,655
	Concluded	75	977	890	572	66	2,580	18	1,484	1,078	2,580	5,160
	Jury Trials	**	31	**	0	**	31	**	43	6	49	80
	Judge Trials	27	76	11	52	19	185	9	497	473	979	1,164
Appomattox	Commenced	4	40	45	21	0	110	0	110	64	174	284
	Concluded	4	35	52	21	0	112	0	96	55	151	263
	Jury Trials	**	14	**	0	**	14	**	12	0	12	26
	Judge Trials	0	5	0	0	0	5	0	27	38	65	70
Buckingham	Commenced	12	56	51	38	7	164	2	214	43	259	423
	Concluded	4	76	67	21	1	169	2	190	29	221	390
	Jury Trials	**	3	**	0	**	3	**	3	0	3	6
	Judge Trials	1	13	0	2	0	16	1	14	9	24	40
Charlotte	Commenced	1	32	48	17	0	98	0	68	47	115	213
	Concluded	1	20	44	14	0	79	0	50	38	88	167
	Jury Trials	**	1	**	0	**	1	**	0	0	0	1
	Judge Trials	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	2	4
Cumberland	Commenced	1	25	40	15	3	84	0	136	19	155	239
	Concluded	1	23	31	14	0	69	0	39	19	58	127
	Jury Trials	**	0	**	0	**	0	**	0	1	1	1
	Judge Trials	0	1	0	3	0	4	0	0	2	2	6
Halifax	Commenced	15	160	172	69	27	443	12	256	116	384	827
	Concluded	14	171	166	43	8	402	23	230	136	389	791
	Jury Trials	**	7	**	0	**	7	**	18	1	19	26
	Judge Trials	0	13	4	0	5	22	13	83	71	167	189

CIRCUIT COURTS

Locality		GD Apls /Remvls	Other Law	Di- vorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Civil Total	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misde- meanor	Criminal Total	Grand Total
Lunenburg	Commenced	11	50	58	34	6	159	4	120	18	142	301
	Concluded	3	57	60	38	11	169	4	124	22	150	319
	Jury Trials	**	3	**	0	**	3	**	2	0	2	5
	Judge Trials	0	19	0	8	2	29	1	20	4	25	54
Mecklenburg	Commenced	9	201	138	60	16	424	0	153	91	244	668
	Concluded	4	161	124	51	10	350	0	336	100	436	786
	Jury Trials	**	0	**	0	**	0	**	1	1	2	2
	Judge Trials	0	102	0	0	0	102	0	56	43	99	201
Prince Edward	Commenced	4	114	57	31	4	210	2	146	169	317	527
	Concluded	3	105	54	23	2	187	5	175	191	371	558
	Jury Trials	**	0	**	0	**	0	**	0	0	0	0
	Judge Trials	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	50	48	98	102
Tenth Circuit	Commenced	57	678	609	285	63	1,692	20	1,203	567	1,790	3,482
	Concluded	34	648	598	225	32	1,537	34	1,240	590	1,864	3,401
	Jury Trials	**	28	**	0	**	28	**	36	3	39	67
	Judge Trials	2	157	4	14	7	184	15	252	215	482	666
Amelia	Commenced	0	23	43	13	12	91	1	98	88	187	278
	Concluded	0	9	46	18	12	85	0	94	85	179	264
	Jury Trials	**	0	**	0	**	0	**	4	0	4	4
	Judge Trials	0	1	0	0	9	10	0	82	26	108	118
Dinwiddie	Commenced	0	99	149	18	5	271	70	147	33	250	521
	Concluded	0	60	108	12	0	180	32	122	78	232	412
	Jury Trials	**	1	**	0	**	1	**	7	1	8	9
	Judge Trials	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	105	75	203	203
Nottoway	Commenced	10	72	63	22	12	179	11	80	78	169	348
	Concluded	3	68	52	29	7	159	27	94	60	181	340
	Jury Trials	**	2	**	0	**	2	**	18	3	21	23
	Judge Trials	2	25	0	7	4	38	7	35	21	63	101
Powhatan	Commenced	9	34	53	45	17	158	2	92	58	152	310
	Concluded	19	56	62	53	5	195	4	69	54	127	322
	Jury Trials	**	1	**	0	**	1	**	5	1	6	7
	Judge Trials	4	2	0	3	5	14	0	24	30	54	68
Petersburg City	Commenced	26	337	213	87	39	702	62	893	141	1,096	1,798
	Concluded	4	187	176	70	20	457	34	944	132	1,110	1,567
	Jury Trials	**	2	**	0	**	2	**	21	3	24	26
	Judge Trials	0	2	0	0	0	2	17	254	47	318	320
Eleventh Circuit	Commenced	45	565	521	185	85	1,401	146	1,310	398	1,854	3,255
	Concluded	26	380	444	182	44	1,076	97	1,323	409	1,829	2,905
	Jury Trials	**	6	**	0	**	6	**	55	8	63	69
	Judge Trials	6	30	0	10	18	64	47	500	199	746	810

CASELOAD STATISTICS 1990

CIRCUIT COURTS

Locality		GD Apls /Remvls	Other Law	Di- vorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Civil Total	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misde- meanor	Criminal Total	Grand Total
Chesterfield	Commenced	90	1,356	1,238	557	194	3,435	20	1,444	613	2,077	5,512
	Concluded	75	1,168	1,107	363	89	2,802	13	1,437	618	2,068	4,870
	Jury Trials	**	38	**	3	**	41	**	61	13	74	115
	Judge Trials	14	58	0	9	2	83	3	265	170	438	521
Colonial Heights	Commenced	8	77	97	38	11	231	4	336	71	411	642
	Concluded	1	85	123	31	6	246	3	341	68	412	658
	Jury Trials	**	0	**	0	**	0	**	4	1	5	5
	Judge Trials	0	5	21	4	6	36	0	29	15	44	80
Twelfth Circuit	Commenced	98	1,433	1,335	595	205	3,666	24	1,780	684	2,488	6,154
	Concluded	76	1,253	1,230	394	95	3,048	16	1,778	686	2,480	5,528
	Jury Trials	**	38	**	3	**	41	**	65	14	79	120
	Judge Trials	14	63	21	13	8	119	3	294	185	482	601
Richmond City	Commenced	232	5,444	868	554	73	7,171	274	3,216	939	4,429	11,600
	Concluded	268	4,885	818	448	76	6,495	220	3,014	951	4,185	10,680
	Jury Trials	**	163	**	1	**	164	**	185	15	200	364
	Judge Trials	105	1,009	0	87	0	1,201	22	160	206	388	1,589
Richmond-Manchester	Commenced	0	113	119	31	21	284	130	1,346	265	1,741	2,025
	Concluded	0	98	82	40	17	237	121	1,547	234	1,902	2,139
	Jury Trials	**	5	**	0	**	5	**	82	2	84	89
	Judge Trials	0	0	12	7	4	23	21	300	55	376	399
Thirteenth Circuit	Commenced	232	5,557	987	585	94	7,455	404	4,562	1,204	6,170	13,625
	Concluded	268	4,983	900	488	93	6,732	341	4,561	1,185	6,087	12,819
	Jury Trials	**	168	**	1	**	169	**	267	17	284	453
	Judge Trials	105	1,009	12	94	4	1,224	43	460	261	764	1,988
Henrico	Commenced	70	1,601	1,153	384	134	3,342	284	1,558	1,315	3,157	6,499
	Concluded	25	901	1,198	304	131	2,559	278	1,634	1,296	3,208	5,767
	Jury Trials	**	39	**	0	**	39	**	58	13	71	110
	Judge Trials	3	119	271	62	1	456	37	205	519	761	1,217
Fourteenth Circuit	Commenced	70	1,601	1,153	384	134	3,342	284	1,558	1,315	3,157	6,499
	Concluded	25	901	1,198	304	131	2,559	278	1,634	1,296	3,208	5,767
	Jury Trials	**	39	**	0	**	39	**	58	13	71	110
	Judge Trials	3	119	271	62	1	456	37	205	519	761	1,217
Caroline	Commenced	9	88	96	60	11	264	0	181	87	268	532
	Concluded	1	159	143	72	4	379	0	163	82	245	624
	Jury Trials	**	2	**	0	**	2	**	11	1	12	14
	Judge Trials	0	16	0	6	0	22	0	35	33	68	90
Essex	Commenced	5	65	27	6	1	104	0	45	68	113	217
	Concluded	5	56	35	7	2	105	0	42	69	111	216
	Jury Trials	**	2	**	0	**	2	**	1	1	2	4
	Judge Trials	0	3	0	1	2	6	0	8	23	31	37

CIRCUIT COURTS

Locality		GD Apls /Remvls	Other Law	Di-vorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Civil Total	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misde-meanor	Criminal Total	Grand Total
Hanover*	Commenced	20	405	318	153	45	941	10	427	270	707	1,648
	Concluded	6	243	303	41	16	609	12	429	261	702	1,311
	Jury Trials	**	10	**	0	**	10	**	9	0	9	19
	Judge Trials	3	3	0	0	0	6	9	276	142	427	433
King George	Commenced	0	87	61	21	12	181	0	54	30	84	265
	Concluded	1	62	56	30	0	149	1	63	28	92	241
	Jury Trials	**	3	**	0	**	3	**	0	0	0	3
	Judge Trials	1	0	0	2	0	3	0	5	2	7	10
Lancaster	Commenced	7	107	37	53	3	207	1	124	85	210	417
	Concluded	1	85	33	41	3	163	1	104	88	193	356
	Jury Trials	**	6	**	0	**	6	**	12	2	14	20
	Judge Trials	1	2	0	4	1	8	0	15	32	47	55
Northumberland	Commenced	4	94	40	59	1	198	73	10	33	116	314
	Concluded	2	62	40	68	0	172	27	63	26	116	288
	Jury Trials	**	2	**	0	**	2	**	3	0	3	5
	Judge Trials	2	31	2	41	0	76	25	52	22	99	175
Richmond County	Commenced	4	24	23	20	7	78	0	171	52	223	301
	Concluded	1	29	23	21	6	80	0	106	56	162	242
	Jury Trials	**	1	**	0	**	1	**	2	1	3	4
	Judge Trials	0	4	0	4	3	11	0	9	16	25	36
Spotsylvania	Commenced	30	425	325	123	51	954	14	318	114	446	1,400
	Concluded	14	457	261	143	24	899	45	254	100	399	1,298
	Jury Trials	**	14	**	3	**	17	**	9	2	11	28
	Judge Trials	6	81	0	57	2	146	25	98	55	178	324
Stafford	Commenced	34	284	312	187	37	854	38	338	276	652	1,506
	Concluded	14	166	284	111	24	599	52	347	265	664	1,263
	Jury Trials	**	10	**	1	**	11	**	4	2	6	17
	Judge Trials	8	13	1	13	9	44	0	59	51	110	154
Westmoreland	Commenced	5	73	56	37	13	184	21	237	95	353	537
	Concluded	4	53	48	26	9	140	18	499	126	643	783
	Jury Trials	**	0	**	0	**	0	**	12	2	14	14
	Judge Trials	2	16	1	5	2	26	1	7	14	22	48
Fredericksburg City	Commenced	11	214	122	88	14	449	0	441	224	665	1,114
	Concluded	17	211	113	66	14	421	0	429	211	640	1,061
	Jury Trials	**	9	**	0	**	9	**	14	2	16	25
	Judge Trials	3	9	1	20	6	39	0	118	67	185	224
Fifteenth Circuit	Commenced	129	1,866	1,417	807	195	4,414	157	2,346	1,334	3,837	8,251
	Concluded	66	1,583	1,339	626	102	3,716	156	2,499	1,312	3,967	7,683
	Jury Trials	**	59	**	4	**	63	**	77	13	90	153
	Judge Trials	26	178	5	153	25	387	60	682	457	1,199	1,586

*Does not include criminal caseload statistics for November, 1990.

CIRCUIT COURTS

Locality		GD Apls /Remvls	Other Law	Di-vorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Civil Total	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misde-meanor	Criminal Total	Grand Total
Albemarle	Commenced	26	423	324	137	18	928	18	183	259	460	1,388
	Concluded	27	239	314	102	12	694	21	226	229	476	1,170
	Jury Trials	**	7	**	0	**	7	**	16	5	21	28
	Judge Trials	8	16	0	9	2	35	7	57	86	150	185
Culpeper	Commenced	5	132	126	67	13	343	0	317	51	368	711
	Concluded	11	81	119	50	21	282	0	387	54	441	723
	Jury Trials	**	2	**	0	**	2	**	8	3	11	13
	Judge Trials	4	5	0	13	9	31	0	130	16	146	177
Fluvanna	Commenced	2	64	43	63	6	178	3	145	63	211	389
	Concluded	0	48	39	61	10	158	3	244	53	300	458
	Jury Trials	**	0	**	0	**	0	**	2	0	2	2
	Judge Trials	0	18	0	10	6	34	0	35	5	40	74
Goochland	Commenced	10	85	70	53	3	221	4	166	191	361	582
	Concluded	1	88	69	39	1	198	1	177	178	356	554
	Jury Trials	**	3	**	0	**	3	**	5	0	5	8
	Judge Trials	1	34	1	18	0	54	1	67	31	99	153
Greene	Commenced	10	25	31	37	0	103	1	33	29	63	166
	Concluded	5	26	42	12	0	85	0	23	21	44	129
	Jury Trials	**	12	**	0	**	12	**	2	0	2	14
	Judge Trials	2	7	0	4	0	13	0	5	3	8	21
Louisa	Commenced	20	134	72	101	9	336	40	144	238	422	758
	Concluded	15	114	91	63	7	290	24	128	246	398	688
	Jury Trials	**	17	**	1	**	18	**	13	15	28	46
	Judge Trials	14	29	6	13	7	69	5	46	70	121	190
Madison	Commenced	2	41	38	34	4	119	0	116	116	232	351
	Concluded	4	54	56	56	7	177	0	135	111	246	423
	Jury Trials	**	2	**	0	**	2	**	5	0	5	7
	Judge Trials	0	15	1	16	1	33	0	60	43	103	136
Orange	Commenced	8	100	109	82	18	317	2	318	61	381	698
	Concluded	6	85	96	86	3	276	2	351	62	415	691
	Jury Trials	**	2	**	0	**	2	**	10	2	12	14
	Judge Trials	0	2	0	2	0	4	0	94	15	109	113
Charlottesville City	Commenced	32	272	165	89	26	584	1	372	162	535	1,119
	Concluded	23	199	148	40	15	425	0	359	195	554	979
	Jury Trials	**	20	**	0	**	20	**	22	7	29	49
	Judge Trials	0	1	2	4	1	8	0	178	86	264	272
Sixteenth Circuit	Commenced	115	1,276	978	663	97	3,129	69	1,794	1,170	3,033	6,162
	Concluded	92	934	974	509	76	2,585	51	2,030	1,149	3,230	5,815
	Jury Trials	**	65	**	1	**	66	**	83	32	115	181
	Judge Trials	29	127	10	89	26	281	13	672	355	1,040	1,321

CIRCUIT COURTS

Locality		GD Apls /Remvls	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Civil Total	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Criminal Total	Grand Total
Arlington	Commenced	123	1,653	839	529	27	3,171	133	2,338	247	2,718	5,889
	Concluded	31	1,373	1,145	441	21	3,011	113	2,034	249	2,396	5,407
	Jury Trials	**	68	**	1	**	69	**	124	12	136	205
	Judge Trials	10	106	162	197	14	489	1	336	39	376	865
Seventeenth Circuit	Commenced	123	1,653	839	529	27	3,171	133	2,338	247	2,718	5,889
	Concluded	31	1,373	1,145	441	21	3,011	113	2,034	249	2,396	5,407
	Jury Trials	**	68	**	1	**	69	**	124	12	136	205
	Judge Trials	10	106	162	197	14	489	1	336	39	376	865
Alexandria City	Commenced	103	1,105	655	490	26	2,379	95	1,011	560	1,666	4,045
	Concluded	103	1,160	755	537	54	2,609	100	1,047	549	1,696	4,305
	Jury Trials	**	53	**	1	**	54	**	54	8	62	116
	Judge Trials	24	90	64	61	9	248	10	159	133	302	550
Eighteenth Circuit	Commenced	103	1,105	655	490	26	2,379	95	1,011	560	1,666	4,045
	Concluded	103	1,160	755	537	54	2,609	100	1,047	549	1,696	4,305
	Jury Trials	**	53	**	1	**	54	**	54	8	62	116
	Judge Trials	24	90	64	61	9	248	10	159	133	302	550
Fairfax	Commenced	484	6,370	3,532	3,064	125	13,575	611	2,747	3,282	6,640	20,215
	Concluded	592	5,881	4,292	1,642	75	12,482	618	2,818	2,831	6,267	18,749
	Jury Trials	**	175	**	0	**	175	**	224	45	269	444
	Judge Trials	110	948	192	134	61	1,445	268	1,130	1,266	2,664	4,109
Nineteenth Circuit	Commenced	484	6,370	3,532	3,064	125	13,575	611	2,747	3,282	6,640	20,215
	Concluded	592	5,881	4,292	1,642	75	12,482	618	2,818	2,831	6,267	18,749
	Jury Trials	**	175	**	0	**	175	**	224	45	269	444
	Judge Trials	110	948	192	134	61	1,445	268	1,130	1,266	2,664	4,109
Fauquier	Commenced	19	294	289	212	8	822	9	438	253	700	1,522
	Concluded	16	211	272	170	4	673	9	521	208	738	1,411
	Jury Trials	**	5	**	0	**	5	**	24	3	27	32
	Judge Trials	1	9	14	30	1	55	0	60	34	94	149
Loudoun	Commenced	56	799	430	419	19	1,723	30	716	290	1,036	2,759
	Concluded	57	525	400	208	10	1,200	38	815	315	1,168	2,368
	Jury Trials	**	12	**	0	**	12	**	24	6	30	42
	Judge Trials	7	21	23	23	2	76	2	85	81	168	244
Rappahannock	Commenced	0	47	29	30	0	106	0	100	12	112	218
	Concluded	0	32	23	20	1	76	0	118	5	123	199
	Jury Trials	**	3	**	0	**	3	**	0	0	0	3
	Judge Trials	0	7	3	10	0	20	0	24	1	25	45
Twentieth Circuit	Commenced	75	1,140	748	661	27	2,651	39	1,254	555	1,848	4,499
	Concluded	73	768	695	398	15	1,949	47	1,454	528	2,029	3,978
	Jury Trials	**	20	**	0	**	20	**	48	9	57	77
	Judge Trials	8	37	40	63	3	151	2	169	116	287	438

CIRCUIT COURTS

Locality		GD Apls /Remvls	Other Law	Di-vorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Civil Total	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misde-meanor	Criminal Total	Grand Total
Henry	Commenced	26	463	335	77	14	915	0	656	632	1,288	2,203
	Concluded	0	384	318	67	3	772	0	457	459	916	1,688
	Jury Trials	**	13	**	0	**	13	**	15	1	16	29
	Judge Trials	0	22	17	6	1	46	0	174	75	249	295
Patrick	Commenced	7	99	88	48	6	248	5	187	124	316	564
	Concluded	6	89	89	39	4	227	6	191	106	303	530
	Jury Trials	**	5	**	0	**	5	**	2	0	2	7
	Judge Trials	0	3	0	1	0	4	0	63	24	87	91
Martinsville City	Commenced	4	157	72	42	5	280	2	622	294	918	1,198
	Concluded	13	149	82	39	9	292	3	564	273	840	1,132
	Jury Trials	**	5	**	0	**	5	**	10	4	14	19
	Judge Trials	0	22	0	0	1	24	0	164	31	195	219
Twenty-First Circuit	Commenced	37	719	495	167	25	1,443	7	1,465	1,050	2,522	3,965
	Concluded	19	622	489	145	16	1,291	9	1,212	838	2,059	3,350
	Jury Trials	**	23	**	0	**	23	**	27	5	32	55
	Judge Trials	1	47	17	7	2	74	0	401	130	531	605
Franklin County	Commenced	22	289	236	159	23	729	0	579	228	807	1,536
	Concluded	37	251	257	250	24	819	0	624	232	856	1,675
	Jury Trials	**	5	**	2	**	7	**	12	2	14	21
	Judge Trials	12	92	6	59	12	181	0	518	174	692	873
Pittsylvania	Commenced	6	227	201	115	45	594	24	526	235	785	1,379
	Concluded	8	269	246	118	54	695	28	481	216	725	1,420
	Jury Trials	**	16	**	0	**	16	**	7	1	8	24
	Judge Trials	6	93	12	26	40	177	15	103	97	215	392
Danville City	Commenced	136	386	394	106	54	1,076	111	685	988	1,784	2,860
	Concluded	43	396	377	134	74	1,024	115	591	874	1,580	2,604
	Jury Trials	**	14	**	0	**	14	**	21	4	25	39
	Judge Trials	23	104	11	26	43	207	32	140	170	342	549
Twenty-Second Circuit	Commenced	164	902	831	380	122	2,399	135	1,790	1,451	3,376	5,775
	Concluded	88	916	880	502	152	2,538	143	1,696	1,322	3,161	5,699
	Jury Trials	**	35	**	2	**	37	**	40	7	47	84
	Judge Trials	41	289	29	111	95	565	47	761	441	1,249	1,814
Roanoke County	Commenced	55	448	453	309	32	1,297	36	745	369	1,150	2,447
	Concluded	46	441	469	323	30	1,309	38	696	384	1,118	2,427
	Jury Trials	**	10	**	0	**	10	**	12	2	14	24
	Judge Trials	14	128	145	149	25	461	14	267	158	439	900
Roanoke City	Commenced	115	1,407	702	396	94	2,714	144	1,818	741	2,703	5,417
	Concluded	126	1,301	640	257	67	2,391	112	1,837	677	2,626	5,017
	Jury Trials	**	32	**	0	**	32	**	23	4	27	59
	Judge Trials	52	372	155	100	52	731	64	1,180	303	1,547	2,278

CIRCUIT COURTS

Locality		GD Apls /Remvls	Other Law	Di- vorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Civil Total	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misde- meanor	Criminal Total	Grand Total
Salem City	Commenced	33	165	134	72	10	414	4	464	154	622	**1,036**
	Concluded	32	156	143	86	9	426	1	440	149	590	**1,016**
	Jury Trials	**	4	**	0	**	4	**	0	0	0	**4**
	Judge Trials	20	49	51	55	5	180	1	214	73	288	**468**
Twenty-Third Circuit	Commenced	203	2,020	1,289	777	136	4,425	184	3,027	1,264	4,475	**8,900**
	Concluded	204	1,898	1,252	666	106	4,126	151	2,973	1,210	4,334	**8,460**
	Jury Trials	**	46	**	0	**	46	**	35	6	41	**87**
	Judge Trials	86	549	351	304	82	1,372	79	1,661	534	2,274	**3,646**
Amherst	Commenced	9	182	148	80	37	456	4	215	132	351	**807**
	Concluded	8	173	130	87	60	458	5	282	116	403	**861**
	Jury Trials	**	8	**	1	**	9	**	4	2	6	**15**
	Judge Trials	1	23	19	2	45	90	1	53	41	95	**185**
Bedford	Commenced	29	307	256	168	36	796	6	307	803	1,116	**1,912**
	Concluded	20	245	241	147	23	676	12	310	668	990	**1,666**
	Jury Trials	**	7	**	0	**	7	**	9	5	14	**21**
	Judge Trials	6	102	19	30	9	166	1	82	90	173	**339**
Campbell	Commenced	28	196	274	46	43	587	2	471	322	795	**1,382**
	Concluded	1	215	310	41	64	631	2	446	364	812	**1,443**
	Jury Trials	**	9	**	0	**	9	**	18	1	19	**28**
	Judge Trials	0	111	0	0	47	158	2	396	293	691	**849**
Nelson	Commenced	7	66	51	47	5	176	0	117	42	159	**335**
	Concluded	10	61	58	40	4	173	2	93	36	131	**304**
	Jury Trials	**	3	**	0	**	3	**	2	0	2	**5**
	Judge Trials	5	9	1	3	4	22	0	8	22	30	**52**
Lynchburg City	Commenced	85	791	278	311	26	1,491	41	1,322	427	1,790	**3,281**
	Concluded	79	733	306	296	32	1,446	38	1,384	420	1,842	**3,288**
	Jury Trials	**	23	**	0	**	23	**	43	1	44	**67**
	Judge Trials	26	78	44	49	16	213	19	665	211	895	**1,108**
Twenty-Fourth Circuit	Commenced	158	1,542	1,007	652	147	3,506	53	2,432	1,726	4,211	**7,717**
	Concluded	118	1,427	1,045	611	183	3,384	59	2,515	1,604	4,178	**7,562**
	Jury Trials	**	50	**	1	**	51	**	76	9	85	**136**
	Judge Trials	38	323	83	84	121	649	23	1,204	657	1,884	**2,533**
Alleghany	Commenced	11	136	93	54	21	315	3	85	131	219	**534**
	Concluded	1	87	104	36	7	235	4	166	124	294	**529**
	Jury Trials	**	6	**	0	**	6	**	7	2	9	**15**
	Judge Trials	1	32	42	18	6	99	0	43	49	92	**191**
Augusta	Commenced	32	262	271	144	42	751	8	367	88	463	**1,214**
	Concluded	32	219	309	117	28	705	6	366	98	470	**1,175**
	Jury Trials	**	9	**	1	**	10	**	15	0	15	**25**
	Judge Trials	12	66	0	0	0	78	0	28	52	80	**158**

CIRCUIT COURTS

Locality		GD Apls /Remvls	Other Law	Di-vorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Civil Total	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misde-meanor	Criminal Total	Grand Total
Bath	Commenced	3	27	29	13	1	73	0	31	24	55	128
	Concluded	0	29	43	39	0	111	0	38	39	77	188
	Jury Trials	**	0	**	0	**	0	**	3	0	3	3
	Judge Trials	0	20	2	9	0	31	0	22	23	45	76
Botetourt	Commenced	10	140	134	122	7	413	23	337	211	571	984
	Concluded	11	138	140	147	4	440	35	346	196	577	1,017
	Jury Trials	**	3	**	0	**	3	**	1	3	4	7
	Judge Trials	1	44	20	19	0	84	11	194	110	315	399
Craig	Commenced	3	8	15	11	0	37	0	36	13	49	86
	Concluded	1	6	19	18	0	44	0	33	19	52	96
	Jury Trials	**	1	**	0	**	1	**	0	1	1	2
	Judge Trials	1	1	0	6	0	8	0	10	11	21	29
Highland	Commenced	0	11	7	8	0	26	0	27	29	56	82
	Concluded	0	1	4	2	0	7	0	79	28	107	114
	Jury Trials	**	0	**	0	**	0	**	0	0	0	0
	Judge Trials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	13	23	23
Rockbridge	Commenced	12	164	127	107	22	432	0	425	167	592	1,024
	Concluded	13	157	132	85	9	396	1	584	198	783	1,179
	Jury Trials	**	11	**	0	**	11	**	12	2	14	25
	Judge Trials	2	7	0	2	0	11	0	243	115	358	369
Buena Vista City	Commenced	7	32	45	34	0	118	0	36	52	88	206
	Concluded	2	18	44	19	0	83	0	29	56	85	168
	Jury Trials	**	1	**	0	**	1	**	0	0	0	1
	Judge Trials	2	8	0	15	0	25	0	4	27	31	56
Clifton Forge City	Commenced	1	14	15	15	6	51	2	117	22	141	192
	Concluded	0	22	25	25	4	76	1	84	32	117	193
	Jury Trials	**	1	**	0	**	1	**	2	0	2	3
	Judge Trials	0	8	0	10	2	20	0	1	4	5	25
Staunton City	Commenced	87	150	112	71	13	433	7	187	49	243	676
	Concluded	95	143	112	49	5	404	10	257	100	367	771
	Jury Trials	**	2	**	0	**	2	**	5	3	8	10
	Judge Trials	2	1	0	0	0	3	1	23	27	51	54
Waynesboro City	Commenced	8	116	118	58	17	317	1	289	87	377	694
	Concluded	12	110	146	37	22	327	3	328	83	414	741
	Jury Trials	**	1	**	0	**	1	**	4	2	6	7
	Judge Trials	3	0	8	0	4	15	0	103	34	137	152
Twenty-Fifth Circuit	Commenced	174	1,060	966	637	129	2,966	44	1,937	873	2,854	5,820
	Concluded	167	930	1,078	574	79	2,828	60	2,310	973	3,343	6,171
	Jury Trials	**	35	**	1	**	36	**	49	13	62	98
	Judge Trials	24	187	72	79	12	374	12	681	465	1,158	1,532

CIRCUIT COURTS

Locality		GD Apls /Remvls	Other Law	Di-vorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Civil Total	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misde-meanor	Criminal Total	Grand Total
Clarke	Commenced	7	69	55	41	2	174	0	98	32	130	304
	Concluded	3	80	60	51	1	195	0	139	31	170	365
	Jury Trials	**	4	**	0	**	4	**	5	2	7	11
	Judge Trials	2	25	0	25	1	53	0	52	13	65	118
Frederick	Commenced	9	284	238	78	21	630	1	324	89	414	1,044
	Concluded	11	236	242	71	14	574	1	452	81	534	1,108
	Jury Trials	**	16	**	0	**	16	**	6	3	9	25
	Judge Trials	0	22	31	14	4	71	0	39	15	54	125
Page	Commenced	5	117	105	52	10	289	0	166	52	218	507
	Concluded	3	60	89	51	0	203	0	149	60	209	412
	Jury Trials	**	4	**	0	**	4	**	6	1	7	11
	Judge Trials	1	29	3	30	0	63	0	9	4	13	76
Rockingham	Commenced	19	377	375	65	38	874	1	775	211	987	1,861
	Concluded	32	484	431	134	16	1,097	21	715	195	931	2,028
	Jury Trials	**	5	**	0	**	5	**	37	3	40	45
	Judge Trials	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	83	65	151	151
Shenandoah	Commenced	6	130	162	84	7	389	0	306	31	337	726
	Concluded	3	103	158	91	2	357	0	282	56	338	695
	Jury Trials	**	6	**	0	**	6	**	19	4	23	29
	Judge Trials	1	38	0	55	0	94	0	67	30	97	191
Warren	Commenced	12	237	154	170	20	593	10	518	206	734	1,327
	Concluded	5	166	179	166	7	523	6	547	185	738	1,261
	Jury Trials	**	4	**	0	**	4	**	22	7	29	33
	Judge Trials	1	53	1	19	3	77	1	35	47	83	160
Winchester City	Commenced	12	270	141	49	18	490	2	664	146	812	1,302
	Concluded	20	284	165	64	16	549	0	733	56	789	1,338
	Jury Trials	**	5	**	0	**	5	**	22	1	23	28
	Judge Trials	1	42	10	15	9	77	0	105	21	126	203
Twenty-Sixth Circuit	Commenced	70	1,484	1,230	539	116	3,439	14	2,851	767	3,632	7,071
	Concluded	77	1,413	1,324	628	56	3,498	28	3,017	664	3,709	7,207
	Jury Trials	**	44	**	0	**	44	**	117	21	138	182
	Judge Trials	6	209	45	158	17	435	4	390	195	589	1,024
Bland	Commenced	3	30	23	22	1	79	0	34	23	57	136
	Concluded	0	24	21	16	2	63	0	41	19	60	123
	Jury Trials	**	0	**	0	**	0	**	4	0	4	4
	Judge Trials	0	12	0	7	0	19	0	1	10	11	30
Carroll	Commenced	9	161	188	142	13	513	25	300	142	467	980
	Concluded	2	165	181	109	12	469	10	283	124	417	886
	Jury Trials	**	9	**	1	**	10	**	2	0	2	12
	Judge Trials	1	46	15	48	8	118	3	39	9	51	169

CIRCUIT COURTS

Locality		GD Apls /Remvls	Other Law	Di-vorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Civil Total	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misde-meanor	Criminal Total	Grand Total
Floyd	Commenced	2	46	62	36	7	153	12	66	35	113	266
	Concluded	1	55	55	26	1	138	17	55	31	103	241
	Jury Trials	**	1	**	0	**	1	**	4	6	10	11
	Judge Trials	0	17	0	8	1	26	3	3	11	17	43
Giles	Commenced	10	107	98	23	10	248	3	101	85	189	437
	Concluded	3	112	85	31	17	248	4	112	70	186	434
	Jury Trials	**	1	**	1	**	2	**	2	5	7	9
	Judge Trials	0	4	0	1	1	6	0	7	31	38	44
Grayson	Commenced	4	88	92	68	7	259	4	174	78	256	515
	Concluded	1	98	105	64	5	273	3	188	64	255	528
	Jury Trials	**	4	**	0	**	4	**	5	0	5	9
	Judge Trials	0	30	3	19	3	55	0	13	12	25	80
Montgomery	Commenced	34	346	372	202	17	971	11	676	180	867	1,838
	Concluded	22	288	341	177	16	844	19	575	190	784	1,628
	Jury Trials	**	17	**	0	**	17	**	10	1	11	28
	Judge Trials	0	0	26	13	0	39	0	23	56	79	118
Pulaski	Commenced	19	256	191	61	9	536	4	484	219	707	1,243
	Concluded	22	251	273	70	0	616	4	405	207	616	1,232
	Jury Trials	**	6	**	1	**	7	**	12	6	18	25
	Judge Trials	3	13	0	0	0	16	0	108	85	193	209
Wythe	Commenced	10	106	131	65	14	326	3	177	203	383	709
	Concluded	12	78	123	56	11	280	4	201	197	402	682
	Jury Trials	**	7	**	0	**	7	**	0	3	3	10
	Judge Trials	2	10	0	21	2	35	0	24	29	53	88
Radford City	Commenced	17	71	53	32	7	180	1	173	68	242	422
	Concluded	13	61	43	25	5	147	1	135	70	206	353
	Jury Trials	**	1	**	0	**	1	**	2	2	4	5
	Judge Trials	10	7	5	10	1	33	0	27	22	49	82
Twenty-Seventh Circuit	Commenced	108	1,211	1,210	651	85	3,265	63	2,185	1,033	3,281	6,546
	Concluded	76	1,132	1,227	574	69	3,078	62	1,995	972	3,029	6,107
	Jury Trials	**	46	**	3	**	49	**	41	23	64	113
	Judge Trials	16	139	49	127	16	347	6	245	265	516	863
Smyth	Commenced	46	242	182	50	24	544	9	185	60	254	798
	Concluded	52	221	185	57	23	538	1	184	63	248	786
	Jury Trials	**	10	**	0	**	10	**	16	2	18	28
	Judge Trials	9	80	7	17	11	124	0	43	26	69	193
Washington	Commenced	21	282	257	122	25	707	0	241	98	339	1,046
	Concluded	19	237	250	104	20	630	0	311	100	411	1,041
	Jury Trials	**	4	**	1	**	5	**	11	4	15	20
	Judge Trials	2	90	11	44	11	158	0	28	22	50	208

CIRCUIT COURTS

Locality		GD Apls /Remvls	Other Law	Di-vorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Civil Total	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misde-meanor	Criminal Total	Grand Total
Bristol City	Commenced	8	165	98	53	12	336	3	360	97	460	796
	Concluded	9	145	86	53	7	300	4	348	93	445	745
	Jury Trials	**	25	**	7	**	32	**	10	2	12	44
	Judge Trials	0	5	0	1	0	6	0	1	9	10	16
Twenty-Eighth Circuit	Commenced	75	689	537	225	61	1,587	12	786	255	1,053	2,640
	Concluded	80	603	521	214	50	1,468	5	843	256	1,104	2,572
	Jury Trials	**	39	**	8	**	47	**	37	8	45	92
	Judge Trials	11	175	18	62	22	288	0	72	57	129	417
Buchanan	Commenced	9	300	180	84	41	614	101	108	47	256	870
	Concluded	19	341	167	60	29	616	95	151	47	293	909
	Jury Trials	**	14	**	0	**	14	**	26	15	41	55
	Judge Trials	12	0	14	4	9	39	1	18	0	19	58
Dickenson	Commenced	9	107	118	67	14	315	0	117	43	160	475
	Concluded	8	96	93	46	8	251	1	176	54	231	482
	Jury Trials	**	4	**	0	**	4	**	11	5	16	20
	Judge Trials	3	14	0	1	0	18	0	24	7	31	49
Russell	Commenced	19	178	147	66	51	461	12	138	165	315	776
	Concluded	14	157	164	69	21	425	9	129	111	249	674
	Jury Trials	**	4	**	0	**	4	**	14	7	21	25
	Judge Trials	6	48	14	20	8	96	2	19	22	43	139
Tazewell	Commenced	12	315	221	58	24	630	281	0	113	394	1,024
	Concluded	44	441	226	66	23	800	323	0	81	404	1,204
	Jury Trials	**	4	**	0	**	4	**	4	2	6	10
	Judge Trials	0	87	26	16	8	137	6	0	13	19	156
Twenty-Ninth Circuit	Commenced	49	900	666	275	130	2,020	394	363	368	1,125	3,145
	Concluded	85	1,035	650	241	81	2,092	428	456	293	1,177	3,269
	Jury Trials	**	26	**	0	**	26	**	55	29	84	110
	Judge Trials	21	149	54	41	25	290	9	61	42	112	402
Lee	Commenced	8	156	149	104	56	473	0	168	268	436	909
	Concluded	18	173	160	85	24	460	3	202	264	469	929
	Jury Trials	**	6	**	0	**	6	**	5	3	8	14
	Judge Trials	2	58	1	34	3	98	0	13	72	85	183
Scott	Commenced	11	88	163	27	9	298	3	230	185	418	716
	Concluded	2	92	149	33	5	281	0	206	156	362	643
	Jury Trials	**	11	**	2	**	13	**	6	0	6	19
	Judge Trials	0	39	18	9	5	71	0	9	30	39	110
Wise	Commenced	62	388	307	139	99	995	113	701	407	1,221	2,216
	Concluded	28	254	285	116	54	737	105	648	418	1,171	1,908
	Jury Trials	**	21	**	1	**	22	**	37	31	68	90
	Judge Trials	11	101	84	79	41	316	13	44	95	152	468

CIRCUIT COURTS

Locality		GD Apls /Remvls	Other Law	Divorce	Other Equity	J&DR Appeals	Civil Total	1 & 2 Felony	Other Felony	Misdemeanor	Criminal Total	Grand Total
Thirtieth Circuit	Commenced	81	632	619	270	164	1,766	116	1,099	860	2,075	3,841
	Concluded	48	519	594	234	83	1,478	108	1,056	838	2,002	3,480
	Jury Trials	**	38	**	3	**	41	**	48	34	82	123
	Judge Trials	13	198	103	122	49	485	13	66	197	276	761
Prince William	Commenced	111	2,174	1,137	715	81	4,218	216	1,462	891	2,569	6,787
	Concluded	131	1,660	1,159	645	54	3,649	298	1,720	931	2,949	6,598
	Jury Trials	**	54	**	0	**	54	**	72	26	98	152
	Judge Trials	41	92	126	118	38	415	28	320	199	547	962
Thirty-First Circuit	Commenced	111	2,174	1,137	715	81	4,218	216	1,462	891	2,569	6,787
	Concluded	131	1,660	1,159	645	54	3,649	298	1,720	931	2,949	6,598
	Jury Trials	**	54	**	0	**	54	**	72	26	98	152
	Judge Trials	41	92	126	118	38	415	28	320	199	547	962
State Totals	Commenced	4,468	50,351	32,254	18,096	3,213	108,382	4,714	59,634	33,213	97,561	205,943
	Concluded	3,943	43,357	32,722	13,988	2,301	96,311	4,638	60,002	31,754	96,394	192,705
	Jury Trials	**	1,666	**	30	**	1,696	**	2,119	398	2,517	4,213
	Judge Trials	963	6,271	2,032	2,438	871	12,575	1,079	14,388	9,614	25,081	37,656

GENERAL DISTRICT COURTS

District	Judgeships	New Cases				Total Hearings	Cases/ Judge	Hearings/ Judge
		Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total			
2A	0.75	3,217	10,935	8,794	22,946	20,871	30,595	27,828
5	2.00	9,618	37,682	17,498	64,798	67,523	32,399	33,762
6	3.00	7,709	56,581	9,928	74,218	70,207	24,739	23,402
9	3.00	11,235	46,022	14,646	71,903	70,352	23,968	23,451
10	3.00	9,385	38,539	20,376	68,300	58,166	22,767	19,389
11	2.00	10,706	26,644	14,100	51,450	59,387	25,725	29,694
15	5.00	23,643	80,236	54,204	158,083	149,793	31,617	29,959
16	4.00	18,658	53,874	25,368	97,900	107,332	24,475	26,833
20	3.00	7,138	49,819	13,102	70,059	56,400	23,353	18,800
21	2.00	5,983	11,698	19,180	36,861	34,562	18,431	17,281
22	2.00	12,198	23,149	18,871	54,218	58,415	27,109	29,208
24	3.60	16,484	35,401	22,625	74,510	83,574	20,697	23,215
25	4.40	14,519	52,168	14,770	81,457	84,939	18,513	19,304
26	4.00	23,114	58,545	28,210	109,869	117,116	27,467	29,279
27	4.00	18,007	61,768	20,213	99,988	101,437	24,997	25,359
28	2.00	6,764	17,639	7,157	31,560	28,363	15,780	14,182
29	3.00	8,190	14,558	11,456	34,204	40,301	11,401	13,434
30	2.00	8,008	20,133	4,224	32,365	41,227	16,183	20,614
Rural	52.75	214,576	695,391	324,722	1,234,689	1,249,965	23,406	23,696
1	3.00	11,712	46,083	28,852	86,647	84,854	28,882	28,285
2	6.00	36,779	107,050	65,687	209,516	215,938	34,919	35,990
3	3.00	12,118	24,272	36,644	73,034	91,086	24,345	30,362
4	6.00	36,893	62,707	97,296	196,896	230,032	32,816	38,339
7	3.00	15,815	32,514	45,696	94,025	111,303	31,342	37,101
8	3.00	12,922	42,475	33,289	88,686	112,265	29,562	37,422
12	3.00	11,866	53,911	16,907	82,684	100,793	27,561	33,598
13	8.00	33,076	70,653	159,048	262,777	242,733	32,847	30,342
14	3.00	9,600	47,966	37,128	94,694	93,013	31,565	31,004
17	3.00	10,561	74,016	17,164	101,741	109,604	33,914	36,535
18	2.00	6,803	22,282	17,202	46,287	49,134	23,144	24,567
19	10.00	27,980	246,490	53,299	327,769	295,114	32,777	29,511
23	5.00	27,188	48,610	46,328	122,126	129,839	24,425	25,968
31	4.00	16,249	68,713	24,269	109,231	99,449	27,308	24,862
Urban	62.00	269,562	947,742	678,809	1,896,113	1,965,157	30,582	31,696
Total	114.75	484,138	1,643,133	1,003,531	3,130,802	3,215,122	27,284	28,018

JUVENILE AND DOMESTIC RELATIONS DISTRICT COURTS

		New Cases					
District	Judgeships	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total	Total Hearings	Total Cases/ Judge	Total Hearings/ Judge
2A	0.25	1,169	1,460	2,629	5,117	10,516	20,468
5	2.00	3,236	3,788	7,024	15,369	3,512	7,685
6	2.00	3,424	2,722	6,146	13,925	3,073	6,963
9	2.00	4,839	3,459	8,298	16,088	4,149	8,044
10	2.00	4,716	4,399	9,115	16,368	4,558	8,184
11	2.00	3,058	3,444	6,502	12,599	3,251	6,300
15	4.00	9,670	7,412	17,082	28,178	4,271	7,045
16	2.00	5,452	4,951	10,403	19,334	5,202	9,667
20	2.00	4,305	1,384	5,689	12,226	2,845	6,113
21	1.00	3,716	3,538	7,254	10,429	7,254	10,429
22	2.00	5,464	4,428	9,892	19,298	4,946	9,649
24	3.00	6,755	5,813	12,568	26,109	4,189	8,703
25	3.00	6,843	4,409	11,252	21,561	3,751	7,187
26	2.00	6,581	3,463	10,044	16,802	5,022	8,401
27	3.00	6,253	3,756	10,009	20,650	3,336	6,883
28	2.00	3,568	2,369	5,937	10,915	2,969	5,458
29	2.00	4,087	2,609	6,696	14,710	3,348	7,355
30	2.00	3,440	2,738	6,178	12,350	3,089	6,175
Rural	38.25	86,576	66,142	152,718	292,028	3,993	7,635
1	2.00	5,338	3,897	9,235	22,294	4,618	11,147
2	5.00	15,162	8,522	23,684	44,557	4,737	8,911
3	2.00	4,001	5,281	9,282	20,187	4,641	10,094
4	4.00	10,471	7,134	17,605	38,937	4,401	9,734
7	3.00	4,769	5,284	10,053	26,658	3,351	8,886
8	2.00	5,116	3,568	8,684	20,683	4,342	10,342
12	2.00	7,116	4,614	11,730	21,031	5,865	10,516
13	3.00	7,249	6,124	13,373	25,412	4,458	8,471
14	2.00	5,533	3,851	9,384	17,106	4,692	8,553
17	2.00	3,379	1,004	4,383	11,161	2,192	5,581
18	1.00	2,128	2,132	4,260	8,258	4,260	8,258
19	5.00	17,254	5,275	22,529	34,253	4,506	6,851
23	3.00	8,005	4,765	12,770	25,242	4,257	8,414
31	3.00	9,906	4,298	14,204	23,793	4,735	7,931
Urban	39.00	105,427	65,749	171,176	339,572	4,389	8,707
Total	77.25	192,003	131,891	323,894	631,600	4,193	8,176

FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

		Hearing Results						
	New Cases	Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans-actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	7,485	6,715		719	7,036	14,470	13,751	7,434
Felonies	1,649	1,506		2	4,431	5,939	5,937	1,508
Capias/Show Cause	2,578	2,541			1,854	4,395	4,395	2,541
**Total Criminal	11,712	10,762		721	13,321	24,804	24,083	11,483
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	37,328	19,916		17,124	5,661	42,701	25,577	37,040
Misdemeanors	7,152	6,859			6,713	13,572	13,572	6,859
Felonies	70	57		0	212	269	269	57
Capias/Show Cause	1,533	1,446			1,484	2,930	2,930	1,446
**Total Traffic	46,083	28,278		17,124	14,070	59,472	42,348	45,402
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	19,181	167	8,304	10,639	3,446	22,556	11,917	19,110
Garnishments	3,256			3,271	985	4,256	985	3,271
Motion for Judgment	6,415	37	4,110	2,236	1,374	7,757	5,521	6,383
**Total Civil	23,852	204	12,414	16,146	5,805	34,569	18,423	28,764
****Total Gen. District	86,647	39,244	12,414	33,991	33,196	118,845	84,854	85,649
Juvenile								
Traffic	1,522	874		587	853	2,314	1,727	1,461
Delinquency	1,772	2,095			3,562	5,657	5,657	2,095
Custody/Visit	2,036	2,106			2,978	5,084	5,084	2,106
Status	8	9			25	34	34	9
**Total Juvenile	5,338	5,084		587	7,418	13,089	12,502	5,671
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	889	886			1,697	2,583	2,583	886
Felonies	226	188		30	522	740	710	218
Capias/Show Cause	938	1,153			1,482	2,635	2,635	1,153
Civil Support	1,805	2,007			1,742	3,749	3,749	2,007
Criminal Support	39	49			66	115	115	49
**Total Domestic	3,897	4,283		30	5,509	9,822	9,792	4,313
****Total J&DR Dist.	9,235	9,367		617	12,927	22,911	22,294	9,984
****Grand Total****	95,882	48,611	12,414	34,608	46,123	141,756	107,148	95,633

FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judges	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	3,904	8,028	2.06	0.54	732	1,550
Traffic	15,361	14,116	0.92	0.24	2,880	3,717
Civil	9,617	6,141	0.64	0.17	1,803	2,161
**Total Gen. District	28,882	28,285	0.98	0.28	5,415	7,428
Juvenile	2,669	6,251	2.34	0.57	494	1,212
Domestic	1,949	4,896	2.51	0.56	361	909
**Total J&DR	4,618	11,147	2.41	0.56	855	2,121

Total Population	151,976
Juvenile Population	43,629
Total General District Judges	3.00
Total J&DR Judges	2.00
Total General District Clerks	16.00
Total J&DR Clerks	10.80
Total Combined Clerks	0.00

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	0
General District Appeals Processed	804
General District Receipts Written	13,583
General District Checks Written	121
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	108

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	68
J&DR Receipts Written	0
J&DR Checks Written	0
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	1,645
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	0
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	1
Spousal Abuse	64

SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

		Hearing Results						
	New Cases	Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans- actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	29,195	25,188		4,400	12,149	41,737	37,337	29,588
Felonies	3,164	2,377		1,213	8,907	12,497	11,284	3,590
Capias/Show Cause	4,420	4,546			1,420	5,966	5,966	4,546
**Total Criminal	36,779	32,111		5,613	22,476	60,200	54,587	37,724
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	84,450	60,147		25,707	15,839	101,693	75,986	85,854
Misdemeanors	18,637	20,216			14,403	34,619	34,619	20,216
Felonies	1	1		0	0	1	1	1
Capias/Show Cause	3,962	3,976			1,297	5,273	5,273	3,976
**Total Traffic	107,050	84,340		25,707	31,539	141,586	115,879	110,047
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	38,024	956	16,150	21,376	9,498	47,980	26,604	38,482
Garnishments	7,525			7,536	2,018	9,554	2,018	7,536
Motion for Judgment	20,138	209	12,151	7,914	4,490	24,764	16,850	20,274
**Total Civil	65,687	1,165	28,301	36,826	16,006	82,298	45,472	66,292
****Total Gen. District	209,516	117,616	28,301	68,146	70,021	284,084	215,938	214,063
Juvenile								
Traffic	4,467	3,578		1,009	2,181	6,768	5,759	4,587
Delinquency	5,068	5,253			8,758	14,011	14,011	5,253
Custody/Visit	5,114	5,598			3,113	8,711	8,711	5,598
Status	513	507			527	1,034	1,034	507
**Total Juvenile	15,162	14,936		1,009	14,579	30,524	29,515	15,945
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	1,748	1,693			1,241	2,934	2,934	1,693
Felonies	355	313		62	1,194	1,569	1,507	375
Capias/Show Cause	1,650	1,850			1,204	3,054	3,054	1,850
Civil Support	4,754	5,075			2,445	7,520	7,520	5,075
Criminal Support	15	17			10	27	27	17
**Total Domestic	8,522	8,948		62	6,094	15,104	15,042	9,010
****Total J&DR Dist.	23,684	23,884		1,071	20,673	45,628	44,557	24,955
****Grand Total****	233,200	141,500	28,301	69,217	90,694	329,712	260,495	239,018

SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judges	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	6,130	9,098	1.48	0.37	968	1,584
Traffic	17,842	19,313	1.08	0.22	2,817	3,726
Civil	10,948	7,579	0.69	0.19	1,729	2,166
**Total Gen. District	34,920	35,990	1.03	0.25	5,514	7,476
Juvenile	3,032	5,903	1.95	0.48	705	1,420
Domestic	1,704	3,008	1.77	0.40	396	703
**Total J&DR	4,736	8,911	1.88	0.45	1,101	2,123

Total Population	393,069
Juvenile Population	109,887
Total General District Judges	6.00
Total J&DR Judges	5.00
Total General District Clerks	38.00
Total J&DR Clerks	21.50
Total Combined Clerks	0.00

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	45,245
General District Appeals Processed	2,098
General District Receipts Written	39,782
General District Checks Written	569
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	704

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	674
J&DR Receipts Written	630
J&DR Checks Written	0
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	3,220
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	0
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	0
Spousal Abuse	343

CASELOAD STATISTICS 1990

JUDICIAL DISTRICT TWO-A

CASELOAD STATISTICS

		Hearing Results						
	New Cases	Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans- actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	2,173	1,809		405	1,520	3,734	3,329	2,214
Felonies	546	490		38	837	1,365	1,327	528
Capias/Show Cause	498	436			496	932	932	436
**Total Criminal	3,217	2,735		443	2,853	6,031	5,588	3,178
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	7,755	3,991		3,822	564	8,377	4,555	7,813
Misdemeanors	2,972	3,018			1,435	4,453	4,453	3,018
Felonies	18	13		4	39	56	52	17
Capias/Show Cause	190	189			134	323	323	189
**Total Traffic	10,935	7,211		3,826	2,172	13,209	9,383	11,037
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	7,509	2,314	1,691	3,565	1,805	9,375	5,810	7,570
Garnishments	1,250			1,246	62	1,308	62	1,246
Motion for Judgment	35	15	5	15	8	43	28	35
**Total Civil	8,794	2,329	1,696	4,826	1,875	10,726	5,900	8,851
****Total Gen. District	22,946	12,275	1,696	9,095	6,900	29,966	20,871	23,066
Juvenile								
Traffic	243	231		17	130	378	361	248
Delinquency	402	382			591	973	973	382
Custody/Visit	401	392			310	702	702	392
Status	123	116			90	206	206	116
**Total Juvenile	1,169	1,121		17	1,121	2,259	2,242	1,138
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	217	226			275	501	501	226
Felonies	49	43		0	58	101	101	43
Capias/Show Cause	556	513			585	1,098	1,098	513
Civil Support	638	625			550	1,175	1,175	625
Criminal Support	0	0			0	0	0	0
**Total Domestic	1,460	1,407		0	1,468	2,875	2,875	1,407
****Total J&DR Dist.	2,629	2,528		17	2,589	5,134	5,117	2,545
****Grand Total****	25,575	14,803	1,696	9,112	9,489	35,100	25,988	25,611

JUDICIAL DISTRICT TWO-A — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judges	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	4,289	7,451	1.74	0.47	447	838
Traffic	14,580	12,511	0.86	0.16	1,519	1,835
Civil	11,725	7,867	0.67	0.17	1,221	1,490
**Total Gen. District	30,594	27,829	0.91	0.23	3,187	4,163
Juvenile	4,676	8,968	1.92	0.50	162	314
Domestic	5,840	11,500	1.97	0.51	203	399
**Total J&DR	10,516	20,468	1.95	0.50	365	713
**Total Combined					3,552	4,876

Total Population	44,764
Juvenile Population	10,836
Total General District Judges	0.75
Total J&DR Judges	0.25
Total Clerks	7.20

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	5,691
General District Appeals Processed	57
General District Receipts Written	4,251
General District Checks Written	163
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	30

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	20
J&DR Receipts Written	127
J&DR Checks Written	53
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	362
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	13
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	2
Spousal Abuse	11

THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

		Hearing Results						
	New Cases	Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans- actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	9,244	9,233		270	14,871	24,374	24,104	9,503
Felonies	2,064	1,878		19	4,602	6,499	6,480	1,897
Capias/Show Cause	810	740			1,542	2,282	2,282	740
**Total Criminal	12,118	11,851		289	21,015	33,155	32,866	12,140
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	18,937	11,456		7,264	6,158	24,878	17,614	18,720
Misdemeanors	4,640	4,417			9,748	14,165	14,165	4,417
Felonies	0	0		0	0	0	0	0
Capias/Show Cause	695	645			1,495	2,140	2,140	645
**Total Traffic	24,272	16,518		7,264	17,401	41,183	33,919	23,782
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	18,621	822	7,063	10,293	4,460	22,638	12,345	18,178
Garnishments	2,469			2,464	770	3,234	770	2,464
Motion for Judgment	15,554	261	7,531	7,524	3,394	18,710	11,186	15,316
**Total Civil	36,644	1,083	14,594	20,281	8,624	44,582	24,301	35,958
****Total Gen. District	73,034	29,452	14,594	27,834	47,040	118,920	91,086	71,880
Juvenile								
Traffic	610	427		165	406	998	833	592
Delinquency	1,379	1,375			3,110	4,485	4,485	1,375
Custody/Visit	1,980	1,984			1,675	3,659	3,659	1,984
Status	32	38			71	109	109	38
**Total Juvenile	4,001	3,824		165	5,262	9,251	9,086	3,989
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	978	985			1,468	2,453	2,453	985
Felonies	135	133		0	246	379	379	133
Capias/Show Cause	1,527	1,797			2,225	4,022	4,022	1,797
Civil Support	2,634	2,630			1,605	4,235	4,235	2,630
Criminal Support	7	5			7	12	12	5
**Total Domestic	5,281	5,550		0	5,551	11,101	11,101	5,550
****Total J&DR Dist.	9,282	9,374		165	10,813	20,352	20,187	9,539
****Grand Total****	82,316	38,826	14,594	27,999	57,853	139,272	111,273	81,419

THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judges	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	4,039	10,955	2.71	0.63	638	1,745
Traffic	8,091	11,306	1.40	0.42	1,277	2,168
Civil	12,215	8,100	0.66	0.19	1,929	2,346
**Total Gen. District	24,345	30,361	1.25	0.40	3,844	6,259
Juvenile	2,001	4,543	2.27	0.57	572	1,322
Domestic	2,641	5,551	2.10	0.50	754	1,586
**Total J&DR	4,642	10,094	2.17	0.53	1,326	2,908

Total Population	103,907
Juvenile Population	27,857
Total General District Judges	3.00
Total J&DR Judges	2.00
Total General District Clerks	19.00
Total J&DR Clerks	7.00
Total Combined Clerks	0.00

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	14,020
General District Appeals Processed	1,319
General District Receipts Written	20,316
General District Checks Written	774
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	109

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	0
J&DR Receipts Written	0
J&DR Checks Written	0
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	0
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	0
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	10
Spousal Abuse	54

FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

	New Cases	Hearing Results Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans- actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	23,839	28,324		8	17,612	45,944	45,936	28,332
Felonies	4,473	2,921		1,568	7,334	11,823	10,255	4,489
Capias/Show Cause	8,581	11,135			12,579	23,714	23,714	11,135
**Total Criminal	36,893	42,380		1,576	37,525	81,481	79,905	43,956
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	56,830	47,483		14,277	16,627	78,387	64,110	61,760
Misdemeanors	5,490	7,480			10,728	18,208	18,208	7,480
Felonies	138	129		28	292	449	421	157
Capias/Show Cause	249	321			121	442	442	321
**Total Traffic	62,707	55,413		14,305	27,768	97,486	83,181	69,718
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	51,978	1,313	18,937	35,558	12,605	68,413	32,855	55,808
Garnishments	11,788			11,611	2,074	13,685	2,074	11,611
Motion for Judgment	33,530	333	21,232	15,097	10,452	47,114	32,017	36,662
**Total Civil	97,296	1,646	40,169	62,266	25,131	129,212	66,946	104,081
****Total Gen. District	196,896	99,439	40,169	78,147	90,424	308,179	230,032	217,755
Juvenile								
Traffic	1,288	1,194		203	1,093	2,490	2,287	1,397
Delinquency	3,693	3,989			7,701	11,690	11,690	3,989
Custody/Visit	4,797	4,773			2,839	7,612	7,612	4,773
Status	693	780			1,490	2,270	2,270	780
**Total Juvenile	10,471	10,736		203	13,123	24,062	23,859	10,939
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	1,689	1,711			1,553	3,264	3,264	1,711
Felonies	367	349		20	851	1,220	1,200	369
Capias/Show Cause	1,411	1,666			2,040	3,706	3,706	1,666
Civil Support	3,665	3,944			2,959	6,903	6,903	3,944
Criminal Support	2	4			1	5	5	4
**Total Domestic	7,134	7,674		20	7,404	15,098	15,078	7,694
****Total J&DR Dist.	17,605	18,410		223	20,527	39,160	38,937	18,633
****Grand Total****	214,501	117,849	40,169	78,370	110,951	347,339	268,969	236,388

FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judges	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	6,149	13,318	2.17	0.46	753	1,663
Traffic	10,451	13,864	1.33	0.28	1,280	1,990
Civil	16,216	11,158	0.69	0.19	1,986	2,637
**Total Gen. District	32,816	38,340	1.17	0.29	4,019	6,290
Juvenile	2,618	5,965	2.28	0.55	598	1,375
Domestic	1,784	3,770	2.11	0.49	408	863
**Total J&DR	4,402	9,735	2.21	0.52	1,006	2,238

Total Population	261,229
Juvenile Population	59,987
Total General District Judges	6.00
Total J&DR Judges	4.00
Total General District Clerks	49.00
Total J&DR Clerks	17.50
Total Combined Clerks	0.00

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	14,692
General District Appeals Processed	2,195
General District Receipts Written	53,427
General District Checks Written	1,075
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	861

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	211
J&DR Receipts Written	65
J&DR Checks Written	0
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	955
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	0
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	66
Spousal Abuse	296

CASELOAD STATISTICS 1990

FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

	New Cases	Hearing Results: Final/ Judgment	Hearing Results: Default Judgment	Hearing Results: Waived/ CV/Removed	Hearing Results: Continued	Trans-actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	7,204	6,865		196	6,859	13,920	13,724	7,061
Felonies	1,413	1,279		0	2,785	4,064	4,064	1,279
Capias/Show Cause	1,001	1,033			938	1,971	1,971	1,033
**Total Criminal	9,618	9,177		196	10,582	19,955	19,759	9,373
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	31,573	18,171		13,257	5,134	36,562	23,305	31,428
Misdemeanors	5,880	5,810			6,216	12,026	12,026	5,810
Felonies	7	5		0	9	14	14	5
Capias/Show Cause	222	216			121	337	337	216
**Total Traffic	37,682	24,202		13,257	11,480	48,939	35,682	37,459
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	13,358	1,238	5,793	6,154	2,994	16,179	10,025	13,185
Garnishments	2,321			2,832	351	3,183	351	2,832
Motion for Judgment	1,819	108	1,047	654	551	2,360	1,706	1,809
**Total Civil	17,498	1,346	6,840	9,640	3,896	21,722	12,082	17,826
****Total Gen. District	64,798	34,725	6,840	23,093	25,958	90,616	67,523	64,658
Juvenile								
Traffic	773	536		221	420	1,177	956	757
Delinquency	938	993			1,771	2,764	2,764	993
Custody/Visit	1,491	1,491			1,229	2,720	2,720	1,491
Status	34	35			29	64	64	35
**Total Juvenile	3,236	3,055		221	3,449	6,725	6,504	3,276
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	768	761			1,260	2,021	2,021	761
Felonies	150	141		6	306	453	447	147
Capias/Show Cause	877	821			1,558	2,379	2,379	821
Civil Support	1,990	1,941			2,067	4,008	4,008	1,941
Criminal Support	3	2			8	10	10	2
**Total Domestic	3,788	3,666		6	5,199	8,871	8,865	3,672
****Total J&DR Dist.	7,024	6,721		227	8,648	15,596	15,369	6,948
****Grand Total****	71,822	41,446	6,840	23,320	34,606	106,212	82,892	71,606

FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judges	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	4,809	9,880	2.05	0.53	890	1,888
Traffic	18,841	17,841	0.95	0.23	3,067	4,079
Civil	8,749	6,041	0.69	0.18	1,471	1,826
**Total Gen. District	32,399	33,762	1.04	0.29	5,428	7,793
Juvenile	1,618	3,252	2.01	0.51	440	900
Domestic	1,894	4,433	2.34	0.59	495	1,168
**Total J&DR	3,512	7,685	2.19	0.55	935	2,068
Criminal					358	683
Traffic					1,987	2,446
Civil					857	1,064
Juvenile					92	205
Domestic					129	291
**Total Combined					3,423	4,689

Total Population	102,608
Juvenile Population	26,866
Total General District Judges	2.00
Total J&DR Judges	2.00
Total General District Clerks	8.40
Total J&DR Clerks	6.10
Total Combined Clerks	6.00

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	15,336
General District Appeals Processed	854
General District Receipts Written	21,131
General District Checks Written	464
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	56

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	222
J&DR Receipts Written	471
J&DR Checks Written	197
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	1,196
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	0
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	4
Spousal Abuse	59

SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

	New Cases	Hearing Results				Trans-actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
		Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued			
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	4,824	4,387		377	5,826	10,590	10,213	4,764
Felonies	1,511	1,373		12	2,789	4,174	4,162	1,385
Capias/Show Cause	1,374	1,372			1,229	2,601	2,601	1,372
**Total Criminal	7,709	7,132		389	9,844	17,365	16,976	7,521
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	52,471	27,840		24,428	9,476	61,744	37,316	52,268
Misdemeanors	3,400	3,356			3,349	6,705	6,705	3,356
Felonies	29	23		0	70	93	93	23
Capias/Show Cause	681	669			1,039	1,708	1,708	669
**Total Traffic	56,581	31,888		24,428	13,934	70,250	45,822	56,316
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	7,817	918	3,390	3,583	2,934	10,825	7,242	7,891
Garnishments	2,081			2,081	72	2,153	72	2,081
Motion for Judgment	30	4	11	17	80	112	95	32
**Total Civil	9,928	922	3,401	5,681	3,086	13,090	7,409	10,004
****Total Gen. District	74,218	39,942	3,401	30,498	26,864	100,705	70,207	73,841
Juvenile								
Traffic	970	903		58	950	1,911	1,853	961
Delinquency	1,043	918			2,361	3,279	3,279	918
Custody/Visit	1,332	1,315			1,383	2,698	2,698	1,315
Status	79	68			56	124	124	68
**Total Juvenile	3,424	3,204		58	4,750	8,012	7,954	3,262
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	658	595			1,103	1,698	1,698	595
Felonies	170	169		0	286	455	455	169
Capias/Show Cause	651	612			767	1,379	1,379	612
Civil Support	1,176	1,169			1,143	2,312	2,312	1,169
Criminal Support	67	84			43	127	127	84
**Total Domestic	2,722	2,629		0	3,342	5,971	5,971	2,629
****Total J&DR Dist.	6,146	5,833		58	8,092	13,983	13,925	5,891
****Grand Total****	80,364	45,775	3,401	30,556	34,956	114,688	84,132	79,732

SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judges	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	2,570	5,659	2.20	0.57	0	0
Traffic	18,860	15,274	0.81	0.20	0	0
Civil	3,309	2,470	0.75	0.24	0	0
**Total Gen. District	24,739	23,403	0.95	0.27	0	0
Juvenile	1,712	3,977	2.32	0.59	0	0
Domestic	1,361	2,986	2.19	0.56	0	0
**Total J&DR	3,073	6,963	2.27	0.58	0	0
Criminal					341	768
Traffic					2,504	3,108
Civil					439	579
Juvenile					152	355
Domestic					120	264
**Total Combined					3,556	5,074

Total Population	97,034
Juvenile Population	25,053
Total General District Judges	3.00
Total J&DR Judges	2.00
Total General District Clerks	0.00
Total J&DR Clerks	0.00
Total Combined Clerks	22.60

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	4,226
General District Appeals Processed	76
General District Receipts Written	18,559
General District Checks Written	620
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	369

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	42
J&DR Receipts Written	383
J&DR Checks Written	196
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	418
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	0
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	5
Spousal Abuse	49

SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

		Hearing Results						
	New Cases	Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans- actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	9,725	9,828		439	13,442	23,709	23,270	10,267
Felonies	3,082	2,561		727	6,737	10,025	9,298	3,288
Capias/Show Cause	3,008	3,517			2,313	5,830	5,830	3,517
**Total Criminal	15,815	15,906		1,166	22,492	39,564	38,398	17,072
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	20,565	12,768		7,696	7,413	27,877	20,181	20,464
Misdemeanors	8,860	8,802			11,411	20,213	20,213	8,802
Felonies	1	1		0	0	1	1	1
Capias/Show Cause	3,088	3,422			1,691	5,113	5,113	3,422
**Total Traffic	32,514	24,993		7,696	20,515	53,204	45,508	32,689
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	22,210	1,270	8,171	12,827	2,551	24,819	11,992	22,268
Garnishments	4,918			4,920	1,241	6,161	1,241	4,920
Motion for Judgment	18,568	762	12,196	5,600	1,206	19,764	14,164	18,558
**Total Civil	45,696	2,032	20,367	23,347	4,998	50,744	27,397	45,746
****Total Gen. District	94,025	42,931	20,367	32,209	48,005	143,512	111,303	95,507
Juvenile								
Traffic	902	827		5	1,007	1,839	1,834	832
Delinquency	1,663	1,657			4,780	6,437	6,437	1,657
Custody/Visit	1,755	1,723			1,520	3,243	3,243	1,723
Status	449	418			1,281	1,699	1,699	418
**Total Juvenile	4,769	4,625		5	8,588	13,218	13,213	4,630
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	1,534	1,514			3,451	4,965	4,965	1,514
Felonies	299	307		0	689	996	996	307
Capias/Show Cause	1,241	1,279			1,947	3,226	3,226	1,279
Civil Support	2,210	2,209			2,049	4,258	4,258	2,209
Criminal Support	0	0			0	0	0	0
**Total Domestic	5,284	5,309		0	8,136	13,445	13,445	5,309
****Total J&DR Dist.	10,053	9,934		5	16,724	26,663	26,658	9,939
****Grand Total****	104,078	52,865	20,367	32,214	64,729	170,175	137,961	105,446

SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judges	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	5,272	12,799	2.43	0.57	673	1,684
Traffic	10,838	15,169	1.40	0.39	1,384	2,264
Civil	15,232	9,132	0.60	0.10	1,945	2,159
**Total Gen. District	31,342	37,100	1.18	0.33	4,002	6,107
Juvenile	1,590	4,404	2.77	0.65	454	1,259
Domestic	1,761	4,482	2.54	0.61	503	1,280
**Total J&DR	3,351	8,886	2.65	0.63	957	2,539

Total Population	170,045
Juvenile Population	46,666
Total General District Judges	3.00
Total J&DR Judges	3.00
Total General District Clerks	23.50
Total J&DR Clerks	10.50
Total Combined Clerks	0.00

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	3,315
General District Appeals Processed	387
General District Receipts Written	0
General District Checks Written	0
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	0

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	178
J&DR Receipts Written	0
J&DR Checks Written	0
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	1,449
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	0
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	21
Spousal Abuse	84

EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

		Hearing Results						
	New Cases	Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans- actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	9,473	9,472		2,195	13,067	24,734	22,539	11,667
Felonies	1,897	1,800		165	5,399	7,364	7,199	1,965
Capias/Show Cause	1,552	1,520			1,461	2,981	2,981	1,520
**Total Criminal	12,922	12,792		2,360	19,927	35,079	32,719	15,152
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	31,244	18,598		12,807	8,366	39,771	26,964	31,405
Misdemeanors	10,211	11,493			16,417	27,910	27,910	11,493
Felonies	103	101		5	361	467	462	106
Capias/Show Cause	917	1,031			1,341	2,372	2,372	1,031
**Total Traffic	42,475	31,223		12,812	26,485	70,520	57,708	44,035
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	18,436	1,015	7,652	9,764	3,665	22,096	12,332	18,431
Garnishments	4,539			4,526	1,061	5,587	1,061	4,526
Motion for Judgment	10,314	523	6,532	3,259	1,390	11,704	8,445	10,314
**Total Civil	33,289	1,538	14,184	17,549	6,116	39,387	21,838	33,271
****Total Gen. District	88,686	45,553	14,184	32,721	52,528	144,986	112,265	92,458
Juvenile								
Traffic	1,235	891		322	703	1,916	1,594	1,213
Delinquency	1,535	1,466			4,212	5,678	5,678	1,466
Custody/Visit	2,162	2,279			1,861	4,140	4,140	2,279
Status	184	111			437	548	548	111
**Total Juvenile	5,116	4,747		322	7,213	12,282	11,960	5,069
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	603	600			1,264	1,864	1,864	600
Felonies	176	144		0	466	610	610	144
Capias/Show Cause	361	399			512	911	911	399
Civil Support	2,428	2,018			3,320	5,338	5,338	2,018
Criminal Support	0	0			0	0	0	0
**Total Domestic	3,568	3,161		0	5,562	8,723	8,723	3,161
****Total J&DR Dist.	8,684	7,908		322	12,775	21,005	20,683	8,230
****Grand Total****	97,370	53,461	14,184	33,043	65,303	165,991	132,948	100,688

EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judges	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	4,307	10,906	2.53	0.57	698	1,896
Traffic	14,158	19,236	1.36	0.38	2,296	3,812
Civil	11,096	7,279	0.66	0.16	1,799	2,129
**Total Gen. District	29,561	37,421	1.27	0.36	4,793	7,837
Juvenile	2,558	5,980	2.34	0.59	602	1,445
Domestic	1,784	4,362	2.44	0.64	420	1,026
**Total J&DR	4,342	10,342	2.38	0.61	1,022	2,471

Total Population	133,793
Juvenile Population	33,418
Total General District Judges	3.00
Total J&DR Judges	2.00
Total General District Clerks	18.50
Total J&DR Clerks	8.50
Total Combined Clerks	0.00

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	16,571
General District Appeals Processed	524
General District Receipts Written	7,135
General District Checks Written	202
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	913

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	45
J&DR Receipts Written	106
J&DR Checks Written	0
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	686
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	0
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	6
Spousal Abuse	62

NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

		Hearing Results						
	New Cases	Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans- actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	7,956	6,898		1,383	7,003	15,284	13,901	8,281
Felonies	1,640	1,542		59	2,791	4,392	4,333	1,601
Capias/Show Cause	1,639	1,777			885	2,662	2,662	1,777
**Total Criminal	11,235	10,217		1,442	10,679	22,338	20,896	11,659
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	39,288	20,873		18,458	6,182	45,513	27,055	39,331
Misdemeanors	6,039	5,963			6,314	12,277	12,277	5,963
Felonies	34	32		0	65	97	97	32
Capias/Show Cause	661	666			309	975	975	666
**Total Traffic	46,022	27,534		18,458	12,870	58,862	40,404	45,992
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	11,015	1,001	3,480	6,525	2,739	13,745	7,220	11,006
Garnishments	1,452			1,452	180	1,632	180	1,452
Motion for Judgment	2,179	231	998	960	423	2,612	1,652	2,189
**Total Civil	14,646	1,232	4,478	8,937	3,342	17,989	9,052	14,647
****Total Gen. District	71,903	38,983	4,478	28,837	26,891	99,189	70,352	72,298
Juvenile								
Traffic	1,642	1,381		151	1,104	2,636	2,485	1,532
Delinquency	1,442	1,262			2,843	4,105	4,105	1,262
Custody/Visit	1,630	1,389			1,219	2,608	2,608	1,389
Status	125	116			151	267	267	116
**Total Juvenile	4,839	4,148		151	5,317	9,616	9,465	4,299
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	866	853			1,375	2,228	2,228	853
Felonies	209	194		0	307	501	501	194
Capias/Show Cause	772	602			832	1,434	1,434	602
Civil Support	1,591	1,401			1,029	2,430	2,430	1,401
Criminal Support	21	19			11	30	30	19
**Total Domestic	3,459	3,069		0	3,554	6,623	6,623	3,069
****Total J&DR Dist.	8,298	7,217		151	8,871	16,239	16,088	7,368
****Grand Total****	80,201	46,200	4,478	28,988	35,762	115,428	86,440	79,666

NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judges	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	3,745	6,965	1.86	0.48	695	1,386
Traffic	15,341	13,468	0.88	0.22	2,865	3,668
Civil	4,882	3,017	0.62	0.19	927	1,137
**Total Gen. District	23,968	23,450	0.98	0.27	4,487	6,191
Juvenile	2,420	4,733	1.96	0.55	661	1,314
Domestic	1,730	3,312	1.91	0.54	460	878
**Total J&DR	4,150	8,045	1.94	0.55	1,121	2,192
Criminal					329	580
Traffic					1,035	1,279
Civil					96	139
Juvenile					80	156
Domestic					144	302
**Total Combined					1,684	2,456

Total Population	180,877
Juvenile Population	45,269
Total General District Judges	3.00
Total J&DR Judges	2.00
Total General District Clerks	15.70
Total J&DR Clerks	7.20
Total Combined Clerks	1.00

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	8,962
General District Appeals Processed	735
General District Receipts Written	18,521
General District Checks Written	618
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	0

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	155
J&DR Receipts Written	1,105
J&DR Checks Written	271
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	3,169
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	0
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	7
Spousal Abuse	93

TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

		Hearing Results						
	New Cases	Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans- actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	7,021	6,401		537	3,568	10,506	9,969	6,938
Felonies	1,349	1,133		130	1,462	2,725	2,595	1,263
Capias/Show Cause	1,015	950			641	1,591	1,591	950
**Total Criminal	9,385	8,484		667	5,671	14,822	14,155	9,151
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	30,283	15,894		14,072	3,329	33,295	19,223	29,966
Misdemeanors	7,713	7,632			3,735	11,367	11,367	7,632
Felonies	91	68		7	117	192	185	75
Capias/Show Cause	452	448			346	794	794	448
**Total Traffic	38,539	24,042		14,079	7,527	45,648	31,569	38,121
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	14,443	2,213	6,621	5,674	2,431	16,939	11,265	14,508
Garnishments	4,455			4,494	34	4,528	34	4,494
Motion for Judgment	1,478	44	924	510	175	1,653	1,143	1,478
**Total Civil	20,376	2,257	7,545	10,678	2,640	23,120	12,442	20,480
****Total Gen. District	68,300	34,783	7,545	25,424	15,838	83,590	58,166	67,752
Juvenile								
Traffic	1,092	1,075		25	536	1,636	1,611	1,100
Delinquency	1,654	1,569			2,488	4,057	4,057	1,569
Custody/Visit	1,824	1,808			916	2,724	2,724	1,808
Status	146	138			168	306	306	138
**Total Juvenile	4,716	4,590		25	4,108	8,723	8,698	4,615
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	944	913			1,104	2,017	2,017	913
Felonies	178	178		1	257	436	435	179
Capias/Show Cause	1,317	1,250			956	2,206	2,206	1,250
Civil Support	1,957	1,947			1,062	3,009	3,009	1,947
Criminal Support	3	2			1	3	3	2
**Total Domestic	4,399	4,290		1	3,380	7,671	7,670	4,291
****Total J&DR Dist.	9,115	8,880		26	7,488	16,394	16,368	8,906
****Grand Total****	77,415	43,663	7,545	25,450	23,326	99,984	74,534	76,658

TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judges	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	3,128	4,718	1.51	0.38	607	892
Traffic	12,846	10,523	0.82	0.16	2,475	2,883
Civil	6,792	4,147	0.61	0.11	1,462	1,658
**Total Gen. District	22,766	19,388	0.85	0.19	4,544	5,433
Juvenile	2,358	4,349	1.84	0.47	536	1,020
Domestic	2,200	3,835	1.74	0.44	505	867
**Total J&DR	4,558	8,184	1.80	0.46	1,041	1,887
Criminal					461	820
Traffic					1,915	2,336
Civil					799	909
Juvenile					193	333
Domestic					176	318
**Total Combined					3,544	4,716

Total Population	138,694
Juvenile Population	33,160
Total General District Judges	3.00
Total J&DR Judges	2.00
Total General District Clerks	10.00
Total J&DR Clerks	6.20
Total Combined Clerks	7.20

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	3,659
General District Appeals Processed	139
General District Receipts Written	15,046
General District Checks Written	583
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	63

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	139
J&DR Receipts Written	1,225
J&DR Checks Written	447
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	1,422
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	1
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	2
Spousal Abuse	133

ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

		Hearing Results						
	New Cases	Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans- actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	6,862	6,392		304	7,585	14,281	13,977	6,696
Felonies	2,554	2,460		104	5,565	8,129	8,025	2,564
Capias/Show Cause	1,290	1,263			1,409	2,672	2,672	1,263
**Total Criminal	10,706	10,115		408	14,559	25,082	24,674	10,523
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	20,140	11,158		8,709	2,979	22,846	14,137	19,867
Misdemeanors	6,159	6,174			4,446	10,620	10,620	6,174
Felonies	25	26		0	51	77	77	26
Capias/Show Cause	320	313			302	615	615	313
**Total Traffic	26,444	17,671		8,709	7,778	34,158	25,449	26,380
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	11,266	1,155	4,960	5,076	2,641	13,832	8,756	11,191
Garnishments	2,805			3,115	470	3,585	470	3,115
Motion for Judgment	29	1	13	11	24	49	38	25
**Total Civil	14,100	1,156	4,973	8,202	3,135	17,466	9,264	14,331
****Total Gen. District	51,450	28,942	4,973	17,319	25,472	76,706	59,387	51,234
Juvenile								
Traffic	525	562		2	495	969	967	564
Delinquency	1,034	1,064			1,568	2,632	2,632	1,064
Custody/Visit	1,423	1,434			1,116	2,550	2,550	1,434
Status	76	87			54	141	141	87
**Total Juvenile	3,058	3,147		2	3,143	6,292	6,290	3,149
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	771	753			726	1,479	1,479	753
Felonies	295	311		0	483	794	794	311
Capias/Show Cause	835	819			696	1,515	1,515	819
Civil Support	1,542	1,557			958	2,515	2,515	1,557
Criminal Support	1	1			5	6	6	1
**Total Domestic	3,444	3,441		0	2,868	6,309	6,309	3,441
****Total J&DR Dist.	6,502	6,588		2	6,011	12,601	12,599	6,590
****Grand Total****	57,952	35,530	4,973	17,321	31,483	89,307	71,986	57,824

ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judges	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	5,353	12,337	2.30	0.58	852	2,091
Traffic	13,322	12,725	0.96	0.23	855	1,206
Civil	7,050	4,632	0.66	0.18	1,180	1,481
**Total Gen. District	25,725	29,694	1.15	0.33	2,887	4,778
Juvenile	1,529	3,145	2.06	0.50	364	802
Domestic	1,722	3,155	1.83	0.45	544	1,009
**Total J&DR	3,251	6,300	1.94	0.48	908	1,811
Criminal					343	724
Traffic					1,919	2,367
Civil					403	483
Juvenile					173	337
Domestic					147	265
**Total Combined					2,985	4,176

Total Population	98,454
Juvenile Population	23,259
Total General District Judges	2.00
Total J&DR Judges	2.00
Total General District Clerks	8.50
Total J&DR Clerks	3.60
Total Combined Clerks	10.10

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	10,825
General District Appeals Processed	349
General District Receipts Written	12,304
General District Checks Written	523
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	781

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	77
J&DR Receipts Written	349
J&DR Checks Written	142
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	565
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	1
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	3
Spousal Abuse	31

TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

	New Cases	Hearing Results			Continued	Trans-actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
		Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed				
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	7,815	7,419		674	9,147	17,240	16,566	8,093
Felonies	2,238	2,295		1	4,793	7,089	7,088	2,296
Capias/Show Cause	1,813	2,056			1,160	3,216	3,216	2,056
**Total Criminal	11,866	11,770		675	15,100	27,545	26,870	12,445
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	40,582	27,224		14,216	6,661	48,101	33,885	41,440
Misdemeanors	12,325	13,356			10,985	24,341	24,341	13,356
Felonies	88	83		2	234	319	317	85
Capias/Show Cause	916	1,323			790	2,113	2,113	1,323
**Total Traffic	53,911	41,986		14,218	18,670	74,874	60,656	56,204
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	14,830	561	6,700	7,815	5,453	20,529	12,714	15,076
Garnishments	2,055			2,050	528	2,578	528	2,050
Motion for Judgment	22	5	7	16	13	41	25	28
**Total Civil	16,907	566	6,707	9,881	5,994	23,148	13,267	17,154
****Total Gen. District	82,684	54,322	6,707	24,774	39,764	125,567	100,793	85,803
Juvenile								
Traffic	2,579	2,088		525	1,390	4,003	3,478	2,613
Delinquency	2,214	2,386			2,986	5,372	5,372	2,386
Custody/Visit	2,200	2,232			1,214	3,446	3,446	2,232
Status	123	120			128	248	248	120
**Total Juvenile	7,116	6,826		525	5,718	13,069	12,544	7,351
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	1,314	1,284			1,597	2,881	2,881	1,284
Felonies	205	210		0	360	570	570	210
Capias/Show Cause	1,163	1,184			875	2,059	2,059	1,184
Civil Support	1,927	1,932			1,039	2,971	2,971	1,932
Criminal Support	5	5			1	6	6	5
**Total Domestic	4,614	4,615		0	3,872	8,487	8,487	4,615
****Total J&DR Dist.	11,730	11,441		525	9,590	21,556	21,031	11,966
****Grand Total****	94,414	65,763	6,707	25,299	49,354	147,123	121,824	97,769

TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judges	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	3,955	8,957	2.26	0.55	634	1,407
Traffic	17,970	20,219	1.13	0.25	3,044	4,169
Civil	5,636	4,422	0.78	0.26	1,012	1,384
**Total Gen. District	27,561	33,598	1.22	0.32	4,690	6,960
Juvenile	3,558	6,272	1.76	0.44	632	1,150
Domestic	2,307	4,244	1.84	0.46	427	780
**Total J&DR	5,865	10,516	1.79	0.44	1,059	1,930
Criminal					664	1,935
Traffic					2,002	3,145
Civil					276	387
Juvenile					307	603
Domestic					132	265
**Total Combined					3,381	6,335

Total Population	225,338
Juvenile Population	64,438
Total General District Judges	3.00
Total J&DR Judges	2.00
Total General District Clerks	16.00
Total J&DR Clerks	10.00
Total Combined Clerks	2.60

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	733
General District Appeals Processed	67
General District Receipts Written	2,685
General District Checks Written	101
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	2

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	334
J&DR Receipts Written	160
J&DR Checks Written	44
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	3,806
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	0
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	31
Spousal Abuse	108

THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

		Hearing Results						
	New Cases	Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans- actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	19,152	20,089		453	17,327	37,869	37,416	20,542
Felonies	5,978	5,804		144	11,139	17,087	16,943	5,948
Capias/Show Cause	7,946	8,840			3,517	12,357	12,357	8,840
**Total Criminal	33,076	34,733		597	31,983	67,313	66,716	35,330
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	59,938	36,869		22,719	9,033	68,621	45,902	59,588
Misdemeanors	9,461	10,086			8,728	18,814	18,814	10,086
Felonies	355	371		0	739	1,110	1,110	371
Capias/Show Cause	899	922			1,055	1,977	1,977	922
**Total Traffic	70,653	48,248		22,719	19,555	90,522	67,803	70,967
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	130,875	5,611	67,006	59,643	27,296	159,556	99,913	132,260
Garnishments	28,173			28,152	8,301	36,453	8,301	28,152
Motion for Judgment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
**Total Civil	159,048	5,611	67,006	87,795	35,597	196,009	108,214	160,412
****Total Gen. District	262,777	88,592	67,006	111,111	87,135	353,844	242,733	266,709
Juvenile								
Traffic	1,345	1,207		107	702	2,016	1,909	1,314
Delinquency	2,627	2,776			3,916	6,692	6,692	2,776
Custody/Visit	2,381	2,506			1,013	3,519	3,519	2,506
Status	896	861			943	1,804	1,804	861
**Total Juvenile	7,249	7,350		107	6,574	14,031	13,924	7,457
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	1,577	1,847			2,183	4,030	4,030	1,847
Felonies	457	312		0	672	984	984	312
Capias/Show Cause	1,446	1,397			945	2,342	2,342	1,397
Civil Support	2,296	2,276			1,267	3,543	3,543	2,276
Criminal Support	348	376			213	589	589	376
**Total Domestic	6,124	6,208		0	5,280	11,488	11,488	6,208
****Total J&DR Dist.	13,373	13,558		107	11,854	25,519	25,412	13,665
****Grand Total****	276,150	102,150	67,006	111,218	98,989	379,363	268,145	280,374

THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT - WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judges	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	4,135	8,340	2.02	0.48	570	1,161
Traffic	8,832	8,475	0.96	0.22	1,218	1,561
Civil	19,881	13,527	0.68	0.18	2,742	3,379
**Total Gen. District	32,848	30,342	0.92	0.25	4,530	6,101
Juvenile	2,416	4,641	1.92	0.47	403	780
Domestic	2,041	3,829	1.88	0.46	340	638
**Total J&DR	4,457	8,470	1.90	0.46	743	1,418

Total Population	203,056
Juvenile Population	42,002
Total General District Judges	8.00
Total J&DR Judges	3.00
Total General District Clerks	58.00
Total J&DR Clerks	18.00
Total Combined Clerks	0.00

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	244,516
General District Appeals Processed	573
General District Receipts Written	12,885
General District Checks Written	2,272
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	0

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	103
J&DR Receipts Written	1,088
J&DR Checks Written	332
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	651
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	3
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	102
Spousal Abuse	538

FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

		Hearing Results						
	New Cases	Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans- actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	7,242	6,461		772	7,700	14,953	14,161	7,233
Felonies	2,016	2,000		1	4,036	6,037	6,036	2,001
Capias/Show Cause	342	467			412	879	879	467
**Total Criminal	9,600	8,928		773	12,148	21,849	21,076	9,701
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	37,080	19,368		17,863	3,685	40,916	23,053	37,231
Misdemeanors	10,532	11,190			9,638	20,828	20,828	11,190
Felonies	83	86		0	186	272	272	86
Capias/Show Cause	271	308			231	539	539	308
**Total Traffic	47,966	30,952		17,863	13,740	62,555	44,692	48,815
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	32,561	647	14,924	17,254	10,093	42,918	25,664	32,825
Garnishments	4,213			4,163	1,230	5,393	1,230	4,163
Motion for Judgment	354	15	186	158	150	509	351	359
**Total Civil	37,128	662	15,110	21,575	11,473	48,820	27,245	37,347
****Total Gen. District	94,694	40,542	15,110	40,211	37,361	133,224	93,013	95,863
Juvenile								
Traffic	1,758	1,306		495	1,013	2,814	2,319	1,801
Delinquency	1,538	1,544			2,399	3,943	3,943	1,544
Custody/Visit	2,224	2,296			1,323	3,619	3,619	2,296
Status	13	14			19	33	33	14
**Total Juvenile	5,533	5,160		495	4,754	10,409	9,914	5,655
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	749	754			980	1,734	1,734	754
Felonies	198	195		0	379	574	574	195
Capias/Show Cause	806	917			654	1,571	1,571	917
Civil Support	2,097	2,111			1,201	3,312	3,312	2,111
Criminal Support	1	1			0	1	1	1
**Total Domestic	3,851	3,978		0	3,214	7,192	7,192	3,978
****Total J&DR Dist.	9,384	9,138		495	7,968	17,601	17,106	9,633
****Grand Total****	104,078	49,680	15,110	40,706	45,329	150,825	110,119	105,496

FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judges	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	3,200	7,025	2.20	0.56	533	1,214
Traffic	15,989	14,897	0.93	0.22	2,665	3,475
Civil	12,376	9,082	0.73	0.24	2,063	2,712
**Total Gen. District	31,565	31,004	0.98	0.28	5,261	7,401
Juvenile	2,767	4,957	1.79	0.46	692	1,301
Domestic	1,926	3,596	1.87	0.45	481	899
**Total J&DR	4,693	8,553	1.82	0.45	1,173	2,200

Total Population	217,881
Juvenile Population	50,038
Total General District Judges	3.00
Total J&DR Judges	2.00
Total General District Clerks	18.00
Total J&DR Clerks	8.00
Total Combined Clerks	0.00

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	70,854
General District Appeals Processed	384
General District Receipts Written	8,310
General District Checks Written	222
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	0

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	292
J&DR Receipts Written	181
J&DR Checks Written	0
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	2,222
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	0
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	0
Spousal Abuse	274

FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

		Hearing Results						
	New Cases	Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans- actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	15,172	13,576		1,623	11,164	26,363	24,740	15,199
Felonies	2,949	2,883		81	5,084	8,048	7,967	2,964
Capias/Show Cause	5,522	5,630			3,099	8,729	8,729	5,630
**Total Criminal	23,643	22,089		1,704	19,347	43,140	41,436	23,793
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	62,987	33,232		29,488	7,295	70,015	40,527	62,720
Misdemeanors	15,416	15,350			11,544	26,894	26,894	15,350
Felonies	146	146		6	273	425	419	152
Capias/Show Cause	1,687	1,671			1,128	2,799	2,799	1,671
**Total Traffic	80,236	50,399		29,494	20,240	100,133	70,639	79,893
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	47,932	4,051	20,472	26,283	11,788	62,594	36,311	50,806
Garnishments	5,492			5,686	716	6,402	716	5,686
Motion for Judgment	780	23	538	221	130	912	691	782
**Total Civil	54,204	4,074	21,010	32,190	12,634	69,908	37,718	57,274
****Total Gen. District	158,083	76,562	21,010	63,388	52,221	213,181	149,793	160,960
Juvenile								
Traffic	2,711	2,202		327	1,829	4,358	4,031	2,529
Delinquency	2,458	2,245			3,352	5,597	5,597	2,245
Custody/Visit	4,111	3,838			2,198	6,036	6,036	3,838
Status	390	372			358	730	730	372
**Total Juvenile	9,670	8,657		327	7,737	16,721	16,394	8,984
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	1,177	1,068			1,161	2,229	2,229	1,068
Felonies	304	244		2	409	655	653	246
Capias/Show Cause	1,721	1,607			1,149	2,756	2,756	1,607
Civil Support	4,147	3,805			2,256	6,061	6,061	3,805
Criminal Support	63	56			29	85	85	56
**Total Domestic	7,412	6,780		2	5,004	11,786	11,784	6,782
****Total J&DR Dist.	17,082	15,437		329	12,741	28,507	28,178	15,766
****Grand Total****	175,165	91,999	21,010	63,717	64,962	241,688	177,971	176,726

FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judges	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	4,729	8,287	1.75	0.45	776	1,394
Traffic	16,047	14,128	0.88	0.20	2,551	3,204
Civil	10,841	7,544	0.70	0.18	1,718	2,238
**Total Gen. District	31,617	29,959	0.95	0.24	5,045	6,836
Juvenile	2,418	4,099	1.70	0.46	698	1,213
Domestic	1,853	2,946	1.59	0.42	528	832
**Total J&DR	4,271	7,045	1.65	0.45	1,226	2,045
Criminal					378	780
Traffic					1,619	1,939
Civil					1,114	1,347
Juvenile					142	233
Domestic					121	207
**Total Combined					3,374	4,506

Total Population	286,578
Juvenile Population	75,406
Total General District Judges	5.00
Total J&DR Judges	4.00
Total General District Clerks	27.20
Total J&DR Clerks	12.50
Total Combined Clerks	6.70

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	71,405
General District Appeals Processed	932
General District Receipts Written	65,779
General District Checks Written	10,126
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	192

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	211
J&DR Receipts Written	1,770
J&DR Checks Written	587
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	2,743
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	11
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	4
Spousal Abuse	207

CASELOAD STATISTICS 1990

SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

		Hearing Results						
	New Cases	Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans- actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	13,544	13,456		975	13,137	27,568	26,593	14,431
Felonies	1,911	1,900		43	3,315	5,258	5,215	1,943
Capias/Show Cause	3,203	3,332			4,243	7,575	7,575	3,332
**Total Criminal	18,658	18,688		1,018	20,695	40,401	39,383	19,706
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	44,963	23,680		21,298	6,555	51,533	30,235	44,978
Misdemeanors	7,651	7,890			6,732	14,622	14,622	7,890
Felonies	91	86		3	173	262	259	89
Capias/Show Cause	1,169	1,190			1,522	2,712	2,712	1,190
**Total Traffic	53,874	32,846		21,301	14,982	69,129	47,828	54,147
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	21,475	2,297	7,846	11,260	8,610	30,013	18,753	21,403
Garnishments	3,601			3,611	1,114	4,725	1,114	3,611
Motion for Judgment	292	20	81	192	153	446	254	293
**Total Civil	25,368	2,317	7,927	15,063	9,877	35,184	20,121	25,307
****Total Gen. District	97,900	53,851	7,927	37,382	45,554	144,714	107,332	99,160
Juvenile								
Traffic	1,498	1,065		377	997	2,439	2,062	1,442
Delinquency	1,540	1,556			2,098	3,654	3,654	1,556
Custody/Visit	2,041	1,938			1,406	3,344	3,344	1,938
Status	373	404			539	943	943	404
**Total Juvenile	5,452	4,963		377	5,040	10,380	10,003	5,340
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	1,002	980			1,237	2,217	2,217	980
Felonies	155	141		2	243	386	384	143
Capias/Show Cause	1,459	1,287			1,584	2,871	2,871	1,287
Civil Support	2,303	2,257			1,552	3,809	3,809	2,257
Criminal Support	32	22			28	50	50	22
**Total Domestic	4,951	4,687		2	4,644	9,333	9,331	4,689
****Total J&DR Dist.	10,403	9,650		379	9,684	19,713	19,334	10,029
****Grand Total****	108,303	63,501	7,927	37,761	55,238	164,427	126,666	109,189

SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judges	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	4,665	9,846	2.11	0.51	825	1,789
Traffic	13,469	11,957	0.89	0.22	1,653	2,127
Civil	6,342	5,030	0.79	0.28	1,390	1,851
**Total Gen. District	24,476	26,833	1.10	0.31	3,868	5,767
Juvenile	2,726	5,002	1.83	0.49	568	1,089
Domestic	2,476	4,666	1.88	0.50	584	1,051
**Total J&DR	5,202	9,668	1.86	0.49	1,152	2,140
Criminal					512	1,107
Traffic					1,911	2,550
Civil					508	758
Juvenile					166	314
Domestic					132	263
**Total Combined					3,309	4,992

Total Population	226,756
Juvenile Population	52,188
Total General District Judges	4.00
Total J&DR Judges	2.00
Total General District Clerks	12.00
Total J&DR Clerks	4.60
Total Combined Clerks	17.10

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	10,268
General District Appeals Processed	691
General District Receipts Written	14,898
General District Checks Written	630
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	258

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	182
J&DR Receipts Written	532
J&DR Checks Written	144
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	1,877
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	0
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	15
Spousal Abuse	126

SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

		Hearing Results						
	New Cases	Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans- actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	6,278	7,363		295	9,070	16,728	16,433	7,658
Felonies	2,765	2,206		955	5,266	8,427	7,472	3,161
Capias/Show Cause	1,518	1,374			1,889	3,263	3,263	1,374
**Total Criminal	10,561	10,943		1,250	16,225	28,418	27,168	12,193
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	67,130	39,994		26,313	16,362	82,669	56,356	66,307
Misdemeanors	6,016	5,548			7,321	12,869	12,869	5,548
Felonies	1	1		0	4	5	5	1
Capias/Show Cause	869	737			1,234	1,971	1,971	737
**Total Traffic	74,016	46,280		26,313	24,921	97,514	71,201	72,593
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	13,253	713	4,477	8,055	4,200	17,445	9,390	13,245
Garnishments	1,602			1,553	676	2,229	676	1,553
Motion for Judgment	2,309	15	879	1,404	275	2,573	1,169	2,298
**Total Civil	17,164	728	5,356	11,012	5,151	22,247	11,235	17,096
****Total Gen. District	101,741	57,951	5,356	38,575	46,297	148,179	109,604	101,882
Juvenile								
Traffic	1,132	700		398	488	1,586	1,188	1,098
Delinquency	1,096	1,189			2,471	3,660	3,660	1,189
Custody/Visit	966	1,193			1,537	2,730	2,730	1,193
Status	185	208			534	742	742	208
**Total Juvenile	3,379	3,290		398	5,030	8,718	8,320	3,688
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	334	353			708	1,061	1,061	353
Felonies	85	83		0	193	276	276	83
Capias/Show Cause	213	254			299	553	553	254
Civil Support	362	429			497	926	926	429
Criminal Support	10	13			12	25	25	13
**Total Domestic	1,004	1,132		0	1,709	2,841	2,841	1,132
****Total J&DR Dist.	4,383	4,422		398	6,739	11,559	11,161	4,820
****Grand Total****	106,124	62,373	5,356	38,973	53,036	159,738	120,765	106,702

SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judges	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	3,520	9,056	2.57	0.57	480	1,295
Traffic	24,672	23,734	0.96	0.26	3,339	4,414
Civil	5,721	3,745	0.65	0.23	833	1,076
**Total Gen. District	33,913	36,535	1.08	0.31	4,652	6,785
Juvenile	1,690	4,160	2.46	0.58	384	1,027
Domestic	502	1,421	2.83	0.60	120	344
**Total J&DR	2,192	5,581	2.55	0.58	504	1,371
Criminal					277	721
Traffic					2,065	2,636
Civil					143	211
Juvenile					87	143
Domestic					13	27
**Total Combined					2,585	3,738

Total Population	180,514
Juvenile Population	27,741
Total General District Judges	3.00
Total J&DR Judges	2.00
Total General District Clerks	20.00
Total J&DR Clerks	8.00
Total Combined Clerks	3.50

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	859
General District Appeals Processed	45
General District Receipts Written	842
General District Checks Written	300
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	66

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	29
J&DR Receipts Written	104
J&DR Checks Written	26
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	715
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	0
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	17
Spousal Abuse	1

EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

	New Cases	Hearing Results				Transactions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
		Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued			
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	4,067	4,225		211	4,724	9,160	8,949	4,436
Felonies	1,126	1,215		0	2,036	3,251	3,251	1,215
Capias/Show Cause	1,610	2,003			1,048	3,051	3,051	2,003
**Total Criminal	6,803	7,443		211	7,808	15,462	15,251	7,654
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	19,414	10,672		8,642	3,407	22,721	14,079	19,314
Misdemeanors	2,145	2,440			4,460	6,900	6,900	2,440
Felonies	17	15		0	52	67	67	15
Capias/Show Cause	706	1,025			679	1,704	1,704	1,025
**Total Traffic	22,282	14,152		8,642	8,598	31,392	22,750	22,794
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	15,593	2,062	4,483	9,527	4,085	20,157	10,630	16,072
Garnishments	1,490			1,550	389	1,939	389	1,550
Motion for Judgment	119	32	32	64	50	178	114	128
**Total Civil	17,202	2,094	4,515	11,141	4,524	22,274	11,133	17,750
****Total Gen. District	46,287	23,689	4,515	19,994	20,930	69,128	49,134	48,198
Juvenile								
Traffic	345	341		0	265	606	606	341
Delinquency	586	659			908	1,567	1,567	659
Custody/Visit	1,181	1,181			685	1,866	1,866	1,181
Status	16	18			28	46	46	18
**Total Juvenile	2,128	2,199		0	1,886	4,085	4,085	2,199
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	545	575			768	1,343	1,343	575
Felonies	83	88		0	106	194	194	88
Capias/Show Cause	680	817			422	1,239	1,239	817
Civil Support	723	740			520	1,260	1,260	740
Criminal Support	101	100			37	137	137	100
**Total Domestic	2,132	2,320		0	1,853	4,173	4,173	2,320
****Total J&DR Dist.	4,260	4,519		0	3,739	8,258	8,258	4,519
****Grand Total****	50,547	28,208	4,515	19,994	24,669	77,386	57,392	52,717

EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judges	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	3,402	7,626	2.24	0.50	567	1,289
Traffic	11,141	11,375	1.02	0.27	1,857	2,616
Civil	8,601	5,567	0.65	0.20	1,434	1,856
**Total Gen. District	23,144	24,568	1.06	0.30	3,858	5,761
Juvenile	2,128	4,085	1.92	0.46	304	584
Domestic	2,132	4,173	1.96	0.44	305	596
**Total J&DR	4,260	8,258	1.94	0.45	609	1,180

Total Population	111,183
Juvenile Population	17,132
Total General District Judges	2.00
Total J&DR Judges	1.00
Total General District Clerks	12.00
Total J&DR Clerks	7.00
Total Combined Clerks	0.00

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	0
General District Appeals Processed	57
General District Receipts Written	3,736
General District Checks Written	118
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	67

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	0
J&DR Receipts Written	0
J&DR Checks Written	0
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	0
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	0
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	3
Spousal Abuse	76

NINETEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

		Hearing Results						
	New Cases	Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans- actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	20,599	17,497		2,765	17,713	37,975	35,210	20,262
Felonies	6,185	5,392		864	17,027	23,283	22,419	6,256
Capias/Show Cause	1,196	1,147			1,271	2,418	2,418	1,147
**Total Criminal	27,980	24,036		3,629	36,011	63,676	60,047	27,665
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	208,193	101,802		106,515	21,189	229,506	122,991	208,317
Misdemeanors	37,902	37,691			32,745	70,436	70,436	37,691
Felonies	4	6		0	2	8	8	6
Capias/Show Cause	391	620			956	1,576	1,576	620
**Total Traffic	246,490	140,119		106,515	54,892	301,526	195,011	246,634
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	45,688	3,606	16,718	35,101	16,757	72,182	37,081	55,425
Garnishments	6,228			5,417	1,844	7,261	1,844	5,417
Motion for Judgment	1,383	14	767	431	350	1,562	1,131	1,212
**Total Civil	53,299	3,620	17,485	40,949	18,951	81,005	40,056	62,054
****Total Gen. District	327,769	167,775	17,485	151,093	109,854	446,207	295,114	336,553
Juvenile								
Traffic	9,118	5,182		3,900	1,951	11,033	7,133	9,082
Delinquency	4,959	3,492			7,922	11,414	11,414	3,492
Custody/Visit	3,083	2,575			3,058	5,633	5,633	2,575
Status	94	79			163	242	242	79
**Total Juvenile	17,254	11,328		3,900	13,094	28,322	24,422	15,228
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	1,512	1,225			1,910	3,135	3,135	1,225
Felonies	350	215		0	646	861	861	215
Capias/Show Cause	663	423			823	1,246	1,246	423
Civil Support	2,746	2,247			2,338	4,585	4,585	2,247
Criminal Support	4	2			2	4	4	2
**Total Domestic	5,275	4,112		0	5,719	9,831	9,831	4,112
****Total J&DR Dist.	22,529	15,440		3,900	18,813	38,153	34,253	19,340
****Grand Total****	350,298	183,215	17,485	154,993	128,667	484,360	329,367	355,693

NINETEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judge	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	2,798	6,005	2.15	0.57	408	928
Traffic	24,649	19,501	0.79	0.18	3,593	4,395
Civil	5,330	4,006	0.75	0.23	777	1,181
**Total Gen. District	32,777	29,512	0.90	0.25	4,778	6,504
Juvenile	3,451	4,884	1.42	0.46	674	1,106
Domestic	1,055	1,966	1.86	0.58	206	384
**Total J&DR	4,506	6,850	1.52	0.49	880	1,490

Total Population	838,206
Juvenile Population	200,068
Total General District Judges	10.00
Total J&DR Judges	5.00
Total General District Clerks	68.60
Total J&DR Clerks	25.60
Total Combined Clerks	0.00

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	40,463
General District Appeals Processed	2,996
General District Receipts Written	300,887
General District Checks Written	8,711
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	1,268

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	229
J&DR Receipts Written	8,060
J&DR Checks Written	491
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	11,453
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	11
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	37
Spousal Abuse	264

TWENTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

	New Cases	Hearing Results Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans- actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	4,609	3,962		683	2,959	7,604	6,921	4,645
Felonies	935	895		36	1,659	2,590	2,554	931
Capias/Show Cause	1,594	1,594			493	2,087	2,087	1,594
**Total Criminal	7,138	6,451		719	5,111	12,281	11,562	7,170
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	41,185	18,437		22,386	4,245	45,068	22,682	40,823
Misdemeanors	6,505	6,577			4,083	10,660	10,660	6,577
Felonies	37	36		4	77	117	113	40
Capias/Show Cause	2,092	2,136			455	2,591	2,591	2,136
**Total Traffic	49,819	27,186		22,390	8,860	58,436	36,046	49,576
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	12,198	755	3,352	8,098	4,449	16,654	8,556	12,205
Garnishments	901			916	232	1,148	232	916
Motion for Judgment	3	2	0	1	2	5	4	3
**Total Civil	13,102	757	3,352	9,015	4,683	17,807	8,792	13,124
****Total Gen. District	70,059	34,394	3,352	32,124	18,654	88,524	56,400	69,870
Juvenile								
Traffic	1,572	1,000		506	991	2,497	1,991	1,506
Delinquency	1,616	1,643			3,654	5,297	5,297	1,643
Custody/Visit	984	1,007			805	1,812	1,812	1,007
Status	133	108			104	212	212	108
**Total Juvenile	4,305	3,758		506	5,554	9,818	9,312	4,264
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	320	296			654	950	950	296
Felonies	78	73		0	154	227	227	73
Capias/Show Cause	282	266			260	526	526	266
Civil Support	605	598			410	1,008	1,008	598
Criminal Support	99	94			109	203	203	94
**Total Domestic	1,384	1,327		0	1,587	2,914	2,914	1,327
****Total J&DR Dist.	5,689	5,085		506	7,141	12,732	12,226	5,591
****Grand Total****	75,748	39,479	3,352	32,630	25,795	101,256	68,626	75,461

TWENTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judge	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	2,379	3,854	1.62	0.42	546	940
Traffic	16,606	12,015	0.72	0.15	3,711	4,360
Civil	4,367	2,931	0.67	0.26	1,039	1,412
**Total Gen. District	23,352	18,800	0.81	0.21	5,296	6,712
Juvenile	2,153	4,656	2.16	0.57	715	1,664
Domestic	692	1,457	2.11	0.54	232	494
**Total J&DR	2,845	6,113	2.15	0.56	947	2,158
Criminal					258	443
Traffic					2,858	3,280
Civil					100	135
Juvenile					253	418
Domestic					69	123
**Total Combined					3,538	4,399

Total Population	141,492
Juvenile Population	37,864
Total General District Judges	3.00
Total J&DR Judges	2.00
Total General District Clerks	12.50
Total J&DR Clerks	5.60
Total Combined Clerks	1.20

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	9,647
General District Appeals Processed	244
General District Receipts Written	18,766
General District Checks Written	537
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	126

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	9
J&DR Receipts Written	88
J&DR Checks Written	15
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	671
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	0
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	8
Spousal Abuse	49

TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

		Hearing Results						
	New Cases	Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans-actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	4,272	3,970		438	4,012	8,420	7,982	4,408
Felonies	792	738		84	1,265	2,087	2,003	822
Capias/Show Cause	919	948			1,032	1,980	1,980	948
**Total Criminal	5,983	5,656		522	6,309	12,487	11,965	6,178
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	6,516	2,658		3,840	399	6,897	3,057	6,498
Misdemeanors	4,773	4,737			3,653	8,390	8,390	4,737
Felonies	78	66		2	124	192	190	68
Capias/Show Cause	331	324			336	660	660	324
**Total Traffic	11,698	7,785		3,842	4,512	16,139	12,297	11,627
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	13,753	473	8,337	5,242	1,081	15,133	9,891	14,052
Garnishments	4,978			4,980	16	4,996	16	4,980
Motion for Judgment	449	11	347	97	35	490	393	455
**Total Civil	19,180	484	8,684	10,319	1,132	20,619	10,300	19,487
****Total Gen. District	36,861	13,925	8,684	14,683	11,953	49,245	34,562	37,292
Juvenile								
Traffic	611	527		46	196	769	723	573
Delinquency	741	584			1,276	1,860	1,860	584
Custody/Visit	2,118	1,731			724	2,455	2,455	1,731
Status	246	170			235	405	405	170
**Total Juvenile	3,716	3,012		46	2,431	5,489	5,443	3,058
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	848	722			730	1,452	1,452	722
Felonies	77	65		0	116	181	181	65
Capias/Show Cause	1,067	633			910	1,543	1,543	633
Civil Support	1,530	1,201			591	1,792	1,792	1,201
Criminal Support	16	12			6	18	18	12
**Total Domestic	3,538	2,633		0	2,353	4,986	4,986	2,633
****Total J&DR Dist.	7,254	5,645		46	4,784	10,475	10,429	5,691
****Grand Total****	44,115	19,570	8,684	14,729	16,737	59,720	44,991	42,983

TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judge	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	2,992	5,983	2.00	0.51	855	1,784
Traffic	5,849	6,149	1.05	0.28	1,671	2,306
Civil	9,590	5,150	0.54	0.05	2,740	2,946
**Total Gen. District	18,431	17,282	0.94	0.24	5,266	7,036
Juvenile	3,716	5,443	1.46	0.44	676	998
Domestic	3,538	4,986	1.41	0.47	643	907
**Total J&DR	7,254	10,429	1.44	0.46	1,319	1,905

Total Population	90,577
Juvenile Population	20,766
Total General District Judges	2.00
Total J&DR Judges	1.00
Total General District Clerks	7.00
Total J&DR Clerks	5.50
Total Combined Clerks	0.00

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	990
General District Appeals Processed	87
General District Receipts Written	2,384
General District Checks Written	110
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	1

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	90
J&DR Receipts Written	1,291
J&DR Checks Written	291
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	1,063
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	0
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	15
Spousal Abuse	62

TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

		Hearing Results						
	New Cases	Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans- actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	8,729	8,180		538	8,915	17,633	17,095	8,718
Felonies	894	816		1	1,514	2,331	2,330	817
Capias/Show Cause	2,575	2,704			2,352	5,056	5,056	2,704
**Total Criminal	12,198	11,700		539	12,781	25,020	24,481	12,239
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	14,777	6,346		8,479	1,156	15,981	7,502	14,825
Misdemeanors	7,129	7,292			5,156	12,448	12,448	7,292
Felonies	92	89		0	215	304	304	89
Capias/Show Cause	1,151	1,284			1,057	2,341	2,341	1,284
**Total Traffic	23,149	15,011		8,479	7,584	31,074	22,595	23,490
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	14,043	1,156	6,927	6,032	2,276	16,391	10,359	14,115
Garnishments	3,894			3,905	129	4,034	129	3,905
Motion for Judgment	934	47	695	200	109	1,051	851	942
**Total Civil	18,871	1,203	7,622	10,137	2,514	21,476	11,339	18,962
****Total Gen. District	54,218	27,914	7,622	19,155	22,879	77,570	58,415	54,691
Juvenile								
Traffic	1,153	841		314	336	1,491	1,177	1,155
Delinquency	1,314	1,291			3,073	4,364	4,364	1,291
Custody/Visit	2,916	2,935			1,401	4,336	4,336	2,935
Status	81	90			122	212	212	90
**Total Juvenile	5,464	5,157		314	4,932	10,403	10,089	5,471
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	1,097	1,084			1,944	3,028	3,028	1,084
Felonies	94	94		0	151	245	245	94
Capias/Show Cause	1,051	1,088			1,173	2,261	2,261	1,088
Civil Support	2,186	2,318			1,357	3,675	3,675	2,318
Criminal Support	0	0			0	0	0	0
**Total Domestic	4,428	4,584		0	4,625	9,209	9,209	4,584
****Total J&DR Dist.	9,892	9,741		314	9,557	19,612	19,298	10,055
****Grand Total****	64,110	37,655	7,622	19,469	32,436	97,182	77,713	64,746

TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judge	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	6,099	12,241	2.01	0.51	904	1,853
Traffic	11,575	11,298	0.98	0.24	1,715	2,302
Civil	9,436	5,670	0.60	0.12	1,398	1,591
**Total Gen. District	27,110	29,209	1.08	0.29	4,017	5,746
Juvenile	2,732	5,045	1.85	0.47	541	1,030
Domestic	2,214	4,605	2.08	0.50	438	912
**Total J&DR	4,946	9,650	1.95	0.49	979	1,942

Total Population	148,260
Juvenile Population	34,572
Total General District Judges	2.00
Total J&DR Judges	2.00
Total General District Clerks	13.50
Total J&DR Clerks	10.10
Total Combined Clerks	0.00

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	1,573
General District Appeals Processed	86
General District Receipts Written	6,032
General District Checks Written	30
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	0

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	226
J&DR Receipts Written	161
J&DR Checks Written	0
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	1,475
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	0
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	0
Spousal Abuse	66

TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

		Hearing Results						
	New Cases	Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans- actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	20,338	19,861		892	12,724	33,477	32,585	20,753
Felonies	2,722	2,539		353	4,823	7,715	7,362	2,892
Capias/Show Cause	4,128	4,612			2,875	7,487	7,487	4,612
**Total Criminal	27,188	27,012		1,245	20,422	48,679	47,434	28,257
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	36,771	19,136		17,635	4,868	41,639	24,004	36,771
Misdemeanors	9,140	9,587			9,026	18,613	18,613	9,587
Felonies	205	232		1	441	674	673	233
Capias/Show Cause	2,494	2,840			1,868	4,708	4,708	2,840
**Total Traffic	48,610	31,795		17,636	16,203	65,634	47,998	49,431
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	24,750	1,050	12,045	11,525	7,754	32,374	20,849	24,620
Garnishments	10,188			10,295	2,012	12,307	2,012	10,295
Motion for Judgment	11,390	266	9,115	2,257	2,165	13,803	11,546	11,638
**Total Civil	46,328	1,316	21,160	24,077	11,931	58,484	34,407	46,553
****Total Gen. District	122,126	60,123	21,160	42,958	48,556	172,799	129,839	124,241
Juvenile								
Traffic	2,633	1,947		704	1,302	3,953	3,249	2,651
Delinquency	2,768	2,830			4,657	7,487	7,487	2,830
Custody/Visit	2,411	2,453			1,367	3,820	3,820	2,453
Status	193	223			331	554	554	223
**Total Juvenile	8,005	7,453		704	7,657	15,814	15,110	8,157
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	1,457	1,397			2,362	3,759	3,759	1,397
Felonies	235	231		0	376	607	607	231
Capias/Show Cause	595	631			832	1,463	1,463	631
Civil Support	2,200	2,230			1,442	3,672	3,672	2,230
Criminal Support	278	256			375	631	631	256
**Total Domestic	4,765	4,745		0	5,387	10,132	10,132	4,745
****Total J&DR Dist.	12,770	12,198		704	13,044	25,946	25,242	12,902
****Grand Total****	134,896	72,321	21,160	43,662	61,600	198,743	155,081	137,143

TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judge	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	5,438	9,487	1.74	0.42	1,147	1,969
Traffic	9,722	9,600	0.99	0.25	2,062	2,727
Civil	9,266	6,881	0.74	0.20	2,030	2,556
**Total Gen. District	24,426	25,968	1.06	0.28	5,239	7,252
Juvenile	2,668	5,037	1.89	0.48	519	1,010
Domestic	1,588	3,377	2.13	0.53	309	648
**Total J&DR	4,256	8,414	1.98	0.50	828	1,658
Criminal					807	2,049
Traffic					1,359	2,243
Civil					825	1,091
Juvenile					247	559
Domestic					148	352
**Total Combined					3,386	6,294

Total Population	199,485
Juvenile Population	43,668
Total General District Judges	5.00
Total J&DR Judges	3.00
Total General District Clerks	21.60
Total J&DR Clerks	14.00
Total Combined Clerks	3.00

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	2,179
General District Appeals Processed	375
General District Receipts Written	9,437
General District Checks Written	279
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	1,840

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	69
J&DR Receipts Written	0
J&DR Checks Written	0
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	1,551
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	0
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	46
Spousal Abuse	167

TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

		Hearing Results						
	New Cases	Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans- actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	11,705	11,220		754	10,582	22,556	21,802	11,974
Felonies	2,109	2,103		0	3,595	5,698	5,698	2,103
Capias/Show Cause	2,670	3,048			2,811	5,859	5,859	3,048
**Total Criminal	16,484	16,371		754	16,988	34,113	33,359	17,125
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	25,381	12,572		12,878	2,794	28,244	15,366	25,450
Misdemeanors	8,812	8,921			7,305	16,226	16,226	8,921
Felonies	146	146		1	320	467	466	147
Capias/Show Cause	1,062	1,201			1,139	2,340	2,340	1,201
**Total Traffic	35,401	22,840		12,879	11,558	47,277	34,398	35,719
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	15,626	2,037	6,837	6,928	3,593	19,395	12,467	15,802
Garnishments	5,193			5,155	1,691	6,846	1,691	5,155
Motion for Judgment	1,806	98	1,187	510	374	2,169	1,659	1,795
**Total Civil	22,625	2,135	8,024	12,593	5,658	28,410	15,817	22,752
****Total Gen. District	74,510	41,346	8,024	26,226	34,204	109,800	83,574	75,596
Juvenile								
Traffic	1,793	1,257		503	941	2,701	2,198	1,760
Delinquency	1,852	1,906			3,873	5,779	5,779	1,906
Custody/Visit	2,889	2,847			2,401	5,248	5,248	2,847
Status	221	219			401	620	620	219
**Total Juvenile	6,755	6,229		503	7,616	14,348	13,845	6,732
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	1,191	1,126			1,892	3,018	3,018	1,126
Felonies	172	167		2	325	494	492	169
Capias/Show Cause	1,773	1,821			2,073	3,894	3,894	1,821
Civil Support	2,674	2,652			2,202	4,854	4,854	2,652
Criminal Support	3	2			4	6	6	2
**Total Domestic	5,813	5,768		2	6,496	12,266	12,264	5,770
****Total J&DR Dist.	12,568	11,997		505	14,112	26,614	26,109	12,502
****Grand Total****	87,078	53,343	8,024	26,731	48,316	136,414	109,683	88,098

TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judge	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	4,579	9,266	2.02	0.50	958	1,983
Traffic	9,834	9,555	0.97	0.24	2,058	2,749
Civil	6,285	4,394	0.70	0.20	1,315	1,652
**Total Gen. District	20,698	23,215	1.12	0.31	4,331	6,384
Juvenile	2,252	4,615	2.05	0.53	456	969
Domestic	1,938	4,088	2.11	0.53	393	829
**Total J&DR	4,190	8,703	2.08	0.53	849	1,798

Total Population	206,706
Juvenile Population	48,351
Total General District Judges	3.60
Total J&DR Judges	3.00
Total General District Clerks	17.20
Total J&DR Clerks	14.80
Total Combined Clerks	0.00

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	11,870
General District Appeals Processed	653
General District Receipts Written	9,087
General District Checks Written	294
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	104

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	145
J&DR Receipts Written	178
J&DR Checks Written	35
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	1,570
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	0
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	124
Spousal Abuse	295

TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

	New Cases	Hearing Results Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans- actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	10,907	10,106		960	9,253	20,319	19,359	11,066
Felonies	1,609	1,518		44	2,404	3,966	3,922	1,562
Capias/Show Cause	2,003	2,105			1,727	3,832	3,832	2,105
**Total Criminal	14,519	13,729		1,004	13,384	28,117	27,113	14,733
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	40,672	24,381		16,461	4,966	45,808	29,347	40,842
Misdemeanors	10,402	10,686			5,253	15,939	15,939	10,686
Felonies	65	57		5	110	172	167	62
Capias/Show Cause	1,029	1,103			957	2,060	2,060	1,103
**Total Traffic	52,168	36,227		16,466	11,286	63,979	47,513	52,693
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	11,761	1,164	5,107	5,540	3,077	14,888	9,348	11,811
Garnishments	2,168			2,157	170	2,327	170	2,157
Motion for Judgment	841	128	449	249	218	1,044	795	826
**Total Civil	14,770	1,292	5,556	7,946	3,465	18,259	10,313	14,794
****Total Gen. District	81,457	51,248	5,556	25,416	28,135	110,355	84,939	82,220
Juvenile								
Traffic	1,868	1,388		487	1,036	2,911	2,424	1,875
Delinquency	1,708	1,666			3,188	4,854	4,854	1,666
Custody/Visit	2,844	2,778			2,181	4,959	4,959	2,778
Status	423	402			368	770	770	402
**Total Juvenile	6,843	6,234		487	6,773	13,494	13,007	6,721
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	1,025	1,006			1,429	2,435	2,435	1,006
Felonies	183	175		13	251	439	426	188
Capias/Show Cause	1,005	941			1,108	2,049	2,049	941
Civil Support	2,179	2,184			1,425	3,609	3,609	2,184
Criminal Support	17	18			17	35	35	18
**Total Domestic	4,409	4,324		13	4,230	8,567	8,554	4,337
****Total J&DR Dist.	11,252	10,558		500	11,003	22,061	21,561	11,058
****Grand Total****	92,709	61,806	5,556	25,916	39,138	132,416	106,500	93,278

TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judge	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	3,300	6,162	1.87	0.48	768	1,582
Traffic	11,856	10,798	0.91	0.18	1,985	2,592
Civil	3,537	2,344	0.70	0.19	892	1,110
**Total Gen. District	18,513	19,304	1.04	0.25	3,645	5,284
Juvenile	2,281	4,336	1.90	0.50	697	1,358
Domestic	1,470	2,851	1.94	0.49	419	835
**Total J&DR	3,751	7,187	1.92	0.50	1,116	2,193
Criminal					372	674
Traffic					1,725	2,036
Civil					323	396
Juvenile					139	278
Domestic					99	185
**Total Combined					2,658	3,569

Total Population	191,046
Juvenile Population	43,168
Total General District Judges	4.40
Total J&DR Judges	3.00
Total General District Clerks	9.60
Total J&DR Clerks	6.00
Total Combined Clerks	19.20

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	5,007
General District Appeals Processed	240
General District Receipts Written	12,664
General District Checks Written	568
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	76

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	105
J&DR Receipts Written	442
J&DR Checks Written	182
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	1,072
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	0
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	26
Spousal Abuse	269

TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

		Hearing Results						
	New Cases	Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans- actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	16,961	15,473		1,613	12,501	29,587	27,974	17,086
Felonies	1,989	1,879		163	3,319	5,361	5,198	2,042
Capias/Show Cause	4,164	3,930			4,577	8,507	8,507	3,930
**Total Criminal	23,114	21,282		1,776	20,397	43,455	41,679	23,058
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	46,006	23,400		22,377	5,187	50,964	28,587	45,777
Misdemeanors	11,315	11,294			7,935	19,229	19,229	11,294
Felonies	51	42		9	126	177	168	51
Capias/Show Cause	1,173	1,237			1,122	2,359	2,359	1,237
**Total Traffic	58,545	35,973		22,386	14,370	72,729	50,343	58,359
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	23,596	1,482	11,202	10,633	10,936	34,253	23,620	23,317
Garnishments	3,630			3,625	405	4,030	405	3,625
Motion for Judgment	984	42	588	330	439	1,399	1,069	960
**Total Civil	28,210	1,524	11,790	14,588	11,780	39,682	25,094	27,902
****Total Gen. District	109,869	58,779	11,790	38,750	46,547	155,866	117,116	109,319
Juvenile								
Traffic	2,582	1,858		759	540	3,157	2,398	2,617
Delinquency	1,721	1,812			1,967	3,779	3,779	1,812
Custody/Visit	2,095	2,137			1,771	3,908	3,908	2,137
Status	183	156			151	307	307	156
**Total Juvenile	6,581	5,963		759	4,429	11,151	10,392	6,722
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	991	978			1,007	1,985	1,985	978
Felonies	246	239		0	286	525	525	239
Capias/Show Cause	455	365			394	759	759	365
Civil Support	1,749	1,759			1,344	3,103	3,103	1,759
Criminal Support	22	22			16	38	38	22
**Total Domestic	3,463	3,363		0	3,047	6,410	6,410	3,363
****Total J&DR Dist.	10,044	9,326		759	7,476	17,561	16,802	10,085
****Grand Total****	119,913	68,105	11,790	39,509	54,023	173,427	133,918	119,404

TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judge	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	5,779	10,420	1.80	0.47	963	1,811
Traffic	14,636	12,586	0.86	0.20	2,439	3,030
Civil	7,053	6,274	0.89	0.30	1,175	1,653
**Total Gen. District	27,468	29,280	1.07	0.30	4,577	6,494
Juvenile	3,291	5,196	1.58	0.40	577	978
Domestic	1,732	3,205	1.85	0.48	304	562
**Total J&DR	5,023	8,401	1.67	0.43	881	1,540

Total Population	247,428
Juvenile Population	57,116
Total General District Judges	4.00
Total J&DR Judges	2.00
Total General District Clerks	24.00
Total J&DR Clerks	11.40
Total Combined Clerks	0.00

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	14,595
General District Appeals Processed	386
General District Receipts Written	21,968
General District Checks Written	693
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	342

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	152
J&DR Receipts Written	1,787
J&DR Checks Written	319
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	2,470
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	8
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	31
Spousal Abuse	34

TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

		Hearing Results						
	New Cases	Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans- actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	14,364	12,391		1,686	11,786	25,863	24,177	14,077
Felonies	2,186	2,106		97	4,382	6,585	6,488	2,203
Capias/Show Cause	1,457	1,455			1,460	2,915	2,915	1,455
**Total Criminal	18,007	15,952		1,783	17,628	35,363	33,580	17,735
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	49,255	25,392		23,647	5,189	54,228	30,581	49,039
Misdemeanors	11,547	11,412			9,573	20,985	20,985	11,412
Felonies	149	157		4	287	448	444	161
Capias/Show Cause	817	838			721	1,559	1,559	838
**Total Traffic	61,768	37,799		23,651	15,770	77,220	53,569	61,450
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	13,906	859	6,172	6,973	3,878	17,882	10,909	14,004
Garnishments	3,509			3,624	720	4,344	720	3,624
Motion for Judgment	2,798	87	2,034	680	538	3,339	2,659	2,801
**Total Civil	20,213	946	8,206	11,277	5,136	25,565	14,288	20,429
****Total Gen. District	99,988	54,697	8,206	36,711	38,534	138,148	101,437	99,614
Juvenile								
Traffic	2,198	1,608		545	759	2,912	2,367	2,153
Delinquency	1,621	1,610			4,441	6,051	6,051	1,610
Custody/Visit	2,175	2,115			1,752	3,867	3,867	2,115
Status	259	243			281	524	524	243
**Total Juvenile	6,253	5,576		545	7,233	13,354	12,809	6,121
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	1,277	1,183			1,615	2,798	2,798	1,183
Felonies	226	217		0	372	589	589	217
Capias/Show Cause	633	586			874	1,460	1,460	586
Civil Support	1,592	1,543			1,398	2,941	2,941	1,543
Criminal Support	28	28			25	53	53	28
**Total Domestic	3,756	3,557		0	4,284	7,841	7,841	3,557
****Total J&DR Dist.	10,009	9,133		545	11,517	21,195	20,650	9,678
****Grand Total****	109,997	63,830	8,206	37,256	50,051	159,343	122,087	109,292

TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judge	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	4,502	8,395	1.86	0.50	0	0
Traffic	15,442	13,392	0.87	0.20	0	0
Civil	5,053	3,572	0.71	0.20	0	0
**Total Gen. District	24,997	25,359	1.01	0.28	0	0
Juvenile	2,084	4,270	2.05	0.54	0	0
Domestic	1,252	2,614	2.09	0.55	0	0
**Total J&DR	3,336	6,884	2.06	0.54	0	0
Criminal					530	1,040
Traffic					1,817	2,271
Civil					595	752
Juvenile					184	393
Domestic					110	231
**Total Combined					3,236	4,687

Total Population	234,242
Juvenile Population	47,681
Total General District Judges	4.00
Total J&DR Judges	3.00
Total General District Clerks	0.00
Total J&DR Clerks	0.00
Total Combined Clerks	34.00

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	5,849
General District Appeals Processed	405
General District Receipts Written	18,017
General District Checks Written	526
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	449

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	56
J&DR Receipts Written	733
J&DR Checks Written	201
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	1,082
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	0
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	12
Spousal Abuse	30

TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

		Hearing Results						
	New Cases	Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans-actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	5,472	4,835		492	1,609	6,936	6,444	5,327
Felonies	965	743		95	758	1,596	1,501	838
Capias/Show Cause	327	310			195	505	505	310
**Total Criminal	6,764	5,888		587	2,562	9,037	8,450	6,475
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	11,617	6,106		5,589	697	12,392	6,803	11,695
Misdemeanors	5,619	5,574			1,876	7,450	7,450	5,574
Felonies	74	54		10	86	150	140	64
Capias/Show Cause	329	315			249	564	564	315
**Total Traffic	17,639	12,049		5,599	2,908	20,556	14,957	17,648
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	5,225	560	1,970	2,701	1,248	6,479	3,778	5,231
Garnishments	676			666	34	700	34	666
Motion for Judgment	1,256	134	615	376	395	1,520	1,144	1,125
**Total Civil	7,157	694	2,585	3,743	1,677	8,699	4,956	7,022
****Total Gen. District	31,560	18,631	2,585	9,929	7,147	38,292	28,363	31,145
Juvenile								
Traffic	826	787		41	209	1,037	996	828
Delinquency	1,239	1,033			1,823	2,856	2,856	1,033
Custody/Visit	1,418	1,290			1,076	2,366	2,366	1,290
Status	85	103			56	159	159	103
**Total Juvenile	3,568	3,213		41	3,164	6,418	6,377	3,254
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	589	526			782	1,308	1,308	526
Felonies	87	86		1	135	222	221	87
Capias/Show Cause	610	537			684	1,221	1,221	537
Civil Support	1,082	959			828	1,787	1,787	959
Criminal Support	1	1			0	1	1	1
**Total Domestic	2,369	2,109		1	2,429	4,539	4,538	2,110
****Total J&DR Dist.	5,937	5,322		42	5,593	10,957	10,915	5,364
****Grand Total****	37,497	23,953	2,585	9,971	12,740	49,249	39,278	36,509

TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judge	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	3,382	4,225	1.25	0.28	805	1,076
Traffic	8,820	7,479	0.85	0.14	2,100	2,447
Civil	3,579	2,478	0.69	0.19	852	1,036
**Total Gen. District	15,781	14,182	0.90	0.19	3,757	4,559
Juvenile	1,784	3,189	1.79	0.49	649	1,167
Domestic	1,185	2,269	1.92	0.54	431	825
**Total J&DR	2,969	5,458	1.84	0.51	1,080	1,992

Total Population	96,683
Juvenile Population	21,647
Total General District Judges	2.00
Total J&DR Judges	2.00
Total General District Clerks	8.40
Total J&DR Clerks	5.50
Total Combined Clerks	0.00

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	4,464
General District Appeals Processed	106
General District Receipts Written	13,414
General District Checks Written	655
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	21

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	77
J&DR Receipts Written	746
J&DR Checks Written	284
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	1,048
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	0
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	10
Spousal Abuse	37

TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

		Hearing Results						
	New Cases	Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans- actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	5,946	6,178		651	4,030	10,859	10,208	6,829
Felonies	919	791		166	2,012	2,969	2,803	957
Capias/Show Cause	1,325	1,411			1,121	2,532	2,532	1,411
**Total Criminal	8,190	8,380		817	7,163	16,360	15,543	9,197
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	10,401	5,717		4,492	1,467	11,676	7,184	10,209
Misdemeanors	3,479	3,345			2,870	6,215	6,215	3,345
Felonies	52	32		8	150	190	182	40
Capias/Show Cause	626	628			608	1,236	1,236	628
**Total Traffic	14,558	9,722		4,500	5,095	19,317	14,817	14,222
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	7,229	381	3,983	2,869	2,066	9,299	6,430	7,233
Garnishments	1,208			1,200	361	1,561	361	1,200
Motion for Judgment	3,019	94	2,051	814	1,005	3,964	3,150	2,959
**Total Civil	11,456	475	6,034	4,883	3,432	14,824	9,941	11,392
****Total Gen. District	34,204	18,577	6,034	10,200	15,690	50,501	40,301	34,811
Juvenile								
Traffic	829	568		232	243	1,043	811	800
Delinquency	835	733			1,427	2,160	2,160	733
Custody/Visit	2,084	2,028			2,625	4,653	4,653	2,028
Status	339	284			830	1,114	1,114	284
**Total Juvenile	4,087	3,613		232	5,125	8,970	8,738	3,845
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	656	629			866	1,495	1,495	629
Felonies	94	96		0	169	265	265	96
Capias/Show Cause	435	386			621	1,007	1,007	386
Civil Support	1,423	1,412			1,789	3,201	3,201	1,412
Criminal Support	1	1			3	4	4	1
**Total Domestic	2,609	2,524		0	3,448	5,972	5,972	2,524
****Total J&DR Dist.	6,696	6,137		232	8,573	14,942	14,710	6,369
****Grand Total****	40,900	24,714	6,034	10,432	24,263	65,443	55,011	41,180

TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judge	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	2,730	5,181	1.90	0.44	1,001	1,601
Traffic	4,853	4,939	1.02	0.26	1,366	1,683
Civil	3,819	3,314	0.87	0.23	1,378	1,729
**Total Gen. District	11,402	13,434	1.18	0.31	3,745	5,013
Juvenile	2,044	4,369	2.14	0.57	565	1,044
Domestic	1,305	2,986	2.29	0.58	339	682
**Total J&DR	3,349	7,355	2.20	0.57	904	1,726
Criminal					521	1,195
Traffic					1,086	1,492
Civil					737	975
Juvenile					266	649
Domestic					177	436
**Total Combined					2,787	4,747

Total Population	123,580
Juvenile Population	32,247
Total General District Judges	3.00
Total J&DR Judges	2.00
Total General District Clerks	3.50
Total J&DR Clerks	3.00
Total Combined Clerks	9.00

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	7,419
General District Appeals Processed	272
General District Receipts Written	8,937
General District Checks Written	360
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	184

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	175
J&DR Receipts Written	460
J&DR Checks Written	148
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	1,852
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	0
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	12
Spousal Abuse	228

THIRTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

		Hearing Results						
	New Cases	Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans- actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	5,270	4,550		573	4,892	10,015	9,442	5,123
Felonies	903	721		102	1,606	2,429	2,327	823
Capias/Show Cause	1,835	1,873			1,580	3,453	3,453	1,873
**Total Criminal	8,008	7,144		675	8,078	15,897	15,222	7,819
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	15,913	10,473		5,251	2,300	18,024	12,773	15,724
Misdemeanors	2,433	2,169			3,587	5,756	5,756	2,169
Felonies	86	57		10	204	271	261	67
Capias/Show Cause	1,701	1,745			1,297	3,042	3,042	1,745
**Total Traffic	20,133	14,444		5,261	7,388	27,093	21,832	19,705
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	2,216	197	788	1,234	1,067	3,286	2,052	2,219
Garnishments	378			375	170	545	170	375
Motion for Judgment	1,630	128	961	541	862	2,492	1,951	1,630
**Total Civil	4,224	325	1,749	2,150	2,099	6,323	4,173	4,224
****Total Gen. District	32,365	21,913	1,749	8,086	17,565	49,313	41,227	31,748
Juvenile								
Traffic	928	753		170	204	1,127	957	923
Delinquency	778	840			1,209	2,049	2,049	840
Custody/Visit	1,651	1,822			1,443	3,265	3,265	1,822
Status	83	68			62	130	130	68
**Total Juvenile	3,440	3,483		170	2,918	6,571	6,401	3,653
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	571	558			947	1,505	1,505	558
Felonies	120	112		1	199	312	311	113
Capias/Show Cause	595	560			437	997	997	560
Civil Support	1,452	1,531			1,605	3,136	3,136	1,531
Criminal Support	0	0			0	0	0	0
**Total Domestic	2,738	2,761		1	3,188	5,950	5,949	2,762
****Total J&DR Dist.	6,178	6,244		171	6,106	12,521	12,350	6,415
****Grand Total****	38,543	28,157	1,749	8,257	23,671	61,834	53,577	38,163

THIRTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judge	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	4,004	7,611	1.90	0.51	759	1,634
Traffic	10,067	10,916	1.08	0.27	1,926	2,692
Civil	2,112	2,087	0.99	0.33	449	681
**Total Gen. District	16,183	20,614	1.27	0.36	3,134	5,007
Juvenile	1,720	3,201	1.86	0.44	501	898
Domestic	1,369	2,975	2.17	0.54	445	950
**Total J&DR	3,089	6,176	2.00	0.49	946	1,848
Criminal					629	1,133
Traffic					1,564	2,015
Civil					288	422
Juvenile					235	488
Domestic					157	353
**Total Combined					2,873	4,411

Total Population	96,320
Juvenile Population	23,058
Total General District Judges	2.00
Total J&DR Judges	2.00
Total General District Clerks	5.50
Total J&DR Clerks	4.00
Total Combined Clerks	6.10

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	4,327
General District Appeals Processed	684
General District Receipts Written	7,548
General District Checks Written	505
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	137

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	300
J&DR Receipts Written	651
J&DR Checks Written	165
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	1,308
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	0
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	7
Spousal Abuse	72

CASELOAD STATISTICS 1990

THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT

CASELOAD STATISTICS

		Hearing Results						
	New Cases	Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans- actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	10,739	8,841		2,075	5,154	16,070	13,995	10,916
Felonies	2,142	1,750		499	3,718	5,967	5,468	2,249
Capias/Show Cause	3,368	3,750			1,650	5,400	5,400	3,750
**Total Criminal	16,249	14,341		2,574	10,522	27,437	24,863	16,915
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	53,449	29,290		24,344	3,706	57,340	32,996	53,634
Misdemeanors	11,214	11,681			6,497	18,178	18,178	11,681
Felonies	111	88		27	209	324	297	115
Capias/Show Cause	3,939	4,478			1,086	5,564	5,564	4,478
**Total Traffic	68,713	45,537		24,371	11,498	81,406	57,035	69,908
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	18,097	2,677	5,314	10,297	5,558	23,846	13,549	18,288
Garnishments	2,217			2,213	647	2,860	647	2,213
Motion for Judgment	3,995	231	2,474	1,273	650	4,628	3,355	3,978
**Total Civil	24,269	2,908	7,788	13,783	6,855	31,334	17,551	24,479
****Total Gen. District	109,231	62,786	7,788	40,728	28,875	140,177	99,449	111,302
Juvenile								
Traffic	3,192	2,047		1,089	677	3,813	2,724	3,136
Delinquency	2,770	2,766			2,893	5,659	5,659	2,766
Custody/Visit	3,826	3,634			3,050	6,684	6,684	3,634
Status	118	82			151	233	233	82
**Total Juvenile	9,906	8,529		1,089	6,771	16,389	15,300	9,618
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	1,053	982			1,890	2,872	2,872	982
Felonies	344	350		0	363	713	713	350
Capias/Show Cause	427	377			494	871	871	377
Civil Support	2,438	2,257			1,739	3,996	3,996	2,257
Criminal Support	36	37			4	41	41	37
**Total Domestic	4,298	4,003		0	4,490	8,493	8,493	4,003
****Total J&DR Dist.	14,204	12,532		1,089	11,261	24,882	23,793	13,621
****Grand Total****	123,435	75,318	7,788	41,817	40,136	165,059	123,242	124,923

THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT — WORKLOAD SUMMARY

	Cases/ Judge	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	4,062	6,216	1.53	0.38	812	1,372
Traffic	17,178	14,259	1.83	0.14	3,436	4,070
Civil	6,067	4,388	0.72	0.22	1,213	1,567
**Total Gen. District	27,307	24,863	0.91	0.21	5,461	7,009
Juvenile	3,302	5,100	1.54	0.41	683	1,130
Domestic	1,433	2,831	1.98	0.53	296	586
**Total J&DR	4,735	7,931	1.68	0.45	979	1,716

Total Population	250,377
Juvenile Population	75,931
Total General District Judges	4.00
Total J&DR Judges	3.00
Total General District Clerks	20.00
Total J&DR Clerks	14.50
Total Combined Clerks	0.00

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	0
General District Appeals Processed	0
General District Receipts Written	0
General District Checks Written	0
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	237

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	29
J&DR Receipts Written	0
J&DR Checks Written	0
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	401
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	0
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	2
Spousal Abuse	290

STATE TOTALS

CASELOAD STATISTICS

		Hearing Results						
	New Cases	Final/ Judgment	Default Judgment	Waived/ CV/Removed	Continued	Trans- actions	Hearings Held	Cases Concluded
Criminal								
Misdemeanors	338,182	321,165		30,356	288,937	640,458	610,102	351,521
Felonies	68,675	61,614		7,766	137,390	206,770	199,004	69,380
Capias/Show Cause	77,281	83,419			65,279	148,698	148,698	83,419
**Total Criminal	484,138	466,198		38,122	491,606	995,926	957,804	504,320
Traffic								
Infractions/Other	1,323,094	745,044		582,054	198,889	1,525,987	943,933	1,327,098
Misdemeanors	280,969	288,046			253,882	541,928	541,928	288,046
Felonies	2,448	2,306		136	5,228	7,670	7,534	2,442
Capias/Show Cause	36,622	39,267			28,170	67,437	67,437	39,267
**Total Traffic	1,643,133	1,074,663		582,190	486,169	2,143,022	1,560,832	1,656,853
Civil								
CW, Det., U.D., etc.	718,465	46,721	306,872	384,044	187,034	924,671	540,627	737,637
Garnishments	140,653			140,841	30,703	171,544	30,703	140,841
Motion for Judgment	144,413	3,920	89,756	53,611	31,480	178,767	125,156	147,287
**Total Civil	1,003,531	50,641	396,628	578,496	249,217	1,274,982	696,486	1,025,765
****Total Gen. District	3,130,802	1,591,502	396,628	1,198,808	1,226,992	4,413,930	3,215,122	3,186,938
Juvenile								
Traffic	55,940	41,151		14,290	25,857	81,298	67,008	55,441
Delinquency	57,604	56,584			103,278	159,862	159,862	56,584
Custody/Visit	71,543	70,828			53,189	124,017	124,017	70,828
Status	6,916	6,647			10,183	16,830	16,830	6,647
**Total Juvenile	192,003	175,210		14,290	192,507	382,007	367,717	189,500
Domestic								
Misdemeanors	30,950	30,063			43,179	73,242	73,242	30,063
Felonies	6,402	5,863		140	11,570	17,573	17,433	6,003
Capias/Show Cause	29,215	28,838			31,415	60,253	60,253	28,838
Civil Support	64,101	62,964			47,729	110,693	110,693	62,964
Criminal Support	1,223	1,229			1,033	2,262	2,262	1,229
**Total Domestic	131,891	128,957		140	134,926	264,023	263,883	129,097
****Total J&DR Dist.	323,894	304,167		14,430	327,433	646,030	631,600	318,597
****Grand Total****	3,454,696	1,895,669	396,628	1,213,238	1,554,425	5,059,960	3,846,722	3,505,535

STATE TOTALS

	Cases/ Judge	Hearings/ Judge	Hearings/ Case	Continued Rate	Cases/ Clerk	Trans/ Clerk
Criminal	4,219	8,347	1.98	0.49	712	1,463
Traffic	14,319	13,602	0.95	0.23	2,324	3,056
Civil	8,745	6,070	0.69	0.20	1,574	1,999
**Total Gen. District	27,283	28,019	1.03	0.28	4,610	6,518
Juvenile	2,485	4,760	1.92	0.50	575	1,135
Domestic	1,707	3,416	2.00	0.51	390	776
**Total J&DR	4,192	8,176	1.95	0.51	965	1,911
Criminal					451	931
Traffic					1,870	2,344
Civil					566	725
Juvenile					173	359
Domestic					128	263
**Total Combined					3,188	4,622

Total Population	6,192,158
Juvenile Population	1,500,969
Total General District Judges	114.75
Total J&DR Judges	77.25
Total General District Clerks	581.20
Total J&DR Clerks	287.00
Total Combined Clerks	156.50

General District Miscellaneous

General District Warrants Written	649,560
General District Appeals Processed	18,820
General District Receipts Written	762,331
General District Checks Written	32,749
General District Mental Commitment Hearings	9,364

J&DR Miscellaneous

J&DR Appeals Processed	4,644
J&DR Receipts Written	22,893
J&DR Checks Written	4,570
Juvenile Oper. Licenses Issued	54,117
Juvenile Work Permits Issued	48
J&DR Mental Commitment Hearings	629
Spousal Abuse	4,472

CASELOAD STATISTICS 1990

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
Chesapeake General		New Cases	11,712	46,083	28,852	86,647				86,647
Total Population	151,976	Hearings Held	24,083	42,348	18,423	84,854				84,854
No. of Clerks	16.00	Hearings/Case	2.06	0.92	0.64	0.98				0.98
		Transactions	24,804	59,472	34,569	118,845				118,845
		Cases Concluded	11,483	45,402	28,764	85,649				85,649
Chesapeake J&DR		New Cases					5,338	3,897	9,235	9,235
Juvenile Population	43,629	Hearings Held					12,502	9,792	22,294	22,294
No. of Clerks	10.80	Hearings/Case					2.34	2.51	2.41	2.41
		Transactions					13,089	9,822	22,911	22,911
		Cases Concluded					5,671	4,313	9,984	9,984
District 01 Totals		New Cases	11,712	46,083	28,852	86,647	5,338	3,897	9,235	95,882
Total Population	151,976	Hearings Held	24,083	42,348	18,423	84,854	12,502	9,792	22,294	107,148
Juvenile Population	43,629	Hearings/Case	2.06	0.92	0.64	0.98	2.34	2.51	2.41	1.12
No. of Clerks	26.80	Transactions	24,804	59,472	34,569	118,845	13,089	9,822	22,911	141,756
		Cases Concluded	11,483	45,402	28,764	85,649	5,671	4,313	9,984	95,633
Virginia Beach General		New Cases	36,779	107,050	65,687	209,516				209,516
Total Population	393,069	Hearings Held	54,587	115,879	45,472	215,938				215,938
No. of Clerks	38.00	Hearings/Case	1.48	1.08	0.69	1.03				1.03
		Transactions	60,200	141,586	82,298	284,084				284,084
		Cases Concluded	37,724	110,047	66,292	214,063				214,063
Virginia Beach J&DR		New Cases					15,162	8,522	23,684	23,684
Juvenile Popluation	109,887	Hearings Held					129,515	15,042	44,557	44,557
No. of Clerks	21.50	Hearings/Case					1.95	1.77	1.88	1.88
		Transactions					30,524	15,104	45,628	45,628
		Cases Concluded					15,945	9,010	24,955	24,955
District 02 Totals		New Cases	36,779	107,050	65,687	209,516	15,162	8,522	23,684	233,200
Total Population	393,069	Hearings Held	54,587	115,879	45,472	215,938	29,515	15,042	44,557	260,495
Juvenile Population	109,887	Hearings/Case	1.48	1.08	0.69	1.03	1.95	1.77	1.88	1.12
No. of Clerks	59.50	Transactions	60,200	141,586	82,298	284,084	30,524	15,104	45,628	329,712
		Cases Concluded	37,724	110,047	66,292	214,063	15,945	9,010	24,955	239,018
Portsmouth General		New Cases	12,118	24,272	36,644	73,034				73,034
Total Population	103,907	Hearings Held	32,866	33,919	24,301	91,086				91,086
No. of Clerks	19.00	Hearings/Case	2.71	1.40	0.66	1.25				1.25
		Transactions	33,155	41,183	44,582	118,920				118,920
		Cases Concluded	12,140	23,782	35,958	71,880				71,880
Portsmouth J&DR		New Cases					4,001	5,281	9,282	9,282
Juvenile Population	27,857	Hearings Held					9,086	11,101	20,187	20,187
No. of Clerks	7.00	Hearings/Case					2.27	2.10	2.17	2.17
		Transactions					9,251	11,101	20,352	20,352
		Cases Concluded					3,989	5,550	9,539	9,539

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
District 03 Totals		New Cases	12,118	24,272	36,644	73,034	4,001	5,281	9,282	82,316
Total Population	103,907	Hearings Held	32,866	33,919	24,301	91,086	9,086	11,101	20,187	111,273
Juvenile Population	27,857	Hearings/Case	2.71	1.40	0.66	1.25	2.27	2.10	2.17	1.35
No. of Clerks	26.00	Transactions	33,155	41,183	44,582	118,920	9,251	11,101	20,352	139,272
		Cases Concluded	12,140	23,782	35,958	71,880	3,989	5,550	9,539	81,419
Norfolk J&DR		New Cases					10,471	7,134	17,605	17,605
Juvenile Population	59,987	Hearings Held					23,859	15,078	38,937	38,937
No. of Clerks	17.50	Hearings/Case					2.28	2.11	2.21	2.21
		Transactions					24,062	15,098	39,160	39,160
		Cases Concluded					10,939	7,694	18,633	18,633
Norfolk General—Criminal		New Cases	34,276			34,276				34,276
Total Population	261,229	Hearings Held	77,288			77,288				77,288
No. of Clerks	13.00	Hearings/Case	2.25			2.25				2.25
		Transactions	78,864			78,864				78,864
		Cases Concluded	41,339			41,339				41,339
Norfolk General—Traffic		New Cases		62,707		62,707				62,707
Total Population	0	Hearings Held		83,181		83,181				83,101
No. of Clerks	18.00	Hearings/Case		1.33		1.33				1.33
		Transactions		97,486		97,486				97,486
		Cases Concluded		69,718		69,718				69,718
Norfolk General—Civil		New Cases	2,617		97,296	99,913				99,913
Total Population	0	Hearings Held	2,617		66,946	69,563				69,563
No. of Clerks	18.00	Hearings/Case	1.00		0.69	0.70				0.70
		Transactions	2,617		129,212	131,829				131,829
		Cases Concluded	2,617		104,081	106,698				106,698
District 04 Totals		New Cases	36,893	62,707	97,296	196,896	10,471	7,134	17,605	214,501
Total Population	261,229	Hearings Held	79,905	83,181	66,946	230,032	23,859	15,078	38,937	268,969
Juvenile Population	59,987	Hearings/Case	2.17	1.33	0.69	1.17	2.28	2.11	2.21	1.25
No. of Clerks	66.50	Transactions	81,481	97,486	129,212	308,179	24,062	15,098	39,160	347,339
		Cases Concluded	43,956	69,718	104,081	217,755	10,939	7,694	18,633	236,388
Isle of Wight General		New Cases	2,179	11,473	3,798	17,450				17,450
Total Population	25,053	Hearings Held	4,689	10,862	2,497	18,048				18,048
No. of Clerks	2.40	Hearings/Case	2.15	0.95	0.66	1.03				1.03
		Transactions	4,722	14,876	5,141	24,739				24,739
		Cases Concluded	2,210	11,365	4,277	17,852				17,852
Isle of Wight J&DR		New Cases					844	757	1,601	1,601
Juvenile Population	6,515	Hearings Held					1,738	1,748	3,486	3,486
No. of Clerks	1.60	Hearings/Case					2.06	2.31	2.18	2.18
		Transactions					1,816	1,754	3,570	3,570
		Cases Concluded					908	746	1,654	1,654

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
Southampton General / J&DR		New Cases	868	10,195	1,949	13,012	317	384	701	13,713
Total Population	17,550	Hearings Held	1,723	8,229	1,291	11,243	591	886	1,477	12,720
Juvenile Population	4,103	Hearings/Case	1.99	0.81	0.66	0.86	1.86	2.31	2.11	0.93
No. of Clerks	3.40	Transactions	1,796	12,362	2,270	16,428	616	886	1,502	17,930
		Cases Concluded	881	10,280	1,886	13,047	311	363	674	13,721
Franklin General / J&DR		New Cases	1,277	1,725	3,194	6,196	233	387	620	6,816
Total Population	7,864	Hearings Held	2,247	1,825	2,410	6,482	616	860	1,476	7,958
Juvenile Population	2,105	Hearings/Case	1.76	1.06	0.75	1.05	2.64	2.22	2.38	1.17
No. of Clerks	2.60	Transactions	2,302	2,313	4,112	8,727	616	860	1,476	10,203
		Cases Concluded	1,093	1,648	3,135	5,876	269	345	614	6,490
Suffolk General		New Cases	5,294	14,289	8,557	28,140				28,140
Total Population	52,141	Hearings Held	11,100	14,766	5,884	31,750				31,750
No. of Clerks	6.00	Hearings/Case	2.10	1.03	0.69	1.13				1.13
		Transactions	11,135	19,388	10,199	40,722				40,722
		Cases Concluded	5,189	14,166	8,528	27,883				27,883
Suffolk J&DR		New Cases					1,842	2,260	4,102	4,102
Juvenile Population	14,143	Hearings Held					3,559	5,371	8,930	8,930
No. of Clerks	4.50	Hearings/Case					1.93	2.38	2.18	2.18
		Transactions					3,677	5,371	9,048	9,048
		Cases Concluded					1,788	2,218	4,006	4,006
District 05 Totals		New Cases	9,618	37,682	17,498	64,798	3,236	3,788	7,024	71,822
Total Population	102,608	Hearings Held	19,759	35,682	12,082	67,523	6,504	8,865	15,369	82,892
Juvenile Populations	26,866	Hearings/Case	2.05	0.95	0.69	1.04	2.01	2.34	2.19	1.15
No. of Clerks	20.50	Transactions	19,955	48,939	21,722	90,616	6,725	8,871	15,596	106,212
		Cases Concluded	9,373	37,459	17,826	64,658	3,276	3,672	6,948	71,606
Brunswick General / J&DR		New Cases	925	11,587	1,446	13,958	354	393	747	14,705
Total Population	15,987	Hearings Held	2,099	9,645	1,035	12,779	876	867	1,743	14,522
Juvenile Population	3,835	Hearings/Case	2.27	0.83	0.72	0.92	2.47	2.21	2.33	0.99
No. of Clerks	4.50	Transactions	2,168	14,181	1,746	18,095	884	867	1,751	19,846
		Cases Concluded	966	11,482	1,454	13,902	368	415	783	14,685
Greensville General / J&DR		New Cases	583	7,639	1,123	9,345	202	349	551	9,896
Total Population	8,853	Hearings Held	1,212	5,397	674	7,283	370	596	966	8,249
Juvenile Population	2,411	Hearings/Case	2.08	0.71	0.60	0.78	1.83	1.71	1.75	0.83
No. of Clerks	2.00	Transactions	1,253	8,831	1,382	11,466	389	596	985	12,451
		Cases Concluded	542	7,525	1,120	9,187	202	309	511	9,698
Prince George General / J&DR		New Cases	891	18,324	577	19,792	881	466	1,347	21,139
Total Population	27,394	Hearings Held	1,729	13,589	625	15,943	1,945	1,012	2,957	18,900
Juvenile Population	7,297	Hearings/Case	1.94	0.74	1.08	0.81	2.21	2.17	2.20	0.89
No. of Clerks	5.50	Transactions	1,836	22,032	966	24,834	1,965	1,012	2,977	27,811
		Cases Concluded	901	18,487	598	19,986	876	422	1,298	21,284

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
Surry General / J&DR		New Cases	547	935	259	1,741	98	147	245	1,986
Total Population	6,145	Hearings Held	920	1,130	221	2,271	245	298	543	2,814
Juvenile Population	1,621	Hearings/Case	1.68	1.21	0.85	1.30	2.50	2.03	2.22	1.42
No. of Clerks	1.00	Transactions	1,003	1,439	348	2,790	245	298	543	3,333
		Cases Concluded	520	944	247	1,711	103	109	212	1,923
Sussex General / J&DR		New Cases	725	12,848	754	14,327	297	219	516	14,843
Total Population	10,248	Hearings Held	1,698	9,089	424	11,211	540	437	977	12,188
Juvenile Population	2,536	Hearings/Case	2.34	0.71	0.56	0.78	1.82	2.00	1.89	0.82
No. of Clerks	3.60	Transactions	1,721	15,115	896	17,732	549	437	986	18,718
		Cases Concluded	709	12,801	762	14,272	296	253	549	14,821
Emporia General / J&DR		New Cases	1,375	1,827	1,777	4,979	345	215	560	5,539
Total Population	5,306	Hearings Held	2,460	1,631	939	5,030	616	373	989	6,019
Juvenile Population	1,308	Hearings/Case	1.79	0.89	0.53	1.01	1.79	1.73	1.77	1.09
No. of Clerks	2.00	Transactions	2,478	2,320	1,883	6,681	618	373	991	7,672
		Cases Concluded	1,241	1,788	1,768	4,797	248	184	432	5,229
Hopewell General / J&DR		New Cases	2,663	3,421	3,992	10,076	1,247	933	2,180	12,256
Total Population	23,101	Hearings Held	6,858	5,341	3,491	15,690	3,362	2,388	5,750	21,440
Juvenile Population	6,045	Hearings/Case	2.58	1.56	0.87	1.56	2.70	2.56	2.64	1.75
No. of Clerks	4.00	Transactions	6,906	6,332	5,869	19,107	3,362	2,388	5,750	24,857
		Cases Concluded	2,642	3,289	4,055	9,986	1,169	937	2,106	12,092
District 06 Totals		New Cases	7,709	56,581	9,928	74,218	3,424	2,722	6,146	80,364
Total Population	97,034	Hearings Held	16,976	45,822	7,409	70,207	7,954	5,971	13,925	84,132
Juvenile Population	25,053	Hearings/Case	2.20	0.81	0.75	0.95	2.32	2.19	2.27	1.05
No. of Clerks	22.60	Transactions	17,365	70,250	13,090	100,705	8,012	5,971	13,983	114,688
		Cases Concluded	7,521	56,316	10,004	73,841	3,262	2,629	5,891	79,732
Newport News J&DR		New Cases					4,769	5,284	10,053	10,053
Juvenile Population	46,666	Hearings Held					13,213	13,445	26,658	26,658
No. of Clerks	10.50	Hearings/Case					2.77	2.54	2.65	2.65
		Transactions					13,218	13,445	26,663	26,663
		Cases Concluded					4,630	5,309	9,939	9,939
Newport News General—Criminal		New Cases	14,676			14,676				14,676
Total Population	170,045	Hearings Held	36,990			36,990				36,990
No. of Clerks	5.00	Hearings/Case	2.52			2.52				2.52
		Transactions	38,156			38,156				38,156
		Cases Concluded	15,943			15,943				15,943
Newport News General—Traffic		New Cases		32,514		32,514				32,514
Total Population	0	Hearings Held		45,508		45,508				45,508
No. of Clerks	10.00	Hearings/Case		1.40		1.40				1.40
		Transactions		53,204		53,204				53,204
		Cases Concluded		32,689		32,689				32,689

CASELOAD STATISTICS 1990

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
Newport News General—Civil		New Cases	1,139		45,696	46,835				46,835
Total Population	0	Hearings Held	1,408		27,397	28,805				28,805
No. of Clerks	8.50	Hearings/Case	1.24		0.60	0.62				0.62
		Transactions	1,408		50,744	52,152				52,152
		Cases Concluded	1,129		45,746	46,875				46,875
District 07 Totals		New Cases	15,815	32,514	45,696	94,025	4,769	5,284	10,053	104,078
Total Population	170,045	Hearings Held	38,398	45,508	27,397	111,303	13,213	13,445	26,658	137,961
Juvenile Population	46,666	Hearings/Case	2.43	1.40	0.60	1.18	2.77	2.54	2.65	1.33
No. of Clerks	34.00	Transactions	39,564	53,204	50,744	143,512	13,218	13,445	26,663	170,175
		Cases Concluded	17,072	32,689	45,746	95,507	4,630	5,309	9,939	105,446
Hampton General		New Cases	12,922	42,475	33,289	88,686				88,686
Total Population	133,793	Hearings Held	32,719	57,708	21,838	112,265				112,265
No. of Clerks	18.50	Hearings/Case	2.53	1.36	0.66	1.27				1.27
		Transactions	35,079	70,520	39,387	144,986				144,986
		Cases Concluded	15,152	44,035	33,271	92,458				92,458
Hampton J&DR		New Cases					5,116	3,568	8,684	8,684
Juvenile Population	33,418	Hearings Held					11,960	8,723	20,683	20,683
No. of Clerks	8.50	Hearings/Case					2.34	2.44	2.38	2.38
		Transactions					12,282	8,723	21,005	21,005
		Cases Concluded					5,069	3,161	8,230	8,230
District 08 Totals		New Cases	12,922	42,475	33,289	88,686	5,116	3,568	8,684	97,370
Total Population	133,793	Hearings Held	32,719	57,708	21,838	112,265	11,960	8,723	20,683	132,948
Juvenile Population	33,418	Hearings/Case	2.53	1.36	0.66	1.27	2.34	2.44	2.38	1.37
No. of Clerks	27.00	Transactions	35,079	70,520	39,387	144,986	12,282	8,723	21,005	165,991
		Cases Concluded	15,152	44,035	33,271	92,458	5,069	3,161	8,230	100,688
Charles City General / J&DR		New Cases	329	1,035	96	1,460	80	144	224	1,684
Total Population	6,292	Hearings Held	516	789	79	1,384	152	302	454	1,838
Juvenile Population	1,507	Hearings/Case	1.57	0.76	0.82	0.95	1.90	2.10	2.03	1.09
No. of Clerks	1.00	Transactions	580	1,279	139	1,998	156	302	458	2,456
		Cases Concluded	356	1,054	100	1,510	74	149	223	1,733
Gloucester General		New Cases	1,656	5,477	3,187	10,320				10,320
Total Population	30,131	Hearings Held	3,715	4,148	1,998	9,861				9,861
No. of Clerks	2.60	Hearings/Case	2.24	0.76	0.63	0.96				0.96
		Transactions	4,030	7,635	3,958	15,623				15,623
		Cases Concluded	1,587	5,636	3,158	10,381				10,381
Gloucester J&DR		New Cases					915	755	1,670	1,670
Juvenile Population	8,224	Hearings Held					1,814	1,513	3,327	3,327
No. of Clerks	0.66	Hearings/Case					1.98	2.00	1.99	1.99
		Transactions					1,814	1,513	3,327	3,327
		Cases Concluded					866	710	1,576	1,576

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
King and Queen General		New Cases	326	1,786	126	2,238				2,238
Total Population	6,289	Hearings Held	534	1,367	116	2,017				2,017
No. of Clerks	0.60	Hearings/Case	1.64	0.77	0.92	0.90				0.90
		Transactions	579	2,156	173	2,908				2,908
		Cases Concluded	310	1,739	123	2,172				2,172
King and Queen J&DR		New Cases					94	126	220	220
Juvenile Population	1,586	Hearings Held					294	349	643	643
No. of Clerks	0.50	Hearings/Case					3.13	2.77	2.92	2.92
		Transactions					297	349	646	646
		Cases Concluded					106	137	243	243
King William General		New Cases	842	2,333	977	4,152				4,152
Total Population	10,903	Hearings Held	1,467	2,114	678	4,259				4,259
No. of Clerks	1.00	Hearings/Case	1.74	0.91	0.69	1.03				1.03
		Transactions	1,573	3,022	1,307	5,902				5,902
		Cases Concluded	810	2,302	976	4,088				4,088
King William J&DR		New Cases					175	144	319	319
Juvenile Population	2,906	Hearings Held					382	299	681	681
No. of Clerks	0.50	Hearings/Case					2.18	2.08	2.13	2.13
		Transactions					389	299	688	688
		Cases Concluded					171	141	312	312
Mathews General		New Cases	378	1,239	230	1,847				1,847
Total Population	8,348	Hearings Held	765	1,425	165	2,355				2,355
No. of Clerks	0.75	Hearings/Case	2.02	1.15	0.72	1.28				1.28
		Transactions	795	1,796	317	2,908				2,908
		Cases Concluded	379	1,209	235	1,823				1,823
Mathews J&DR		New Cases					267	114	381	381
Juvenile Population	1,689	Hearings Held					450	263	713	713
No. of Clerks	0.68	Hearings/Case					1.69	2.31	1.87	1.87
		Transactions					453	263	716	716
		Cases Concluded					225	113	338	338
Middlesex General		New Cases	566	3,454	402	4,422				4,422
Total Population	8,653	Hearings Held	931	2,707	305	3,943				3,943
No. of Clerks	0.75	Hearings/Case	1.64	0.78	0.76	0.89				0.89
		Transactions	1,048	4,344	562	5,954				5,954
		Cases Concluded	556	3,453	398	4,407				4,407
Middlesex J&DR		New Cases					151	107	258	258
Juvenile Population	1,769	Hearings Held					307	258	565	565
No. of Clerks	0.66	Hearings/Case					2.03	2.41	2.19	2.19
		Transactions					307	258	565	565
		Cases Concluded					147	107	254	254

CASELOAD STATISTICS 1990

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
New Kent General		New Cases	750	7,068	419	8,237				8,237
Total Population	10,445	Hearings Held	1,093	5,723	352	7,168				7,168
No. of Clerks	2.00	Hearings/Case	1.46	0.81	0.84	0.87				0.87
		Transactions	1,274	8,841	616	10,731				10,731
		Cases Concluded	780	7,120	434	8,334				8,334
New Kent J&DR		New Cases					342	234	576	576
Juvenile Population	2,627	Hearings Held					692	501	1,193	1,193
No. of Clerks	1.00	Hearings/Case					2.02	2.14	2.07	2.07
		Transactions					722	501	1,223	1,223
		Cases Concluded					339	221	560	560
York General		New Cases	2,690	11,403	3,647	17,740				17,740
Total Population	53,427	Hearings Held	4,709	10,973	2,028	17,710				17,710
No. of Clerks	3.60	Hearings/Case	1.75	0.96	0.56	1.00				1.00
		Transactions	5,003	14,200	4,306	23,509				23,509
		Cases Concluded	2,779	11,431	3,642	17,852				17,852
York J&DR		New Cases					1,448	785	2,233	2,233
Juvenile Population	15,410	Hearings Held					2,505	1,295	3,800	3,800
No. of Clerks	1.60	Hearings/Case					1.73	1.65	1.70	1.70
		Transactions					2,609	1,295	3,904	3,904
		Cases Concluded					1,151	582	1,733	1,733
Williamsburg/James City General		New Cases	3,698	12,227	5,562	21,487				21,487
Total Population	46,389	Hearings Held	7,166	11,158	3,331	21,655				21,655
No. of Clerks	4.40	Hearings/Case	1.94	0.91	0.60	1.01				1.01
		Transactions	7,456	15,589	6,611	29,656				29,656
		Cases Concluded	4,102	12,048	5,581	21,731				21,731
Williamsburg/James City J&DR		New Cases					1,367	1,050	2,417	2,417
Juvenile Population	9,551	Hearings Held					2,869	1,843	4,712	4,712
No. of Clerks	1.60	Hearings/Case					2.10	1.76	1.95	1.95
		Transactions					2,869	1,843	4,712	4,712
		Cases Concluded					1,220	909	2,129	2,129
District 09 Totals		New Cases	11,235	46,022	14,646	71,903	4,839	3,459	8,298	80,201
Total Population	180,877	Hearings Held	20,896	40,404	9,052	70,352	9,465	6,623	16,088	86,440
Juvenile Population	45,269	Hearings/Case	1.86	0.88	0.62	0.98	1.96	1.91	1.94	1.08
No. of Clerks	23.90	Transactions	22,338	58,862	17,989	99,189	9,616	6,623	16,239	115,428
		Cases Concluded	11,659	45,992	14,647	72,298	4,299	3,069	7,368	79,666
Appomattox General		New Cases	718	3,930	913	5,561				5,561
Total Population	12,298	Hearings Held	1,209	3,117	657	4,983				4,983
No. of Clerks	1.60	Hearings/Case	1.68	0.79	0.72	0.90				0.90
		Transactions	1,249	4,702	1,114	7,065				7,065
		Cases Concluded	677	3,897	910	5,484				5,484

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
Appomattox J&DR		New Cases					437	445	882	882
Juvenile Population	3,064	Hearings Held					906	811	1,717	1,717
No. of Clerks	1.00	Hearings/Case					2.07	1.82	1.95	1.95
		Transactions					914	811	1,725	1,725
		Cases Concluded					500	443	943	943
Buckingham General / J&DR		New Cases	508	3,382	583	4,473	287	235	522	4,995
Total Population	12,873	Hearings Held	782	2,745	340	3,867	436	383	819	4,686
Juvenile Population	3,035	Hearings/Case	1.54	0.81	0.58	0.86	1.52	1.63	1.57	0.94
No. of Clerks	1.60	Transactions	822	3,901	678	5,401	439	384	823	6,224
		Cases Concluded	471	3,231	584	4,286	291	240	531	4,817
Charlotte General		New Cases	550	3,580	960	5,090				5,090
Total Population	11,688	Hearings Held	906	2,741	704	4,351				4,351
No. of Clerks	1.40	Hearings/Case	1.65	0.77	0.73	0.85				0.85
		Transactions	911	4,364	1,179	6,454				6,454
		Cases Concluded	587	3,590	981	5,158				5,158
Charlotte J&DR		New Cases					334	358	692	692
Juvenile Population	2,893	Hearings Held					516	546	1,062	1,062
No. of Clerks	1.00	Hearings/Case					1.54	1.53	1.53	1.53
		Transactions					516	546	1,062	1,062
		Cases Concluded					343	342	685	685
Cumberland General / J&DR		New Cases	559	2,505	625	3,689	313	224	537	4,226
Total Population	7,825	Hearings Held	807	1,822	431	3,060	541	366	907	3,967
Juvenile Population	2,050	Hearings/Case	1.44	0.73	0.69	0.83	1.73	1.63	1.69	0.94
No. of Clerks	1.50	Transactions	824	2,717	702	4,243	542	366	908	5,151
		Cases Concluded	506	2,362	601	3,469	289	196	485	3,954
Halifax General		New Cases	2,083	6,684	6,164	14,931				14,931
Total Population	36,030	Hearings Held	2,595	5,310	3,727	11,632				11,632
No. of Clerks	3.00	Hearings/Case	1.25	0.79	0.60	0.78				0.78
		Transactions	2,863	7,879	6,875	17,617				17,617
		Cases Concluded	2,105	6,741	6,158	15,004				15,004
Halifax J&DR		New Cases					1,226	1,199	2,425	2,425
Juvenile Population	8,724	Hearings Held					2,325	2,049	4,374	4,374
No. of Clerks	2.20	Hearings/Case					1.90	1.71	1.80	1.80
		Transactions					2,325	2,049	4,374	4,374
		Cases Concluded					1,176	1,172	2,348	2,348
Lunenburg General / J&DR		New Cases	833	2,290	1,533	4,656	353	428	781	5,437
Total Population	11,419	Hearings Held	1,439	2,203	945	4,587	569	807	1,376	5,963
Juvenile Population	2,959	Hearings/Case	1.73	0.96	0.62	0.99	1.61	1.89	1.76	1.10
No. of Clerks	1.60	Tansactions	1,467	2,928	1,681	6,076	569	807	1,376	7,452
		Cases Concluded	767	2,264	1,545	4,576	327	435	762	5,338

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
Mecklenburg General		New Cases	2,717	10,559	6,585	19,861				19,861
Total Population	29,241	Hearings Held	3,828	8,862	3,940	16,630				16,630
No. of Clerks	4.00	Hearings/Case	1.41	0.84	0.60	0.84				0.84
		Transactions	3,892	11,884	7,409	23,185				23,185
		Cases Concluded	2,566	10,384	6,668	19,618				19,618
Mecklenburg J&DR		New Cases					1,327	1,128	2,455	2,455
Juvenile Population	6,839	Hearings Held					2,572	1,972	4,544	4,544
No. of Clerks	2.00	Hearings/Case					1.94	1.75	1.85	1.85
		Transactions					2,572	1,972	4,544	4,544
		Cases Concluded					1,288	1,100	2,388	2,388
Prince Edward General / J&DR		New Cases	1,417	5,609	3,013	10,039	439	382	821	10,860
Total Population	17,320	Hearings Held	2,589	4,769	1,698	9,056	833	736	1,569	10,625
Juvenile Population	3,596	Hearings/Case	1.83	0.85	0.56	0.90	1.90	1.93	1.91	0.98
No. of Clerks	2.50	Transactions	2,794	7,273	3,482	13,549	846	736	1,582	15,131
		Cases Concluded	1,472	5,652	3,033	10,157	401	363	764	10,921
District 10 Totals		New Cases	9,385	38,539	20,376	68,300	4,716	4,399	9,115	77,415
Total Population	138,694	Hearings Held	14,155	31,569	12,442	58,166	8,698	7,670	16,368	74,534
Juvenile Population	33,160	Hearings/Case	1.51	0.82	0.61	0.85	1.84	1.74	1.80	0.96
No. of Clerks	23.40	Transactions	14,822	45,648	23,120	83,590	8,723	7,671	16,394	99,984
		Cases Concluded	9,151	38,121	20,480	67,752	4,615	4,291	8,906	76,658
Amelia General / J&DR		New Cases	688	3,322	840	4,850	264	256	520	5,370
Total Population	8,787	Hearings Held	1,007	2,741	498	4,246	501	442	943	5,189
Juvenile Population	2,296	Hearings/Case	1.46	0.83	0.59	0.88	1.90	1.73	1.81	0.97
No. of Clerks	1.60	Transactions	1,114	3,970	925	6,009	502	442	944	6,953
		Cases Concluded	628	3,119	787	4,534	278	266	544	5,078
Dinwiddie General / J&DR		New Cases	1,186	9,457	910	11,553	728	587	1,315	12,868
Total Population	20,960	Hearings Held	2,924	8,140	734	11,798	1,467	1,133	2,600	14,398
Juvenile Population	5,093	Hearings/Case	2.47	0.86	0.81	1.02	2.02	1.93	1.98	1.12
No. of Clerks	4.00	Transactions	2,972	11,331	1,247	15,550	1,467	1,133	2,600	18,150
		Cases Concluded	1,148	9,360	923	11,431	701	595	1,296	12,727
Nottoway General / J&DR		New Cases	1,125	4,023	1,818	6,966	444	403	847	7,813
Total Population	14,993	Hearings Held	2,186	3,343	1,048	6,577	825	673	1,498	8,075
Juvenile Population	3,353	Hearings/Case	1.94	0.83	0.58	0.94	1.86	1.67	1.77	1.03
No. of Clerks	3.00	Transactions	2,255	5,059	2,057	9,371	826	673	1,499	10,870
		Cases Concluded	1,088	4,066	1,823	6,977	452	389	841	7,818
Powhatan General / J&DR		New Cases	462	2,575	504	3,541	311	239	550	4,091
Total Population	15,328	Hearings Held	966	2,607	358	3,931	611	427	1,038	4,969
Juvenile Population	3,523	Hearings/Case	2.09	1.01	0.71	1.11	1.96	1.79	1.89	1.21
No. of Clerks	1.50	Transactions	971	3,547	649	5,167	611	427	1,038	6,205
		Cases Concluded	449	2,557	509	3,515	317	240	557	4,072

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
Petersburg General		New Cases	7,245	7,267	10,028	24,540				24,540
Total Population	38,386	Hearings Held	17,591	8,618	6,626	32,835				32,835
No. of Clerks	8.50	Hearings/Case	2.43	1.19	0.66	1.34				1.34
		Transactions	17,770	10,251	12,588	40,609				40,609
		Cases Concluded	7,210	7,278	10,289	24,777				24,777
Petersburg J&DR		New Cases					1,311	1,959	3,270	3,270
Juvenile Population	8,994	Hearings Held					2,886	3,634	6,520	6,520
No. of Clerks	3.60	Hearings/Case					2.20	1.86	1.99	1.99
		Transactions					2,886	3,634	6,520	6,520
		Cases Concluded					1,401	1,951	3,352	3,352
District 11 Totals		New Cases	10,706	26,644	14,100	51,450	3,058	3,444	6,502	57,952
Total Population	98,454	Hearings Held	24,674	25,449	9,264	59,387	6,290	6,309	12,599	71,986
Juvenile Population	23,259	Hearings/Case	2.30	0.96	0.66	1.15	2.06	1.83	1.94	1.24
No. of Clerks	22.20	Transactions	25,082	34,158	17,466	76,706	6,292	6,309	12,601	89,307
		Cases Concluded	10,523	26,380	14,331	51,234	3,149	3,441	6,590	57,824
Chesterfield General		New Cases	10,139	48,705	16,189	75,033				75,033
Total Population	209,274	Hearings Held	21,916	54,222	12,670	88,808				88,808
No. of Clerks	16.00	Hearings/Case	2.16	1.11	0.78	1.18				1.18
		Transactions	22,515	66,697	22,141	111,353				111,353
		Cases Concluded	10,749	50,865	16,434	78,048				78,048
Chesterfield J&DR		New Cases					6,318	4,272	10,590	10,590
Juvenile Population	60,935	Hearings Held					11,016	7,797	18,813	18,813
No. of Clerks	10.00	Hearings/Case					1.74	1.83	1.78	1.78
		Transactions					11,500	7,797	19,297	19,297
		Cases Concluded					6,498	4,267	10,765	10,765
Colonial Heights General / J&DR		New Cases	1,727	5,206	718	7,651	798	342	1,140	8,791
Total Population	16,064	Hearings Held	4,954	6,434	597	11,985	1,528	690	2,218	14,203
Juvenile Population	3,503	Hearings/Case	2.87	1.24	0.83	1.57	1.91	2.02	1.95	1.62
No. of Clerks	2.60	Transactions	5,030	8,177	1,007	14,214	1,569	690	2,259	16,473
		Cases Concluded	1,696	5,339	720	7,755	853	348	1,201	8,956
District 12 Totals		New Cases	11,866	53,911	16,907	82,684	7,116	4,614	11,730	94,414
Total Population	225,338	Hearings Held	26,870	60,656	13,267	100,793	12,544	8,487	21,031	121,824
Juvenile Population	64,438	Hearings/Case	2.26	1.13	0.78	1.22	1.76	1.84	1.79	1.29
No. of Clerks	28.60	Transactions	27,545	74,874	23,148	125,567	13,069	8,487	21,556	147,123
		Cases Concluded	12,445	56,204	17,154	85,803	7,351	4,615	11,966	97,769
Richmond J&DR		New Cases					7,249	6,124	13,373	13,373
Juvenile Population	42,002	Hearings Held					13,924	11,488	25,412	25,412
No. of Clerks	18.00	Hearings/Case					1.92	1.88	1.90	1.90
		Transactions					14,031	11,488	25,519	25,519
		Cases Concluded					7,457	6,208	13,665	13,665

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
Richmond General—Criminal		New Cases	24,501			24,501				24,501
Total Population	203,056	Hearings Held	50,219			50,219				50,219
No. of Clerks	8.00	Hearings/Case	2.05			2.05				2.05
		Transactions	50,751			50,751				50,751
		Cases Concluded	26,387			26,387				26,387
Richmond General—Traffic		New Cases		54,091		54,091				54,091
Total Population	0	Hearings Held		50,746		50,746				50,746
No. of Clerks	14.00	Hearings/Case		0.94		0.94				0.94
		Transactions		68,642		68,642				68,642
		Cases Concluded		54,351		54,351				54,351
Richmond General—Civil		New Cases			159,048	159,048				159,048
Total Population	0	Hearings Held			108,214	108,214				108,214
No. of Clerks	29.00	Hearings/Case			0.68	0.68				0.68
		Transactions			196,009	196,009				196,009
		Cases Concluded			160,412	160,412				160,412
Richmond/Manchester General		New Cases	8,575	16,562		25,137				25,137
Total Population	0	Hearings Held	16,497	17,057		33,554				33,554
No. of Clerks	7.00	Hearings/ Case	1.92	1.03		1.33				1.33
		Transactions	16,562	21,880		38,442				38,442
		Cases Concluded	8,943	16,616		25,559				25,559
District 13 Totals		New Cases	33,076	70,653	159,048	262,777	7,249	6,124	13,373	276,150
Total Population	203,056	Hearings Held	66,716	67,803	108,214	242,733	13,924	11,488	25,412	268,145
Juvenile Population	42,002	Hearings/Case	2.02	0.96	0.68	0.92	1.92	1.88	1.90	0.97
No. of Clerks	76.00	Transactions	67,313	90,522	196,009	353,844	14,031	11,488	25,519	379,363
		Cases Concluded	35,330	70,967	160,412	266,709	7,457	6,208	13,665	280,374
Henrico General		New Cases	9,600	47,966	37,128	94,694				94,694
Total Population	217,881	Hearings Held	21,076	44,692	27,245	93,013				93,013
No. of Clerks	18.00	Hearings/Case	2.20	0.93	0.73	0.98				0.98
		Transactions	21,849	62,555	48,820	133,224				133,224
		Cases Concluded	9,701	48,815	37,347	95,863				95,863
Henrico J&DR		New Cases					5,533	3,851	9,384	9,384
Juvenile Population	50,038	Hearings Held					9,914	7,192	17,106	17,106
No. of Clerks	8.00	Hearings/Case					1.79	1.87	1.82	1.82
		Transactions					10,409	7,192	17,601	17,601
		Cases Concluded					5,655	3,978	9,633	9,633
District 14 Totals		New Cases	9,600	47,966	37,128	94,694	5,533	3,851	9,384	104,078
Total Population	217,881	Hearings Helds	21,076	44,692	27,245	93,013	9,914	7,192	17,106	110,119
Juvenile Population	50,038	Hearings/Case	2.20	0.93	0.73	0.98	1.79	1.87	1.82	1.06
No. of Clerks	26.00	Transactions	21,849	62,555	48,820	133,224	10,409	7,192	17,601	150,825
		Cases Concluded	9,701	48,815	37,347	95,863	5,655	3,978	9,633	105,496

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
Caroline General		New Cases	1,202	9,466	2,653	13,321				13,321
Total Population	19,217	Hearings Held	2,446	7,926	2,030	12,402				12,402
No. of Clerks	2.80	Hearings/Case	2.03	0.84	0.77	0.93				0.93
		Transactions	2,481	11,111	3,485	17,077				17,077
		Cases Concluded	1,203	9,339	2,612	13,154				13,154
Caroline J&DR		New Cases					1,102	1,083	2,185	2,185
Juvenile Population	5,015	Hearings Held					1,454	1,400	2,854	2,854
No. of Clerks	1.80	Hearings/Case					1.32	1.29	1.31	1.31
		Transactions					1,454	1,400	2,854	2,854
		Cases Concluded					937	851	1,788	1,788
Essex General / J&DR		New Cases	782	4,006	3,282	8,070	255	205	460	8,530
Total Population	8,689	Hearings Held	1,621	2,875	1,879	6,375	416	396	812	7,187
Juvenile Population	2,040	Hearings/Case	2.07	0.72	0.57	0.79	1.63	1.93	1.77	0.84
No. of Clerks	2.40	Transactions	1,649	4,806	3,965	10,420	441	396	837	11,257
		Cases Concluded	756	3,981	3,383	8,120	233	244	477	8,597
Hanover General		New Cases	2,849	18,868	3,193	24,910				24,910
Total Population	63,306	Hearings Held	4,402	14,124	2,421	20,947				20,947
No. of Clerks	5.00	Hearings/Case	1.55	0.75	0.76	0.84				0.84
		Transactions	4,670	22,199	4,279	31,148				31,148
		Cases Concluded	2,929	19,055	3,193	25,177				25,177
Hanover J&DR		New Cases					1,503	905	2,408	2,408
Juvenile Population	15,807	Hearings Held					2,959	1,629	4,588	4,588
No. of Clerks	2.00	Hearings/Case					1.97	1.80	1.91	1.91
		Transactions					3,023	1,631	4,654	4,654
		Cases Concluded					1,479	838	2,317	2,317
King George General / J&DR		New Cases	1,077	5,356	999	7,432	471	366	837	8,269
Total Population	13,527	Hearings Held	2,354	4,093	439	6,886	764	645	1,409	8,295
Juvenile Population	3,800	Hearings/Case	2.19	0.76	0.44	0.93	1.62	1.76	1.68	1.00
No. of Clerks	3.00	Transactions	2,405	6,170	1,100	9,675	778	645	1,423	11,098
		Cases Concluded	1,080	5,424	970	7,474	444	373	817	8,291
Lancaster General		New Cases	517	2,137	2,236	4,890				4,890
Total Population	10,896	Hearings Held	906	1,583	1,443	3,932				3,932
No. of Clerks	1.00	Hearings/Case	1.75	0.74	0.65	0.80				0.80
		Transactions	968	2,683	2,642	6,293				6,293
		Cases Concluded	508	2,081	2,305	4,894				4,894
Lancaster J&DR		New Cases					241	286	527	527
Juvenile Population	2,229	Hearings Held					289	402	691	691
No. of Clerks	0.50	Hearings/Case					1.20	1.41	1.31	1.31
		Transactions					330	402	732	732
		Cases Concluded					223	257	480	480

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
Northumberland General		New Cases	553	1,511	620	2,684				2,684
Total Population	10,524	Hearings Held	865	1,346	437	2,648				2,648
No. of Clerks	1.00	Hearings/Case	1.56	0.89	0.70	0.99				0.99
		Transactions	941	1,988	759	3,688				3,688
		Cases Concluded	450	1,347	611	2,408				2,408
Northumberland J&DR		New Cases					196	296	492	492
Juvenile Population	2,106	Hearings Held					245	424	669	669
No. of Clerks	0.50	Hearings/Case					1.25	1.43	1.36	1.36
		Transactions					263	424	687	687
		Cases Concluded					172	242	414	414
Richmond General / J&DR		New Cases	671	1,483	3,180	5,334	224	239	463	5,797
Total Population	7,273	Hearings Held	1,119	1,354	2,230	4,703	316	348	664	5,367
Juvenile Population	1,687	Hearings/Case	1.67	0.91	0.70	0.88	1.41	1.46	1.43	0.93
No. of Clerks	1.30	Transactions	1,170	2,015	3,962	7,147	340	348	688	7,835
		Cases Concluded	647	1,438	2,939	5,024	199	199	398	5,422
Spotsylvania General		New Cases	4,377	10,569	3,569	18,515				18,515
Total Population	57,403	Hearings Held	8,447	9,860	2,904	21,211				21,211
No. of Clerks	3.80	Hearingts/ Case	1.93	0.93	0.81	1.15				1.15
		Transactions	8,730	13,259	5,027	27,016				27,016
		Cases Concluded	4,592	10,645	3,763	19,000				19,000
Spotsylvania J&DR		New Cases					2,040	1,557	3,597	3,597
Juvenile Population	17,428	Hearings Held					3,801	2,521	6,322	6,322
No. of Clerks	2.60	Hearings/ Case					1.86	1.62	1.76	1.76
		Transactions					3,826	2,521	6,347	6,347
		Cases Concluded					1,841	1,386	3,227	3,227
Stafford General		New Cases	3,183	13,666	3,060	19,909				19,909
Total Population	61,236	Hearings Held	5,409	12,867	2,252	20,528				20,528
No. of Clerks	4.00	Hearings/Case	1.70	0.94	0.74	1.03				1.03
		Transactions	5,728	17,446	4,018	27,192				27,192
		Cases Concluded	3,139	13,633	3,035	19,807				19,807
Stafford J&DR		New Cases					1,961	1,085	3,046	3,046
Juvenile Population	18,143	Hearings Held					3,321	1,733	5,054	5,054
No. of Clerks	2.60	Hearings/Case					1.69	1.60	1.66	1.66
		Transactions					3,352	1,733	5,085	5,085
		Cases Concluded					1,837	1,064	2,901	2,901
Westmoreland General		New Cases	1,486	3,267	740	5,493				5,493
Total Population	15,480	Hearings Held	2,734	3,952	596	7,282				7,282
No. of Clerks	1.60	Hearings/Case	1.84	1.21	0.81	1.33				1.33
		Transactions	2,873	4,707	989	8,569				8,569
		Cases Concluded	1,282	3,049	733	5,064				5,064

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
Westmoreland J&DR		New Cases					524	651	1,175	1,175
Juvenile Population	3,609	Hearings Held					809	1,009	1,818	1,818
No. of Clerks	1.00	Hearings/Case					1.54	1.55	1.55	1.55
		Transactions					847	1,009	1,856	1,856
		Cases Concluded					533	630	1,163	1,163
Fredericksburg General		New Cases	6,946	9,907	30,672	47,525				47,525
Total Population	19,027	Hearings Held	11,133	10,659	21,087	42,879				42,879
No. of Clerks	8.00	Hearings/Case	1.60	1.08	0.69	0.90				0.90
		Transactions	11,525	13,749	39,682	64,956				64,956
		Cases Concluded	7,207	9,901	33,730	50,838				50,838
Fredericksburg J&DR		New Cases					1,153	739	1,892	1,892
Juvenile Population	3,542	Hearings Held					2,020	1,277	3,297	3,297
No. of Clerks	1.50	Hearings/Case					1.75	1.73	1.74	1.74
		Transactions					2,067	1,277	3,344	3,344
		Cases Concluded					1,086	698	1,784	1,784
District 15 Totals		New Cases	23,643	80,236	54,204	158,083	9,670	7,412	17,082	175,165
Total Population	286,578	Hearings Held	41,436	70,639	37,718	149,793	16,394	11,784	28,178	177,971
Juvenile Population	75,406	Hearings/Case	1.75	0.88	0.70	0.95	1.70	1.59	1.65	1.02
No. of Clerks	46.40	Transactions	43,140	100,133	69,908	213,181	16,721	11,786	28,507	241,688
		Cases Concluded	23,793	79,893	57,274	160,960	8,984	6,782	15,766	176,726
Albemarle General		New Cases	3,386	12,431	7,842	23,659				23,659
Total Population	68,040	Hearings Held	6,634	10,474	6,039	23,147				23,147
No. of Clerks	5.50	Hearings/Case	1.96	0.84	0.77	0.98				0.98
		Transactions	6,896	15,334	10,597	32,827				32,827
		Cases Concluded	3,709	12,612	7,814	24,135				24,135
Albemarle J&DR		New Cases					1,468	1,203	2,671	2,671
Juvenile Population	15,276	Hearings Held					2,648	2,076	4,724	4,724
No. of Clerks	2.30	Hearings/Case					1.80	1.73	1.77	1.77
		Transactions					2,729	2,076	4,805	4,805
		Cases Concluded					1,446	1,196	2,642	2,642
Culpeper General / J&DR		New Cases	3,119	8,738	4,599	16,456	879	671	1,550	18,006
Total Population	27,791	Hearings Held	6,426	8,461	4,143	19,030	1,712	1,413	3,125	22,155
Juvenile Population	7,375	Hearings/Case	2.06	0.97	0.90	1.15	1.95	2.11	2.02	1.23
No. of Clerks	5.00	Transactions	6,669	11,661	6,844	25,174	1,795	1,413	3,208	28,382
		Cases Concluded	3,141	8,862	4,682	16,685	873	623	1,496	18,181
Fluvanna General / J&DR		New Cases	490	2,618	300	3,408	228	236	464	3,872
Total Population	12,429	Hearings Held	1,001	1,816	285	3,102	323	414	737	3,839
Juvenile Population	3,137	Hearings/Case	2.04	0.69	0.95	0.91	1.42	1.75	1.59	0.99
No. of Clerks	1.60	Transactions	1,044	3,020	440	4,504	336	414	750	5,254
		Cases Concluded	487	2,613	275	3,375	210	210	420	3,795

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
Goochland General / J&DR		New Cases	1,065	5,121	934	7,120	411	245	656	7,776
Total Population	14,163	Hearings Held	2,283	4,172	1,000	7,455	610	465	1,075	8,530
Juvenile Population	3,006	Hearings/Case	2.14	0.81	1.07	1.05	1.48	1.90	1.64	1.10
No. of Clerks	2.00	Transactions	2,400	6,651	1,624	10,675	668	465	1,133	11,808
		Cases Concluded	1,087	5,015	892	6,994	342	196	538	7,532
Greene General / J&DR		New Cases	409	2,326	189	2,924	187	193	380	3,304
Total Population	10,297	Hearings Held	843	2,058	208	3,109	280	350	630	3,739
Juvenile Population	2,789	Hearings/Case	2.06	0.88	1.10	1.06	1.50	1.81	1.66	1.13
No. of Clerks	2.00	Transactions	854	2,805	295	3,954	297	350	647	4,601
		Cases Concluded	448	2,250	189	2,887	176	175	351	3,238
Louisa General / J&DR		New Cases	1,610	4,529	729	6,868	340	334	674	7,542
Total Population	20,325	Hearings Held	3,449	4,389	619	8,457	751	671	1,422	9,879
Juvenile Population	5,123	Hearings/Case	2.14	0.97	0.85	1.23	2.21	2.01	2.11	1.31
No. of Clerks	2.60	Transactions	3,478	5,848	1,061	10,387	771	671	1,442	11,829
		Cases Concluded	1,505	4,582	755	6,842	399	277	676	7,518
Madison General / J&DR		New Cases	376	4,603	458	5,437	180	136	316	5,753
Total Population	11,949	Hearings Held	972	3,620	343	4,935	369	303	672	5,607
Juvenile Population	3,019	Hearings/Case	2.59	0.79	0.75	0.91	2.05	2.23	2.13	0.97
No. of Clerks	1.50	Transactions	1,009	5,846	622	7,477	395	303	698	8,175
		Cases Concluded	450	4,624	456	5,530	188	121	309	5,839
Orange General / J&DR		New Cases	1,686	6,106	1,482	9,274	613	448	1,061	10,335
Total Population	21,421	Hearings Held	3,360	5,207	1,289	9,856	1,050	882	1,932	11,788
Juvenile Population	5,210	Hearings/Case	1.99	0.85	0.87	1.06	1.71	1.97	1.82	1.14
No. of Clerks	2.40	Transactions	3,480	7,769	2,083	13,332	1,110	884	1,994	15,326
		Cases Concluded	1,694	5,943	1,357	8,994	590	384	974	9,968
Charlottesville General		New Cases	6,517	7,402	8,835	22,754				22,754
Total Population	40,341	Hearings Held	14,415	7,631	6,195	28,241				28,241
No. of Clerks	6.50	Hearings/Case	2.21	1.03	0.70	1.24				1.24
		Transactions	14,571	10,195	11,618	36,384				36,384
		Cases Concluded	7,185	7,646	8,887	23,718				23,718
Charlottesville J&DR		New Cases					1,146	1,485	2,631	2,631
Juvenile Population	7,253	Hearings Held					2,260	2,757	5,017	5,017
No. of Clerks	2.30	Hearings/Case					1.97	1.86	1.91	1.91
		Transactions					2,279	2,757	5,036	5,036
		Cases Concluded					1,116	1,507	2,623	2,623
District 16 Totals		New Cases	18,658	53,874	25,368	97,900	5,452	4,951	10,403	108,303
Total Population	226,756	Hearings Held	39,383	47,828	20,121	107,332	10,003	9,331	19,334	126,666
Juvenile Population	52,188	Hearings/Case	2.11	0.89	0.79	1.10	1.83	1.88	1.86	1.17
No. of Clerks	33.70	Transactions	40,401	69,129	35,184	144,714	10,380	9,333	19,713	164,427
		Cases Concluded	19,706	54,147	25,307	99,160	5,340	4,689	10,029	109,189

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
Arlington General		New Cases	9,590	66,787	16,662	93,039				93,039
Total Population	170,936	Hearings Held	24,763	64,189	10,833	99,785				99,785
No. of Clerks	20.00	Hearings/Case	2.58	0.96	0.65	1.07				1.07
		Transactions	25,896	88,288	21,510	135,694				135,694
		Cases Concluded	11,064	65,245	16,583	92,892				92,892
Arlington J&DR		New Cases					3,075	959	4,034	4,034
Juvenile Population	25,878	Hearings Held					7,856	2,748	10,604	10,604
No. of Clerks	8.00	Hearings/Case					2.55	2.87	2.63	2.63
		Transactions					8,217	2,748	10,965	10,965
		Cases Concluded					3,460	1,098	4,558	4,558
Falls Church General / J&DR		New Cases	971	7,229	502	8,702	304	45	349	9,051
Total Population	9,578	Hearings Held	2,405	7,012	402	9,819	464	93	557	10,376
Juvenile Population	1,863	Hearings/Case	2.48	0.97	0.80	1.13	1.53	2.07	1.60	1.15
No. of Clerks	3.50	Transactions	2,522	9,226	737	12,485	501	93	594	13,079
		Cases Concluded	1,129	7,348	513	8,990	228	34	262	9,252
District 17 Totals		New Cases	10,561	74,016	17,164	101,741	3,379	1,004	4,383	106,124
Total Population	180,514	Hearings Held	27,168	71,201	11,235	109,604	8,320	2,841	11,161	120,765
Juvenile Population	27,741	Hearings/Case	2.57	0.96	0.65	1.08	2.46	2.83	2.55	1.14
No. of Clerks	31.50	Transactions	28,418	97,514	22,247	148,179	8,718	2,841	11,559	159,738
		Cases Concluded	12,193	72,593	17,096	101,882	3,688	1,132	4,820	106,702
Alexandria General		New Cases	6,803	22,282	17,202	46,287				46,287
Total Population	111,183	Hearings Held	15,251	22,750	11,133	49,134				49,134
No. of Clerks	12.00	Hearings/Case	2.24	1.02	0.65	1.06				1.06
		Transactions	15,462	31,392	22,274	69,128				69,128
		Cases Concluded	7,654	22,794	17,750	48,198				48,198
Alexandria J&DR		New Cases					2,128	2,132	4,260	4,260
Juvenile Population	17,132	Hearings Held					4,085	4,173	8,258	8,258
No. of Clerks	7.00	Hearings/Case					1.92	1.96	1.94	1.94
		Transactions					4,085	4,173	8,258	8,258
		Cases Concluded					2,199	2,320	4,519	4,519
District 18 Totals		New Cases	6,803	22,282	17,202	46,287	2,128	2,132	4,260	50,547
Total Population	111,183	Hearings Held	15,251	22,750	11,133	49,134	4,085	4,173	8,258	57,392
Juvenile Population	17,132	Hearings/Case	2.24	1.02	0.65	1.06	1.92	1.96	1.94	1.14
No. of Clerks	19.00	Transactions	15,462	31,392	22,274	69,128	4,085	4,173	8,258	77,386
		Cases Concluded	7,654	22,794	17,750	48,198	2,199	2,320	4,519	52,717
Fairfax County General		New Cases	27,078	234,799	53,299	315,176				315,176
Total Population	818,584	Hearings Held	58,805	184,488	40,056	283,349				283,349
No. of Clerks	64.60	Hearings/Case	2.17	0.79	0.75	0.90				0.90
		Transactions	62,256	286,568	81,005	429,829				429,829
		Cases Concluded	26,741	234,855	62,054	323,650				323,650

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
Fairfax County J&DR		New Cases					17,254	5,275	22,529	22,529
Juvenile Population	200,068	Hearings Held					24,422	9,831	34,253	34,253
No. of Clerks	25.60	Hearings/Case					1.42	1.86	1.52	1.52
		Transactions					28,322	9,831	38,153	38,153
		Cases Concluded					15,228	4,112	19,340	19,340
Fairfax City General		New Cases	902	11,691		12,593				12,593
Total Population	19,622	Hearings Held	1,242	10,523		11,765				11,765
No. of Clerks	4.00	Hearings/Case	1.38	0.90		0.93				0.93
		Transactions	1,420	14,958		16,378				16,378
		Cases Concluded	924	11,779		12,703				12,703
District 19 Totals		New Cases	27,980	246,490	53,299	327,769	17,254	5,275	22,529	350,298
Total Population	838,206	Hearings Held	60,047	195,011	40,056	295,114	24,422	9,831	34,253	329,367
Juvenile Population	200,068	Hearings/Case	2.15	0.79	0.75	0.90	1.42	1.86	1.52	0.94
No. of Clerks	94.20	Transactions	63,676	301,526	81,005	446,207	28,322	9,831	38,153	484,360
		Cases Concluded	27,665	246,634	62,054	336,353	15,228	4,112	19,340	355,693
Fauquier General		New Cases	2,067	12,330	3,689	18,086				18,086
Total Population	48,741	Hearings Held	2,985	8,509	2,051	13,545				13,545
No. of Clerks	4.00	Hearings/Case	1.44	0.69	0.56	0.75				0.75
		Transactions	3,195	14,087	4,662	21,944				21,944
		Cases Concluded	2,078	12,311	3,730	18,119				18,119
Fauquier J&DR		New Cases					1,056	439	1,495	1,495
Juvenile Population	13,066	Hearings Held					1,734	828	2,562	2,562
No. of Clerks	1.80	Hearings/Case					1.64	1.89	1.71	1.71
		Transactions					1,904	828	2,732	2,732
		Cases Concluded					1,012	431	1,443	1,443
Loudoun General		New Cases	4,762	34,059	9,293	48,114				48,114
Total Population	86,129	Hearings Held	8,100	25,439	6,649	40,188				40,188
No. of Clerks	8.50	Hearings/Case	1.70	0.75	0.72	0.84				0.84
		Transactions	8,554	40,413	12,983	61,950				61,950
		Cases Concluded	4,809	33,867	9,274	47,950				47,950
Loudoun J&DR		New Cases					2,946	862	3,808	3,808
Juvenile Population	23,278	Hearings Held					7,123	1,939	9,062	9,062
No. of Clerks	3.80	Hearings/Case					2.42	2.25	2.38	2.38
		Transactions					7,413	1,939	9,352	9,352
		Cases Concluded					2,974	813	3,787	3,787
Rappahannock General / J&DR		New Cases	309	3,430	120	3,859	303	83	386	4,245
Total Population	6,622	Hearings Held	477	2,098	92	2,667	455	147	602	3,269
Juvenile Population	1,520	Hearings/Case	1.54	0.61	0.77	0.69	1.50	1.77	1.56	0.77
No. of Clerks	1.20	Transactions	532	3,936	162	4,630	501	147	648	5,278
		Cases Concluded	283	3,398	120	3,801	278	83	361	4,162

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
District 20 Totals		New Cases	7,138	49,819	13,102	70,059	4,305	1,384	5,689	75,748
Total Population	141,492	Hearings Held	11,562	36,046	8,792	56,400	9,312	2,914	12,226	68,626
Juvenile Population	37,864	Hearings/Case	1.62	0.72	0.67	0.81	2.16	2.11	2.15	0.91
No. of Clerks	19.30	Transactions	12,281	58,436	17,807	88,524	9,818	2,914	12,732	101,256
		Cases Concluded	7,170	49,576	13,124	69,870	4,264	1,327	5,591	75,461
Henry General		New Cases	2,944	7,192	10,599	20,735				20,735
Total Population	56,942	Hearings Held	5,609	7,234	5,692	18,535				18,535
No. of Clerks	3.00	Hearings/Case	1.91	1.01	0.54	0.89				0.89
		Transactions	5,842	9,600	11,480	26,922				26,922
		Cases Concluded	3,018	7,140	10,847	21,005				21,005
Henry J&DR		New Cases					2,399	2,174	4,573	4,573
Juvenile Population	13,271	Hearings Held					3,513	3,157	6,670	6,670
No. of Clerks	2.50	Hearings/Case					1.46	1.45	1.46	1.46
		Transactions					3,559	3,157	6,716	6,716
		Cases Concluded					2,006	1,697	3,703	3,703
Patrick General		New Cases	824	1,674	882	3,380				3,380
Total Population	17,473	Hearings Held	1,479	1,519	605	3,603				3,603
No. of Clerks	1.00	Hearings/Case	1.79	0.91	0.69	1.07				1.07
		Transactions	1,649	2,145	1,079	4,873				4,873
		Cases Concluded	884	1,666	869	3,419				3,419
Patrick J&DR		New Cases					360	260	620	620
Juvenile Population	3,873	Hearings Held					598	484	1,082	1,082
No. of Clerks	1.00	Hearings/Case					1.66	1.86	1.75	1.75
		Transactions					598	484	1,082	1,082
		Cases Concluded					324	242	566	566
Martinsville General		New Cases	2,215	2,832	7,699	12,746				12,746
Total Population	16,162	Hearings Held	4,877	3,544	4,003	12,424				12,424
No. of Clerks	3.00	Hearings/Case	2.20	1.25	0.52	0.97				0.97
		Transactions	4,996	4,394	8,060	17,450				17,450
		Cases Concluded	2,276	2,821	7,771	12,868				12,868
Martinsville J&DR		New Cases					957	1,104	2,061	2,061
Juvenile Population	3,622	Hearings Held					1,332	1,345	2,677	2,677
No. of Clerks	2.00	Hearings/Case					1.39	1.22	1.30	1.30
		Transactions					1,332	1,345	2,677	2,677
		Cases Concluded					728	694	1,422	1,422
District 21 Totals		New Cases	5,983	11,698	19,180	36,861	3,716	3,538	7,254	44,115
Total Population	90,577	Hearings Held	11,965	12,297	10,300	34,562	5,443	4,986	10,429	44,991
Juvenile Population	20,766	Hearings/Case	2.00	1.05	0.54	0.94	1.46	1.41	1.44	1.02
No. of Clerks	12.50	Transactions	12,487	16,139	20,619	49,245	5,489	4,986	10,475	59,720
		Cases Concluded	6,178	11,627	19,487	37,292	3,058	2,633	5,691	42,983

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
Franklin County General		New Cases	3,540	6,217	3,396	13,153				13,153
Total Population	39,549	Hearings Held	6,829	5,693	2,111	14,633				14,633
No. of Clerks	3.00	Hearings/Case	1.93	0.92	0.62	1.11				1.11
		Trtansactions	7,130	8,059	3,984	19,173				19,173
		Cases Concluded	3,542	6,339	3,432	13,313				13,313
Franklin County J&DR		New Cases					1,040	760	1,800	1,800
Juvenile Population	9,016	Hearings Held					1,539	1,403	2,942	2,942
No. of Clerks	2.00	Hearings/Case					1.48	1.85	1.63	1.63
		Transactions					1,649	1,403	3,052	3,052
		Cases Concluded					1,026	770	1,796	1,796
Pittsylvania General		New Cases	1,992	6,392	2,535	10,919				10,919
Total Population	55,655	Hearings Held	4,423	5,170	1,709	11,302				11,302
No. of Clerks	4.00	Hearings/Case	2.22	0.81	0.67	1.04				1.04
		Transactions	4,512	8,023	3,112	15,647				15,647
		Cases Concluded	1,993	6,490	2,547	11,030				11,030
Pittsylvania J&DR		New Cases					1,981	1,622	3,603	3,603
Juvenile Population	13,539	Hearings Held					3,470	3,007	6,477	6,477
No. of Clerks	3.60	Hearings/Case					1.75	1.85	1.80	1.80
		Transactions					3,580	3,007	6,587	6,587
		Cases Concluded					1,997	1,705	3,702	3,702
Danville General		New Cases	6,666	10,540	12,940	30,146				30,146
Total Population	53,056	Hearings Held	13,229	11,732	7,519	32,480				32,480
No. of Clerks	6.50	Hearings/Case	1.98	1.11	0.58	1.08				1.08
		Transactions	13,378	14,992	14,380	42,750				42,750
		Cases Concluded	6,704	10,661	12,983	30,348				30,348
Danville J&DR		New Cases					2,443	2,046	4,489	4,489
Juvenile Population	12,017	Hearings Held					5,080	4,799	9,879	9,879
No. of Clerks	4.50	Hearings/Case					2.08	2.35	2.20	2.20
		Transactions					5,174	4,799	9,973	9,973
		Cases Concluded					2,448	2,109	4,557	4,557
District 22 Totals		New Cases	12,198	23,149	18,871	54,218	5,464	4,428	9,892	64,110
Total Population	148,260	Hearings Held	24,481	22,595	11,339	58,415	10,089	9,209	19,298	77,713
Juvenile Population	34,572	Hearings/Case	2.01	0.98	0.60	1.08	1.85	2.08	1.95	1.21
No. of Clerks	23.60	Transactions	25,020	31,074	21,476	77,570	10,403	9,209	19,612	97,182
		Cases Concluded	12,239	23,490	18,962	54,691	5,471	4,584	10,055	64,746
Roanoke County General		New Cases	3,664	15,756	6,309	25,729				25,729
Total Population	79,332	Hearings Held	7,819	13,044	4,385	25,248				25,248
No. of Clerks	5.00	Hearings/Case	2.13	0.83	0.70	0.98				0.98
		Transactions	8,020	19,636	8,117	35,773				35,773
		Cases Concluded	3,699	15,897	6,352	25,948				25,948

CASELOAD STATISTICS 1990

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
Roanoke County J&DR		New Cases					2,288	1,065	3,353	3,353
Juvenile Population	17,827	Hearings Held					3,726	1,921	5,647	5,647
No. of Clerks	3.40	Hearings/Case					1.63	1.80	1.68	1.68
		Transactions					3,960	1,921	5,881	5,881
		Cases Concluded					2,188	1,007	3,195	3,195
Roanoke City General		New Cases	21,103	28,778	37,545	87,426				87,426
Total Population	96,397	Hearings Held	33,701	29,649	28,009	91,359				91,359
No. of Clerks	16.60	Hearings/Case	1.60	1.03	0.75	1.04				1.04
		Transactions	34,512	39,268	47,093	120,873				120,873
		Cases Concluded	21,943	29,459	37,850	89,252				89,252
Roanoke City J&DR		New Cases					4,976	3,255	8,231	8,231
Juvenile Population	21,174	Hearings Held					9,728	7,155	16,883	16,883
No. of Clerks	10.60	Hearings/Case					1.95	2.20	2.05	2.05
		Transactions					10,176	7,155	17,331	17,331
		Cases Concluded					5,173	3,280	8,453	8,453
Salem General / J&DR		New Cases	2,421	4,076	2,474	8,971	741	445	1,186	10,157
Total Population	23,756	Hearings Held	5,914	5,305	2,013	13,232	1,656	1,056	2,712	15,944
Juvenile Population	4,667	Hearings/Case	2.44	1.30	0.81	1.47	2.23	2.37	2.29	1.57
No. of Clerks	3.00	Transactions	6,147	6,730	3,274	16,151	1,678	1,056	2,734	18,885
		Cases Concluded	2,615	4,075	2,351	9,041	796	458	1,254	10,295
District 23 Totals		New Cases	27,188	48,610	46,328	122,126	8,005	4,765	12,770	134,896
Total Population	199,485	Hearings Held	47,434	47,998	34,407	129,839	15,110	10,132	25,242	155,081
Juvenile Population	43,668	Hearings/Case	1.74	0.99	0.74	1.06	1.89	2.13	1.98	1.15
No. of Clerks	38.60	Transactions	48,679	65,634	58,484	172,797	15,814	10,132	25,946	198,743
		Cases Concluded	28,257	49,431	46,553	124,241	8,157	4,745	12,902	137,143
Amherst General		New Cases	2,538	5,298	1,690	9,526				9,526
Total Population	28,578	Hearings Held	5,156	5,031	1,063	11,250				11,250
No. of Clerks	2.60	Hearings/Case	2.03	0.95	0.63	1.18				1.18
		Transactions	5,277	6,957	2,041	14,225				14,225
		Cases Concluded	2,492	5,338	1,692	9,522				9,522
Amherst J&DR		New Cases					891	844	1,735	1,735
Juvenile Population	6,707	Hearings Held					2,133	2,122	4,255	4,255
No. of Clerks	2.40	Hearings/Case					2.39	2.51	2.45	2.45
		Transactions					2,162	[illegible]	4,284	4,284
		Cases Concluded					889	859	1,748	1,748
Bedford C/C General		New Cases	2,706	7,234	4,160	14,100				14,100
Total Population	51,729	Hearings Held	4,834	7,061	3,213	15,108				15,108
No. of Clerks	3.00	Hearings/Case	1.79	0.98	0.77	1.07				1.07
		Transactions	5,025	9,756	5,381	20,162				20,162
		Cases Concluded	2,729	7,374	4,043	14,146				14,146

CASELOAD STATISTICS 1990

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
Bedford C/C J&DR		New Cases					1,327	1,043	2,370	2,370
Juvenile Population	12,163	Hearings Held					2,207	1,925	4,132	4,132
No. of Clerks	2.40	Hearings/Case					1.66	1.85	1.74	1.74
		Transactions					2,348	1,926	4,274	4,274
		Cases Concluded					1,373	1,035	2,408	2,408
Campbell General		New Cases	2,861	6,476	2,577	11,914				11,914
Total Population	47,572	Hearings Held	6,221	5,865	1,740	13,826				13,826
No. of Clerks	3.00	Hearings/Case	2.17	0.91	0.68	1.16				1.16
		Transactions	6,356	8,613	3,058	18,027				18,027
		Cases Concluded	2,932	6,520	2,582	12,034				12,034
Campbell J&DR		New Cases					1,779	1,363	3,142	3,142
Juvenile Population	11,586	Hearings Held					3,202	2,620	5,822	5,822
No. of Clerks	3.00	Hearings/Case					1.80	1.92	1.85	1.85
		Transactions					3,312	2,620	5,932	5,932
		Cases Concluded					1,556	1,131	2,687	2,687
Nelson General		New Cases	556	2,610	540	3,706				3,706
Total Population	12,778	Hearings Held	1,102	2,091	474	3,667				3,667
No. of Clerks	1.60	Hearings/Case	1.98	0.80	0.88	0.99				0.99
		Transactions	1,136	3,201	754	5,091				5,091
		Cases Concluded	603	2,598	509	3,710				3,710
Nelson J&DR		New Cases					246	284	530	530
Juvenile Population	3,084	Hearings Held					440	562	1,002	1,002
No. of Clerks	1.20	Hearings/Case					1.79	1.98	1.89	1.89
		Transactions					466	563	1,029	1,029
		Cases Concluded					249	266	515	515
Lynchburg General		New Cases	7,823	13,783	13,658	35,264				35,264
Total Population	66,049	Hearings Held	16,046	14,350	9,327	39,723				39,723
No. of Clerks	7.00	Hearings/Case	2.05	1.04	0.68	1.13				1.13
		Transactions	16,369	18,750	17,176	52,295				52,295
		Cases Concluded	8,369	13,889	13,926	36,184				36,184
Lynchburg J&DR		New Cases					2,512	2,279	4,791	4,791
Juvenile Population	14,811	Hearings Held					5,863	5,035	10,898	10,898
No. of Clerks	5.80	Hearings/Case					2.33	2.21	2.27	2.27
		Transactions					6,060	5,035	11,095	11,095
		Cases Concluded					2,665	2,479	5,144	5,144
District 24 Totals		New Cases	16,484	35,401	22,625	74,510	6,755	5,813	12,568	87,078
Total Population	206,706	Hearings Held	33,359	34,398	15,817	83,574	13,845	12,264	26,109	109,683
Juvenile Population	48,351	Hearings/Case	2.02	0.97	0.70	1.12	2.05	2.11	2.08	1.26
No. of Clerks	32.00	Transactions	34,113	47,277	28,410	109,800	14,348	12,266	26,614	136,414
		Cases Concluded	17,125	35,719	22,752	75,596	6,732	5,770	12,502	88,098

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
Alleghany General / J&DR		New Cases	1,395	6,174	1,213	8,782	651	381	1,032	9,814
Total Population	20,167	Hearings Held	2,248	5,418	822	8,488	1,313	761	2,074	10,562
Juvenile Population	4,601	Hearings/Case	1.61	0.88	0.68	0.s97	2.02	2.00	2.01	1.08
No. of Clerks	4.00	Transactions	2,401	7,190	1,426	11,017	1,352	761	2,113	13,130
		Cases Concluded	1,413	6,221	1,199	8,833	620	364	984	9,817
Augusta General		New Cases	2,204	9,486	2,571	14,261				14,261
Total Population	54,677	Hearings Held	4,297	7,617	1,674	13,588				13,588
No. of Clerks	4.30	Hearings/Case	1.95	0.80	0.65	0.95				0.95
		Transactions	4,453	11,171	3,138	18,762				18,762
		Cases Concluded	2,263	9,484	2,582	14,329				14,329
Augusta J&DR		New Cases					1,729	1,087	2,816	2,816
Juvenile Population	13,465	Hearings Held					3,151	2,242	5,393	5,393
No. of Clerks	2.50	Hearings/Case					1.82	2.06	1.92	1.92
		Transactions					3,336	2,242	5,578	5,578
		Cases Concluded					1,640	1,041	2,681	2,681
Bath General / J&DR		New Cases	507	809	198	1,514	114	82	196	1,710
Total Population	4,799	Hearings Held	730	818	184	1,732	263	198	461	2,193
Juvenile Population	1,017	Hearings/Case	1.44	1.01	0.93	1.14	2.31	2.41	2.35	1.28
No. of Clerks	1.00	Transactions	854	1,116	295	2,265	272	198	470	2,735
		Cases Concluded	514	805	200	1,519	129	74	203	1,722
Botetourt General / J&DR		New Cases	1,235	13,007	641	14,883	453	312	765	15,648
Total Population	24,992	Hearings Held	2,188	11,642	572	14,402	933	558	1,491	15,893
Juvenile Population	5,806	Hearings/Case	1.77	0.90	0.89	0.97	2.06	1.79	1.95	1.02
No. of Clerks	5.50	Transactions	2,235	14,854	843	17,932	985	558	1,543	19,475
		Cases Concluded	1,177	13,120	637	14,934	450	309	759	15,693
Craig General / J&DR		New Cases	267	685	92	1,044	82	50	132	1,176
Total Population	4,372	Hearings Held	382	578	59	1,019	96	87	183	1,202
Juvenile Population	1,007	Hearings/Case	1.43	0.84	0.64	0.98	1.17	1.74	1.39	1.02
No. of Clerks	1.00	Transactions	384	867	111	1,362	107	87	194	1,556
		Cases Concluded	267	685	98	1,050	81	57	138	1,188
Highland General / J&DR		New Cases	228	925	69	1,222	73	34	107	1,329
Total Population	2,635	Hearings Held	283	552	53	888	144	70	214	1,102
Juvenile Population	562	Hearings/Case	1.24	0.60	0.77	0.73	1.97	2.06	2.00	0.83
No. of Clerks	1.00	Transactions	352	1,057	88	1,497	148	70	218	1,715
		Cases Concluded	225	910	65	1,200	57	41	98	1,298
Rockbridge General / J&DR		New Cases	1,592	8,844	2,933	13,369	657	520	1,177	14,546
Total Population	18,350	Hearings Held	3,351	7,373	2,236	12,960	1,117	912	2,029	14,989
Juvenile Population	4,201	Hearings/Case	2.10	0.83	0.76	0.97	1.70	1.75	1.72	1.03
No. of Clerks	3.50	Transactions	3,386	10,468	3,679	17,533	1,153	917	2,070	19,603
		Cases Concluded	1,582	8,898	2,968	13,448	625	504	1,129	14,577

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
Buena Vista General / J&DR		New Cases	699	930	752	2,381	290	264	554	2,935
Total Population	6,406	Hearings Held	983	929	470	2,382	493	414	907	3,289
Juvenile Population	1,388	Hearings/Case	1.41	1.00	0.63	1.00	1.70	1.57	1.64	1.12
No. of Clerks	1.00	Transactions	1,048	1,170	819	3,037	512	420	932	3,969
		Cases Concluded	714	926	738	2,378	303	258	561	2,939
Clifton Forge General / J&DR		New Cases	411	390	307	1,108	165	126	291	1,399
Total Population	4,679	Hearings Held	759	418	187	1,364	379	268	647	2,011
Juvenile Population	994	Hearings/Case	1.85	1.07	0.61	1.23	2.30	2.13	2.22	1.44
No. of Clerks	1.00	Transactions	782	550	341	1,673	384	268	652	2,325
		Cases Concluded	408	385	292	1,085	204	117	321	1,406
Lexington General / J&DR		New Cases	815	1,347	0	2,162	179	128	307	2,469
Total Population	6,959	Hearings Held	1,446	1,383	0	2,829	414	277	691	3,520
Juvenile Population	812	Hearings/Case	1.77	1.03	0.00	1.31	2.31	2.16	2.25	1.43
No. of Clerks	1.20	Transactions	1,491	1,820	0	3,311	431	279	710	4,021
		Cases Concluded	822	1,349	0	2,171	181	114	295	2,466
Staunton General		New Cases	2,622	6,179	1,915	10,716				10,716
Total Population	24,461	Hearings Held	5,242	6,509	1,551	13,302				13,302
No. of Clerks	2.80	Hearings/Case	2.00	1.05	0.81	1.24				1.24
		Transactions	5,322	8,376	2,588	16,286				16,286
		Cases Concluded	2,643	6,422	1,885	10,950				10,950
Staunton J&DR		New Cases					1,249	710	1,959	1,959
Juvenile Population	5,028	Hearings Held					2,347	1,372	3,719	3,719
No. of Clerks	1.50	Hearings/Case					1.88	1.93	1.90	1.90
		Transactions					2,414	1,372	3,786	3,786
		Cases Concluded					1,243	727	1,970	1,970
Waynesboro General		New Cases	2,544	3,392	4,079	10,015				10,015
Total Population	18,549	Hearings Held	5,204	4,276	2,505	11,985				11,985
No. of Clerks	2.50	Hearings/Case	2.05	1.26	0.61	1.20				1.20
		Transactions	5,409	5,340	4,931	15,680				15,680
		Cases Concluded	2,705	3,488	4,130	10,323				10,323
Waynesboro J&DR		New Cases					1,201	715	1,916	1,916
Juvenile Population	4,287	Hearings Held					2,357	1,395	3,752	3,752
No. of Clerks	2.00	Hearings/Case					1.96	1.95	1.96	1.96
		Transactions					2,400	1,395	3,795	3,795
		Cases Concluded					1,188	731	1,919	1,919
District 25 Totals		New Cases	14,519	52,168	14,770	81,457	6,843	4,409	11,252	92,709
Total Population	191,046	Hearings Held	27,113	47,513	10,313	84,939	13,007	8,554	21,561	106,500
Juvenile Population	43,168	Hearings/Case	1.87	0.91	0.70	1.04	1.90	1.94	1.92	1.15
No. of Clerks	34.80	Transactions	28,117	63,979	18,259	110,355	13,494	8,567	22,061	132,416
		Cases Concluded	14,733	52,693	14,794	82,220	6,721	4,337	11,058	93,278

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
Clarke General		New Cases	949	2,972	384	4,305				4,305
Total Population	12,101	Hearings Held	1,306	2,232	277	3,815				3,815
No. of Clerks	1.00	Hearings/Case	1.38	0.75	0.72	0.89				0.89
		Transactions	1,332	3,407	503	5,242				5,242
		Cases Concluded	837	2,772	349	3,958				3,958
Clarke J&DR		New Cases					197	110	307	307
Juvenile Population	2,761	Hearings Held					276	168	444	444
No. of Clerks	1.00	Hearings/Case					1.40	1.53	1.45	1.45
		Transactions					300	168	468	468
		Cases Concluded					190	99	289	289
Frederick General		New Cases	2,458	13,597	1,152	17,207				17,207
Total Population	45,723	Hearings Held	4,282	9,051	1,032	14,365				14,365
No. of Clerks	4.50	Hearings/Case	1.74	0.67	0.90	0.83				0.83
		Transactions	4,476	15,429	1,611	21,516				21,516
		Cases Concluded	2,449	13,546	1,128	17,123				17,123
Frederick J&DR		New Cases					1,107	558	1,665	1,665
Juvenile Population	12,197	Hearings Held					1,854	1,142	2,996	2,996
No. of Clerks	1.00	Hearings/Case					1.67	2.05	1.80	1.80
		Transactions					2,038	1,142	3,180	3,180
		Cases Concluded					1,195	582	1,777	1,777
Page General		New Cases	1,486	2,909	1,378	5,773				5,773
Total Population	21,690	Hearings Held	2,649	2,738	1,088	6,475				6,475
No. of Clerks	2.00	Hearings/Case	1.78	0.94	0.79	1.12				1.12
		Transactions	2,794	3,908	1,813	8,515				8,515
		Cases Concluded	1,411	2,869	1,345	5,625				5,625
Page J&DR		New Cases					603	494	1,097	1,097
Juvenile Population	5,116	Hearings Held					813	851	1,664	1,664
No. of Clerks	1.40	Hearings/Case					1.35	1.72	1.52	1.52
		Transactions					905	851	1,756	1,756
		Cases Concluded					559	417	976	976
Rockingham/Harrisonburg General		New Cases	9,326	20,900	9,920	40,146				40,146
Total Population	88,189	Hearings Held	17,540	19,793	10,181	47,514				47,514
No. of Clerks	9.00	Hearings/Case	1.88	0.95	1.03	1.18				1.18
		Transactions	18,479	26,848	15,591	60,918				60,918
		Cases Concluded	9,287	21,031	9,923	40,241				40,241
Rockingham/Harrisonburg J&DR		New Cases					2,274	1,006	3,280	3,280
Juvenile Population	18,838	Hearings Held					3,645	1,983	5,628	5,628
No. of Clerks	340	Hearings/Case					1.60	1.97	1.72	1.72
		Transactions					3,886	1,983	5,869	5,869
		Cases Concluded					2,233	953	3,186	3,186

CASELOAD STATISTICS 1990

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
Shenandoah General		New Cases	2,450	8,522	2,697	13,669				13,669
Total Population	31,636	Hearings Held	4,319	7,515	2,461	14,295				14,295
No. of Clerks	2.50	Hearings/Case	1.76	0.88	0.91	1.05				1.05
		Transactions	4,469	10,538	3,923	18,930				18,930
		Cases Concluded	2,332	8,347	2,644	13,323				13,323
Shenandoah J&DR		New Cases					1,134	583	1,717	1,717
Juvenile Population	7,006	Hearings Held					1,312	752	2,064	2,064
No. of Clerks	1.40	Hearings/Case					1.16	1.29	1.20	1.20
		Transactions					1,383	752	2,135	2,135
		Cases Concluded					1,192	607	1,799	1,799
Warren General		New Cases	2,205	6,138	4,653	12,996				12,996
Total Population	26,142	Hearings Held	3,771	5,547	3,343	12,661				12,661
No. of Clerks	2.50	Hearings/Case	1.71	0.90	0.72	0.97				0.97
		Transactions	3,982	7,965	5,738	17,685				17,685
		Cases Concluded	2,204	6,181	4,530	12,915				12,915
Warren J&DR		New Cases					736	330	1,066	1,066
Juvenile Population	6,456	Hearings Held					1,319	606	1,925	1,925
No. of Clerks	1.20	Hearings/Case					1.79	1.84	1.81	1.81
		Transactions					1,427	606	2,033	2,033
		Cases Concluded					796	326	1,122	1,122
Winchester General		New Cases	4,240	3,507	8,026	15,773				15,773
Total Population	21,947	Hearings Held	7,812	3,467	6,712	17,991				17,991
No. of Clerks	2.50	Hearings/Case	1.84	0.99	0.84	1.14				1.14
		Transactions	7,923	4,634	10,503	23,060				23,060
		Cases Concluded	4,538	3,613	7,983	16,134				16,134
Winchester J&DR		New Cases					530	382	912	912
Juvenile Population	4,742	Hearings Held					1,173	908	2,081	2,081
No. of Clerks	2.00	Hearings/Case					2.21	2.38	2.28	2.28
		Transactions					1,212	908	2,120	2,120
		Cases Concluded					557	379	936	936
District 26 Totals		New Cases	23,114	58,545	28,210	109,689	6,581	3,463	10,044	119,913
Total Population	247,428	Hearings Held	41,679	50,343	25,094	117,116	10,392	6,410	16,802	133,918
Juvenile Population	57,116	Hearings/Case	1.80	0.86	0.89	1.07	1.58	1.85	1.67	1.12
No. of Clerks	35.40	Transactions	43,455	72,729	39,682	155,866	11,151	6,410	17,561	173,427
		Cases Concluded	23,058	58,359	27,902	109,319	6,722	3,363	10,085	119,404
Bland General / J&DR		New Cases	265	5,601	250	6,116	88	71	159	6,275
Total Population	6,514	Hearings Held	347	3,208	152	3,707	131	100	231	3,938
Juvenile Population	1,444	Hearings/Case	1.31	0.57	0.61	0.61	1.49	1.41	1.45	0.63
No. of Clerks	2.00	Transactions	373	5,805	284	6,462	133	100	233	6,695
		Cases Concluded	275	5,535	245	6,055	92	66	158	6,213

CASELOAD STATISTICS 1990

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
Carroll General / J&DR		New Cases	1,417	4,991	941	7,349	758	388	1,146	8,495
Total Population	26,594	Hearings Held	2,708	5,093	739	8,540	1,157	704	1,861	10,401
Juvenile Population	5,881	Hearings/Case	1.91	1.02	0.79	1.16	1.53	1.81	1.62	1.22
No. of Clerks	3.20	Transactions	2,866	6,702	1,113	10,681	1,234	704	1,938	12,619
		Cases Concluded	1,429	5,005	940	7,374	633	357	990	8,364
Floyd General / J&DR		New Cases	301	1,155	274	1,730	248	113	361	2,091
Total Population	12,005	Hearings Held	496	1,224	242	1,962	488	249	737	2,699
Juvenile Population	2,747	Hearings/Case	1.65	1.06	0.88	1.13	1.97	2.20	2.04	1.29
No. of Clerks	1.60	Transactions	523	1,617	377	2,517	498	249	747	3,264
		Cases Concluded	313	1,169	271	1,753	240	121	361	2,114
Giles General / J&DR		New Cases	1,100	5,806	2,088	8,994	620	307	927	9,921
Total Population	16,366	Hearings Held	2,306	4,582	1,498	8,386	1,129	585	1,714	10,100
Juvenile Population	3,616	Hearings/Case	2.10	0.79	0.72	0.93	1.82	1.91	1.85	1.02
No. of Clerks	3.00	Transactions	2,352	7,212	2,519	12,083	1,186	585	1,771	13,854
		Cases Concluded	1,022	5,799	2,091	8,912	502	265	767	9,679
Grayson General / J&DR		New Cases	764	1,362	589	2,715	498	189	687	3,402
Total Population	16,278	Hearings Held	1,284	1,350	410	3,044	1,231	353	1,584	4,628
Juvenile Population	3,668	Hearings/Case	1.68	0.99	0.70	1.12	2.47	1.87	2.31	1.36
No. of Clerks	2.00	Transactions	1,374	1,877	722	3,973	1,254	353	1,607	5,580
		Cases Concluded	766	1,349	593	2,708	489	208	697	3,405
Montgomery General / J&DR		New Cases	4,621	16,027	5,635	26,283	1,476	901	2,377	28,660
Total Population	73,913	Hearings Held	8,943	15,186	4,327	28,456	3,773	1,932	5,705	34,161
Juvenile Population	13,241	Hearings/Case	1.94	0.95	0.77	1.08	2.56	2.14	2.40	1.19
No. of Clerks	8.40	Transactions	9,566	20,947	7,464	37,977	3,882	1,932	5,814	43,791
		Cases Concluded	4,652	15,932	5,675	26,259	1,579	805	2,384	28,643
Pulaski General / J&DR		New Cases	2,890	10,516	3,030	16,436	1,045	686	1,731	18,167
Total Population	34,496	Hearings Held	5,819	9,082	2,477	17,378	2,339	1,591	3,930	21,308
Juvenile Population	7,690	Hearings/Case	2.01	0.86	0.82	1.06	2.24	2.32	2.27	1.17
No. of Clerks	5.00	Transactions	6,001	12,808	4,170	22,979	2,440	1,591	4,031	27,010
		Cases Concluded	2,857	10,503	3,155	16,515	1,185	689	1,874	18,389
Wythe General / J&DR		New Cases	2,817	12,075	3,316	18,208	744	656	1,400	19,608
Total Population	25,466	Hearings Held	5,035	9,233	1,737	16,005	1,129	1,488	2,617	18,622
Juvenile Population	5,945	Hearings/Case	1.79	0.76	0.52	0.88	1.52	2.27	1.87	0.95
No. of Clerks	4.20	Transactions	5,286	14,131	3,860	23,277	1,230	1,488	2,718	25,995
		Cases Concluded	2,772	12,057	3,329	18,158	737	657	1,394	19,552
Galax General / J&DR		New Cases	1,562	1,281	1,444	4,287	412	257	669	4,956
Total Population	6,670	Hearings Held	2,701	1,673	839	5,213	632	473	1,105	6,318
Juvenile Population	1,427	Hearings/Case	1.73	1.31	0.58	1.22	1.53	1.84	1.65	1.27
No. of Clerks	2.00	Transactions	2,828	2,002	1,627	6,457	659	473	1,132	7,589
		Cases Concluded	1,448	1,215	1,456	4,119	376	221	597	4,716

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
Radford General / J&DR		New Cases	2,270	2,954	2,646	7,870	364	188	552	8,422
Total Population	15,940	Hearings Held	3,941	2,938	1,867	8,746	800	366	1,166	9,912
Juvenile Population	2,022	Hearings/Case	1.74	0.99	0.71	1.11	2.20	1.95	2.11	1.18
No. of Clerks	2.60	Transactions	4,194	4,119	3,429	11,742	838	366	1,204	12,946
		Cases Concluded	2,201	2,886	2,674	7,761	288	168	456	8,217
District 27 Totals		New Cases	18,007	61,768	20,213	99,988	6,253	3,756	10,009	109,997
Total Population	234,242	Hearings Held	33,580	53,569	14,288	101,437	12,809	7,841	20,650	122,087
Juvenile Population	47,681	Hearings/Case	1.86	0.87	0.71	1.01	2.05	2.09	2.06	1.11
No. of Clerks	34.00	Transactions	35,363	77,220	25,565	138,148	13,354	7,841	21,195	159,343
		Cases Concluded	17,735	61,450	20,429	99,614	6,121	3,557	9,678	109,292
Smyth General		New Cases	2,176	5,055	2,067	9,298				9,298
Total Population	32,370	Hearings Held	2,650	4,221	1,357	8,228				8,228
No. of Clerks	2.60	Hearings/Case	1.22	0.84	0.66	0.88				0.88
		Transactions	2,794	5,662	2,437	10,893				10,893
		Cases Concluded	2,118	4,958	2,006	9,082				9,082
Smyth J&DR		New Cases					1,096	802	1,898	1,898
Juvenile Population	7,443	Hearings Held					1,794	1,422	3,216	3,216
No. of Clerks	2.00	Hearings/Case					1.64	1.77	1.69	1.69
		Transactions					1,812	1,422	3,234	3,234
		Cases Concluded					972	684	1,656	1,656
Washington General		New Cases	2,215	7,728	2,993	12,936				12,936
Total Population	45,887	Hearings Held	2,636	6,518	1,967	11,121				11,121
No. of Clerks	3.40	Hearings/Case	1.19	0.84	0.66	0.86				0.86
		Transactions	2,934	9,043	3,658	15,635				15,635
		Cases Concluded	1,994	7,845	2,928	12,767				12,767
Washington J&DR		New Cases					1,507	1,024	2,531	2,531
Juvenile Population	10,231	Hearings Held					2,558	2,038	4,596	4,596
No. of Clerks	2.00	Hearings/Case					1.70	1.99	1.82	1.82
		Transactions					2,564	2,038	4,602	4,602
		Cases Concluded					1,387	923	2,310	2,310
Bristol General		New Cases	2,373	4,856	2,097	9,326				9,326
Total Population	18,426	Hearings Held	3,164	4,218	1,632	9,014				9,014
No. of Clerks	2.40	Hearings/Case	1.33	0.87	0.78	0.97				0.97
		Transactions	3,309	5,851	2,604	11,764				11,764
		Cases Concluded	2,363	4,845	2,088	9,296				9,296
Bristol J&DR		New Cases					965	543	1,508	1,508
Juvenile Population	3,973	Hearings Held					2,025	1,078	3,103	3,103
No. of Clerks	1.50	Hearings/Case					2.10	1.99	2.06	2.06
		Transactions					2,042	1,079	3,121	3,121
		Cases Concluded					895	503	1,398	1,398

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
District 28 Totals		New Cases	6,764	17,639	7,157	31,560	3,568	2,369	5,937	37,497
Total Population	96,683	Hearings Held	8,450	14,957	4,956	28,363	6,377	4,538	10,915	39,278
Juvenile Population	21,647	Hearings/Case	1.25	0.85	0.69	0.90	1.79	1.92	1.84	1.05
No. of Clerks	13.90	Transactions	9,037	20,556	8,699	38,292	6,418	4,539	10,957	49,249
		Cases Concluded	6,475	17,648	7,022	31,145	3,254	2,110	5,364	36,509
Buchanan General / J&DR		New Cases	2,210	3,799	3,963	9,972	797	627	1,424	11,396
Total Population	31,333	Hearings Held	4,664	4,221	3,438	12,323	1,805	1,332	3,137	15,460
Juvenile Population	8,609	Hearings/Case	2.11	1.11	0.87	1.24	2.26	2.12	2.20	1.36
No. of Clerks	4.00	Transactions	4,975	5,153	5,153	15,261	1,852	1,332	3,184	18,445
		Cases Concluded	2,399	3,659	3,948	10,006	806	578	1,384	11,390
Dickenson General / J&DR		New Cases	1,110	1,787	1,421	4,318	471	390	861	5,179
Total Population	17,620	Hearings Held	2,212	1,978	1,348	5,538	1,490	1,238	2,728	8,266
Juvenile Population	4,802	Hearings/Case	1.99	1.11	0.95	1.28	3.16	3.17	3.17	1.60
No. of Clerks	2.00	Transactions	2,372	2,536	1,918	6,826	1,529	1,238	2,767	9,593
		Cases Concluded	1,122	1,706	1,291	4,119	492	437	929	5,048
Russell General / J&DR		New Cases	1,367	4,191	1,250	6,808	1,125	574	1,699	8,507
Total Population	28,667	Hearings Held	3,356	4,339	1,147	8,842	2,393	1,357	3,750	12,592
Juvenile Population	7,177	Hearings/Case	2.46	1.04	0.92	1.30	2.13	2.36	2.21	1.48
No. of Clerks	3.00	Transactions	3,408	5,739	1,722	10,869	2,458	1,357	3,815	14,684
		Cases Concluded	2,161	4,094	1,237	7,492	1,021	554	1,575	9,067
Tazewell General		New Cases	3,503	4,781	4,822	13,106				13,106
Total Population	45,960	Hearings Held	5,311	4,279	4,008	13,598				13,598
No. of Clerks	3.50	Hearings/Case	1.52	0.90	0.83	1.04				1.04
		Transactions	5,605	5,889	6,051	17,545				17,545
		Cases Concluded	3,515	4,763	4,916	13,194				13,,194
Tazewell J&DR		New Cases					1,694	1,018	2,712	2,712
Juvenile Population	11,659	Hearings Held					3,050	2,045	5,095	5,095
No. of Clerks	3.00	Hearings/Case					1.80	2.01	1.88	1.88
		Transactions					3,131	2,045	5,176	5,176
		Cases Concluded					1,526	955	2,481	2,481
District 29 Totals		New Cases	8,190	14,558	11,456	34,204	4,087	2,609	6,696	40,900
Total Population	123,580	Hearings Held	15,543	14,817	9,941	40,301	8,738	5,972	14,710	55,011
Juvenile Population	32,247	Hearings/Case	1.90	1.02	0.87	1.18	2.14	2.29	2.20	1.35
No. of Clerks	15.50	Transactions	16,360	19,317	14,824	50,501	8,970	5,972	14,942	65,443
		Cases Concluded	9,197	14,222	11,392	34,811	3,845	2,524	6,369	41,180
Lee General / J&DR		New Cases	2,150	3,832	1,221	7,203	865	588	1,453	8,656
Total Population	24,496	Hearings Held	3,909	4,452	1,195	9,556	2,007	1,504	3,511	13,067
Juvenile Population	6,352	Hearings/Case	1.82	1.16	0.98	1.33	2.32	2.56	2.42	1.51
No. of Clerks	3.50	Transactions	4,060	5,188	1,763	11,011	2,050	1,504	3,554	14,565
		Cases Concluded	1,923	3,667	1,205	6,795	1,078	620	1,698	8,493

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
Scott General / J&DR		New Cases	1,684	5,710	533	7,927	570	372	942	8,869
Total Population	23,204	Hearings Held	2,616	5,156	513	8,285	872	646	1,518	9,803
Juvenile Population	5,125	Hearings/Case	1.55	0.90	0.96	1.05	1.53	1.74	1.61	1.11
No. of Clerks	2.60	Transactions	2,850	7,101	814	10,765	928	647	1,575	12,340
		Cases Concluded	1,553	5,337	509	7,399	574	360	934	8,333
Wise General		New Cases	4,174	10,591	2,470	17,235				17,2435
Total Population	48,620	Hearings Held	8,697	12,224	2,465	23,386				23,386
No. of Clerks	5.50	Hearings/Case	2.08	1.15	1.00	1.36				1.36
		Transactions	8,987	14,804	3,746	27,537				27,537
		Cases Concluded	4,343	10,701	2,510	17,554				17,554
Wise J&DR		New Cases					2,005	1,778	3,783	3,783
Juvenile Population	11,581	Hearings Held					3,522	3,799	7,321	7,321
No. of Clerks	4.00	Hearings/Case					1.76	2.14	1.94	1.94
		Transactions					3,593	3,799	7,392	7,392
		Cases Concluded					2,001	1,782	3,783	3,783
District 30 Totals		New Cases	8,008	20,133	4,224	32,365	3,440	2,738	6,178	38,543
Total Population	96,320	Hearings Held	15,222	21,832	4,173	41,227	6,401	5,949	12,350	53,577
Juvenile Population	23,058	Hearings/Case	1.90	1.08	0.99	1.27	1.86	2.17	2.00	1.39
No. of Clerks	15.60	Transactions	15,897	27,093	6,323	49,313	6,571	5,950	12,521	61,834
		Cases Concluded	7,819	19,705	4,224	31,748	3,653	2,762	6,415	38,163
Prince William General		New Cases	16,249	68,713	24,269	109,231				109,231
Total Population	250,377	Hearings Held	24,863	57,035	17,551	99,449				99,449
No. of Clerks	20.00	Hearings/Case	1.53	0.83	0.72	0.91				0.91
		Transactions	27,437	81,406	31,334	140,177				140,177
		Cases Concluded	16,915	69,908	24,479	111,302				111,302
Prince William J&DR		New Cases					9,906	4,298	14,204	14,204
Juvenile Population	75,931	Hearings Held					15,300	8,493	23,793	23,793
No. of Clerks	14.50	Hearings/Case					1.54	1.98	1.68	1.68
		Transactions					16,389	8,493	24,882	24,882
		Cases Concluded					9,618	4,003	13,621	13,621
District 31 Totals		New Cases	16,249	68,713	24,269	109,231	9,906	4,298	14,204	123,435
Total Population	250,377	Hearings Held	24,863	57,035	17,551	99,449	15,300	8,493	23,793	123,242
Juvenile Population	75,931	Hearings/Case	1.53	0.83	0.72	0.91	1.54	1.98	1.68	1.00
No. of Clerks	34.50	Transactions	27,437	81,406	31,334	140,177	16,389	8,493	24,882	165,059
		Cases Concluded	16,915	69,908	24,479	111,302	9,618	4,003	13,621	124,923
Accomack General / J&DR		New Cases	2,187	6,733	4,742	13,662	870	979	1,849	15,511
Total Population	31,703	Hearings Held	3,841	5,824	3,306	12,971	1,719	1,989	3,708	16,679
Juvenile Population	7,521	Hearings/Case	1.76	0.86	0.70	0.95	1.98	2.03	2.01	1.08
No. of Clerks	5.00	Transactions	4,168	8,318	6,089	18,575	1,736	1,989	3,725	22,300
		Cases Concluded	2,138	6,833	4,996	13,967	893	953	1,846	15,813

DISTRICT COURTS

			Criminal	Traffic	Civil	Total General	Juvenile	Domestic Relations	Total J&DR	Court Total
Northampton General / J&DR		New Cases	1,030	4,202	4,052	9,284	299	481	780	10,064
Total Population	13,061	Hearings Held	1,747	3,559	2,594	7,900	523	886	1,409	9,309
Juvenile Population	3,315	Hearings/Case	1.70	0.85	0.64	0.85	1.75	1.84	1.81	0.92
No. of Clerks	2.20	Transactions	1,863	4,891	4,637	11,391	523	886	1,409	12,800
		Cases Concluded	1,040	4,204	3,855	9,099	245	454	699	9,798
District 2A Totals		New Cases	3,217	10,935	8,794	22,946	1,169	1,460	2,629	25,575
Total Population	44,764	Hearings Held	5,588	9,383	5,900	20,871	2,242	2,875	5,117	25,988
Juvenile Population	10,836	Hearings/Case	1.74	0.86	0.67	0.91	1.92	1.97	1.95	1.02
No. of Clerks	7.20	Transactions	6,031	13,209	10,726	29,966	2,259	2,875	5,134	35,100
		Cases Concluded	3,178	11,037	8,851	23,066	1,138	1,407	2,545	25,611
General District Total		New Cases	413,570	1,350,474	914,972	2,679,016				2,679,016
Total Population	5,252,344	Hearings Held	818,169	1,304,694	631,294	2,754,157				2,754,157
No. of Clerks	581.20	Hearings/Case	1.98	0.97	0.69	1.03				1.03
		Transactions	850,283	1,776,194	1,161,531	3,788,008				3,788,008
		Cases Concluded	433,729	1,365,803	937,566	2,737,098				2,737,098
J&DR Total		New Cases					164,962	111,848	276,810	276,810
Juvenile Population	1,282,587	Hearings Held					313,157	222,686	535,843	535,843
No. of Clerks	287.00	Hearings/Case					1.90	1.99	1.94	1.94
		Transactions					325,851	222,809	548,660	548,660
		Cases Concluded					162,839	109,811	272,650	272,650
Combined District Total		New Cases	70,568	292,659	88,559	451,786	27,041	20,043	47,084	498,870
Total Population	939,814	Hearings Held	139,635	256,138	65,192	460,965	54,560	41,197	95,757	556,722
Juvenile Population	218,382	Hearings/Case	1.98	0.88	0.74	1.02	2.02	2.06	2.03	1.12
No. of Clerks	156.50	Transactions	145,643	366,828	113,451	625,922	56,156	41,214	97,370	723,292
		Cases Concluded	70,591	291,050	88,199	449,840	26,661	19,286	45,947	495,787
State Total		New Cases	484,138	1,643,133	1,003,531	3,130,802	192,003	131,891	323,894	3,454,696
Total Population	6,192,158	Hearings Held	957,804	1,560,832	696,486	3,215,122	367,717	263,883	631,600	3,846,722
Juvenile Population	1,500,969	Hearings/Case	1.98	0.95	0.69	1.03	1.92	2.00	1.95	1.11
No. of Clerks	24.70	Transactions	995,926	2,143,022	1,274,982	4,413,930	382,007	264,023	646,030	5,059,960
		Cases Concluded	504,320	1,656,853	1,025,765	3,186,938	189,500	129,097	318,597	3,505,535

MAGISTRATE STATISTICS: 1990 ACTIVITY SUMMARY

District	Duty Hours	Activity Hours	FTE Hours	Miles	Total Transactions	Total Process
1	16,455	15,874	15,892	1,194	31,960	22,463
2	35,022	34,894	34,898	6,472	77,945	59,977
2A	21,698	6,070	6,572	27,620	8,099	6,247
3	11,809	11,809	11,809	0	27,143	22,339
4	23,153	23,153	23,153	1,194	64,322	37,946
5	31,190	16,309	16,789	28,352	22,409	18,524
6	55,383	21,502	22,589	119,818	29,671	23,181
7	10,268	10,268	10,268	0	41,176	27,447
8	10,865	10,865	10,865	0	30,516	25,138
9	74,582	16,911	18,769	72,865	25,629	20,631
10	87,977	25,177	27,198	98,115	30,357	24,067
11	53,793	17,950	19,106	43,697	29,161	24,105
12	23,206	17,834	18,006	10,196	49,563	39,673
13	19,469	16,555	16,645	6,169	54,678	35,901
14	14,559	14,431	14,435	567	52,685	46,419
15	79,850	39,806	41,089	142,003	52,226	41,606
16	83,688	23,725	25,657	48,491	41,058	33,221
17	13,397	13,397	13,397	1,587	34,027	25,858
18	8,719	8,719	8,719	222	24,610	18,848
19	43,398	43,398	43,398	10	112,310	80,242
20	27,243	10,559	11,093	48,882	15,790	11,857
21	17,320	10,538	10,753	6,522	16,611	13,586
22	27,104	19,412	19,658	27,411	41,582	30,737
23	23,476	19,497	19,625	7,615	61,832	44,564
24	42,084	27,485	27,951	57,165	35,144	25,945
25	67,078	22,573	24,001	89,258	31,282	22,942
26	48,692	26,162	26,881	87,524	48,937	37,448
27	81,864	34,586	36,101	77,898	51,985	39,465
28	27,658	16,212	16,577	60,675	25,506	18,742
29	37,833	19,012	19,614	61,164	25,521	17,345
30	26,284	14,405	14,785	48,781	20,815	14,686
31	21,424	21,424	21,424	2,451	52,770	41,735
Total	1,166,541	630,512	647,717	1,183,918	1,267,320	952,885

MAGISTRATE STATISTICS: 1990 PROCESSES ISSUED

District	Probable Cause	Bonds	Other Processes	Civil Warrants	Total Processes
1	12,981	8,036	1,440	6	22,463
2	33,136	16,671	10,166	4	59,977
2A	3,633	1,530	1,078	6	6,247
3	10,767	8,789	2,781	2	22,339
4	24,315	12,167	1,464	0	37,946
5	11,008	6,232	1,267	17	18,524
6	10,469	6,561	6,116	35	23,181
7	18,362	7,754	1,331	0	27,447
8	16,853	7,793	492	0	25,138
9	11,708	6,194	340	2,389	20,631
10	9,827	5,664	703	7,873	24,067
11	12,354	10,216	1,433	102	24,105
12	15,899	9,799	13,926	49	39,673
13	25,263	9,885	659	94	35,901
14	12,333	9,706	24,302	78	46,419
15	20,324	16,532	4,122	628	41,606
16	21,468	10,243	918	592	33,221
17	12,676	9,969	3,208	5	25,858
18	13,259	5,424	146	19	18,848
19	40,905	34,512	4,825	0	80,242
20	8,062	3,652	140	3	11,857
21	6,996	4,298	1,873	419	13,586
22	13,870	7,596	933	8,338	30,737
23	24,913	13,505	6132	14	44,564
24	15,987	7,511	2,436	11	25,945
25	15,272	6,387	1,261	22	22,942
26	24,113	12,705	623	7	37,448
27	23,998	12,914	2,324	229	39,465
28	9,455	5,537	3,738	12	18,742
29	9,463	5,211	2,628	43	17,345
30	8,484	5,478	247	477	14,686
31	17,834	12,475	10,522	904	41,735
Total	515,987	300,946	113,574	22,378	952,885

MAGISTRATE STATISTICS: 1990 OTHER ACTIVITY

	PROBABLE CAUSE HEARINGS			BONDS		
District	Transactions	Processes Issued	Percent Issued	Transactions	Processes Issued	Percent Issued
1	15,170	12,981	85.6	14,800	8,036	54.3
2	35,247	33,136	94.0	32,312	16,671	51.6
2A	4,131	3,633	87.9	2,876	1,530	53.2
3	12,361	10,767	87.1	11,956	8,789	73.5
4	29,181	24,315	83.3	33,431	12,167	36.4
5	11,376	11,008	96.8	9,706	6,232	64.2
6	12,763	10,469	82.0	9,076	6,561	72.3
7	23,119	18,362	79.4	16,629	7,754	46.6
8	17,784	16,853	94.8	12,240	7,793	63.7
9	14,079	11,708	83.2	8,470	6,194	73.1
10	12,198	9,827	80.6	9,074	5,664	62.4
11	14,442	12,354	85.5	12,778	10,216	79.9
12	17,784	15,899	89.4	17,509	9,799	56.0
13	28,934	25,263	87.3	24,846	9,885	39.8
14	12,963	12,333	95.1	14,431	9,706	67.3
15	26,602	20,324	76.4	19,307	16,532	85.6
16	23,879	21,468	89.9	14,819	10,243	69.1
17	13,543	12,676	93.6	17,207	9,969	57.9
18	13,995	13,259	94.7	10,446	5,424	51.9
19	42,971	40,905	95.2	64,309	34,512	53.7
20	9,556	8,062	84.4	6,038	3,652	60.5
21	7,735	6,996	90.4	6,497	4,298	66.2
22	15,948	13,870	87.0	15,017	7,596	50.6
23	28,078	24,913	88.7	27,409	13,505	49.3
24	20,286	15,987	78.8	12,361	7,511	60.8
25	18,398	15,272	83.0	11,146	6,387	57.3
26	27,701	24,113	87.0	20,374	12,705	62.4
27	27,318	23,998	87.8	21,266	12,914	60.7
28	12,891	9,455	73.3	8,336	5,537	66.4
29	11,704	9,463	80.9	9,900	5,211	52.6
30	9,959	8,484	85.2	9,645	5,478	56.8
31	19,112	17,834	93.3	22,218	12,475	56.1
Total	591,208	515,987	86.9	526,429	300,946	59.8

8

Financial

Statistics

CIRCUIT COURTS
COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURES SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

Circuit	Employee Compensation	Wages/ Sub-Judges	Fringe Benefits	Travel	Supplies	Criminal Fund	Misc.	Total Expenditures
1	211,454	10,950	93,250	3,249	0	317,161	2,239	638,303
2	740,090	19,950	323,617	1,650	0	432,638	11,110	1,529,055
2A	52,864	300	23,535	2,337	0	98,114	221	177,371
3	347,084	6,600	155,891	197	0	384,114	4,942	898,828
4	792,953	10,200	346,615	2,949	230	1,439,928	14,156	2,607,033
5	229,075	6,150	98,359	4,510	0	382,843	6,135	727,072
6	176,212	900	77,678	5,986	76	215,403	26,085	502,340
7	243,960	12,150	105,974	1,123	0	351,241	4,080	718,528
8	264,318	1,200	113,931	623	0	294,360	5,346	679,778
9	249,635	32,400	110,419	4,596	0	305,958	5,144	708,152
10	176,213	11,850	77,801	8,621	15	336,103	2,246	612,877
11	176,213	4,200	77,929	3,217	0	395,986	1,769	659,314
12	264,317	5,100	113,913	3,040	195	455,440	7,501	849,506
13	704,848	18,750	307,275	1,122	0	780,255	15,710	1,827,960
14	352,424	4,800	153,393	457	0	305,593	7,074	823,741
15	345,316	19,500	148,092	7,769	0	582,875	6,574	1,110,126
16	336,858	32,850	148,237	9,699	0	556,525	8,125	1,092,294
17	352,424	150	152,268	48	0	838,428	694	1,344,012
18	264,318	6,750	116,555	1,377	0	212,876	4,653	606,529
19	1,145,377	2,100	500,967	7,984	0	835,524	16,221	2,508,173
20	264,318	14,700	116,551	2,472	0	328,814	5,214	732,069
21	161,527	11,595	67,025	1,621	0	166,469	1,794	410,031
22	264,318	1,950	116,600	2,161	0	295,791	10,365	691,185
23	440,530	19,125	194,380	6,260	298	374,927	10,649	1,046,178
24	440,530	22,650	194,653	9,891	0	690,102	9,076	1,366,902
25	352,424	2,920	155,388	7,136	333	271,358	7,407	796,966
26	352,423	22,050	158,246	8,296	0	487,697	8,400	1,037,112
27	352,425	3,150	152,809	4,869	0	319,659	4,047	838,459
28	176,211	300	77,697	3,587	105	149,998	4,069	411,967
29	264,317	450	115,499	6,380	76	220,587	3,953	611,262
30	264,318	7,800	113,908	3,212	0	335,531	4,143	728,912
31	352,424	15,750	153,286	2,235	0	619,092	6,000	1,148,787
Other	232,901	266,325	82,135	46,423	6,454	1,174	1,199,261	1,834,683
Total	11,344,619	595,615	4,943,876	175,097	7,782	13,782,564	1,424,403	32,275,505

GENERAL DISTRICT COURTS
COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURES SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

Court	Employee Compensation	Wages/ Sub-Judges	Fringe Benefits	Travel	Postage	Supplies	Criminal Fund	Involuntary Commitments	Misc.	Total Expenditures
Chesapeake General	454,492	8,696	161,638	61	7,500	8,768	128,583	45,732	1,111	816,581
District 1 Totals	454,492	8,696	161,638	61	7,500	8,768	128,583	45,732	1,111	816,581
Virginia Beach General	1,157,868	70,461	410,201	1,740	16,653	27,131	61,351	415,491	7,128	2,168,024
District 2 Totals	1,157,868	70,461	410,201	1,740	16,653	27,131	61,351	415,491	7,128	2,168,024
Portsmouth General	637,170	5,892	222,188	681	3,602	7,809	38,446	184,273	863	1,100,924
District 3 Totals	637,170	5,892	222,188	681	3,602	7,809	38,446	184,273	863	1,100,924
Norfolk General Civil	427,257	37,328	131,814	0	8,626	14,282	28,377	647,867	515	1,343,066
Norfolk General Criminal	456,996	16,371	164,531	476	3,060	6,840	240,035	1,964	2,113	892,386
Norfolk General Traffic	483,549	28,375	162,952	21	10,441	5,238	24,153	0	417	715,146
District 4 Totals	1,414,802	82,074	459,297	497	22,127	26,360	292,565	649,831	3,045	2,950,598
Isle of Wight General	78,013	13,025	28,424	354	1,830	586	11,467	16,220	0	149,919
Suffolk General	214,906	6,486	70,420	81	3,750	1,526	17,127	35,898	153	350,347
District 5 Totals	292,919	19,511	98,844	435	5,580	2,112	28,594	52,118	153	500,266
Newport News General Civil	238,924	5,642	79,680	563	3,200	7,716	10,675	238,981	1,486	586,867
Newport News General Criminal	181,874	5,934	66,892	443	1,500	1,515	210,013	442	646	469,259
Newport News General Traffic	292,766	3,547	93,309	0	2,485	2,549	83,128	1.133	839	479,756
District 7 Totals	713,564	15,123	239,881	1,006	7,185	11,780	303,816	240,556	2,971	1,535,882
Hampton General	588,944	45,972	202,792	2,887	9,738	9,566	205,611	245,301	1,043	1,311,854
District 8 Totals	588,944	45,972	202,792	2,887	9,738	9,566	205,611	245,301	1,043	1,311,854
Gloucester General	75,466	5,328	21,127	725	750	466	41,118	7,603	0	152,583
King and Queen General	17,445	425	7,606	430	600	293	6,990	1,400	0	35,189
King William General	41,197	1,093	11,919	482	600	293	9,251	6,193	0	71,028
Mathews General	8,723	750	3,912	505	655	354	10,604	0	0	25,503
Middlesex General	43,430	1,521	11,298	65	755	269	14,400	1,726	0	73,464
New Kent General	66,783	3,475	23,042	877	1,250	780	10,734	5,697	50	112,688
Williamsburg General	107,002	10,749	38,072	892	3,300	6,391	83,827	73,553	987	324,773
York General	114,547	5,106	35,698	1,200	1,603	567	56,789	0	604	216,114
District 9 Totals	474,593	28,447	152,674	5,176	9,513	9,413	233,713	96,172	1,641	1,011,342
Appomattox General	61,233	1,683	20,821	1,129	1,300	471	4,996	1,161	0	92,794
Charlotte General	48,246	5,739	17,650	871	1,250	419	9,266	892	0	84,333
Halifax General	99,228	3,327	32,681	233	2,369	868	24,635	816	242	164,399
Mecklenburg General	129,155	2,493	44,321	2,615	1,670	840	18,884	2,799	165	202,942
District 10 Totals	337,862	13,242	115,473	4,848	6,589	2,598	57,781	5,668	407	544,468
Petersburg General	289,917	4,236	93,591	370	3,000	2,646	178,132	227,795	1,155	800,842
District 11 Totals	289,917	4,236	93,591	370	3,000	2,646	178,132	227,795	1,155	800,842
Chesterfield General	482,746	58,328	165,165	1,593	10,000	6,829	222,118	59,720	23,002	1,029,501
District 12 Totals	482,746	58,328	165,165	1,593	10,000	6,829	222,118	59,720	23,002	1,029,501
Richmond General Civil	833,412	34,599	287,741	0	26,150	22,872	1,069	1,058,585	18,009	2,282,437

GENERAL DISTRICT COURTS
COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURES SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

Court	Employee Compen- sation	Wages/ Sub- Judges	Fringe Benefits	Travel	Postage	Supplies	Criminal Fund	Involuntary Commitments	Misc.	Total Expenditures
Richmond General Criminal	351,177	7,435	117,247	1,175	1,625	1,997	111,201	5,189	1,288	598,274
Richmond General Traffic	442,205	12,623	143,008	77	5,000	2,541	80,955	0	1,164	687,573
Richmond Manchester General	243,872	10,003	76,984	137	1,500	1,250	77,093	0	1,614	412,453
District 13 Totals	1,870,606	64,660	624,980	1,389	34,275	28,660	270,318	1,063,774	22,075	3,980,737
Henrico General	594,302	16,548	214,445	273	10,041	8,041	265,167	227,748	1,084	1,337,649
District 14 Totals	594,302	16,548	214,445	273	10,041	8,041	265,167	227,748	1,084	1,337,649
Caroline General	85,031	7,530	26,709	1,304	3,000	1,057	26,872	5,130	0	156,633
Fredericksburg General	164,075	11,633	53,924	676	8,000	1,957	58,201	10,852	1,488	310,806
Hanover General	159,217	7,850	55,637	2,198	2,500	180	63,470	88,256	0	379,308
Lancaster General	42,942	8,437	13,391	896	1,120	579	15,988	1,207	0	84,560
Northumberland General	31,632	4,451	10,177	316	600	319	8,568	1,191	1	57,255
Spotsylvania General	110,708	6,944	38,288	898	4,025	844	54,745	7,470	187	224,109
Stafford General	140,192	13,206	48,181	789	4,000	593	42,212	11,296	682	261,151
Westmoreland General	69,630	4,933	20,555	1,634	790	488	29,935	916	47	128,928
District 15 Totals	803,427	64,984	266,862	8,711	24,035	6,017	299,991	126,318	2,405	1,602,750
Albemarle General	197,142	6,418	62,893	109	3,000	1,345	47,271	44,215	267	362,660
Charlottesville General	217,107	6,591	72,015	663	4,250	2,138	94,735	52,266	591	450,356
Greene General	43,591	575	14,298	567	0	189	690	2,687	0	62,597
District 16 Totals	457,840	13,584	149,206	1,339	7,250	3,672	142,696	99,168	858	875,613
Arlington General	641,684	26,232	217,696	0	0	3,902	484,087	132,571	1,090	1,507,262
District 17 Totals	641,684	26,232	217,696	0	0	3,902	484,087	132,571	1,090	1,507,262
Alexandria General	474,426	16,477	153,564	6,001	5,000	3,403	223,540	60,693	1,276	944,380
District 18 Totals	474,426	16,477	153,564	6,001	5,000	3,403	223,540	60,693	1,276	944,380
Fairfax City General	132,764	5,252	32,378	0	2,250	333	3,090	564	0	176,631
Fairfax General	2,036,894	111,864	656,240	8,187	49,541	40,956	564,219	394,814	12,556	3,875,271
District 19 Totals	2,169,658	117,116	688,618	8,187	51,791	41,289	567,309	395,378	12,556	4,051,902
Fauquier General	139,900	12,831	49,273	266	1,500	1,509	29,358	1,371	523	236,531
Loudoun General	361,488	21,470	122,543	1,014	5,000	4,651	39,344	30,026	2,121	587,657
District 20 Totals	501,388	34,301	171,816	1,280	6,500	6,160	68,702	31,397	2,644	824,188
Henry General	273,187	6,762	99,813	3,004	2,500	6,278	89,022	23,958	739	505,263
Patrick General	49,462	5,370	18,741	431	290	126	10,226	1,986	0	86,632
District 21 Totals	322,649	12,132	118,554	3,435	2,790	6,404	99,248	25,944	739	591,895
Danville General	217,808	250	72,902	1,290	2,489	4,760	13,794	15,868	197	329,358
Franklin General	97,554	6,598	34,428	1,925	2,000	2,361	28,371	10,183	433	183,853
Pittsylvania General	139,974	3,472	44,831	2,436	1,536	988	33,527	1,085	73	227,922
District 22 Totals	455,336	10,320	152,161	5,651	6,025	8,109	75,692	27,136	703	741,133
Roanoke City General	631,044	18,675	218,786	1 650	5,000	7,558	101,507	233,065	1,415	1,218,700

GENERAL DISTRICT COURTS
COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURES SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

Court	Employee Compen-sation	Wages/ Sub-Judges	Fringe Benefits	Travel	Postage	Supplies	Criminal Fund	Involuntary Commitments	Misc.	Total Expenditures
Roanoke County General	163,420	28,431	58,409	3,327	2,750	1,992	66,597	35,924	156	361,006
District 23 Totals	794,464	47,106	227,195	4,977	7,750	9,550	168,104	268,989	1,571	1,579,706
Amherst General	98,876	3,414	30,714	2,262	1,000	1,372	31,037	4,704	215	173,594
Bedford General	108,751	4,438	36,063	1,843	2,148	2,255	19,863	16,812	188	192,361
Campbell General	133,866	3,807	47,373	1,243	1,500	1,762	62,029	8,168	399	260,147
Lynchburg General	276,247	6,070	101,699	1,878	0	6,792	133,016	84,622	379	610,703
Nelson General	49,818	1,489	13,891	674	600	333	8,551	484	16	75,856
District 24 Totals	667,558	19,218	229,740	7,900	5,248	12,514	254,496	114,790	1,197	1,312,661
Augusta General	143,516	10,266	44,186	1,062	250	211	5,621	5,106	153	210,371
Staunton General	103,366	5,044	31,936	1,782	1,400	243	5,676	201,098	151	350,696
Waynesboro General	92,200	3,567	30,196	177	900	841	4,242	1,196	130	133,449
District 25 Totals	339,082	18,877	106,318	3,021	2,550	1,295	15,539	207,400	434	694,516
Clarke General	59,450	4,120	22,726	36	0	412	632	1,049	144	88,569
Frederick General	163,151	1,875	53,763	31	0	2,126	7,050	6,259	1,501	235,756
Page General	88,706	4,335	30,680	1,448	580	566	16,724	1,973	126	145,138
Rockingham/Hrsnbg General	271,084	9,187	88,289	165	5,930	2,711	65,167	8,807	483	451,823
Shenandoah General	105,181	6,007	36,320	2,639	1,500	467	14,669	3,558	107	170,448
Warren General	84,052	2,095	27,682	708	1,450	911	9,430	2,599	175	129,102
Winchester General	60,348	4,359	23,712	172	3,443	1,786	12,609	27,465	1,501	135,395
District 26 Totals	831,972	31,978	283,172	5,199	12,903	8,979	126,281	51,710	4,037	1,356,231
Bristol General	96,156	7,884	35,429	1,342	1,376	336	21,347	0	43	163,913
Smyth General	102,382	3,821	35,090	2,728	2,000	1,569	15,398	221,264	61	384,313
Washington General	131,699	10,205	47,780	1,562	3,000	822	40,922	100	0	236,090
District 28 Totals	330,237	21,910	118,299	5,632	6,376	2,727	77,667	221,364	104	784,316
Tazewell General	152,812	3,531	54,825	2,567	1,898	762	38,946	6,776	270	262,387
District 29 Totals	152,812	3,531	54,825	2,567	1,898	762	38,946	6,776	270	262,387
Wise General	191,244	7,050	69,413	10,523	4,500	2,115	55,193	359	525	340,922
District 30 Totals	191,244	7,050	69,413	10,523	4,500	2,115	55,193	359	525	340,922
Prince William General	751,143	34,436	256,518	558	14,377	7,712	290,731	185,561	2,365	1,543,401
District 31 Totals	751,143	34,436	256,518	558	14,377	7,712	290,731	185,561	2,365	1,543,401
Other General District Courts	528,381	405,727	174,598	46,116	110	460,150	1,183	2,251	648,613	2,267,129
Grand Total	19,723,086	1,318,169	6,649,724	142,053	304,906	736,473	5,275,600	5,471,984	747,065	40,369,060

JUVENILE AND DOMESTIC RELATIONS DISTRICT COURTS
COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURES SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

Court	Employee Compensation	Wages/ Sub-Judges	Fringe Benefits	Travel	Postage	Supplies	Criminal Fund	Involuntary Commitments	Misc.	Total Expenditures
Chesapeake Juvenile	369,844	12,576	133,251	917	5,000	5,983	122,906	5,128	316	655,921
District 1 Totals	369,844	12,576	133,251	917	5,000	5,983	122,906	5,128	316	655,921
Virginia Beach Juvenile	703,816	21,650	253,975	4,394	7,371	7,228	122,091	11,964	1,897	1,134,386
District 2 Totals	703,816	21,650	253,975	4,394	7,371	7,228	122,091	11,964	1,897	1,134,386
Portsmouth Juvenile	318,787	575	111,261	26	3,280	1,933	101,313	3,183	0	540,358
District 3 Totals	318,787	575	111,261	26	3,280	1,933	101,313	3,183	0	540,358
Norfolk Juvenile	601,398	24,171	203,390	350	8,000	12,023	371,000	15,286	875	1,236,493
District 4 Totals	601,398	24,171	203,390	350	8,000	12,023	371,000	15,286	875	1,236,493
Isle of Wight Juvenile	75,495	2,681	26,592	853	1,000	397	14,891	0	0	121,909
Suffolk Juvenile	162,272	1,847	59,254	136	4,000	2,431	41,999	150	91	272,180
District 5 Totals	237,767	4,528	85,846	989	5,000	2,828	56,890	150	91	394,089
Newport News Juvenile	354,796	22,503	123,209	1,865	4,966	5,417	264,944	16,744	933	795,377
District 7 Totals	354,796	22,503	123,209	1,865	4,966	5,417	264,944	16,744	933	795,377
Hampton Juvenile	337,906	6,092	121,590	203	4,058	3,660	138,962	572	1,005	614,048
District 8 Totals	337,906	6,092	121,590	203	4,058	3,660	138,962	572	1,005	614,048
Gloucester Juvenile	72,027	12,060	20,610	477	1,148	497	20,950	286	0	128,055
King Queen Juvenile	9,516	300	4,268	479	350	59	3,285	0	0	18,257
King William Juvenile	32,724	4,411	9,855	412	350	402	3,731	0	0	51,885
Mathews Juvenile	10,308	3,875	4,624	191	477	50	2,088	0	0	21,613
Middlesex Juvenile	9,516	0	4,268	185	574	0	3,781	0	0	18,324
New Kent Juvenile	37,825	1,437	12,599	339	600	99	5,373	0	110	58,382
Williamsburg Juvenile	78,019	5,038	26,993	253	1,000	1,107	24,845	1,734	0	138,989
York Juvenile	77,137	3,483	25,659	757	500	1,121	21,005	50	0	129,712
District 9 Totals	327,072	30,604	108,876	3,093	4,999	3,335	85,058	2,070	110	565,217
Appomattox Juvenile	45,643	6,368	16,413	202	0	286	4,145	0	0	73,057
Charlotte Juvenile	42,695	2,119	14,842	493	500	251	3,712	0	0	64,612
Halifax Juvenile	72,245	10,733	27,021	2,164	1,395	852	16,270	0	159	130,839
Mecklenburg Juvenile	83,900	5,943	28,296	1,102	774	1,244	19,137	150	0	140,546
District 10 Totals	244,483	25,163	86,572	3,961	2,669	2,633	43,264	150	159	409,054
Petersburg Juvenile	150,383	8,356	48,247	2,160	2,500	667	92,083	12,479	64	316,939
District 11 Totals	150,383	8,356	48,247	2,160	2,500	667	92,083	12,479	64	316,939
Chesterfield Juvenile	343,466	12,059	114,361	344	4,000	3,650	75,979	4,547	990	559,396
District 12 Totals	343,466	12,059	114,361	344	4,000	3,650	75,979	4,547	990	559,396
Richmond Juvenile	650,541	30,409	199,949	283	5,000	4,616	147,132	23,015	5,436	1,066,381
District 13 Totals	650,541	30,409	199,949	283	5,000	4,616	147,132	23,015	5,436	1,066,381
Henrico Juvenile	298,264	11,883	115,675	0	0	5,393	105,357	40,704	22	577,298
District 14 Totals	298,264	11,883	115,675	0	0	5,393	105,357	40,704	22	577,298

JUVENILE AND DOMESTIC RELATIONS DISTRICT COURTS
COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURES SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

Court	Employee Compen-sation	Wages/ Sub-Judges	Fringe Benefits	Travel	Postage	Supplies	Criminal Fund	Involuntary Commitments	Misc.	Total Expenditures
Caroline Juvenile	32,134	3,203	8,352	1,576	1,000	1,084	11,230	2,221	0	60,800
Fredericksburg Juvenile	79,178	8,160	25,991	534	3,125	2,731	23,430	141	589	143,879
Hanover Juvenile	101,996	6,950	36,457	1,936	1,500	37	56,422	6,372	831	212,501
Lancaster Juvenile	7,930	362	3,559	1,300	375	414	1,933	0	0	15,873
Northumberland Juvenile	34,986	3,820	11,928	414	375	134	2,931	0	3	54,591
Spotsylvania Juvenile	97,117	9,415	31,148	1,205	2,300	1,680	45,299	1,562	180	189,906
Stafford Juvenile	80,720	7,678	27,425	974	950	1,263	27,377	1,933	315	148,635
Westmoreland Juvenile	45,091	3,969	15,935	816	500	144	4,301	95	1	70,852
District 15 Totals	479,152	43,557	160,795	8,755	10,125	7,487	172,923	12,324	1,919	897,037
Albemarle Juvenile	125,274	8,857	39,543	0	1,000	1,285	66,491	4,182	72	246,704
Charlottesville Juvenile	39,648	125	17,264	127	1,500	1,186	64,033	4,741	282	128,906
Greene Juvenile	39,180	1,929	12,815	309	499	275	2,068	0	0	57,075
District 16 Totals	204,102	10,911	69,622	436	2,999	2,746	132,592	8,923	354	432,685
Arlington Juvenile	351,121	8,025	110,338	0	0	1,666	193,896	3,938	238	669,222
District 17 Totals	351,121	8,025	110,338	0	0	1,666	193,896	3,938	238	669,222
Alexandria Juvenile	282,000	6,203	90,393	2,325	4,017	42	122,917	1,983	1,234	511,114
District 18 Totals	282,000	6,203	90,393	2,325	4,017	42	122,917	1,983	1,234	511,114
Fairfax Co. Juvenile	978,419	22,106	327,782	1,404	100	2,999	441,818	17,236	2,403	1,794,267
District 19 Totals	978,419	22,106	327,782	1,404	100	2,999	441,818	17,236	2,403	1,794,267
Fauquier Juvenile	83,818	10,862	30,247	981	2,149	330	14,515	573	19	143,494
Loudoun Juvenile	158,770	10,023	54,715	263	5,000	2,220	34,959	106	345	266,401
District 20 Totals	242,588	20,885	84,962	1,244	7,149	2,550	49,474	679	364	409,895
Henry Juvenile	121,165	7,792	37,653	51	0	850	23,700	0	107	191,318
Martinsville Juvenile	67,518	4,967	22,349	514	2,960	991	20,164	700	74	120,237
Patrick Juvenile	35,662	1,766	11,866	339	0	150	3,110	0	6	52,899
District 21 Totals	224,345	14,525	71,868	904	2,960	1,991	46,974	700	187	364,454
Danville Juvenile	169.350	4,378	62,991	2,319	2,260	1,840	44,219	11,669	1,168	300,194
Franklin Juvenile	89,941	8,402	30,725	3,381	500	886	12,640	0	25	146,500
Pittsylvania Juvenile	116,691	3,600	37,570	589	510	755	30,591	0	178	190,484
District 22 Totals	375,982	16,380	131,286	6,289	3,270	3,481	87,450	11,669	1,371	637,178
Roanoke Co. Juvenile	104,531	3,356	33,325	1,180	850	1,346	19,356	1,859	221	166,024
Roanoke Juvenile	401,639	12,275	134,881	2,052	2,274	1,692	76,997	20,251	2,317	654,378
District 23 Totals	506,170	15,631	168,206	3,232	3,124	3,038	96,353	22,110	2,538	820,402
Amherst Juvenile	83,552	10,452	30,778	2,510	2,630	1,224	37,502	5,466	91	174,205
Bedford Juvenile	84,039	6,908	30,358	818	2,005	830	15,015	718	0	140,691
Campbell Juvenile	126,846	6,340	44,965	3,756	2,200	917	23,159	1,862	61	210,106
Lynchburg Juvenile	182,185	16,730	69,099	3,655	2,623	5,198	125,773	7,632	426	413,961
Nelson Juvenile	46,490	3,878	16,678	1,258	655	260	5,561	108	0	74,888
District 24 Totals	523,752	44,308	191,878	11,997	10,113	8,429	207,010	15,786	578	1,013,851

JUVENILE AND DOMESTIC RELATIONS DISTRICT COURTS
COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURES SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

Court	Employee Compen-sation	Wages/ Sub-Judges	Fringe Benefits	Travel	Postage	Supplies	Criminal Fund	Involuntary Commitments	Misc.	Total Expenditures
Augusta Juvenile	119,513	4,792	41,500	21	0	1,743	17,443	0	29	185,041
Staunton Juvenile	32,511	2,475	14,580	676	3,000	787	28,435	227	36	82,727
Waynesboro Juvenile	79,255	1,259	28,235	150	1,000	800	9,200	354	59	120,312
District 25 Totals	231,279	8,526	84,315	847	4,000	3,330	55,078	581	124	388,080
Clarke Juvenile	32,578	400	10,605	142	875	483	2,286	0	0	47,369
Frederick Juvenile	69,630	3,445	22,869	96	1,600	1,061	7,371	378	0	106,450
Page Juvenile	52,305	6,618	17,776	849	1,000	647	6,282	792	0	86,269
Rockingham/Hrsnbg. Juvenile	106,864	1,788	38,060	233	1,600	1,832	31,114	50	0	181,541
Shenandoah Juvenile	41,902	6,848	13,837	729	313	460	4,125	899	0	69,113
Warren Juvenile	43,591	9,935	16,017	1,653	1,650	1,758	9,034	241	0	83,879
Winchester Juvenile	48,239	1,583	19,121	1,015	1,600	1,043	10,703	647	0	83,951
District 26 Totals	395,109	30,617	138,285	4,717	8,638	7,284	70,915	3,007	0	658,572
Bristol Juvenile	97,971	2,950	36,448	2,447	850	480	18,813	0	43	160,002
Smyth Juvenile	85,929	1,005	31,574	1,260	1,000	201	9,927	25	215	131,136
Washington Juvenile	99,427	8,020	36,320	2,095	2,270	1,319	25,550	50	43	175,094
District 28 Totals	283,327	11,975	104,342	5,802	4,120	2,000	54,290	75	301	466,232
Tazewell Juvenile	105,985	2,487	39,311	854	2,000	810	47,363	0	81	198,891
District 29 Totals	105,985	2,487	39,311	854	2,000	810	47,363	0	81	198,891
Wise Juvenile	170,182	2,225	62,269	1,786	1,650	990	51,572	0	0	290,674
District 30 Totals	170,182	2,225	62,269	1,786	1,650	99	51,572	0	0	290,674
Prince William Juvenile	567,170	25,495	194,920	1,823	7,847	3,670	173,011	2,032	1,792	977,760
District 31 Totals	567,170	25,495	194,920	1,823	7,847	3,670	173,011	2,032	1,792	977,760
Other J & DR Dist. Courts	243,327	263,150	83,701	34,613	3	3,993	3,740	-4,418	911,699	1,539,808
Grand Total	11,102,533	757,575	3,820,475	105,613	128,958	115,872	3,734,355	232,617	937,081	20,935,079

COMBINED DISTRICT COURTS
COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURES SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

Court	Employee Compensation	Wages/ Sub-Judges	Fringe Benefits	Travel	Postage	Supplies	Criminal Fund	Involuntary Commitments	Misc.	Total Expenditures
Franklin City Combined	94,396	4,149	30,346	207	1,300	1,054	18,779	4,024	97	154,352
Southampton Combined	124,394	8,357	44,038	2,424	1,500	1,008	19,626	6,982	0	208,329
District 5 Totals	218,790	12,506	74,384	2,631	2,800	2,062	38,405	11,006	97	362,681
Brunswick Combined	144,194	1,125	50,438	2,598	3,500	1,164	48,642	9,918	155	261,734
Emporia Combined	77,922	4,046	27,424	1,344	1,000	178	25,209	15,605	214	152,942
Greensville Combined	82,152	3,254	29,681	1,388	800	368	20,924	12,380	87	151,034
Hopewell Combined	195,489	1,502	72,323	1,118	1,000	1,409	120,906	88,656	77	482,480
Prince George Combined	185,798	4,468	65,101	2,548	4,083	2,456	52,085	12,244	434	329,217
Surry Combined	64,008	6,361	24,246	1,418	587	534	14,174	64	0	111,392
Sussex Combined	135,836	8,239	43,486	2,931	1,200	1,114	25,358	12,159	554	230,877
District 6 Totals	885,399	28,995	312,699	13,345	12,170	7,223	307,298	151,026	1,521	1,719,676
Charles City Combined	37,752	1,010	12,889	608	0	213	8,752	3,230	0	64,454
District 9 Totals	37,752	1,010	12,889	608	0	213	8,752	3,230	0	64,454
Buckingham Combined	83,284	2,888	28,166	752	1,000	309	7,353	1,746	0	125,498
Cumberland Combined	84,983	1,100	30,846	1,331	883	615	2,316	745	10	122,829
Lunenburg Combined	69,512	1,922	23,748	1,288	700	443	16,677	1,379	0	115,669
Prince Edward Combined	106,637	4,429	41,215	960	2,000	895	20,817	2,966	61	179,980
District 10 Totals	344,416	10,339	123,975	4,331	4,583	2,262	47,163	6,836	71	543,976
Amelia Combined	82,650	2,758	27,058	1,280	750	382	9,469	2,525	107	126,979
Dinwiddie Combined	127,546	4,429	42,628	310	1,000	1,583	37,856	104,457	231	320,040
Nottoway Combined	120,588	3,675	42,302	2,663	2,155	1,360	24,648	19,541	263	217,195
Powhatan Combined	80,692	2,001	27,076	1,398	1,700	214	10,050	5,376	214	128,721
District 11 Totals	411,476	12,863	139,064	5,651	5,605	3,539	82,023	131,899	815	792,935
Colonial Heights Combined	139,860	6,291	50,693	614	1,250	848	32,738	7,026	0	239,320
District 12 Totals	139,860	6,291	50,693	614	1,250	848	32,738	7,026	0	239,320
Essex Combined	70,207	4,610	23,323	1,319	1,600	799	23,326	1,640	0	126,824
King George Combined	79,431	7,153	29,442	1,103	1,500	2,029	19,331	1,322	99	141,410
Richmond Combined	53,020	15,883	20,143	891	625	237	14,087	1,417	8	106,311
District 15 Totals	202,658	27,646	72,908	3,313	3,725	3,065	56,744	4,379	107	374,545
Culpeper Combined	152,589	4,050	53,678	3,673	4,000	1,021	58,409	7,378	77	284,875
Fluvanna Combined	61,212	6,369	19,226	577	1,000	64	21,719	235	138	110,540
Goochland Combined	80,666	5,149	28,368	775	875	236	11,528	23,203	0	150,800
Louisa Combined	106,888	9,021	37,564	2,186	1,030	2,142	24,302	1,515	0	184,648
Madison Combined	62,010	2,900	20,836	1,849	900	139	8,720	2,256	11	99,621
Orange Combined	86,958	13,875	32,326	1,974	2,500	1,413	52,353	571	283	192,253
District 16 Totals	550,323	41,364	191,998	11,034	10,305	5,015	177,031	35,158	509	1,022,737
Falls Church Combined	123,771	4,855	36,625	0	2,331	1,777	29,100	2,492	62	201,013
District 17 Totals	123,771	4,855	36,625	0	2,331	1,777	29,100	2,492	62	201,013
Rappahannock Combined	72,129	4,821	29,011	118	550	351	11,073	0	0	118,053
District 20 Totals	72,129	4,821	29,011	118	550	351	11,073	0	0	118,053

COMBINED DISTRICT COURTS
COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURES SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

Court	Employee Compensation	Wages/ Sub-Judges	Fringe Benefits	Travel	Postage	Supplies	Criminal Fund	Involuntary Commitments	Misc.	Total Expenditures
Salem Combined	183,207	14,447	69,628	690	2,150	837	47,963	85,986	225	405,133
District 23 Totals	183,207	14,447	69,628	690	2,150	837	47,963	85,986	225	405,133
Alleghany Combined	161,121	9,434	62,915	3,191	1,531	2,151	37,132	1,994	281	279,750
Bath Combined	42,659	22,199	16,442	994	500	380	6,183	1,342	19	90,718
Botetourt Combined	210,183	7,061	73,194	1,678	3,750	1,636	21,898	1,293	668	321,361
Buena Vista Combined	66,092	2,800	24,258	581	540	516	12,286	619	14	107,706
Clifton Forge Combined	56,175	2,992	19,938	997	1,000	279	11,393	833	0	93,607
Craig Combined	53,796	2,365	19,824	1,130	277	100	3,034	425	44	80,995
Highland Combined	30,455	1,720	10,712	785	265	160	5,690	0	0	49,787
Lexington Combined	53,218	5,179	18,420	1,267	400	257	12,552	705	0	91,998
Rockbridge Combined	136,764	6,393	40,707	880	2,100	1,702	30,343	1,551	117	220,557
District 25 Totals	810,463	60,143	286,410	11,503	10,363	7,181	140,511	8,762	1,143	1,336,479
Bland Combined	73,953	2,494	22,230	1,610	2,000	302	2,444	250	0	105,283
Carroll Combined	102,205	4,384	40,653	1,545	3,369	353	28,141	3,560	6,191	109,401
Floyd Combined	76,358	3,538	21,067	1,442	400	165	15,571	2,891	0	121,432
Galax Combined	53,869	4,964	26,204	615	1,450	1,799	7,527	10,020	0	106,448
Giles Combined	105,013	7,482	36,430	2,064	1,720	1,332	27,607	4,166	624	186,438
Grayson Combined	73,069	0	27,018	631	500	451	13,166	699	205	115,739
Montgomery Combined	301,868	13,602	100,668	888	6,000	2,886	91,016	30,366	390	547,684
Pulaski Combined	224,783	5,330	80,124	3,447	3,105	5,555	32,597	24,053	2,642	381,636
Radford Combined	96,682	2,150	31,231	632	2,700	942	11,768	29,923	139	176,167
Wythe Combined	150,162	8,536	54,254	4,102	3,500	2,827	20,045	3,003	2,044	248,473
District 27 Totals	1,257,962	52,480	439,879	16,976	24,744	16,612	249,882	108,931	12,235	2,179,701
Buchanan Combined	202,251	3,150	74,618	3,902	2,000	1,310	58,541	2,092	19	347,883
Dickenson Combined	109,643	10,810	43,214	14,249	2,000	423	45,466	4,384	0	230,189
Russell Combined	160,385	13,206	56,519	23,849	1,200	1,454	38,311	6,124	14	301,062
District 29 Totals	472,279	27,166	174,351	42,000	5,200	3,187	142,318	12,600	33	879,134
Lee Combined	170,573	3,808	61,970	3,808	1,500	1,724	109,001	304	0	352,688
Scott Combined	101,726	10,837	37,986	2,079	1,000	743	61,284	200	0	215,855
District 30 Totals	272,299	14,645	99,956	5,887	2,500	2,467	170,285	504	0	568,543
Accomack Combined	152,628	10,495	49,067	60	2,633	1,152	52,244	1,209	257	269,745
Northampton Combined	77,025	10,723	26,508	1,388	1,500	881	35,632	1,922	0	155,579
District 32 Totals	229,653	21,218	75,575	1,448	4,133	2,033	87,876	3,131	257	425,324
Other Combined Dist. Courts	384,784	111,125	116,315	31,838	46	2,038	1,137	822	142,598	779,103
Grand Total	6,597,221	451,914	2,294,760	151,987	92,455	60,710	1,630,299	573,788	159,673	12,012,807

MAGISTRATES
COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURES SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

Magistrates	Employee Compensation	Fringe Benefits	Travel	Postage	Supplies	Misc.	Total Expenditures
Chesapeake	248,948	68,611	19	0	1,200	0	318,778
District 1 Totals	248,948	68,611	19	0	1,200	0	318,778
Virginia Beach	579,702	156,737	1,791	323	6,129	415	745,097
District 2 Totals	579,702	156,737	1,791	323	6,129	415	745,097
Accomack	48,997	9,743	180	0	249	519	59,688
Northampton	17,977	1,363	0	0	0	0	19,340
District 2A Totals	66,974	11,106	180	0	249	519	79,028
Portsmouth	173,387	41,711	18	250	271	538	216,175
District 3 Totals	173,387	41,711	18	250	271	538	216,175
Norfolk	365,065	100,621	261	175	1,795	0	467,917
District 4 Totals	365,065	100,621	261	175	1,795	0	467,917
Franklin City	12,404	2,994	511	0	64	0	15,973
Isle of Wight	25,461	5,177	258	0	25	0	30,921
Southampton	13,952	1,054	3,629	0	0	0	18,635
Suffolk	166,828	44,682	1,368	1,000	1,218	57	215,153
District 5 Totals	218,645	53,907	5,766	1,000	1,307	57	280,682
Brunswick	67,556	23,670	0	0	0	0	91,226
Emporia	15,090	5,538	87	0	0	0	20,715
Greensville	22,493	3,847	42	0	0	0	26,382
Hopewell	52,836	15,067	3,395	0	0	0	71,298
Prince George	52,836	13,589	2,498	0	64	0	68,987
Surry	13,526	1,024	0	0	23	0	14,573
Sussex	55,616	9,252	7,635	300	5	47	72,855
District 6 Totals	279,953	71,987	13,657	300	92	47	366,036
Newport News	178,193	47,747	0	200	576	169	226,885
District 7 Totals	178,193	47,747	0	200	576	169	226,885
Hampton	178,279	46,926	0	0	0	0	225,205
District 8 Totals	178,279	46,926	0	0	0	0	225,205
Charles City	13,020	987	0	0	0	0	14,007
Gloucester	21,138	1,602	0	0	0	0	22,740
James City	25,516	6,428	0	0	0	0	31,944
King and Queen	19,872	1,507	24	0	0	512	21,915
King William	7,776	598	67	0	0	0	8,432
Mathews	15,807	5,099	422	100	0	0	21,428
Middlesex	14,660	5,447	1,720	100	0	0	21,926
New Kent	13,020	987	0	0	0	0	14,007
Williamsburg/James City	41,530	13,043	1,642	0	139	251	56,605
York	38,556	11,313	48	0	0	0	49,917
District 9 Totals	210,895	47,001	3,923	200	139	763	262,921

MAGISTRATES
COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURES SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

Magistrates	Employee Compensation	Fringe Benefits	Travel	Postage	Supplies	Misc.	Total Expenditures
Appomattox	13,520	1,025	28	0	0	0	14,573
Buckingham	34,776	8,478	1,583	0	29	20	44,886
Charlotte	21,754	5,221	100	0	0	0	27,075
Cumberland	11,805	895	59	0	0	0	12,759
Halifax	34,062	11,894	86	0	0	0	46,042
Lunenburg	23,658	5,365	53	0	59	0	29,135
Mecklenburg	74,602	14,481	70	250	13	0	89,416
Prince Edward	31,140	11,274	91	0	0	0	42,505
South Boston	19,023	1,442	0	0	0	0	20,465
District 10 Totals	264,340	60,075	2,070	250	101	20	326,856
Amelia	11,796	894	52	0	0	0	12,742
Dinwiddie	42,870	5,611	29	0	0	0	48,510
Nottoway	21,138	1,602	26	0	0	0	22,766
Petersburg	151,748	39,411	1,854	0	0	0	193,013
Powhatan	25,416	1,927	31	0	0	0	27,374
District 11 Totals	252,968	49,445	1,992	0	0	0	304,405
Chesterfield	198,354	54,658	0	0	0	167	253,179
Colonial Hts.	18,853	1,429	48	0	47	0	20,377
District 12 Totals	217,207	56,087	48	0	47	167	273,556
Richmond City	287,947	81,380	88	500	452	113	370,480
District 13 Totals	287,947	81,380	88	500	452	113	370,480
Henrico	241,388	66,684	0	0	104	577	308,753
District 14 Totals	241,388	66,684	0	0	104	577	308,753
Caroline	47,528	15,909	70	0	21	175	63,703
Essex	16,283	4,763	0	0	22	0	21,068
Fredericksburg	32,683	9,251	316	250	0	0	42,500
Hanover	65,598	22,228	29	0	0	0	87,855
King George	51,516	14,850	95	0	189	0	66,650
Lancaster	16,608	4,831	0	0	0	0	21,439
Northumberland	16,608	4,831	0	0	55	0	21,494
Norton	11,935	903	0	0	0	0	12,838
Richmond County	2,613	198	691	0	0	0	3,502
Spotsylvania	26,445	6,908	0	250	0	0	33,603
Stafford	90,881	27,440	552	560	238	199	119,870
Westmoreland	15,828	5,693	3,372	0	0	0	24,893
District 15 Totals	394,526	117,805	5,125	1,060	525	374	519,415

MAGISTRATES
COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURES SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

Magistrates	Employee Compensation	Fringe Benefits	Travel	Postage	Supplies	Misc.	Total Expenditures
Albemarle	59,652	16,285	0	0	0	0	75,937
Charlottesville	94,194	25,949	127	375	141	0	120,786
Culpeper	32,314	6,721	0	0	44	0	39,079
Fluvanna	5,328	403	0	0	0	0	5,731
Goochland	25,416	6,779	0	0	0	0	32,195
Greene	6,145	466	0	0	19	512	7,142
Louisa	13,320	1,008	0	0	0	0	14,328
Madison	11,949	906	0	0	0	0	12,855
Orange	32,214	2,442	0	0	0	0	34,656
District 16 Totals	280,532	60,959	127	375	204	512	342,709
Arlington	166,887	30,966	330	0	113	0	198,296
Falls Church	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District 17 Totals	166,887	30,966	330	0	113	0	198,296
Alexandria	169,918	38,956	50	0	1,549	0	210,473
District 18 Totals	169,918	38,956	50	0	1,549	0	210,473
Fairfax City	0	0	0	0	135	386	521
Fairfax County	828,747	191,802	0	0	3,251	722	1,024,522
District 19 Totals	828,747	191,802	0	0	3,386	1,108	1,025,043
Fauquier	43,739	5,077	158	0	0	54	49,028
Loudoun	66,455	5,038	754	0	0	0	72,247
Rappahannock	28,998	8,038	3	0	0	0	37,039
District 20 Totals	139,192	18,153	915	0	0	54	158,314
Henry	75,180	20,580	0	500	23	0	96,283
Martinsville	50,592	8,648	0	0	0	0	59,240
Patrick	22,878	6,228	523	0	0	0	29,629
District 21 Totals	148,650	35,456	523	500	23	0	185,152
Danville	129,550	30,859	170	0	1,843	40	162,462
Franklin County	48,124	12,495	2,554	0	56	0	63,229
Pittsylvania	71,398	22,131	199	0	0	0	93,728
District 22 Totals	249,072	65,485	2,923	0	1,899	40	319,419
Roanoke City	145,556	33,161	0	250	521	0	179,488
Roanoke County	118,868	33,758	74	0	33	0	152,733
Salem	27,060	5,717	0	0	189	0	32,966
District 23 Totals	291,484	72,636	74	250	743	0	365,187
Amherst	68,948	18,746	2,052	0	0	0	90,746
Bedford City	27,060	7,041	0	0	0	0	34,101
Bedford County	34,986	7,298	516	15	89	0	42,904
Campbell	79,203	20,572	115	125	66	0	100,081
Lynchburg	155,598	43,182	634	50	1,139	0	200,603
Nelson	24,546	7,533	2,931	0	0	0	35,010
District 24 Totals	391,341	104,372	6,248	190	1,294	0	503,445

MAGISTRATES
COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURES SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

Magistrates	Employee Compensation	Fringe Benefits	Travel	Postage	Supplies	Misc.	Total Expenditures
Alleghany	24,546	6,507	1,874	0	0	0	32,927
Augusta	23,534	1,782	353	0	0	0	25,669
Bath	7,139	544	1,596	0	0	0	9,279
Botetourt	75,249	19,642	82	0	0	0	94,973
Buena Vista	44,383	8,929	3,958	0	0	0	57,270
Clifton Forge	23,881	6,367	1,357	0	0	0	31,605
Covington	7,990	604	0	0	0	0	8,594
Craig	6,210	475	15	0	0	0	6,700
Highland	9,500	720	0	0	0	0	10,220
Lexington	15,824	5,696	1,089	1,383	1,173	738	25,903
Rockbridge	22,385	5,998	2,105	0	5	0	30,493
Staunton	64,162	15,607	455	0	0	0	80,224
Waynesboro	44,443	5,740	1,991	0	0	0	52,174
District 25 Totals	369,246	78,611	14,875	1,383	1,178	738	466,031
Clarke	7,891	599	1,487	0	0	0	9,977
Frederick	7,649	1,599	0	0	15	0	9,263
Harrisonburg	31,684	6,427	0	0	0	0	38,111
Page	22,373	5,138	0	0	19	0	27,530
Rockingham	84,149	21,767	2,669	0	92	416	109,093
Shenandoah	37,937	10,659	56	0	86	0	48,738
Warren	35,040	6,873	37	0	22	0	41,972
Winchester	45,514	10,943	677	0	159	399	57,692
District 26 Totals	272,237	64,005	4,926	0	393	815	342,376
Bland	17,454	5,009	633	0	0	0	23,096
Carroll	26,108	6,578	1,252	150	150	0	34,238
Floyd	16,933	1,355	0	100	82	0	18,470
Galax	25,230	6,262	105	150	0	0	32,111
Giles	38,094	5,251	0	150	0	0	43,495
Grayson	25,230	5,599	20	0	0	0	30,849
Montgomery	138,350	33,530	3,085	750	929	634	177,278
Pulaski	88,627	21,673	767	0	151	345	111,563
Radford	16,817	1,275	249	100	184	80	18,705
Wythe	73,351	19,681	160	150	172	0	93,514
District 27 Totals	466,194	106,577	6,271	1,550	1,668	1,059	583,319
Bristol	68,245	20,668	370	0	0	0	89,283
Smyth	45,135	13,052	1,520	0	19	0	59,726
Washington	54,978	17,858	1,639	0	11	106	74,592
District 28 Totals	168,358	51,578	3,529	0	30	106	223,601
Buchanan	66,359	16,633	2,521	150	0	24	85,687
Dickenson	36,629	10,968	69	0	0	0	47,666
Russell	42,294	11,668	298	0	0	0	54,260
Tazewell	58,071	11,465	119	0	0	0	69,655
District 29 Totals	203,353	50,734	3,007	150	0	24	257,268

MAGISTRATES
COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURES SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

Magistrates	Employee Compensation	Fringe Benefits	Travel	Postage	Supplies	Misc.	Total Expenditures
Lee	35,436	10,008	777	0	64	0	46,285
Scott	42,324	10,417	678	200	181	0	53,890
Wise/Norton	63,111	18,328	1,294	0	125	1,077	83,935
District 30 Totals	140,871	38,753	2,839	200	370	1,077	184,110
Manassas	27,738	7,183	0	0	0	0	34,921
Manassas Park	69,948	18,455	0	0	0	0	88,403
Prince William	287,752	77,957	454	250	608	315	367,336
District 31 Totals	385,438	103,595	454	250	608	315	490,660
Other	0	93	4,023	0	0	548,774	552,890
Grand Total	8,829,937	2,190,561	86,052	9,106	26,445	558,381	11,700,482

DISTRICT COURTS AND MAGISTRATES
COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURES SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

District	Employee Compensation	Wages/ Sub-Judges	Fringe Benefits	Travel	Postage	Supplies	Criminal Fund	Involuntary Commitments	Misc.	Total Expenditures
1	1,073,284	21,272	363,500	997	12,500	15,951	251,489	50,860	1,427	1,791,280
2	2,441,386	92,111	820,913	7,925	24,347	40,488	183,442	427,455	9,440	4,047,507
3	1,129,344	6,467	375,160	725	7,132	10,013	139,759	187,456	1,401	1,857,457
4	2,381,265	106,245	763,308	1,108	30,302	40,178	663,565	665,117	3,920	4,655,008
5	968,121	36,545	312,981	9,821	14,380	8,309	123,889	63,274	398	1,537,718
6	1,165,352	28,995	384,686	27,002	12,470	7,315	307,298	151,026	1,568	2,085,712
7	1,246,553	37,626	410,837	2,871	12,351	17,773	568,760	257,300	4,073	2,558,144
8	1,105,129	52,064	371,308	3,090	13,796	13,226	344,573	245,873	2,048	2,151,107
9	1,012,560	59,051	308,551	12,192	14,712	12,887	318,771	98,242	2,514	1,839,480
10	1,191,101	48,744	386,095	15,210	14,091	7,594	148,208	12,654	657	1,824,354
11	1,104,744	24,455	330,347	10,173	11,105	6,852	352,238	372,173	2,034	2,215,121
12	1,183,279	76,678	386,306	2,599	15,250	11,374	330,835	71,293	24,159	2,101,773
13	2,809,094	95,069	906,309	1,760	39,775	33,728	417,450	1,086,789	27,624	5,417,598
14	1,133,954	28,431	396,804	273	10,041	13,538	370,524	268,452	1,683	2,223,700
15	1,879,763	136,187	618,370	25,904	38,945	17,094	529,658	143,021	4,805	3,393,747
16	1,492,797	65,859	471,785	12,936	20,929	11,637	452,319	143,249	2,233	2,673,744
17	1,283,463	39,112	395,625	330	2,331	7,458	707,083	139,001	1,390	2,575,793
18	926,344	22,680	282,913	8,376	9,017	4,994	346,457	62,676	2,510	1,665,967
19	3,976,824	139,222	1,208,202	9,591	51,891	47,674	1,009,127	412,614	16,067	6,871,212
20	955,297	60,007	303,942	3,557	14,199	9,061	129,249	32,706	3,062	1,510,450
21	695,644	26,657	225,878	4,862	6,250	8,418	146,222	26,644	926	1,141,501
22	1,080,390	26,700	348,932	14,863	9,295	13,489	163,142	38,805	2,114	1,697,730
23	1,775,325	77,184	587,665	8,973	13,274	14,168	312,420	377,085	4,334	3,170,428
24	1,582,651	63,526	525,990	26,145	15,551	22,237	461,506	130,576	1,775	2,829,957
25	1,750,070	87,546	555,654	30,246	18,296	12,984	211,128	216,743	2,439	2,885,106
26	1,449,318	62,595	485,462	14,842	21,541	16,656	197,196	54,717	4,852	2,357,179
27	1,724,156	52,480	546,456	23,247	26,294	18,280	249,882	108,931	13,294	2,763,020
28	781,922	33,885	274,219	14,963	10,496	4,757	131,957	221,439	511	1,474,149
29	934,429	33,184	319,221	48,428	9,248	4,759	228,627	19,376	408	1,597,680
30	774,596	23,290	270,391	21,035	8,850	5,942	227,050	863	1,602	1,384,249
31	1,703,751	59,931	555,033	2,835	22,474	11,990	463,742	187,593	4,472	3,011,821
32	296,627	21,218	86,681	1,628	4,133	2,282	87,876	3,131	776	504,352
Other	1,194,244	781,012	375,996	117,198	159	466,394	14,812	1,885	2,251,684	5,203,384
Total	46,252,777	2,527,658	14,955,520	485,705	535,425	939,500	10,640,254	6,278,389	2,402,200	85,017,428

DISTRICT COURTS
COMMONWEALTH REVENUE SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

District	Trial Fees	Fines and Forfeitures	Weighing/ Liquidated Damages	Failure to Appear	CICF	Court Appt. Atty.	Blood Tests	Misc.	Total Com'wealth Revenues
1	863,198	648,813	0	28,107	30,240	11,919	20,630	11,919	1,614,826
2	2,145,229	807,882	575	84,350	32,724	57,352	69,176	57,352	3,254,640
2A	244,724	430,354	273	9,493	13,944	9,367	1,726	9,367	719,248
3	549,993	170,950	0	11,470	8,930	19,054	2,317	19,054	781,768
4	1,880,543	836,250	0	43,263	37,507	33,278	8,699	33,278	2,872,818
5	719,849	559,557	352	26,941	26,346	18,816	9,966	18,816	1,380,643
6	824,572	1,044,973	1,962	34,586	23,739	21,981	2,765	21,981	1,976,559
7	791,045	377,508	0	14,506	29,320	18,360	16,875	18,360	1,265,974
8	942,573	376,877	30	25,430	24,595	27,795	9,312	27,795	1,434,407
9	747,968	1,018,578	1,104	25,709	41,620	17,874	18,545	17,199	1,888,597
10	760,330	936,378	102	14,479	46,548	27,202	13,031	27,202	1,825,272
11	520,325	723,660	8	19,234	32,872	30,874	7,986	30,874	1,365,833
12	944,900	486,272	12	40,540	35,824	28,600	25,630	28,600	1,590,378
13	2,391,212	739,506	0	35,433	71,605	75,998	7,785	75,998	3,397,537
14	1,067,188	424,850	952	43,371	42,536	22,267	16,657	22,267	1,640,088
15	1,557,431	1,758,737	110	46,006	69,534	84,581	17,392	84,374	3,618,165
16	1,000,661	1,352,752	312	31,458	66,903	28,038	13,900	28,038	2,522,062
17	1,164,198	570,963	0	58,706	32,589	33,602	5,460	33,602	1,899,120
18	493,520	267,258	0	16,554	13,872	9,924	3,136	9,924	814,188
19	4,193,989	3,806,447	0	196,421	89,966	100,563	98,871	100,563	8,586,820
20	810,188	927,815	538	31,462	20,745	17,928	12,683	17,873	1,839,232
21	371,443	311,927	2	4,750	21,538	8,169	12,215	8,169	738,213
22	607,045	586,292	60	11,771	21,835	26,167	13,361	26,167	1,292,698
23	1,126,527	618,757	2	30,083	47,594	23,849	18,681	23,849	1,889,342
24	845,588	771,773	86	23,610	40,619	23,902	14,989	23,902	1,744,469
25	906,662	1,440,566	986	22,424	45,627	64,088	10,565	64,088	2,555,006
26	1,173,530	1,586,272	593	32,658	64,110	58,098	23,700	58,098	2,997,059
27	1,086,153	1,473,561	485	33,897	57,837	44,206	20,486	44,206	2,760,831
28	364,830	439,365	48	8,740	38,847	9,710	13,375	9,710	884,625
29	357,861	496,461	19	8,320	25,788	21,685	10,488	21,685	942,307
30	298,530	446,420	2,532	9,370	19,193	10,571	8,567	10,571	805,754
31	1,217,458	1,159,062	6,019	58,017	49,377	52,478	32,940	52,478	2,627,829
Other	15,875	21,900	0	487	810	517	30	350	39,969
Total	32,985,138	27,618,736	17,162	1,081,646	1,225,134	1,038,813	561,939	1,037,709	65,566,277

DISTRICT COURTS
COMMONWEALTH REVENUE SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

Court	Trial Fees	Fines and Forfeitures	Weighing/ Liquidated Damages	Failure to Appear	CICF	Court Appt. Atty.	Blood Tests	Misc.	Total Com'wealth Revenues
Chesapeake General	841,081	616,702	0	27,597	26,200	11,618	20,630	11,618	1,555,446
Chesapeake Juvenile	22,117	32,111	0	510	4,040	301	0	301	59,380
District 1 Totals	863,198	648,813	0	28,107	30,240	11,919	20,630	11,919	1,614,826
Virginia Beach General	2,070,334	778,932	575	82,950	31,414	56,222	69,091	56,222	3,145,740
Virginia Beach Juvenile	74,895	28,950	0	1,400	1,310	1,130	85	1,130	108,900
District 2 Totals	2,145,229	807,882	575	84,350	32,724	57,352	69,176	57,352	3,254,640
Accomack Combined	161,398	227,602	273	5,214	9,408	4,634	928	4,634	414,091
Northampton Combined	83,326	202,752	0	4,279	4,536	4,733	798	4,733	305,157
District 2A Totals	244,724	430,354	273	9,493	13,944	9,367	1,726	9,367	719,248
Portsmouth General	533,560	162,973	0	11,114	7,389	18,668	2,317	18,668	754,689
Portsmouth Juvenile	16,433	7,977	0	356	1,541	386	0	386	27,079
District 3 Totals	549,993	170,950	0	11,470	8,930	19,054	2,317	19,054	781,768
Norfolk General Civil	903,670	70	0	1	0	118	0	118	903,991
Norfolk General Criminal	180,034	197,195	0	0	32,767	7,540	0	7,540	425,076
Norfolk General Traffic	787,699	628,223	0	43,218	4,240	25,588	6,692	25,588	1,521,248
Norfolk Juvenile	9,140	10,762	0	30	500	32	2,007	32	22,503
District 4 Totals	1,880,543	836,250	0	43,263	37,507	33,278	8,699	33,278	2,872,818
Franklin City Combined	61,521	4,247	0	895	2,833	21	1,053	21	70,591
Isle of Wight General	182,570	250,322	0	8,268	10,485	4,146	3,227	4,146	463,164
Isle of Wight Juvenile	4,430	6,244	0	55	840	611	0	611	12,791
Southampton Combined	146,538	207,924	0	3,830	3,934	5,434	2,201	5,434	375,295
Suffolk General	315,963	86,113	352	13,783	8,054	6,664	3,460	6,664	441,053
Suffolk Juvenile	8,827	4,707	0	110	100	1,940	25	1,940	17,749
District 5 Totals	719,849	559,557	352	26,941	26,346	18,816	9,966	18,816	1,380,643
Brunswick Combined	160,448	336,732	537	6,395	4,730	4,972	780	4,972	519,566
Emporia Combined	49,672	16,970	0	1,137	4,449	1,003	505	1,003	74,739
Greensville Combined	88,407	176,517	108	3,860	2,170	2,559	245	2,559	276,425
Hopewell Combined	83,935	16,028	0	1,806	4,445	2,135	165	2,135	110,649
Prince George Combined	251,008	290,380	1,317	12,805	3,455	6,480	945	6,480	572,870
Surry Combined	20,201	24,004	0	835	1,360	560	65	560	47,585
Sussex Combined	170,901	184,342	0	7,748	3,130	4,272	60	4,272	374,725
District 6 Totals	824,572	1,044,973	1,972	34,586	23,739	21,981	2,765	21,981	1,976,559
Newport News General Civ	401,444	50	0	0	0	245	0	245	401,984
Newport News General Crim	48,087	62,652	0	0	8,449	4,665	45	4,665	128,563
Newport News General Traf	327,216	309,415	0	14,496	18,261	11,581	16,830	11,581	709,380
Newport News Juvenile	14,298	5,391	0	10	2,610	1,869	0	1,869	26,047
District 7 Totals	791,045	377,508	0	14,506	29,320	18,360	16,875	18,360	1,265,974
Hampton General	923,193	359,880	30	25,115	23,725	27,003	9,312	27,003	1,395,261
Hampton Juvenile	19,380	16,997	0	315	870	792	0	792	39,146
District 8 Totals	942,573	376,877	30	25,430	24,595	27,795	9,312	27,795	1,434,407

DISTRICT COURTS
COMMONWEALTH REVENUE SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

Court	Trial Fees	Fines and Forfeitures	Weighing/ Liquidated Damages	Failure to Appear	CICF	Court Appt. Atty.	Blood Tests	Misc.	Total Com'wealth Revenues
Charles City General	14,460	21,114	0	400	1,135	225	0	225	37,559
Charles City Juvenile	380	325	0	0	257	200	0	200	1,362
Gloucester General	117,636	177,195	95	3,060	3,620	1,816	2,256	1,816	307,494
Gloucester Juvenile	3,645	7,084	0	85	220	20	399	20	11,473
King and Queen General	16,270	30,863	0	550	860	896	0	896	50,335
King William General	36,781	40,948	0	865	1,995	2,787	60	2,787	86,223
King William Juvenile	880	1,652	0	15	145	275	0	0	2,967
King and Queen Juvenile	495	619	0	15	240	400	400	0	2,169
Mathews General	21,980	40,786	1,007	625	1,310	449	570	449	67,176
Mathews Juvenile	920	1,948	0	5	0	10	0	10	2,893
Middlesex General	52,044	120,824	0	1,823	2,598	867	1,145	867	180,168
Middlesex Juvenile	860	1,849	0	25	40	4	0	4	2,782
New Kent General	97,074	189,743	0	3,821	2,094	2,627	0	2,627	297,986
New Kent Juvenile	2,420	4,112	0	55	220	12	141	12	6,972
Williamsburg General	214,458	156,114	0	8,416	18,927	3,507	9,455	3,507	414,384
Williamsburg Juvenile	4,870	5,230	0	125	750	247	977	247	12,456
York General	154,165	207,133	2	5,664	6,454	3,289	2,700	3,289	382,696
York Juvenile	8,630	11,039	0	150	755	243	442	243	21,502
District 9 Totals	747,968	1,018,578	1,104	25,709	41,620	17,874	18,545	17,199	1,888,597
Appomattox General	62,947	96,710	26	1,240	2,169	1,561	35	1,561	166,248
Appomattox Juvenile	1,150	1,734	0	35	350	2,330	122	2,330	8,051
Buckingham Combined	49,960	88,021	24	1,320	1,685	971	25	971	142,977
Charlotte General	57,757	101,539	26	1,025	3,461	1,707	60	1,707	167,282
Charlotte Juvenile	1,190	358	0	5	556	33	25	33	2,200
Cumberland Combined	42,145	58,174	2	1,200	1,195	1,713	45	1,713	106,187
Halifax General	174,766	207,641	0	2,765	11,348	9,819	4,734	9,819	420,892
Halifax Juvenile	7,130	7,925	0	0	1,144	19	650	19	16,887
Lunenburg Combined	45,415	28,990	18	705	5,546	488	1,875	488	83,525
Mecklenburg General	193,781	223,710	6	3,049	8,944	5,902	2,130	5,902	443,424
Mecklenburg Juvenile	8,945	6,363	0	285	2,155	35	1,361	35	19,179
Prince Edward Combined	115,145	115,213	0	2,850	7,995	2,624	1,969	2,624	248,420
District 10 Totals	760,330	936,378	102	14,479	46,548	27,202	13,031	27,202	1,825,272
Amelia Combined	53,829	103,196	0	2,360	3,513	2,611	150	2,611	168,270
Dinwiddie Combined	128,857	294,692	4	7,306	6,028	9,602	1,467	9,602	457,558
Nottoway Combined	86,359	136,475	4	3,875	4,499	3,379	1,882	3,379	239,852
Petersburg General	192,318	107,763	0	3,243	13,346	11,323	3,758	11,323	343,074
Petersburg Juvenile	4,671	4,695	0	0	2,230	212	0	212	12,020
Powhatan Combined	54,291	76,839	0	2,450	3,256	3,747	729	3,747	145,059
District 11 Totals	520,325	723,660	8	19,234	32,872	30,874	7,986	30,847	1,365,833
Chesterfield General	827,063	405,629	12	37,750	25,074	17,129	23,515	17,129	1,353,301
Chesterfield Juvenile	38,829	26,884	0	615	6,705	6,188	65	6,188	85,474
Colonial Heights Combined	79,008	53,759	0	2,175	4,045	5,283	2,050	5,283	151,603
District 12 Totals	944,900	486,272	12	40,540	35,824	28,600	25,630	28,600	1,590,378

DISTRICT COURTS
COMMONWEALTH REVENUE SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

Court	Trial Fees	Fines and Forfeitures	Weighing/ Liquidated Damages	Failure to Appear	CICF	Court Appt. Atty.	Blood Tests	Misc.	Total Com'wealth Revenues
Richmond General Civil	1,359,634	575	0	0	0	16,073	0	16,073	1,392,355
Richmond General Crim	108,604	107,152	0	0	36,548	18,506	635	18,506	289,951
Richmond General Traffic	663,861	367,926	0	24,192	9,205	24,432	5,300	24,432	1,119,348
Richmond Juvenile	19,157	4,386	0	180	2,448	3,300	0	3,300	32,771
Richmond Manchester Gen	239,956	259,467	0	11,061	23,404	13,687	1,850	13,687	563,112
District 13 Totals	2,391,212	739,506	0	35,433	71,605	75,998	7,785	75,998	3,397,537
Henrico General	1,041,202	416,592	952	43,121	39,016	22,167	16,317	22,167	1,601,534
Henrico Juvenile	25,986	8,258	0	250	3,520	100	340	100	38,554
District 14 Totals	1,067,188	424,850	952	43,371	42,536	22,267	16,657	22,267	1,640,088
Caroline General	134,051	313,959	2	7,515	4,938	10,123	165	10,123	480,876
Caroline Juvenile	3,198	8,598	0	85	670	41	794	41	13,418
Essex Combined	87,665	128,394	0	2,370	4,511	3,293	1,255	3,293	230,781
Fredericksburg General	400,805	78,917	0	6,269	12,775	17,290	2,930	17,290	536,276
Fredericksburg Juvenile	5,160	2,895	0	110	191	31	396	31	8,814
Hanover General	272,722	361,765	0	9,445	5,160	16,908	0	16,908	682,908
Hanover Juvenile	6,980	4,067	0	75	275	17	0	17	11,431
King George Combined	79,900	133,827	60	4,550	4,697	3,738	1,164	3,738	231,674
Lancaster General	42,885	41,514	4	607	2,995	1,452	1,155	1,452	92,064
Lancaster Juvenile	1,920	2,919	0	40	240	60	230	60	5,469
Northumberland General	22,774	39,729	0	470	1,682	1,711	1,612	1,711	69,689
Northumberland Juvenile	860	1,284	0	5	240	207	207	0	2,803
Richmond Combined	38,199	44,960	0	690	3,735	1,397	730	1,397	91,108
Spotsylvania Juvenile	6,895	6,986	0	90	660	67	0	67	14,765
Spotsylvania General	179,668	272,151	4	5,450	12,989	6,438	2,435	6,438	485,573
Stafford General	217,725	248,737	40	6,965	7,932	17,707	2,865	17,707	519,678
Stafford Juvenile	11,410	9,455	0	225	670	939	709	939	24,347
Westmoreland General	42,475	55,930	0	990	4,844	2,757	745	2,757	110,498
Westmoreland Juvenile	2,139	2,659	0	55	330	405	0	405	5,993
District 15 Totals	1,557,431	1,758,737	110	46,006	69,534	84,581	17,392	84,374	3,618,165
Albemarle General	229,875	203,246	0	9,934	14,993	9,082	4,685	9,082	480,897
Albemarle Juvenile	6,830	8,213	0	130	1,137	241	50	241	16,842
Charlottesville General	192,717	62,323	0	2,951	15,731	2,483	2,990	2,483	281,678
Charlottesville Juvenile	3,400	1,772	0	155	966	29	75	29	6,426
Culpeper Combined	174,598	254,265	0	4,707	13,838	1,743	2,515	1,743	453,409
Fluvanna Combined	41,779	77,209	0	1,567	2,145	1,173	25	1,173	125,071
Goochland Combined	81,467	170,691	0	2,395	3,505	2,141	400	2,141	262,740
Greene General	26,268	45,343	0	755	1,084	2,978	105	2,978	79,511
Greene Juvenile	1,225	986	0	15	95	-6	0	-6	2,309
Louisa Combined	72,610	177,137	312	2,475	3,565	2,918	500	2,918	262,435
Madison Combined	68,600	188,556	0	2,425	2,329	1,237	530	1,237	264,914
Orange Combined	101,292	163,011	0	3,949	7,515	4,019	2,025	4,019	285,830
District 16 Totals	1,000,661	1,352,752	312	31,458	66,903	28,038	13,900	28,038	2,522,062

DISTRICT COURTS
COMMONWEALTH REVENUE SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

Court	Trial Fees	Fines and Forfeitures	Weighing/ Liquidated Damages	Failure to Appear	CICF	Court Appt. Atty.	Blood Tests	Misc.	Total Com'wealth Revenues
Arlington General	1,029,783	559,051	0	50,914	27,804	30,863	5,160	30,863	1,734,438
Arlington Juvenile	14,320	5,372	0	470	20	717	250	717	21,866
Falls Church Combined	120,095	6,540	0	7,322	4,765	2,022	50	2,022	142,816
District 17 Totals	1,164,198	570,963	0	58,706	32,589	33,602	5,460	33,602	1,899,120
Alexandria General	487,510	264,423	0	16,429	122,032	9,828	3,136	9,828	803,186
Alexandria Juvenile	6,010	2,835	0	125	1,840	96	0	96	11,002
District 18 Totals	493,520	267,258	0	16,554	13,872	9,924	3,136	9,924	814,188
Fairfax City General	180,479	435	0	8,099	20	6,657	7,835	6,657	210,182
Fairfax Co Juvenile	132,840	111,139	0	4,635	3,405	7,124	0	7,124	266,267
Fairfax General	3,880,670	3,694,873	0	183,687	86,541	86,782	91,036	86,782	8,110,371
District 19 Totals	4,193,989	3,806,447	0	196,421	89,966	100,563	98,871	100,563	8,586,820
Fauquier General	208,569	371,848	14	8,749	11,485	10,691	6,030	10,691	628,077
Fauquier Juvenile	6,520	12,069	0	85	120	55	55	0	18,904
Loudoun General	534,378	415,369	524	19,545	5,910	6,031	6,508	6,031	994,296
Loudoun Juvenile	7,845	9,500	0	323	0	58	90	58	17,874
Rappahannock Combined	52,876	119,029	0	2,760	3,230	1,093	0	1,093	180,081
District 20 Totals	810,188	927,815	538	31,462	20,745	17,928	12,683	17,873	1,839,232
Henry General	320,131	220,895	2	4,025	12,865	5,629	2,490	5,629	571,666
Henry Juvenile	9,627	16,264	0	30	4,040	0	4,537	0	34,498
Martinsville Juvenile	5,108	10,290	0	40	1,135	62	3,758	62	20,455
Patrick General	34,267	58,892	0	625	2,818	2,199	780	2,199	101,780
Patrick Juvenile	2,310	5,586	0	30	680	279	650	279	9,814
District 21 Totals	371,443	311,927	2	4,750	21,538	8,169	12,215	8,169	738,213
Danville General	326,022	69,736	0	5,885	3,879	13,448	5,612	13,448	438,030
Danville Juvenile	11,722	3,1181	0	175	250	196	165	196	15,885
Franklin General	123,865	236,800	60	2,885	9,556	6,208	2,080	6,208	387,662
Franklin Juvenile	5,295	10,304	0	60	700	4	1,739	4	18,106
Pittsylvania General	131,020	253,251	0	2,736	5,435	6,042	1,055	6,042	405,581
Pittsylvania Juvenile	9,121	13,020	0	30	2,015	269	2,710	269	27,434
District 22 Totals	607,045	586,292	60	11,771	21,835	26,167	13,361	26,167	1,292,698
Roanoke City General	726,184	277,257	0	16,594	32,567	12,554	8,615	12,554	1,086,325
Roanoke Co Juvenile	11,945	8,627	0	205	292	53	0	53	21,175
Roanoke County General	281,484	222,435	2	10,324	7,374	8,963	4,070	8,963	543,615
Roanoke Juvenile	16,261	14,557	0	420	873	436	826	436	33,809
Salem Combined	90,653	95,881	0	2,540	6,488	1,843	5,170	1,843	204,418
District 23 Totals	1,126,527	618,757	2	30,083	47,594	23,849	18,681	23,849	1,889,342

DISTRICT COURTS
COMMONWEALTH REVENUE SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

Court	Trial Fees	Fines and Forfeitures	Weighing/ Liquidated Damages	Failure to Appear	CICF	Court Appt. Atty.	Blood Tests	Misc.	Total Com'wealth Revenues
Amherst General	105,622	181,139	0	4,470	6,114	3,093	1,595	3,093	305,126
Amherst Juvenile	3,977	6,829	0	60	761	300	296	300	12,523
Bedford General	162,427	208,486	22	5,035	6,308	4,793	3,803	4,793	395,667
Bedford Juvenile	7,902	12,379	0	135	1,220	233	155	233	22,257
Campbell General	137,413	202,977	54	3,855	12,585	7,891	2,057	7,891	374,723
Campbell Juvenile	7,880	13,146	10	50	1,783	380	50	380	23,679
Lynchburg General	365,303	59,362	0	8,160	8,612	4,174	4,526	4,174	454,311
Lynchburg Juvenile	11,459	5,905	0	175	1,280	88	2,242	88	21,237
Nelson General	42,158	79,547	0	1,660	1,706	2,918	265	2,918	131,172
Nelson Juvenile	1,447	2,003	0	10	250	32	0	32	3,774
District 24 Totals	845,588	771,773	86	23,610	40,619	23,902	14,989	23,902	1,744,469
Alleghany Combined	109,587	208,122	36	2,888	5,080	3,747	1,696	3,474	334,903
Augusta General	160,329	273,330	20	2,295	5,975	6,835	700	6,835	456,319
Augusta Juvenile	7,651	10,325	0	120	692	6,599	0	6,599	31,986
Bath Combined	18,032	32,807	0	350	1,360	1,567	100	1,567	55,783
Botetourt Combined	162,411	436,863	928	5,730	5,205	14,230	865	14,230	640,642
Buena Vista Combined	25,945	22,328	0	505	2,414	710	590	710	53,202
Clifton Forge Combined	9,898	8,539	0	120	1,260	475	400	475	21,258
Craig Combined	14,035	24,392	0	240	1,115	662	250	662	41,356
Highland Combined	12,506	21,396	0	255	262	688	125	688	35,920
Lexington Combined	31,239	22,397	0	495	2,694	498	1,770	498	59,591
Rockbridge Combined	135,267	246,331	0	2,859	4,900	16,551	1,767	16,551	424,226
Staunton General	120,796	66,227	2	4,917	5,557	2,476	1,195	2,476	203,646
Staunton Juvenile	6,635	3,464	0	150	695	3	0	3	10,950
Waynesboro General	88,227	57,534	0	1,450	7,958	8,900	982	8,900	173,951
Waynesboro Juvenile	4,013	6,511	0	50	460	147	125	147	11,453
District 25 Totals	906,662	1,440,566	986	22,424	45,627	64,088	10,565	64,088	2,555,006
Clarke General	44,514	90,839	0	1,140	2,006	1,487	195	1,487	141,668
Clarke Juvenile	1,910	3,556	0	25	180	17	0	17	5,705
Frederick General	193,449	436,237	487	7,730	10,311	21,301	3,970	21,301	694,786
Frederick Juvenile	7,325	18,763	0	159	824	143	0	143	27,357
Page General	60,498	76,485	79	1,260	8,566	1,944	1,244	1,944	152,020
Page Juvenile	3,773	7,866	0	25	875	–357	125	–357	11,950
Rockingham/Hrsnbg Gen	399,016	392,787	2	11,871	11,626	16,310	7,303	16,310	855,225
Rockingham/Hrsnbg Juvenile	16,362	16,162	0	225	535	47	60	47	33,438
Shenandoah General	140,420	224,914	0	3,373	4,689	7,472	2,470	7,472	390,810
Shenandoah Juvenile	5,220	8,437	0	45	480	201	0	201	14,584
Warren General	142,147	184,237	0	4,105	9,163	1,881	4,408	1,881	347,822
Warren Juvenile	4,790	6,380	0	150	320	56	0	56	11,752
Winchester General	150,246	114,910	25	2,450	13,840	7,573	3,925	7,573	300,542
Winchester Juvenile	3,860	4,699	0	100	695	23	0	23	9,400
District 26 Totals	1,173,530	1,586,272	593	32,658	64,110	58,098	23,700	58,098	2,997,059

DISTRICT COURTS
COMMONWEALTH REVENUE SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

Court	Trial Fees	Fines and Forfeitures	Weighing/ Liquidated Damages	Failure to Appear	CICF	Court Appt. Atty.	Blood Tests	Misc.	Total Com'wealth Revenues
Bland Combined	84,573	178,066	485	3,941	1,425	7,413	735	7,413	284,051
Carroll Combined	88,495	199,627	0	2,029	4,704	3,521	1,490	3,521	303,387
Floyd Combined	21,092	36,152	0	430	1,280	831	210	831	60,826
Galax Combined	35,714	12,825	0	635	4,984	1,011	135	1,011	56,315
Giles Combined	102,502	142,761	0	3,043	3,683	4,643	1,820	4,643	263,095
Grayson Combined	25,458	42,055	0	375	3,062	1,456	469	1,456	74,331
Montgomery Combined	296,670	346,234	0	8,511	16,382	9,863	5,960	9,863	693,483
Pulaski Combined	166,798	231,515	0	7,350	10,286	10,330	4,410	10,330	441,019
Radford Combined	88,971	34,838	0	1,840	3,755	1,449	1,990	1,449	134,292
Wythe Combined	175,880	249,488	0	5,743	8,276	3,689	3,267	3,689	450,032
District 27 Totals	1,086,153	1,473,561	485	33,897	57,837	44,206	20,486	44,206	2,760,831
Bristol General	90,933	54,339	2	1,715	13,281	1,717	5,820	1,717	169,524
Bristol Juvenile	4,419	2,786	0	60	925	53	0	53	8,296
Smyth General	106,773	150,914	4	1,975	15,278	3,977	2,685	3,977	285,583
Smyth Juvenile	4,210	4,284	0	5	490	40	0	40	9,069
Washington General	150,205	215,466	42	4,920	7,432	3,654	4,785	3,654	390,158
Washington Juvenile	8,290	11,576	0	65	1,441	269	85	269	21,995
District 28 Totals	364,830	439,365	48	8,740	38,847	9,710	13,375	9,710	884,625
Buchanan Combined	103,964	153,008	5	2,340	7,691	4,458	2,495	4,458	278,419
Dickenson Combined	44,382	77,920	14	880	4,081	1,477	1,405	1,477	131,636
Russell Combined	80,247	126,575	0	2,310	4,223	12,445	2,570	12,445	240,815
Tazewell General	124,567	130,617	0	2,735	9,033	3,238	4,018	3,238	277,446
Tazewell Juvenile	4,701	8,341	0	55	760	67	0	67	13,991
District 29 Totals	357,861	496,461	19	8,320	25,788	21,685	10,488	21,685	942,307
Lee Combined	54,590	89,804	197	1,519	4,419	3,121	1,700	3,121	158,471
Scott Combined	79,738	132,406	0	2,905	4,365	2,204	340	2,204	224,162
Wise General	157,542	216,172	2,335	4,806	8,989	5,188	6,527	5,188	406,747
Wise Juvenile	6,660	8,038	0	140	1,420	58	0	58	16,374
District 30 Totals	298,530	446,420	2,532	9,370	19,193	10,571	8,567	10,571	805,754
Prince William General	1,168,749	1,130,846	6,019	56,309	46,321	52,074	32,940	52,074	2,545,332
Prince William Juvenile	48,709	28,216	0	1,708	3,056	404	0	404	82,497
District 31 Totals	1,217,458	1,159,062	6,019	58,017	49,377	52,478	32,940	52,478	2,627,829
Other	15,875	21,900	0	487	810	517	30	350	39,969
Grand Total	32,985,138	27,618,736	17,162	1,081,646	1,225,134	1,038,813	561,939	1,037,709	65,566,277

DISTRICT COURTS
LOCAL REVENUE SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

District	Fines and Forfeitures	Town Fines	Court Appointed Attorney	Misc.	Total Local Revenues
1	778,085	0	5,567	92,735	876,385
2	3,423,285	51	1,782	259,452	3,684,572
3	449,878	10	18,699	52,103	520,691
4	1,231,535	0	6,892	197,817	1,436,245
5	654,171	25,871	5,851	38,951	724,841
6	469,466	67,422	100	9,807	546,792
7	486,056	0	17,663	90,563	594,280
8	991,192	24	16,821	25,407	1,033,443
9	266,273	100,182	2,901	4,215	373,571
10	41,646	213,386	423	172,888	428,342
11	189,319	14,211	4,419	20,213	228,165
12	1,131,407	0	9,451	22,590	1,163,447
13	1,169,576	0	6,829	266,279	1,442,680
14	1,168,775	0	17,744	103,453	1,289,972
15	746,500	168,919	5,693	158,512	1,079,625
16	355,761	73,969	86	17,820	447,639
17	1,737,435	153,370	7,633	29,438	1,927,878
18	369,010	0	476	70,518	440,005
19	4,719,806	567,246	33,478	269,801	5,590,328
20	593,550	223,582	2,465	15,587	835,184
21	172,865	2	6,033	29,336	208,237
22	413,231	56,500	5,859	38,539	514,129
23	646,795	69,181	14,605	138,612	869,195
24	384,403	60,551	7,891	67,596	520,444
25	293,794	18,561	311	21,392	334,058
26	354,491	268,262	5,714	54,224	682,694
27	225,445	253,380	3,300	2,197	484,318
28	158,232	111,363	1,328	19,768	290,693
29	12,491	108,559	2,299	19,011	142,358
30	4,495	199,665	250	7,010	211,417
31	989,640	535,755	8,998	103,776	1,638,168
32	102,486	59,775	841	948	164,051
Grand Total	24,731,094	3,349,797	222,402	2,420,558	30,723,847

DISTRICT COURTS
LOCAL REVENUE SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

District	Fines and Forfeitures	Town Fines	Court Appointed Attorney	Misc.	Total Local Revenues
Chesapeake General	769,087	0	5,567	92,704	867,356
Chesapeake Juvenile	8,998	0	0	31	9,029
District 1 Total	778,085	0	5,567	92,735	876,385
Virginia Beach General	3,322,391	51	1,682	258,727	3,582,854
Virginia Beach Juvenile	100,894	0	100	725	101,718
District 2 Total	3,423,285	51	1,782	259,452	3,684,572
Portsmouth General	437,181	10	16,348	51,937	505,477
Portsmouth Juvenile	12,697	0	2,351	166	15,214
District 3 Total	449,878	10	18,699	52,103	520,691
Norfolk General Civil	0	0	0	180,720	180,720
Norfolk General Criminal	254,312	0	4,766	2,341	261,418
Norfolk General Traffic	967,820	0	2,126	14,303	984,251
Norfolk Juvenile	9,403	0	0	453	9,856
District 4 Total	1,231,535	0	6,892	197,817	1,436,245
Franklin City Combined	53,771	0	656	6,562	60,989
Isle of Wight General	92,920	24,441	0	688	118,048
Isle of Wight Juvenile	1,672	806	0	60	2,538
Southampton Combined	98,680	624	740	3,896	103,937
Suffolk General	398,146	0	2,562	27,745	428,454
Suffolk Juvenile	8,982	0	1,893	0	10,875
District 5 Total	654,171	25,871	5,851	38,951	724,841
Brunswick Combined	1,405	25,940	0	0	27,345
Emporia Combined	50,106	0	0	4,135	54,240
Greensville Combined	585	0	0	1,507	2,092
Hopewell Combined	6,307	0	0	47	6,353
Prince George Combined	276,469	0	100	2,733	279,303
Surry Combined	10,890	0	0	87	10,977
Sussex Combined	123,704	41,482	0	1,298	166,482
District 6 Total	469,466	67,422	100	9,807	546,792
Newport News General Civil	0	0	0	84,324	84,324
Newport News General Criminal	20,882	0	2,890	196	23,968
Newport News General Traffic	461,450	0	14,773	5,993	482,214
Newport News Juvenile	3,724	0	0	50	3,774
District 7 Total	486,056	0	17,663	90,563	594,280
Hampton General	968,820	0	16,821	25,403	1,011,043
Hampton Juvenile	22,372	24	0	4	22,400
District 8 Total	991,192	24	16,821	25,407	1,033,443

DISTRICT COURTS
LOCAL REVENUE SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

District	Fines and Forfeitures	Town Fines	Court Appointed Attorney	Misc.	Total Local Revenues
Charles City Combined	4,432	0	0	7	4,439
Gloucester General	31,011	0	0	186	31,196
Gloucester Juvenile	0	0	0	0	0
King and Queen Juvenile	20	0	0	0	20
King and Queen General	720	0	0	154	874
King William General	13,352	7,882	0	73	21,247
King William Juvenile	60	0	0	0	60
Mathews General	795	0	0	0	795
Mathews Juvenile	0	0	0	0	0
Middlesex General	430	332	0	46	808
Middlesex Juvenile	0	0	0	0	0
New Kent General	64,440	0	0	571	65,011
New Kent Juvenile	779	0	0	0	779
Williamsburg General	111,056	81,550	2,826	471	195,903
Wiliamsburg Juvenile	5,673	352	0	2	6,028
York General	31,370	8,150	75	2,699	42,294
York Juvenile	2,135	1,976	0	6	4,117
District 9 Total	266,273	100,182	2,901	4,215	373,571
Appomattox General	18,317	510	0	1,216	20,042
Appomattox Juvenile	70	20	0	0	90
Charlotte General	170	0	0	0	170
Charlotte Juvenile	15	0	0	0	15
Cumberland Combined	3,979	0	102	462	4,543
Halifax General	7,257	84,263	321	163,303	255,145
Halifax Juvenile	125	1,288	0	0	1,413
Lunenburg Combined	35	7,032	0	1,503	8,570
Mecklenburg General	11,395	83,397	0	6,073	100,864
Mecklenburg Juvenile	238	1,929	0	0	2,167
Prince Edward Combined	45	34,947	0	331	35,323
District 10 Total	41,646	213,386	423	172,888	428,342
Amelia Combined	2,070	0	0	15	2,085
Dinwiddie Combined	4,006	0	0	124	4,130
Nottoway Combined	895	14,118	0	17	15,033
Petersburg General	136,671	93	3,616	19,700	160,080
Petersburg Juvenile	1,047	0	0	16	1,063
Powhatan Combined	44,630	0	803	341	45,774
District 11 Total	189,319	14,211	4,419	20,213	228,165
Chesterfield General	951,367	0	6,262	21,227	978,855
Chesterfield Juvenile	34,330	0	0	61	34,391
Colonial Heights Combined	145,710	0	3,189	1,302	150,201
District 12 Total	1,131,407	0	9,451	22,590	1,163,447

DISTRICT COURTS
LOCAL REVENUE SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

District	Fines and Forfeitures	Town Fines	Court Appointed Attorney	Misc.	Total Local Revenues
Richmond General Civil	0	0	0	247,761	247,761
Richmond General Criminal	39,347	0	1,561	547	41,455
Richmond General Traffic	772,739	0	5,168	13,963	791,867
Richmond Juvenile	16,824	0	0	565	17,388
Richmond Manchester General	340,666	0	100	3,443	344,209
District 13 Total	1,169,576	0	6,829	266,279	1,442,680
Henrico General	1,138,487	0	17,744	103,381	1,259,612
Henrico Juvenile	30,288	0	0	72	30,360
District 14 Total	1,168,775	0	17,744	103,453	1,289,972
Caroline General	785	203	0	22	1,010
Caroline Juvenile	0	0	0	0	0
Essex Combined	7,003	14,540	0	40	21,581
Fredericksburg General	208,443	0	3,124	120,601	332,170
Fredericksburg Juvenile	3,875	0	148	14	4,037
Hanover General	120,246	109,956	0	10,446	240,651
Hanover Juvenile	3,282	1,129	0	3	4,414
King George Combined	52,990	105	90	1,634	54,819
Lancaster General	8,715	4,520	0	1,667	14,901
Lancaster Juvenile	1,336	133	0	0	1,469
Northumberland General	115	0	0	424	539
Northumberland Juvenile	0	0	0	0	0
Richmond Combined	4,793	10,015	0	31	14,840
Spotslyvania Juvenile	1,426	0	0	0	1,426
Spotsylvania General	58,208	0	236	13,653	72,097
Stafford General	264,588	190	1,549	9,159	275,485
Stafford Juvenile	6,855	0	0	87	6,942
Westmoreland General	3,795	26,717	546	731	31,788
Westmoreland Juvenile	45	1,411	0	0	1,456
District 15 Total	746,500	168,919	5,693	158,512	1,079,625
Albemarle General	181,853	0	86	1,451	183,390
Albemarle Juvenile	5,134	0	0	42	5,176
Charlottesville General	114,380	0	0	2,545	116,926
Charlottesville Juvenile	1,716	0	0	38	1,754
Culpeper Combined	2,983	47,180	0	10,284	60,448
Fluvanna Combined	250	0	0	1,151	1,401
Goochland Combined	44,653	28	0	317	44,998
Greene General	521	0	0	0	521
Greene Juvenile	200	0	0	0	200
Louisa Combined	1,191	616	0	1,957	3,764
Madison Combined	815	0	0	5	820
Orange Combined	2,065	26,145	0	30	28,241
District 16 Total	355,761	73,969	86	17,820	447,639

DISTRICT COURTS
LOCAL REVENUE SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

District	Fines and Forfeitures	Town Fines	Court Appointed Attorney	Misc.	Total Local Revenues
Arlington General	1,450,375	153,370	3,708	24,705	1,632,160
Arlington Juvenile	28,010	0	0	389	28,399
Falls Church Combined	259,050	0	3,925	4,344	267,319
District 17 Total	1,737,435	153,370	7,633	29,438	1,927,878
Alexandria General	366,129	0	476	70,410	437,016
Alexandria Juvenile	2,881	0	0	108	2,989
District 18 Total	369,010	0	476	70,518	440,005
Fairfax City General	416,278	0	4,767	43,754	464,799
Fairfax Co. Juvenile	178,655	35,322	0	979	214,955
Fairfax General	4,124,873	531,924	28,711	225,068	4,910,574
District 19 Total	4,719,806	567,246	33,478	269,801	5,590,328
Fauquier General	14,079	39,589	0	238	53,905
Fauquier Juvenile	255	2,858	0	0	3,113
Loudoun General	564,073	178,750	2,465	13,583	758,872
Loudoun Juvenile	7,268	2,385	0	1,246	10,899
Rappahannock Combined	7,875	0	0	520	8,395
District 20 Total	593,550	223,582	2,465	15,587	835,184
Henry General	38,661	0	1,297	10,626	50,584
Henry Juvenile	1,894	0	0	0	1,894
Martinsville General	124,540	0	3,990	17,265	145,796
Martinsville Juvenile	2,195	0	324	0	2,519
Patrick General	5,575	2	422	1,445	7,444
Patrick Juvenile	0	0	0	0	0
District 21 Total	172,865	2	6,033	29,336	208,237
Danville General	394,302	0	4,290	33,874	432,466
Danville Juvenile	12,216	0	567	113	12,895
Franklin General	4,543	28,657	100	2,243	35,542
Franklin Juvenile	0	1,816	0	0	1,816
Pittsylvania General	2,100	24,231	902	2,054	29,287
Pittsylvania Juvenile	70	1,796	0	255	2,123
District 22 Total	413,231	56,500	5,859	38,539	514,129
Roanoke City General	353,396	0	13,124	132,190	498,711
Roanoke City Juvenile	15,548	0	0	36	15,584
Roanoke County Juvenile	14,181	3,593	0	30	17,805
Roanoke County General	201,319	65,588	1,401	5,736	274,044
Salem Combined	62,351	0	80	620	63,051
District 23 Total	646,795	69,181	14,605	138,612	869,195

DISTRICT COURTS
LOCAL REVENUE SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

District	Fines and Forfeitures	Town Fines	Court Appointed Attorney	Misc.	Total Local Revenues
Amherst General	1,500	4,389	0	14	5,908
Amherst Juvenile	124	365	0	3,445	3,935
Bedford General	6,975	39,970	1,997	494	49,434
Bedford Juvenile	30	2,324	0	0	2,354
Campbell General	16,246	12,781	0	4,688	33,714
Campbell Juvenile	1,668	722	0	5	2,395
Lynchburg General	340,421	0	5,894	58,948	405,263
Lynchburg Juvenile	13,551	0	0	2	13,553
Nelson General	3,888	0	0	0	3,888
Nelson Juvenile	0	0	0	0	0
District 24 Total	384,403	60,551	7,891	67,596	520,444
Alleghany Combined	745	12,491	0	11	13,247
Augusta General	3,993	984	0	3,862	8,839
Augusta Juvenile	40	0	0	0	40
Bath Combined	415	0	0	1	416
Botetourt Combined	3,477	4,606	100	98	8,283
Buena Vista Combined	21,417	0	0	326	21,743
Clifton Forge Combined	3,907	0	0	9	3,916
Craig Combined	75	0	0	0	75
Highland Combined	100	0	0	0	100
Lexington Combined	39,611	0	86	219	39,916
Rockbridge Combined	780	480	0	0	1,260
Staunton General	138,874	0	0	5,998	144,872
Staunton Juvenile	4,055	0	0	1	4,056
Waynesboro General	73,210	0	0	10,853	84,061
Waynesboro Juvenile	3,095	0	125	14	3,234
District 25 Total	293,794	18,561	311	21,392	334,058
Clarke General	446	12,500	0	0	12,946
Clarke Juvenile	70	601	0	87	758
Frederick General	1,255	4,127	152	1,056	6,590
Frederick Juvenile	75	142	0	0	217
Page General	120	22,783	0	0	22,903
Page Juvenile	0	2,352	0	0	2,352
Rockingham/Harrisonburg General	289,945	101,724	3,406	35,474	430,547
Rockingham/Harrisonburg Juvenile	1,302	14,412	200	2	15,919
Shenandoh General	1,088	44,161	990	2,372	48,611
Shenandoah Juvenile	0	948	0	0	948
Warren General	7,212	60,319	951	8,761	77,245
Warren Juvenile	551	3,862	15	7	4,435
Winchester General	48,878	0	0	6,464	55,342
Winchester Juvenile	3,549	331	0	1	3,881
District 26 Total	354,491	268,262	5,714	54,224	682,694

DISTRICT COURTS
LOCAL REVENUE SUMMARY
1 JULY 1989–30 JUNE 1990

District	Fines and Forfeitures	Town Fines	Court Appointed Attorney	Misc.	Total Local Revenues
Bland Combined	185	0	0	50	235
Carroll Combined	2,045	18,925	275	95	21,341
Floyd Combined	465	0	0	8	473
Galax Combined	36,955	0	2,569	566	40,090
Giles Combined	395	28,517	0	0	28,913
Grayson Combined	725	559	0	194	1,476
Montgomery Combined	26,018	136,389	0	162	162,571
Pulaski Combined	13,469	35,647	0	241	49,357
Radford Combined	82,736	0	0	335	83,066
Wythe Combined	62,452	33,343	456	546	96,796
District 27 Total	225,445	253,380	3,300	2,197	484,318
Bristol General	139,133	0	940	8,457	148,530
Bristol Juvenile	4,484	0	0	21	4,505
Smyth General	8,840	68,768	0	7,566	85,180
Smyth Juvenile	100	2,933	0	0	3,033
Washington General	5,525	36,475	388	3,724	46,108
Washington Juvenile	150	3,187	0	0	3,337
District 28 Total	158,232	111,363	1,328	19,768	290,693
Buchanan Combined	7,211	18,002	0	741	25,953
Dickenson Combined	1,625	4,815	0	141	6,579
Russell Combined	2,745	12,245	0	1	14,992
Tazewell General	910	69,524	2,299	18,128	90,861
Tazewell Juvenile	0	3,973	0	0	3,973
District 29 Total	12,491	108,559	2,299	19,011	142,358
Lee Combined	1,245	13,343	100	13	14,699
Scott Combined	1,880	38,719	150	1,415	42,163
Wise General	1,370	144,631	0	5,582	151,583
Wise Juvenile	0	2,972	0	0	2,972
District 30 Total	4,495	199,665	250	7,010	211,417
Prince William General	930,586	512,992	8,998	103,608	1,556,183
Prince William Juvenile	59,054	22,763	0	168	81,985
District 31 Total	989,640	535,755	8,998	103,776	1,638,168
Accomack Combined	64,754	51,599	841	785	117,980
Northampton Combined	37,732	8,176	0	163	46,071
District 32 Total	102,486	59,775	841	948	164,051
Grand Total	24,731,094	3,349,797	222,402	2,420,558	30,723,847

LIST OF AVAILABLE PUBLICATIONS ON THE JUDICIARY

The following administrative publications are available through:

The Supreme Court of Virginia
Office of the Executive Secretary
100 North Ninth Street, Third Floor
Richmond, Virginia 23219-2308

A Report of the Judicial Council of Virginia (published annually)

General Information Relating to the Courts within each Circuit and District in Virginia (published annually)

State of the Judiciary Report (published annually)

Foresight 2000: A Strategic Plan: Executive Summary 1990–1992

Guidelines on Release of Information to the News Media

Handbook for Grand Jurors

Handbook for Judges and Clerks in Virginia

The Judicial Council of Virginia Public Information Goals and Objectives

The Judicial System: Journey to Justice

A Handbook for Jurors

Jury Service: Cornerstone of Justice (videotape)

A Statement of Principles and Recommended Judicial Practices to Assure Fair Treatment of Crime Victims and Witnesses

Virginia Courts in Brief

Supreme Court of Virginia Information Pamphlet

Virginia Court of Appeals Information Pamphlet

Virginia Circuit Court Information Pamphlet

Virginia General District Court Information Pamphlet

Virginia Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court Information Pamphlet

Virginia Magistrate Information Pamphlet

Courts in Transition: The Report of the Commission on the Future of Virginia's Judicial System (also Executive Summary and videotape)